| 1 | BAIL AND BAIL BOND SURETY RELATED |
|----|---|
| 2 | AMENDMENTS |
| 3 | 2000 GENERAL SESSION |
| 4 | STATE OF UTAH |
| 5 | Sponsor: L. Steven Poulton |
| 6 | AN ACT RELATING TO BAIL BONDS; AMENDING DEFINITIONS; ADDRESSING |
| 7 | REQUIREMENTS FOR LICENSURE OR OBTAINING A CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY; |
| 8 | ADDRESSING AUTHORITY RELATED TO BAIL BONDS; ADDRESSING FINANCIAL |
| 9 | REQUIREMENTS FOR BAIL BOND SURETY COMPANIES; ADDRESSING PROCEDURES |
| 10 | FOR ISSUING, DENYING, RENEWING, AND REINSTATING A BAIL BOND SURETY |
| 11 | COMPANY'S LICENSE; ADDRESSING ENFORCEMENT; ADDRESSING REQUIREMENTS |
| 12 | FOR AND RESTRICTION ON OPERATIONS; ADDRESSING SUBMISSION TO THE |
| 13 | JURISDICTION OF THE COURT; ADDRESSING PROCEDURES UNDER THE BAIL BOND |
| 14 | SURETY ACT; AMENDING BAIL BOND PROVISIONS; AND MAKING TECHNICAL |
| 15 | CHANGES. |
| 16 | This act affects sections of Utah Code Annotated 1953 as follows: |
| 17 | AMENDS: |
| 18 | 31A-35-101 , as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 19 | 31A-35-102 , as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 20 | 31A-35-104 , as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 21 | 31A-35-202 , as last amended by Chapter 131, Laws of Utah 1999 |
| 22 | 31A-35-301 , as last amended by Chapter 131, Laws of Utah 1999 |
| 23 | 31A-35-401 , as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 24 | 31A-35-402 , as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 25 | 31A-35-404 , as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 26 | 31A-35-405 , as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 27 | 31A-35-406 , as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |

S.B. 220 02-11-00 11:05 AM

| 28 | 31A-35-501 , as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
|----|--|
| 29 | 31A-35-502, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 30 | 31A-35-503, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 31 | 31A-35-602, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 32 | 31A-35-603, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 33 | 31A-35-604, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 34 | 31A-35-607, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 35 | 31A-35-608, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 36 | 31A-35-701 , as last amended by Chapter 131, Laws of Utah 1999 |
| 37 | 31A-35-702, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 38 | 31A-35-703, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 39 | 31A-35-704, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 40 | 77-20-8.5, as last amended by Chapter 257, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 41 | 77-20-10, as enacted by Chapter 160, Laws of Utah 1988 |
| 42 | 77-20b-101, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 43 | 77-20b-102, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 44 | 77-20b-103, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 45 | 77-20b-104, as enacted by Chapter 293, Laws of Utah 1998 |
| 46 | REPEALS: |
| 47 | 77-20-6, as enacted by Chapter 15, Laws of Utah 1980 |
| 48 | Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah: |
| 49 | Section 1. Section 31A-35-101 is amended to read: |
| 50 | CHAPTER 35. BAIL BOND SURETIES AND AGENTS ACT |
| 51 | 31A-35-101. Title. |
| 52 | This chapter is known as the "Bail Bond [Surety Licensing] Sureties and Agents Act." |
| 53 | Section 2. Section 31A-35-102 is amended to read: |
| 54 | 31A-35-102. Definitions. |
| 55 | As used in this chapter: |
| 56 | (1) "Bail bond" means a bond for a specified monetary amount [which] that is: |
| 57 | (a) executed by a [qualified certificate holder under this chapter] bail bond agent licensed |
| 58 | in accordance with Section 31 A - 35 - 401: and |

| 59 | (b) issued to a court, magistrate, or authorized officer as security for the subsequent court |
|----|--|
| 60 | appearance of the defendant upon [his] the defendant's release from actual custody pending the |
| 61 | appearance. |
| 62 | (2) "Bail bond agent" means [any] an individual who: |
| 63 | (a) is appointed by [an authorized bail bond]: |
| 64 | (i) a surety insurer [or appointed by a licensed] that issues bail bonds; or |
| 65 | (ii) a bail bond surety company licensed under this chapter; |
| 66 | (b) is appointed to execute or countersign undertakings of bail in connection with judicial |
| 67 | proceedings; and [(b) who] |
| 68 | (c) receives or is promised money or other things of value for [this service] engaging in |
| 69 | an act described in Subsection (2)(b). |
| 70 | (3) "Bail bond surety" means a person that: |
| 71 | (a) (i) is a bail bond surety company [or bail bond surety insurer authorized by certificate |
| 72 | under this chapter to issue] licensed under this chapter; or |
| 73 | (ii) a surety insurer; and |
| 74 | (b) issues bonds to secure: |
| 75 | [(a)] (i) the release of a person from incarceration; and |
| 76 | [(b)] (ii) the appearance of that person at court hearings. |
| 77 | (4) "Bail bond surety company" means any sole proprietor or entity who: |
| 78 | (a) (i) is the agent of a surety insurer that issues a bail bond in connection with judicial |
| 79 | proceedings; |
| 80 | (ii) pledges the assets of a letter of credit from a Utah depository institution for a bail bond |
| 81 | in connection with judicial proceedings; or |
| 82 | (iii) pledges personal or real property, or both, as security for a bail bond in connection |
| 83 | with judicial proceedings; and |
| 84 | (b) receives or is promised money or other things of value for a service described in |
| 85 | Subsection (4)(a). |
| 86 | [(4)] <u>(5)</u> "Bail enforcement agent" means an individual <u>who</u> : |
| 87 | (a) [who] is employed or contracted with to: |
| 88 | (i) enforce the terms and conditions of a defendant's release on bail in a civil or criminal |
| 89 | proceeding[, to]; |

