

Representative Matt Throckmorton proposes to substitute the following bill:

**PRESCRIBING PSYCHIATRIC DRUGS OR
MEDICATION**

2001 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Sponsor: Matt Throckmorton

This act modifies the Human Services Code. The act amends the definition of substantiated child abuse to exclude the failure to administer prescribed psychiatric medication if the parent or legal guardian has not been notified of the opportunity to obtain a physical examination of the minor by a health care professional. The act authorizes the Division of Child and Family Services to report an individual to the appropriate licensing authority if the division has reason to believe the individual exceeded the individual's scope of practice by recommending psychiatric medication for a minor.

This act affects sections of Utah Code Annotated 1953 as follows:

AMENDS:

62A-4a-116, as last amended by Chapters 304 and 321, Laws of Utah 2000

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

Section 1. Section **62A-4a-116** is amended to read:

62A-4a-116. Management information system -- Requirements.

(1) The division shall develop and implement a management information system that meets the requirements of this section and the requirements of federal law and regulation.

(2) With regard to all child welfare cases, the management information system shall:

(a) provide each caseworker with a complete history of each child in his caseload, including:

(i) all past action taken by the division with regard to that child and his siblings, the complete case history and all reports and information in the control or keeping of the division



26 regarding that child and his siblings;

27 (ii) the number of times the child has been in foster care;

28 (iii) the cumulative period of time the child has been in foster care;

29 (iv) all reports of abuse or neglect received by the division with regard to that child's parent
30 or parents, including documentation regarding whether each report was substantiated,
31 unsubstantiated, or without merit;

32 (v) the number of times the child's parent or parents have failed any treatment plan; and

33 (vi) the number of different caseworkers who have been assigned to that child in the past;

34 (b) contain all key elements of each family's current treatment plan, including the dates and
35 number of times the plan has been administratively or judicially reviewed, the number of times the
36 parent or parents have failed that treatment plan, and the exact length of time that treatment plan
37 has been in effect;

38 (c) alert caseworkers regarding deadlines for completion of and compliance with treatment
39 plans; and

40 (d) unless the executive director determines that there is good cause for keeping the report
41 on the system based on standards established by rule, delete any reference to:

42 (i) a report that is without merit if no subsequent report involving the same alleged
43 perpetrator has occurred within one year; or

44 (ii) a report that is unsubstantiated if no subsequent report involving the same alleged
45 perpetrator has occurred within ten years.

46 (3) With regard to all child protective services cases, the management information system
47 shall, in addition to the information required in Subsection (2), monitor compliance with the policy
48 of the division, the laws of this state, and federal law and regulation.

49 (4) With regard to all child welfare and protective services cases, the age and date of birth
50 of the alleged perpetrator, at the time the abuse or neglect is alleged to have occurred, shall be
51 included in the management information system.

52 (5) (a) The division shall develop and maintain a part of the information management
53 system for licensing purposes, which shall be:

54 (i) limited to:

55 (A) substantiated findings of child abuse or neglect since January 1, 1988, after notice and
56 an opportunity to challenge has been provided under Section 62A-4a-116.5;

57 (B) the name of a person who was not sent a notice of agency action under Section
58 62A-4a-116.5 because his location was not available on the management information system or
59 who was sent a notice of agency action that was returned to the division as undelivered for the sole
60 purpose of alerting the division of the need to afford the person an opportunity to challenge the
61 finding of child abuse or neglect under Section 62A-4a-116.5 before any adverse action, beyond
62 delaying the person's licensing application to provide an opportunity for challenge, may be taken;

63 (C) an adjudication of child abuse or neglect by a court of competent jurisdiction if
64 Subsection 62A-4a-116.5(5) has been met; and

65 (D) any criminal conviction or guilty plea related to neglect, physical abuse, or sexual
66 abuse of any person; and

67 (ii) accessible by:

68 (A) the Office of Licensing for licensing purposes only;

69 (B) the division:

70 (I) to screen a person at the request of the Office of the Guardian Ad Litem Director,
71 created by Section 78-3a-912, at the time the person seeks a paid or voluntary position with the
72 Office of the Guardian Ad Litem and each year thereafter that the person remains with the office;
73 and

74 (II) to respond to a request for information from the person who is identified as a
75 perpetrator in the report, after advising the person of the screening prohibition in Subsection
76 (4)(d)(iii);

77 (C) subject to the provisions of Subsection (5)(c), the Bureau of Health Facility Licensure
78 within the Department of Health only for the purpose of licensing a child care program or provider,
79 or for determining whether a person associated with a covered health care facility, as defined by
80 the Department of Health by rule, who provides direct care to a child has a substantiated finding
81 of child abuse or neglect; and

82 (D) the department as provided in Subsection (6) and Section 62A-1-118.

83 (b) For the purpose of Subsection (5)(a), "substantiated":

84 (i) means a finding that there is a reasonable basis to conclude that:

85 (A) a person 18 years of age or older committed one or more of the following types of
86 child abuse or neglect:

87 (I) physical abuse;

- 88 (II) sexual abuse;
- 89 (III) sexual exploitation;
- 90 (IV) abandonment;
- 91 (V) medical neglect resulting in death, disability, or serious illness; or
- 92 (VI) chronic or severe neglect; and
- 93 (B) a person under the age of 18:
 - 94 (I) caused serious physical injury, as defined in Subsection 76-5-109(1)(d), to another child
 - 95 which indicates a significant risk to other children; or
 - 96 (II) engaged in sexual behavior with or upon another child which indicates a significant
 - 97 risk to other children; and
 - 98 (ii) does not include:
 - 99 (A) the use of reasonable and necessary physical restraint or force by an educator in
 - 100 accordance with Subsection 53A-11-802(2) or Section 76-2-401; [~~or~~]
 - 101 (B) a person's conduct that:
 - 102 (I) is justified under Section 76-2-401; or
 - 103 (II) constituted the use of reasonable and necessary physical restraint or force in
 - 104 self-defense or otherwise appropriate to the circumstances to obtain possession of a weapon or
 - 105 other dangerous object in the possession or under the control of a child or to protect the child or
 - 106 another person from physical injury[-]; or
 - 107 (C) (I) failure to administer prescribed or recommended psychiatric medications as defined
 - 108 in this Subsection (C), if the division has not provided the legal guardian or parent notice of the
 - 109 opportunity to obtain, at the parent's or guardian's expense, a physical examination of the minor
 - 110 by a health care professional licensed under Title 58, Chapter 67, Utah Medical Practice Act, to
 - 111 eliminate the possibility that the minor's current condition is the result of an adverse or untreated
 - 112 medical condition.
 - 113 (II) "Psychiatric medication" shall be defined by rule and shall include anticonvulsants,
 - 114 antidepressants, benodiazepines, and neuroleptics.
 - 115 (III) For purposes of this Subsection (C), if the division has reason to believe that an
 - 116 individual is making medical recommendations concerning the administration of psychiatric drugs,
 - 117 and the individual is not licensed under Title 58 to make such recommendations, the division may
 - 118 report that individual to the appropriate licensing authority.

119 (iii) (A) For purposes of Subsection (5)(b)(i)(B), "significant risk" shall be determined in
120 accordance with risk assessment tools and policies established by the division that focus on age,
121 social factors, emotional factors, sexual factors, intellectual factors, family risk factors, and other
122 related considerations.

123 (B) The division shall train its child protection workers to apply the risk assessment tools
124 and policies established under Subsection (5)(b)(iii)(A).

125 (c) (i) The Department of Health shall:

126 (A) designate two persons within the Department of Health to access the licensing part of
127 the management information system; and

128 (B) adopt measures to:

129 (I) protect the security of the licensing part of the management information system; and

130 (II) strictly limit access to the licensing part of the management information system to
131 those designated under Subsection (5)(c)(i)(A).