| 90 | (11) apprehend a defendant or surrender a defendant to custody[5]; or |
|-----|--|
| 91 | (iii) both[, as is appropriate] Subsections (5)(a)(i) and (ii); and |
| 92 | (b) [who] receives or is promised monies or other things of value for [these] the services |
| 93 | described in Subsection (5)(a). |
| 94 | [(5)] (6) "Board" means the Bail Bond Surety Oversight Board created in Section |
| 95 | 31A-35-201. |
| 96 | [(6)] (7) "Certificate" means a certificate of authority issued under this chapter to allow |
| 97 | [operation as a bail bond] an insurer to operate as a surety insurer. |
| 98 | [(7) "Department" means the insurance department referred to under Title 31A, Chapter |
| 99 | 2, Part 1, The Insurance Department.] |
| 100 | (8) "Indemnitor" means an entity or natural person who enters into an agreement with a |
| 101 | bail bond surety to hold the bail bond surety harmless from loss incurred as a result of executing |
| 102 | a <u>bail</u> bond. |
| 103 | [(9) "Insurance bail bond surety company" means any sole proprietor or entity who:] |
| 104 | [(a) is the agent of an authorized bail bond surety insurer which issues a bail bond in |
| 105 | connection with judicial proceedings; and] |
| 106 | [(b) receives or is promised money or other things of value for this service.] |
| 107 | [(10) "Letter of credit bail bond surety company" means any sole proprietor or entity who: |
| 108 | [(a) pledges the assets of a letter of credit from a financial institution for a bail bond in |
| 109 | connection with judicial proceedings; and] |
| 110 | [(b) receives or is promised money or other things of value for this service.] |
| 111 | (9) "Liquid assets" means financial holdings that can be converted into cash in a timely |
| 112 | manner without the loss of principal. |
| 113 | [(11)] (10) "Principal" means an individual or corporation whose performance is |
| 114 | guaranteed by bond. |
| 115 | [(12) "Property bail bond surety company" means any sole proprietor or entity who:] |
| 116 | [(a) pledges personal or real property, or both, as security for a bail bond in connection |
| 117 | with judicial proceedings; and] |
| 118 | [(b) receives or is promised money or other things of value for this service.] |
| 119 | (11) "Surety insurer" means an insurer that: |
| 120 | (a) is licensed under Chapter 4, 5, or 14; |

| 121 | (b) receives a certificate under this title; and |
|-----|---|
| 122 | (c) issues bail bonds. |
| 123 | (12) "Utah depository institution" is a depository institution, as defined in Section 7-1-103 |
| 124 | that: |
| 125 | (a) has Utah as its home state; or |
| 126 | (b) operates a branch in Utah. |
| 127 | Section 3. Section 31A-35-104 is amended to read: |
| 128 | 31A-35-104. Rulemaking authority. |
| 129 | The [insurance] commissioner shall by rule establish specific licensure and certification |
| 130 | guidelines and standards of conduct for the business of bail bond surety insurance under this |
| 131 | chapter. |
| 132 | Section 4. Section 31A-35-202 is amended to read: |
| 133 | 31A-35-202. Board responsibilities. |
| 134 | The board shall: |
| 135 | (1) meet: |
| 136 | (a) at least quarterly; and |
| 137 | (b) at the call of the chair; |
| 138 | (2) make written recommendations to the commissioner for rules governing the following |
| 139 | aspects of the bail bond surety insurance business: |
| 140 | (a) [certification] qualifications, applications, and fees for obtaining: |
| 141 | (i) a license required by this Section 31A-35-401; or |
| 142 | (ii) a certificate; |
| 143 | (b) [bonding] limits on the aggregate amounts of bail bonds; |
| 144 | (c) unprofessional conduct; |
| 145 | (d) procedures for hearing and resolving allegations of unprofessional conduct; and |
| 146 | (e) sanctions for unprofessional conduct; |
| 147 | (3) screen <u>:</u> |
| 148 | (a) bail bond surety company [certificate applicants and applications] license applications; |
| 149 | <u>and</u> |
| 150 | (b) persons applying for a bail bond surety company license; |
| 151 | (4) recommend to the [insurance] commissioner action regarding the granting, renewing, |

| 152 | suspending, revoking, and reinstating of bail bond surety company [certificates] license; and |
|-----|---|
| 153 | (5) (a) conduct investigations of allegations of unprofessional conduct on the part of |
| 154 | persons or bail bond sureties involved in the business of bail bond surety insurance; and |
| 155 | (b) provide the results of the investigations described in Subsection (5)(a) to the |
| 156 | [insurance] commissioner with recommendations for: |
| 157 | (i) action; and |
| 158 | (ii) any appropriate sanctions. |
| 159 | Section 5. Section 31A-35-301 is amended to read: |
| 160 | 31A-35-301. The commissioner's authority. |
| 161 | (1) The commissioner shall: |
| 162 | (a) make rules as necessary for the administration of this chapter; |
| 163 | (b) with information as provided by the board, issue or deny [certification] licensure under |
| 164 | this chapter; |
| 165 | (c) take action regarding a [certificate] license, including suspension or revocation; and |
| 166 | (d) maintain and publish a current list of licensed bail bond surety companies and agents. |
| 167 | (2) The commissioner may establish fees for the issuance, renewal, and reinstatement of |
| 168 | a bail bond surety company [certificates of authority under] license in accordance with Section |
| 169 | 63-38-3.2. |
| 170 | Section 6. Section 31A-35-401 is amended to read: |
| 171 | 31A-35-401. Requirement for license or certificate of authority Process Fees |
| 172 | Limitations. |
| 173 | (1) (a) A person may not engage in the bail bond surety insurance business [without |
| 174 | applying for and receiving a certificate of authority issued] unless that person: |
| 175 | (i) is a bail bond surety company licensed under this chapter[. (b) Bail bond]; |
| 176 | (ii) is a surety [insurers are] insurer that is granted [certificates] a certificate under this |
| 177 | section in the same manner as other insurers doing business in this state are granted certificates of |
| 178 | authority under this title[-]; or |
| 179 | (iii) is a bail bond agent licensed in accordance with this section. |
| 180 | [(c) Bail] (b) A bail bond surety [companies are granted certificates under this chapter and |
| 181 | in accordance with rules made by the insurance commissioner] company shall be licensed under |
| 182 | this chapter as an agency. |

| 183 | (c) A bail bond agent shall be licensed under Chapter 23 as an agent. |
|-----|--|
| 184 | (2) [An applicant for a certificate] A person applying for a bail bond surety company |
| 185 | license under this chapter shall submit to the [insurance] commissioner: |
| 186 | (a) a completed application form as prescribed by the [insurance] commissioner; |
| 187 | (b) a fee as determined by the [insurance] commissioner [under] in accordance with |
| 188 | Section 63-38-3.2; and |
| 189 | (c) any additional information required by rule. |
| 190 | (3) Fees required under this section are not refundable. |
| 191 | (4) Fees collected [under this section] from a bail bond surety company shall be deposited |
| 192 | in a restricted account created in Section 31A-35-407. |
| 193 | (5) (a) A bail bond surety company shall be domiciled in Utah. |
| 194 | (b) A bail bond agent shall be a resident of Utah. |
| 195 | (c) A foreign surety insurer that is granted a certificate to issue bail bonds may only issue |
| 196 | bail bonds through a bail bond surety company licensed under this chapter. |
| 197 | Section 7. Section 31A-35-402 is amended to read: |
| 198 | 31A-35-402. Authority related to bail bonds. |
| 199 | (1) A bail bond surety [insurance business holding a certificate issued under this chapter |
| 200 | or Title 31A, Chapter 5, Domestic Stock and Mutual Insurance Corporations, or Title 31A, Chapter |
| 201 | 14, Foreign Insurers,] company may only issue bail bonds [as a bail bond surety]. |
| 202 | [(2) A certificate issued under this chapter shall be in a form prescribed by the |
| 203 | commissioner and shall state:] |
| 204 | [(a) the name, address, and telephone number of the licensee;] |
| 205 | [(b) the date of the license issuance and expiration; and] |
| 206 | [(c) any other information the commissioner considers necessary.] |
| 207 | [(3)] (2) A bail bond agent may not execute or issue a bail bond in this state without |
| 208 | holding a current appointment from a bail bond surety. |
| 209 | [(4)] (3) A bail bond surety [company] may not allow any person who [does not hold a |
| 210 | license under Title 31A, Insurance Code, to solicit or] is not a bail bond agent to engage in the bail |
| 211 | bond surety business on the [company's] bail bond surety's behalf, except for individuals: |
| 212 | (a) employed solely for the performance of clerical, stenographic, investigative, or other |
| 213 | administrative duties [which] that do not require a license [under this chapter; and] as: |

| 214 | (i) a bail bond surety company; or |
|-----|---|
| 215 | (ii) a bail bond agent; and |
| 216 | (b) whose compensation is not related to or contingent upon the number of bonds written. |
| 217 | Section 8. Section 31A-35-404 is amended to read: |
| 218 | 31A-35-404. Minimum financial requirements for bail bond surety company license. |
| 219 | (1) (a) A [letter of credit] bail bond surety company that pledges the assets of a letter of |
| 220 | credit from a Utah depository institution in connection with a judicial proceeding shall maintain |
| 221 | an irrevocable letter of credit with a minimum face value of [\$250,000] \$300,000 assigned to the |
| 222 | state from a Utah [financial] depository institution. |
| 223 | (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (1)(a), a bail bond surety company described in Subsection |
| 224 | (1)(a) that is licensed under this chapter as of December 31, 1999, shall maintain an irrevocable |
| 225 | letter of credit with a minimum face value of \$250,000 assigned to the state from a Utah depository |
| 226 | institution. |
| 227 | (2) (a) A [property] bail bond surety company that pledges personal or real property, or |
| 228 | both, as security for a bail bond in connection with a judicial proceeding shall maintain: |
| 229 | [(a)] (i) (A) a current financial statement: |
| 230 | (I) reviewed by a certified public accountant[-,]; and |
| 231 | (II) showing a net worth of at least $[\$250,000]$ $\$300,000$, at least $[\$50,000]$ $\$100,000$ of |
| 232 | which is <u>in</u> liquid assets; <u>or</u> |
| 233 | (B) notwithstanding Subsection (2)(a)(i), if the bail bond surety company is licensed under |
| 234 | this chapter as of December 31, 1999, a current financial statement: |
| 235 | (I) reviewed by a certified public accountant; and |
| 236 | (II) showing a net worth of at least \$250,000, at least \$50,000 of which is in liquid assets; |
| 237 | [(b)] (ii) a copy of the applicant's federal income tax return for the preceding two years; |
| 238 | and |
| 239 | [(e)] (iii) for each parcel of real property owned by the applicant[,] and included in net |
| 240 | worth calculations: |
| 241 | (A) a title letter; and |
| 242 | (B) an appraisal dated not more than two years prior to the date of application. |
| 243 | (b) For purposes of this Subsection (2), only real or personal property located in Utah may |
| 244 | be included in the net worth of the bail bond surety company. |

| 245 | (3) [An insurance] \underline{A} bail bond surety company shall maintain a qualifying power of |
|-----|---|
| 246 | attorney issued by [the applicant's] a surety insurer[. The insurer shall be]: |
| 247 | (a) if the bail bond surety company is the agent of the surety insurer; and |
| 248 | (b) the surety insurer: |
| 249 | (i) issues bail bonds; |
| 250 | [(a)-] (ii) is in good standing in its state of domicile; and |
| 251 | [(b) authorized] (iii) is granted a certificate to write bail bonds in Utah. |
| 252 | (4) The commissioner may revoke the license of a bail bond surety company that fails to |
| 253 | maintain the minimum financial requirements required under this section. |
| 254 | (5) The commissioner may set by rule the limits on the aggregate amounts of bail bonds |
| 255 | issued by a bail bond surety company. |
| 256 | Section 9. Section 31A-35-405 is amended to read: |
| 257 | 31A-35-405. Issuance of license Denial Right of appeal. |
| 258 | (1) Upon a determination by the board that [the applicant has met] a person applying for |
| 259 | a bail bond surety company license meets the requirements for issuance of a [certificate of |
| 260 | authority] <u>license</u> under this chapter, the [insurance] commissioner shall issue to [the applicant a] |
| 261 | that person a bail bond surety company license [in the form of a certificate of authority]. |
| 262 | (2) (a) If the [insurance] commissioner denies an application for a [certificate] bail bond |
| 263 | surety company license under this chapter, [he] the commissioner shall provide prompt written |
| 264 | notification to the [applicant,] person applying for licensure: |
| 265 | (i) stating the grounds for denial[. (3) (a) The notification of denial shall inform the |
| 266 | applicant that he]; and |
| 267 | (ii) notifying the person applying for licensure as a bail bond company that: |
| 268 | (A) the person is entitled to a hearing if [he] that person wants to contest the denial[;]; and |
| 269 | [that he must] |
| 270 | (B) if the person wants a hearing, the person shall submit the request in writing to the |
| 271 | commissioner within 30 days after the issuance of the denial. |
| 272 | (b) The hearing described in Subsection (2)(a) shall be scheduled not later than 60 days |
| 273 | after the commissioner's receipt of the request. |
| 274 | (c) The department shall hear the appeal, and may: |
| 275 | (i) return the case to the [insurance] commissioner for reconsideration; |