132 (ii) Those designated under Subsection (5)(c)(i)(A) shall receive training from the
133 department with respect to:

134 (A) accessing the licensing part of the management information system;

135 (B) maintaining strict security; and

136 (C) the criminal provisions in Section 62A-4a-412 for the improper release of information.

137 (iii) Those designated under Subsection (5)(c)(i)(A):

138 (A) are the only ones in the Department of Health with the authority to access the licensing
139 part of the management information system; and

140 (B) may only access the licensing part of the management information system in
141 accordance with the provisions of Subsection (5)(a)(ii).

142 (iv) The Department of Health may obtain information in the possession of the division
143 that relates to a substantiated finding of abuse or neglect of a person screened under this
144 Subsection (5)(c).

145 (d) (i) Information in the licensing part of the management information system is
146 confidential and may only be used or disclosed as specifically provided in this section, Section
147 62A-2-121, and Section 62A-4a-116.5.

148 (ii) No person, unless listed in Subsection (5)(a)(ii), may request another person to obtain
149 or release a report or any other information in the possession of the division obtained as a result

150 of the report that is available under Subsection (5)(a)(ii)(A)(III) to screen for potential perpetrators
151 of child abuse or neglect.

152 (iii) A person who requests information knowing that it is a violation of Subsection
153 (5)(d)(ii) to do so is subject to the criminal penalty in Section 62A-4a-412.

154 (6) All information contained in the management information system shall be available
155 to the department upon the approval of the executive director, on a need-to-know basis.

156 (7) (a) The division may allow its contract providers to have limited access to the
157 management information system. The division shall limit that access to information about persons
158 who are currently receiving services from the specific contract provider.

159 (b) Each contract provider shall:

160 (i) take all necessary precautions to safeguard the security of the information contained in
161 the management information system;

162 (ii) train its employees regarding requirements for confidentiality and the criminal
163 penalties under Sections 62A-4a-412 and 63-2-801 for improper release of information; and

164 (iii) monitor its employees to ensure that they comply with the confidentiality requirements
165 related to the management information system.

166 (c) The division shall take reasonable precautions to ensure that its contract providers are
167 complying with Subsection (7)(b).

168 (8) The division shall take all necessary precautions, including password protection and
169 other appropriate technological techniques, to prevent unauthorized access to the information
170 contained in the management information system.

171 (9) (a) The division shall send a certified letter to a person who submitted a report of child
172 abuse or neglect that is put onto any part of the management information system if the division
173 determines, at the conclusion of its investigation, that:

174 (i) the report is false;

175 (ii) it is more likely than not that the person knew that the report was false at the time the
176 person submitted the report; and

177 (iii) the person's address is known or reasonably available.

178 (b) The letter shall inform the person of:

179 (i) the determination made under Subsection (9)(a);

180 (ii) the penalty for submitting false information under Section 76-8-506 and other

181 applicable laws;

182 (iii) the obligation of the division to inform law enforcement and the alleged perpetrator:

183 (A) in the present instance if an immediate referral is justified by the facts; or

184 (B) if the person submits a subsequent false report involving the same alleged perpetrator

185 or victim.

186 (c) (i) The division may inform law enforcement and the alleged perpetrator of a report for
187 which a letter is required to be sent under Subsection (9)(a) if an immediate referral is justified by
188 the facts.

189 (ii) The division shall inform law enforcement and the alleged perpetrator of a report for
190 which a letter is required to be sent under Subsection (9)(a) if this is the second letter sent to the
191 person involving the same alleged perpetrator or victim.

192 (iii) The division shall determine, in consultation with law enforcement:

193 (A) the information to be given to an alleged perpetrator about a false claim; and

194 (B) whether good cause exists, as defined by rule, for not informing an alleged perpetrator
195 about a false claim.

196 (d) Nothing in this Subsection (9) may be construed as requiring the division to conduct
197 an investigation, beyond what is required in Subsection (9)(a), to determine whether or not a report
198 is false.