S.B. 220 02-11-00 11:05 AM

| 276 | (ii) modify the commissioner's decision; or |
|-----|---|
| 277 | (iii) reverse the commissioner's decision. |
| 278 | [(4) Decisions are] (3) A decision under this section is subject to review under Title 63, |
| 279 | Chapter 46b, Administrative Procedures Act. |
| 280 | Section 10. Section 31A-35-406 is amended to read: |
| 281 | 31A-35-406. Renewal and reinstatement. |
| 282 | (1) (a) [A certificate of authority may be renewed upon completion and submission of the |
| 283 | renewal application and payment of the applicable renewal fee established under Section 63-38-3.2 |
| 284 | to the department] To renew its license under this chapter, on or before the last day of the month |
| 285 | in which the [certificate of authority] license expires[-] a bail bond surety company shall: |
| 286 | (i) complete and submit a renewal application to the department; and |
| 287 | (ii) pay the department the applicable renewal fee established in accordance with Section |
| 288 | <u>63-38-3.2.</u> |
| 289 | (b) [Renewal is due on an annual basis] A bail bond surety company shall renew its license |
| 290 | under this chapter annually as established by department rule, regardless of when the [certificate] |
| 291 | <u>license</u> is issued. |
| 292 | (2) A [certificate of authority] bail bond surety company may renew a bail bond surety |
| 293 | company license not renewed under Subsection (1) [may be renewed] within 30 days after the |
| 294 | expiration date[, upon payment of] by: |
| 295 | (a) submitting a renewal application required by Subsection (1); and |
| 296 | (b) paying a late renewal fee established [under] in accordance with Section 63-38-3.2. |
| 297 | (3) A [lapsed certificate of authority may be reinstated] bail bond surety company may |
| 298 | apply for reinstatement of an expired bail bond surety company license between 31 days and six |
| 299 | months following the expiration of the [certificate] <u>license</u> under Subsection (1) by: |
| 300 | (a) [submission of] submitting the renewal [form] application required by Subsection (1); |
| 301 | and |
| 302 | (b) [payment of a certificate] paying a license reinstatement fee established [under] in |
| 303 | accordance with Section 63-38-3.2. |
| 304 | (4) If a [certificate] bail bond surety company license has been expired for more than six |
| 305 | months [ago, the applicant], the person applying for reinstatement of the bail bond surety license |
| 306 | shall <u>:</u> |

| 307 | (a) submit an application form to the commissioner, and |
|-----|--|
| 308 | (b) pay the application fee established [under] in accordance with Section 63-38-3.2. |
| 309 | (5) If a [certificate was] bail bond surety company license is suspended, the applicant may |
| 310 | not submit an application for a [certificate] bail bond surety company license until [the] after the |
| 311 | end of the period of suspension. |
| 312 | (6) Fees collected under this section shall be deposited in the restricted account created in |
| 313 | Section 31A-35-407. |
| 314 | Section 11. Section 31A-35-501 is amended to read: |
| 315 | 31A-35-501. Emergency action regarding a license. |
| 316 | (1) If the [insurance] commissioner determines, based on an investigation, that the public |
| 317 | health, safety, or welfare requires emergency action, the commissioner may order a summary |
| 318 | suspension of a [certificate] bail bond surety company license pending proceedings for revocation |
| 319 | or other action. |
| 320 | (2) The order <u>described in Subsection (1)</u> shall [state]: |
| 321 | (a) state the grounds upon which the summary suspension is issued, including the charges |
| 322 | made against the [holder of the certificate] licensee; and |
| 323 | (b) [shall] advise the [certificate holder] licensee of the right to an administrative hearing |
| 324 | before the commissioner within 60 days after the summary suspension is ordered. |
| 325 | Section 12. Section 31A-35-502 is amended to read: |
| 326 | 31A-35-502. Notification of violation of chapter. |
| 327 | If the commissioner has reason to believe a [certificate holder] person licensed as a bail |
| 328 | bond surety company or a bail bond agent has violated this chapter, written notice shall be sent to |
| 329 | [the certificate holder] that person, advising [him] the person of: |
| 330 | (1) the alleged violation; |
| 331 | (2) the commissioner's authority to take action against [the certificate; and] the person's |
| 332 | <u>license;</u> |
| 333 | (3) the [certificate holder's] person's right to an administrative hearing under Title 63, |
| 334 | Chapter 46b, Administrative Procedures Act[-,]; and |
| 335 | (4) the period of time within which the hearing [must] described in Subsection (3) shall |
| 336 | be requested if the person requests a hearing. |
| 337 | Section 13 Section 314-35 503 is amended to read: |

| 338 | 31A-35-503. Disciplinary action Hearing Appeal. |
|-----|--|
| 339 | (1) Based on information the commissioner receives during a hearing described in Section |
| 340 | 31A-35-502 regarding a [certificate] person licensed as a bail bond surety company or bail bond |
| 341 | agent, the commissioner may: |
| 342 | (a) dismiss the complaint if the commissioner finds it is without merit; |
| 343 | (b) fix a period and terms of probation best adopted to educate the [certificate holder] |
| 344 | person; |
| 345 | (c) place the [certificate] license on suspension for a period of not more than 12 months; |
| 346 | or |
| 347 | (d) revoke the [certificate] license. |
| 348 | (2) The commissioner shall advise the [certificate holder] person described in Subsection |
| 349 | (1) in writing of: |
| 350 | (a) [of his] the commissioner's findings based on the hearing [promptly and in writing]; |
| 351 | and |
| 352 | (b) [of the certificate holder's] the person's rights of appeal under this chapter. |
| 353 | (3) [H] (a) Unless the conditions of Subsection (3)(b) are met, if a bail bond surety |
| 354 | company license is suspended or revoked under this chapter, $[no]$ \underline{a} member $[or]$, employee $[of$ that |
| 355 | company, or], officer, or director of that corporation may [receive a certificate under this chapter] |
| 356 | not: |
| 357 | (i) be licensed as a bail bond surety company or bail bond agent; or |
| 358 | (ii) be designated in any [certificate] license to exercise authority under this chapter during |
| 359 | the period of the suspension or revocation[, unless]. |
| 360 | (b) Subsection (3)(a) does not apply if the [insurance] commissioner determines upon |
| 361 | substantial evidence that the member, employee, officer, or director: |
| 362 | (i) was not personally at fault; and |
| 363 | (ii) did not acquiesce in the matter on account of which the [certificate] license was |
| 364 | suspended or revoked. |
| 365 | Section 14. Section 31A-35-602 is amended to read: |
| 366 | 31A-35-602. Place of business Records to be kept there. |
| 367 | (1) (a) Every bail bond surety company shall have and maintain in this state a place of |
| 368 | business: |

| 369 | (i) accessible to the public[;]; and |
|-----|--|
| 370 | (ii) where the [certificate holder] bail bond surety company principally conducts |
| 371 | transactions authorized by [the certificate] its bail bond surety company license. |
| 372 | (b) The address of [this location] the place of business described in Subsection (1)(a) shall |
| 373 | appear upon: |
| 374 | (i) the application for a [certificate] bail bond surety company license; and [upon the |
| 375 | certificate] |
| 376 | (ii) the bail bond surety company license issued under this chapter[. The certificate |
| 377 | holder]. |
| 378 | (c) A bail bond surety company shall notify the [insurance] commissioner of any change |
| 379 | in [this] the address required by this Subsection (1) within 20 days after the change. |
| 380 | [(c)] (d) This section does not prohibit [the certificate holder] a bail bond surety company |
| 381 | from maintaining the place of business required under this section in the [certificate holder's] |
| 382 | <u>licensee's</u> residence, if [it] <u>the residence</u> is in Utah. |
| 383 | (2) The bail bond surety company shall keep at [its] the place of business described in |
| 384 | Subsection (1)(a) the records required under Section 31A-35-604. |
| 385 | Section 15. Section 31A-35-603 is amended to read: |
| 386 | 31A-35-603. Collateral security. |
| 387 | (1) A bail bond agent may accept collateral security in connection with a bail transaction, |
| 388 | if the collateral security is reasonable in relation to the face amount of the <u>bail</u> bond. |
| 389 | (2) (a) The collateral security [must] described in Subsection (1) shall be received by the |
| 390 | bail bond agent in [his] the bail bond agent's fiduciary capacity. |
| 391 | (b) Before any judgment of forfeiture of bail, the bail bond agent shall keep the collateral |
| 392 | separate and apart from any other funds or assets of the licensee. |
| 393 | (3) (a) Any collateral that is deposited with a bail bond agent or bail bond surety |
| 394 | [company] shall be returned to the person who deposited it within ten days after the return is |
| 395 | requested by the person who deposited it[;] if: |
| 396 | (i) the bail bond has been exonerated; and |
| 397 | (ii) all fees owed to the bail bond agent or bail bond surety have been paid. |
| 398 | (b) A certified copy of the minute order from the court[-,] stating the bail or undertaking |
| 399 | was ordered exonerated is prima facie evidence of exoneration or termination of liability. |

| 400 | (4) (a) If a bail bond agent accepts collateral, [he] the bail bond agent shall give a written |
|-----|--|
| 401 | receipt for the collateral. [This] |
| 402 | (b) The receipt [must] required by Subsection (4)(a) shall include a fully detailed account |
| 403 | of the collateral received. |
| 404 | (5) Upon return of collateral to the person who posted it, if any amount has been deducted |
| 405 | by the bail bond surety or bail bond agent as expense, the bail bond surety or bail bond agent shall: |
| 406 | (a) include with the returned collateral an itemized statement of all expenses deducted |
| 407 | from the collateral[-;]; and [shall] |
| 408 | (b) maintain a copy of the statement required by Subsection (5)(a) in [his] the records of |
| 409 | the bail bond surety or bail bond agent. |
| 410 | (6) If the <u>bail</u> bond secured by the collateral is forfeited and the bail bond agent or bail |
| 411 | bond surety [company] retains possession of the collateral in payment of the forfeiture or otherwise |
| 412 | disposes of the collateral, the [party] person retaining possession or disposing of the property shall |
| 413 | maintain a written record of the collateral, including any disposition. |
| 414 | (7) (a) If a document [which] that conveys title to real property is used as collateral in a |
| 415 | bail bond transaction, the document shall state on its face that it is executed as part of a security |
| 416 | transaction. |
| 417 | (b) If the document described in Subsection (7)(a) is recorded, the bail bond agent or the |
| 418 | bail bond surety [company] shall: |
| 419 | (i) execute a reconveyance of the property, executed so that the reconveyance can be |
| 420 | recorded; and |
| 421 | (ii) promptly deliver the reconveyance document to: |
| 422 | (A) the person executing the original conveyance[7]; or [to his] |
| 423 | (B) the heirs, legal representative, or successor in interest of the person described in |
| 424 | Subsection $(7)(b)(ii)(A)$. |
| 425 | Section 16. Section 31A-35-604 is amended to read: |
| 426 | 31A-35-604. Records. |
| 427 | (1) [Every] A bail bond agent shall maintain at [his] the bail bond agent's place of |
| 428 | business: |
| 429 | (a) records of all bail bonds [he has executed or countersigned] the bail bond agent |
| 430 | executes or countersigns, so the public may obtain all necessary information concerning those bail |

| 431 | bonds for at least one year after the liability of the bail bond surety has been terminated; and |
|-----|--|
| 432 | (b) any additional information the [insurance] commissioner may reasonably require by |
| 433 | rule. |
| 434 | (2) Records required to be maintained under Subsection (1) shall be available for |
| 435 | examination by the commissioner or [his] the commissioner's representatives during regular |
| 436 | business hours. |
| 437 | (3) The bail bond surety company shall maintain for three years after receipt all records |
| 438 | [forwarded to it by its bail bond agents] of any bail bond executed or countersigned by a bail bond |
| 439 | agent appointed by the bail bond surety company. |
| 440 | Section 17. Section 31A-35-607 is amended to read: |
| 441 | 31A-35-607. Filing of forms Department maintains files. |
| 442 | (1) In accordance with Section 31A-21-201, each [certificate holder] bail bond surety shall |
| 443 | file with the [insurance] commissioner a sample copy of each form the [certificate holder] bail |
| 444 | bond surety uses in [his] the bail bond surety's bail bond surety business. |
| 445 | (2) [These forms] A form described in Subsection (2) shall be filed: |
| 446 | [(a) within 30 days of the effective date of this chapter; and] |
| 447 | [(b) when any form under Subsection (1) is changed or put into use.] |
| 448 | (a) before the form is first used by the bail bond surety; and |
| 449 | (b) if the form is changed after it is filed under Subsection (2)(a). |
| 450 | (3) (a) The department shall maintain and make available for public inspection a file |
| 451 | regarding each bail bond surety. |
| 452 | (b) The forms required to be filed under this section shall be maintained in the submitting |
| 453 | bail bond surety's file. |
| 454 | Section 18. Section 31A-35-608 is amended to read: |
| 455 | 31A-35-608. Premiums and authorized charges. |
| 456 | (1) A bail bond surety or bail bond agent may not, in any bail transaction or in connection |
| 457 | with that transaction, directly or indirectly, charge or collect money or other valuable consideration |
| 458 | from any person except to: |
| 459 | (a) pay the premium on the bail at the rates established by the bail bond surety [company]; |
| 460 | (b) provide collateral; |
| 461 | (c) reimburse himself for actual expenses, as described in Subsection (2), incurred in |

| 462 | connection with the bail bond transaction; or |
|-----|---|
| 463 | (d) to reimburse himself, or to establish a right of action against the principal or any |
| 464 | indemnitor, for actual expenses the bail bond surety or bail bond agent incurred: |
| 465 | (i) in good faith; and |
| 466 | (ii) which were by reason of breach by the defendant of any of the terms of the written |
| 467 | agreement under which the undertaking of bail or bail bond was written. |
| 468 | (2) (a) [If a bail bond agent did not establish a written agreement, or there is only an |
| 469 | incomplete writing, the \underline{A} bail bond surety may bring an action in a court of law to enforce its |
| 470 | equitable rights against the principal and [his] the principal's indemnitors in exoneration if: |
| 471 | (i) a bail bond agent did not establish a written agreement; or |
| 472 | (ii) there is only an incomplete writing. |
| 473 | (b) Reimbursement claimed under this Subsection (2) may not exceed the sum of: |
| 474 | (i) the principal sum of the bail bond or undertaking[, plus]; and |
| 475 | (ii) any reasonable expenses that: |
| 476 | (A) are verified by receipt [and]; |
| 477 | (B) in total do not amount to more than the principal sum of the bail bond or |
| 478 | undertaking[7]; and |
| 479 | (C) incurred in good faith by the bail bond surety, its agents, and employees by reason of |
| 480 | the principal's breach. |
| 481 | (3) This section does not affect or impede the right of a bail bond agent to execute |
| 482 | undertaking of bail on behalf of a nonresident agent of the bail bond surety [he] the bail bond agent |
| 483 | represents. |
| 484 | Section 19. Section 31A-35-701 is amended to read: |
| 485 | 31A-35-701. Prohibited acts. |
| 486 | (1) A bail bond agent or bail bond surety may not: |
| 487 | (a) solicit business in or about: |
| 488 | (i) any place where persons in the custody of the state or any local law enforcement or |
| 489 | correctional agency are confined[;]; or [in or about] |
| 490 | (ii) any court; |
| 491 | (b) pay a fee or rebate or give or promise anything of value to any person in order to secure |
| 492 | a settlement, compromise, remission, or reduction of the amount of any undertaking or bail bond; |

| 493 | (c) pay a fee or rebate or give anything of value to an attorney in regard to any bail bond |
|-----|--|
| 494 | matter, except payment for legal services actually rendered for the bail bond agent or bail bond |
| 495 | surety; |
| 496 | (d) pay a fee or rebate or give or promise anything of value to the principal or anyone in |
| 497 | [his] the principal's behalf; or |
| 498 | (e) engage in any other act prohibited by the commissioner by rule. |
| 499 | (2) The following persons may not act as bail bond agents and may not, directly or |
| 500 | indirectly, receive any benefits from the execution of any bail bond: |
| 501 | (a) a person employed at any jail, correctional facility, or other facility used for the |
| 502 | incarceration of persons; |
| 503 | (b) a [law enforcement] peace officer; |
| 504 | (c) a judge; <u>and</u> |
| 505 | [(d) a sheriff, deputy sheriff, or constable; and] |
| 506 | [(e)] (d) a trustee or prisoner incarcerated in any jail, correctional facility, or other facility |
| 507 | used for the incarceration of persons. |
| 508 | (3) A bail bond agent may not: |
| 509 | (a) sign or countersign in blank any bail bond[-,]; or |
| 510 | (b) give the power of attorney to, or otherwise authorize[7] anyone to, countersign in the |
| 511 | bail bond agent's name to [bonds] a bail bond. |
| 512 | (4) A bail bond agent may not advertise or hold himself out to be a bail bond surety. |
| 513 | (5) The following persons or members of their immediate families may not solicit business |
| 514 | on behalf of a bail bond surety or bail bond agent: |
| 515 | (a) a person employed at any jail, correctional facility, or other facility used for the |
| 516 | incarceration of persons; |
| 517 | (b) a [law enforcement] <u>peace</u> officer; |
| 518 | (c) a judge; and |
| 519 | [(d) a sheriff, deputy sheriff, or constable; and] |
| 520 | [(e)] (d) a trustee or prisoner incarcerated in any jail, correctional facility, or other facility |
| 521 | used for the incarceration of persons. |
| 522 | Section 20. Section 31A-35-702 is amended to read: |
| 523 | 31A-35-702. Early surrender without cause. |

| 524 | (1) [H] The bail or bail bond premium shall be returned in full if a bail bond agent without |
|-----|--|
| 525 | good cause surrenders a defendant to custody before: |
| 526 | (a) the time specified in the undertaking of bail or the bail bond for the appearance of the |
| 527 | defendant[;]; or [before] |
| 528 | (b) any other occasion where the presence of the defendant in court is lawfully required[5, |
| 529 | the bail or bail bond premium shall be returned in full]. |
| 530 | (2) As used in this section, "good cause" includes: |
| 531 | [(a) information received from a source credible under the circumstances that the |
| 532 | defendant intends to fail to appear before the appropriate court at the date and time prescribed;] |
| 533 | [(b)] (a) the defendant providing materially false information on the application for bail |
| 534 | or a bail bond; |
| 535 | [(c)] (b) the court's increasing the amount of bail beyond sound underwriting criteria |
| 536 | employed by: |
| 537 | (i) the bail bond agent; or |
| 538 | (ii) the bail bond surety; |
| 539 | [(d)] (c) a material and detrimental change in the collateral posted by: |
| 540 | (i) the defendant; or [one] |
| 541 | (ii) a person acting on [his] the defendant's behalf; |
| 542 | [(e)] (d) the defendant changing [his] the defendant's address or telephone number without |
| 543 | giving reasonable notice to: |
| 544 | (i) the bail bond agent; or |
| 545 | (ii) the bail bond surety; |
| 546 | [(f)] (e) the defendant commits another crime, other than a minor traffic violation, as |
| 547 | defined by department rule, while on bail; |
| 548 | [(g)] <u>(f)</u> failure by the defendant to appear in court at the appointed time; or |
| 549 | [(h)] (g) a finding of guilt against the defendant by a court of competent jurisdiction. |
| 550 | Section 21. Section 31A-35-703 is amended to read: |
| 551 | 31A-35-703. Disciplinary action. |
| 552 | (1) [Persons or organizations] A person found to be in violation of the statutes or rules |
| 553 | governing the conduct of bail bond agents and bail bond sureties under this chapter [are] is subject |
| 554 | to <u>:</u> |

| 555 | (a) disciplinary action by the [insurance] commissioner against [the] that person's: |
|------|--|
| 556 | (i) license, if the person is a bail bond surety company or bail bond agent; or |
| 557 | (ii) certificate, if the person is a surety insurer; and |
| 558 | (b) imposition of civil penalties, as authorized under Title 31A, Chapter 2, Administration |
| 559 | of the Insurance Laws. |
| 560 | (2) Penalties collected under this section shall be deposited in the restricted account |
| 561 | created in Section 31A-35-407. |
| 562 | Section 22. Section 31A-35-704 is amended to read: |
| 563 | 31A-35-704. Submission of bail bond sureties and agents to jurisdiction of court. |
| 564 | By applying for and receiving [certification under] a license or certificate to engage in the |
| 565 | bail bond surety insurance business in accordance with this chapter, a bail bond surety [insurers, |
| 566 | companies, and agents] or bail bond agent: |
| 567 | (1) [submits] submits to the jurisdiction of the court; |
| 568 | (2) irrevocably [appoints] appoints the clerk of the court as agent upon whom any papers |
| 569 | affecting the bail bond [surety insurer, company, or-] surety's or bail bond agent's liability on the |
| 570 | undertaking may be served; and |
| 571 | (3) [acknowledges] acknowledges that liability may be enforced on motion and upon notice |
| 572 | as the court may require, without the necessity of an independent action. |
| 573 | Section 23. Section 77-20-8.5 is amended to read: |
| 574 | 77-20-8.5. Sureties Surrender of defendant Arrest of defendant. |
| 575 | (1) (a) [The sureties] Sureties may at any time prior to a forfeiture of their bail surrender |
| 576 | the defendant and obtain exoneration of [their bail by filing written requests at the time of the |
| 577 | surrender] bail, by notifying the clerk of the court in which the bail was posted of the defendant's |
| 578 | $\underline{\text{surrender}} \ \ \hat{\textbf{h}} \ \underline{\text{AND REQUESTING EXONERATION}} \ \hat{\textbf{h}} \ \ \underline{\text{.}} \ \ \underline{\text{Notification will be done immediately following}}$ |
| 578a | the surrender by surface mail, |
| 579 | electronic mail, or fax. |
| 580 | (b) To effect surrender, [certified duplicate copies of the undertaking shall] a certified copy |
| 581 | of the surety's undertaking from the court in which it was posted, or, a copy of the bail agreement |
| 582 | with the defendant shall be delivered to [a peace officer] the on-duty jailer, who [shall] will detain |
| 583 | the defendant in [his] the on-duty jailer's custody as upon a commitment, and shall in writing |
| 584 | acknowledge the surrender upon [one] the copy of the undertaking or bail agreement. [This] The |
| 585 | certified copy of the undertaking or copy of the bail agreement upon which the acknowledgment |

| 586 | of surrender is endorsed shall be filed with the court. The court may then, upon proper application, |
|-----|--|
| 587 | order the undertaking exonerated and may order a refund of any paid premium, or part of a |
| 588 | premium, as it finds just. |
| 589 | (2) For the purpose of surrendering the defendant, the sureties may: |
| 590 | (a) arrest [him] the defendant: |
| 591 | (i) at any time before [they are] the defendant is finally exonerated; and |
| 592 | (ii) at any place within the state; and |
| 593 | (b) surrender the defendant to any correctional facility in Utah. |
| 594 | (3) A surety acting under this section is subject to [the provisions of] Title 53, Chapter [10] |
| 595 | 11, Bail Bond Recovery Act. |
| 596 | Section 24. Section 77-20-10 is amended to read: |
| 597 | 77-20-10. Grounds for detaining defendant while appealing his conviction |
| 598 | Conditions for release while on appeal. |
| 599 | (1) The court shall order that a defendant who has been found guilty of an offense and |
| 600 | sentenced to a term of imprisonment in jail or prison, and who has filed an appeal or a petition for |
| 601 | a writ of certiorari, be detained, unless the court finds: |
| 602 | (a) the appeal raises a substantial question of law or fact likely to result in: |
| 603 | (i) reversal; |
| 604 | (ii) an order for a new trial; or |
| 605 | (iii) a sentence that does not include a term of imprisonment in jail or prison; |
| 606 | (b) the appeal is not for the purpose of delay; and |
| 607 | (c) by clear and convincing evidence presented by the defendant that [he] the defendant |
| 608 | is not likely to flee the jurisdiction of the court, and will not pose a danger to the physical, |
| 609 | psychological, or financial and economic safety or well-being of any other person or the |
| 610 | community if released. |
| 611 | (2) If the court makes a finding under Subsection (1) [which] that justifies not detaining |
| 612 | the defendant, the court shall order the release of the defendant, subject to conditions that result |
| 613 | in the least restrictive condition or combination of conditions that the court determines will |
| 614 | reasonably assure the appearance of the person as required and the safety of any other person and |
| 615 | the community. The conditions may include that the defendant: |
| 616 | (a) post appropriate bail; |

| 617 | (b) avagute a hail hand with a hail hand guraty under Title 21 A. Chanter 25. Dail Dand |
|-----|--|
| | (b) execute a bail bond with a bail bond surety under Title 31A, Chapter 35, Bail Bond |
| 618 | Sureties and Agents Act, in an amount necessary to assure the appearance of the defendant as |
| 619 | required; |
| 620 | (c) (i) execute a written agreement to forfeit, upon failing to appear as required, designated |
| 621 | property, including money, as is reasonably necessary to assure the appearance of the defendant; |
| 622 | <u>and</u> |
| 623 | (ii) post with the court indicia of ownership of the property or a percentage of the money |
| 624 | as the court may specify; |
| 625 | [(b)] (d) not commit a federal, state, or local crime during the period of release; |
| 626 | [(e)] (e) remain in the custody of a designated person who agrees to assume supervision |
| 627 | of the defendant and who agrees to report any violation of a release condition to the court, if the |
| 628 | designated person is reasonably able to assure the court that the defendant will appear as required |
| 629 | and will not pose a danger to the safety of any other person or the community; |
| 630 | [(d)] (f) maintain employment, or if unemployed, actively seek employment; |
| 631 | [(e)] (g) maintain or commence an educational program; |
| 632 | [(f)] (h) abide by specified restrictions on personal associations, place of abode, or travel; |
| 633 | [(g)] (i) avoid all contact with the victims of the offense and with any witnesses who |
| 634 | testified against the defendant or potential witnesses who may testify concerning the offense if the |
| 635 | appeal results in a reversal or an order for a new trial; |
| 636 | [(h)] (j) report on a regular basis to a designated law enforcement agency, pretrial services |
| 637 | agency, or other designated agency; |
| 638 | [(i)] (k) comply with a specified curfew; |
| 639 | [(j)] (1) not possess a firearm, destructive device, or other dangerous weapon; |
| 640 | [(k)] (m) not use alcohol, or any narcotic drug or other controlled substances except as |
| 641 | prescribed by a licensed medical practitioner; |
| 642 | [(1)] (n) undergo available medical, psychological, or psychiatric treatment, including |
| 643 | treatment for drug or alcohol dependency, and remain under the supervision of or in a specified |
| 644 | institution if required for that purpose; |
| 645 | [(m) execute an agreement to forfeit, upon failing to appear as required, designated |
| 646 | property, including money, as is reasonably necessary to assure the appearance of the defendant, |
| 647 | and post with the court indicia of ownership of the property or a percentage of the money as the |

| 648 | court may specify;] |
|------|---|
| 649 | [(n) execute a bail bond with solvent sureties in an amount necessary to assure the |
| 650 | appearance of the defendant as required;] |
| 651 | (o) return to custody for specified hours following release for employment, schooling, or |
| 652 | other limited purposes; |
| 653 | (p) satisfy any other condition that is reasonably necessary to assure the appearance of the |
| 654 | defendant as required and to assure the safety of any other person and the community; and |
| 655 | (q) if convicted of committing a sexual offense or an assault or other offense involving |
| 656 | violence against a child 17 years of age or younger, is limited or denied access to any location or |
| 657 | occupation where children are, including but not limited to: |
| 658 | (i) any residence where children are on the premises; |
| 659 | (ii) activities, including organized activities, in which children are involved; and |
| 660 | (iii) locations where children congregate, or where a reasonable person should know that |
| 661 | children congregate. |
| 662 | (3) The court may, in its discretion, amend an order granting release to impose additional |
| 663 | or different conditions of release. |
| 664 | Section 25. Section 77-20b-101 is amended to read: |
| 665 | 77-20b-101. Entry of nonappearance Notice to surety Release of surety on |
| 666 | failure of timely notice. |
| 667 | (1) If a defendant who has posted bail fails to appear before the appropriate court when |
| 668 | required and the court issues a bench warrant or directs that the surety be given notice of the |
| 669 | nonappearance, the clerk of the court shall: |
| 670 | (a) mail notice of nonappearance $\hat{\mathbf{h}}$ [with a court certified copy of the undertaking of bail] $\hat{\mathbf{h}}$ |
| 670a | by |
| 671 | certified mail, return receipt requested, within 30 days to the address of the surety who posted the |
| 672 | bond; and |
| 673 | (b) deliver a copy of the notice sent under Subsection (1)(a) to the prosecutor's office at |
| 674 | the same time notice is sent under Subsection (1)(a). |
| 675 | (2) If notice is not provided in accordance with Subsection (1)(a), the prosecutor may mail |
| 676 | notice of nonappearance by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the address of the surety |

within seven days after the end of the 30-day period under Subsection (1)(a).

677

678

(3) If notice of nonappearance is not mailed to a surety, other than the defendant, in

| 679 | accordance with Subsection (1) or (2), the surety is relieved of further obligation under the bond |
|------|---|
| 680 | if[: (a)] the surety's current name and address are on the bail bond in the court's file[; and]. |
| 681 | [(b) the surety does not otherwise have actual notice of the defendant's failure to appear.] |
| 682 | (4) (a) A bond ordered forfeited by $\hat{\mathbf{h}}$ [a magistrate of] $\hat{\mathbf{h}}$ the court may not be reinstated |
| 682a | <u>without</u> |
| 683 | the mutual agreement of the surety and the court. |
| 684 | (b) If the defendant is arrested pursuant to a failure to appear on the original charges and |
| 685 | then released for any reason, the original bond shall be exonerated. |
| 686 | Section 26. Section 77-20b-102 is amended to read: |
| 687 | 77-20b-102. Time for bringing defendant to court. |
| 688 | (1) If notice of nonappearance has been mailed to a surety under Section 77-20b-101, the |
| 689 | surety may bring the defendant before the court or surrender the defendant into the custody of a |
| 690 | county sheriff within the state within six months of the date of nonappearance, during which time |
| 691 | a forfeiture action on the bond may not be brought. |
| 692 | (2) A surety may request an extension of the six-month time period in Subsection (1), if |
| 693 | the surety within that time: |
| 694 | (a) files a motion for extension with the court; and |
| 695 | (b) mails the motion for extension and a notice of hearing on the motion to the prosecutor |
| 696 | (3) The court may extend the six-month time in Subsection (1) for not more than 60 days, |
| 697 | if the surety has complied with Subsection (2) and the court finds good cause. |
| 698 | Section 27. Section 77-20b-103 is amended to read: |
| 699 | 77-20b-103. Defendant in custody Notice to prosecutor. |
| 700 | (1) If a surety is unable to bring a defendant to the court because the defendant is and will |
| 701 | be in the custody of authorities of another jurisdiction [for the duration of the six-month period |
| 702 | under Section 77-20b-102], the surety shall notify the court and the prosecutor and provide the |
| 703 | name, address, and telephone number of the custodial authority. |
| 704 | (2) If the defendant is subject to extradition or other means by which the state can return |
| 705 | the defendant to the court's custody, and the surety gives notice under Subsection (1), the surety's |
| 706 | bond shall be exonerated: |
| 707 | (a) if the prosecutor elects in writing not to extradite the defendant immediately; and |
| 708 | (b) if the prosecutor elects in writing to extradite the defendant, to the extent the bond |
| 709 | exceeds the reasonable, actual, or estimated costs to extradite and return the defendant to the |

740

| 710 | court's custody, upon the occurrence of the earlier of: |
|------|---|
| 711 | [(a)] (i) the prosecuting attorney's lodging a detainer on the defendant; or |
| 712 | [(b)] (ii) 60 days after the surety gives notice to the prosecutor under Subsection (1), if the |
| 713 | defendant remains in custody of the same authority during that 60-day period. |
| 714 | Section 28. Section 77-20b-104 is amended to read: |
| 715 | 77-20b-104. Forfeiture of bail. |
| 716 | (1) If a surety fails to bring the defendant before the court within the time provided in |
| 717 | Section 77-20b-102, the prosecuting attorney may request the forfeiture of the bail by: |
| 718 | (a) filing a motion for bail forfeiture with the court, supported by proof of notice to the |
| 719 | surety of the defendant's nonappearance; and |
| 720 | (b) mailing a copy of the motion to the surety. |
| 721 | (2) A court shall enter judgment of bail forfeiture without further notice if it finds by a |
| 722 | preponderance of the evidence: |
| 723 | (a) the defendant failed to appear as required; |
| 724 | (b) the surety was given notice of the defendant's nonappearance in accordance with |
| 725 | Section 77-20b-101; |
| 726 | (c) the surety failed to bring the defendant to the court within the six-month period under |
| 727 | Section 77-20b-102; and |
| 728 | (d) the prosecutor has complied with the notice requirements under Subsection (1). |
| 729 | (3) If the surety shows by a preponderance of the evidence that it has failed to bring the |
| 730 | defendant before the court because the defendant is deceased through no act of the surety, the court |
| 731 | may not enter judgment of bail forfeiture. |
| 732 | (4) The amount of bail forfeited is the face amount of the bail bond, but if the defendant |
| 733 | is in the custody of another jurisdiction and the state extradites or intends to extradite the |
| 734 | defendant, the court \hat{h} [f] may [f] [shall] \hat{h} reduce the amount forfeited to the actual or estimated |
| 734a | costs of |
| 735 | returning the defendant to the court's jurisdiction. A judgment under this Subsection (4) shall: |
| 736 | (a) identify the surety against whom judgment is granted; |
| 737 | (b) specify the amount of bail forfeited; |
| 738 | (c) grant the forfeited bail to the prosecuting entity; and |
| 739 | (d) be docketed by the clerk of the court in the civil judgment docket. |

(5) A prosecutor may immediately commence collection proceedings to execute a

- judgment of bond forfeiture against the [property] <u>assets</u> of the surety.
- Section 29. **Repealer.**
- 743 This act repeals:
- 744 Section **77-20-6**, **Release on approval of undertaking.**

Legislative Review Note as of 2-9-00 11:39 AM

A limited legal review of this legislation raises no obvious constitutional or statutory concerns.

Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel