| APPRAISAL MANAGEMENT COMPANY |
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| REGULATION |
| 2009 GENERAL SESSION |
| STATE OF UTAH |
| Chief Sponsor: Michael T. Morley |
| Senate Sponsor: John L. Valentine |
| Cosponsor: Jack R. Draxler |
| LONG TITLE |
| General Description: |
| This bill enacts the Appraisal Management Company Registration and Regulation Act. |
| Highlighted Provisions: |
| This bill: |
| ► defines terms; |
| ▶ grants rulemaking authority to the Real Estate Appraiser Licensing and Certification |
| Board; |
| provides exemptions; |
| requires registration and annual renewal of the registration; |
| imposes operational requirements, including: |
| use of licensed or certified appraisers; |
| monitoring adherence to standards; |
| record keeping; |
| requiring disclosures; |
| imposing requirements of training for certain employees; and |
| prohibiting certain acts or practices; |
| addresses the division's and board's role in enforcement, including immunity; |
| provides for enforcement; and |



| 28 | makes technical and conforming amendments. |
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| 29 | Monies Appropriated in this Bill: |
| 30 | None |
| 31 | Other Special Clauses: |
| 32 | None |
| 33 | Utah Code Sections Affected: |
| 34 | AMENDS: |
| 35 | 61-2-5, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000, Chapter 329 |
| 36 | ENACTS: |
| 37 | 61-2e-101 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 38 | 61-2e-102 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 39 | 61-2e-103 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 40 | 61-2e-104 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 41 | 61-2e-201 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 42 | 61-2e-202 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 43 | 61-2e-203 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 44 | 61-2e-204 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 45 | 61-2e-301 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 46 | 61-2e-302 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 47 | 61-2e-303 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 48 | 61-2e-304 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 49 | 61-2e-305 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 50 | 61-2e-306 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 51 | 61-2e-307 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 52 | 61-2e-401 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 53 | 61-2e-402 , Utah Code Annotated 1953 |
| 54 | |
| 55 | Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah: |
| 56 | Section 1. Section 61-2-5 is amended to read: |
| 57 | 61-2-5. Division of Real Estate created Functions Director appointed |
| 58 | Functions. |

| 59 | (1) There is created within the Department of Commerce a Division of Real Estate. It |
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| 60 | is responsible for the administration and enforcement of: |
| 61 | (a) this chapter; |
| 62 | (b) Title 57, Chapter 11, Utah Uniform Land Sales Practices Act; |
| 63 | (c) Title 57, Chapter 19, Timeshare and Camp Resort Act; |
| 64 | (d) Title 57, Chapter 23, Real Estate Cooperative Marketing Act; |
| 65 | (e) Chapter 2a, Real Estate [Education, Research, and] Recovery Fund Act; |
| 66 | (f) Chapter 2b, Real Estate Appraiser Licensing and Certification Act; [and] |
| 67 | (g) Chapter 2c, Utah Residential Mortgage Practices Act[-]; and |
| 68 | (h) Chapter 2e, Appraisal Management Company Registration and Regulation Act. |
| 69 | (2) The division is under the direction and control of a director appointed by the |
| 70 | executive director of the department with the approval of the governor. The director holds the |
| 71 | office of director at the pleasure of the governor. |
| 72 | (3) The director, with the approval of the executive director, may employ personnel |
| 73 | necessary to discharge the duties of the division at salaries to be fixed by the director according |
| 74 | to standards established by the Department of Administrative Services. |
| 75 | (4) On or before October 1 of each year, the director shall, in conjunction with the |
| 76 | department, report to the governor and the Legislature concerning the division's work for the |
| 77 | preceding fiscal year ending June 30. |
| 78 | (5) The director, in conjunction with the executive director, shall prepare and submit to |
| 79 | the governor and the Legislature a budget for the fiscal year next following the convening of |
| 80 | the Legislature. |
| 81 | Section 2. Section 61-2e-101 is enacted to read: |
| 82 | CHAPTER 2e. APPRAISAL MANAGEMENT COMPANY REGISTRATION AND |
| 83 | REGULATION ACT |
| 84 | Part 1. General Provisions |
| 85 | <u>61-2e-101.</u> Title. |
| 86 | This chapter is known as the "Appraisal Management Company Registration and |
| 87 | Regulation Act." |
| 88 | Section 3. Section 61-2e-102 is enacted to read: |
| 89 | <u>61-2e-102.</u> Definitions. |

| 90 | As used in this chapter: |
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| 91 | (1) "Applicable appraisal standards" means: |
| 92 | (a) the Uniform Standards for Professional Appraisal Practice: |
| 93 | (i) published by the Appraisal Foundation; and |
| 94 | (ii) as adopted under Section 61-2b-27; |
| 95 | (b) Chapter 2b, Real Estate Appraiser Licensing and Certification Act; and |
| 96 | (c) rules made by the board under Chapter 2b, Real Estate Appraiser Licensing and |
| 97 | Certification Act. |
| 98 | (2) "Appraisal" is as defined in Section 61-2b-2. |
| 99 | (3) "Appraisal foundation" is as defined in Section 61-2b-2. |
| 100 | (4) "Appraisal management company" means an entity that: |
| 101 | (a) administers a network of appraisers to perform real estate appraisal activities for |
| 102 | one or more clients; |
| 103 | (b) (i) receives a request for a real estate appraisal activity from a client; and |
| 104 | (ii) for a fee paid by the client, enters into an agreement with one or more appraisers to |
| 105 | perform the real estate appraisal activity contained in the request; or |
| 106 | (c) otherwise serves as a third-party broker of an appraisal management service |
| 107 | between a client and an appraiser. |
| 108 | (5) "Appraisal management service" means a process of: |
| 109 | (a) receiving a request for the performance of a real estate appraisal activity from a |
| 110 | client; and |
| 111 | (b) for a fee paid by the client, entering into an agreement with one or more appraisers |
| 112 | to perform the real estate appraisal activity contained in the request. |
| 113 | (6) "Appraisal report" is as defined in Section 61-2b-2. |
| 114 | (7) "Appraiser" means an individual who engages in a real estate appraisal activity. |
| 115 | (8) "Appraiser panel" means a group of appraisers that are selected by an appraisal |
| 116 | management company to perform real estate appraisal activities for the appraisal management |
| 117 | company. |
| 118 | (9) "Board" means the Real Estate Appraiser Licensing and Certification Board that is |
| 119 | created in Section 61-2b-7. |
| 120 | (10) "Client" means a person that enters into an agreement with an appraisal |

| 121 | management company for the performance of a real estate appraisal activity. |
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| 122 | (11) "Controlling person" means: |
| 123 | (a) an owner, officer, or director of an entity seeking to offer appraisal management |
| 124 | services; |
| 125 | (b) an individual employed, appointed, or authorized by an appraisal management |
| 126 | company who has the authority to: |
| 127 | (i) enter into a contractual relationship with a client for the performance of an appraisal |
| 128 | management service; and |
| 129 | (ii) enter into an agreement with an appraiser for the performance of a real estate |
| 130 | appraisal activity; or |
| 131 | (c) an individual who possesses, directly or indirectly, the power to direct or cause the |
| 132 | direction of the management or policies of an appraisal management company. |
| 133 | (12) "Director" means the director of the division. |
| 134 | (13) "Division" means the Division of Real Estate of the Department of Commerce. |
| 135 | (14) "Entity" means: |
| 136 | (a) a corporation; |
| 137 | (b) a partnership; |
| 138 | (c) a sole proprietorship; |
| 139 | (d) a limited liability company; |
| 140 | (e) another business entity; or |
| 141 | (f) a subsidiary or unit of an entity described in Subsections (14)(a) through (e). |
| 142 | (15) "Person" means an individual or an entity. |
| 143 | (16) "Real estate appraisal activity" is as defined in Section 61-2b-2. |
| 144 | Section 4. Section 61-2e-103 is enacted to read: |
| 145 | <u>61-2e-103.</u> Rulemaking. |
| 146 | In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the |
| 147 | board may make rules that are: |
| 148 | (1) consistent with this chapter; and |
| 149 | (2) necessary to implement this chapter. |
| 150 | Section 5. Section 61-2e-104 is enacted to read: |
| 151 | 61-2e-104. Exemption. |

| 152 | This chapter does not apply to: |
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| 153 | (1) an entity that: |
| 154 | (a) exclusively employs an individual on an employer-employee basis for the |
| 155 | performance of a real estate appraisal activity in the normal course of the entity's business; and |
| 156 | (b) is responsible for ensuring that the real estate appraisal activity being performed by |
| 157 | an employee is performed in accordance with applicable appraisal standards; |
| 158 | (2) an individual who: |
| 159 | (a) is an appraiser; and |
| 160 | (b) in the normal course of business enters into an agreement, whether written or |
| 161 | otherwise, with another appraiser for the performance of a real estate appraisal activity that the |
| 162 | individual cannot complete for any reason, including: |
| 163 | (i) competency; |
| 164 | (ii) work load; |
| 165 | (iii) schedule; or |
| 166 | (iv) geographic location; |
| 167 | (3) an individual who: |
| 168 | (a) in the normal course of business enters into an agreement, whether written or |
| 169 | otherwise, with an appraiser for the performance of a real estate appraisal activity; and |
| 170 | (b) under the agreement, cosigns the report of the appraiser performing the real estate |
| 171 | appraisal activity upon the completion of the real estate appraisal activity; or |
| 172 | (4) an appraisal management company that contracts with one or more appraisers for |
| 173 | the performance of fewer than ten appraisals in this state in a calendar year. |
| 174 | Section 6. Section 61-2e-201 is enacted to read: |
| 175 | Part 2. Registration |
| 176 | 61-2e-201. Registration required Qualification for registration. |
| 177 | (1) Unless registered under this chapter or exempt under Section 61-2e-104, an entity |
| 178 | may not with regard to a real estate appraisal activity for real estate located in this state: |
| 179 | (a) directly or indirectly engage or attempt to engage in business as an appraisal |
| 180 | management company; |
| 181 | (b) directly or indirectly engage or attempt to perform an appraisal management |
| 182 | service; or |

| 183 | (c) advertise or hold itself out as engaging in or conducting business as an appraisal |
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| 184 | management company. |
| 185 | (2) To qualify to be registered as an appraisal management company under this |
| 186 | chapter: |
| 187 | (a) each individual who owns, directly or indirectly, more than 10% of the appraisal |
| 188 | management company shall: |
| 189 | (i) be of good moral character, as determined by the board; and |
| 190 | (ii) not have had a license or certificate to engage in an act related to a real estate or |
| 191 | mortgage transaction refused, denied, canceled, or revoked in this state or in another state; and |
| 192 | (b) the appraisal management company shall designate a main contact for |
| 193 | communication between the appraisal management company and either the board or division |
| 194 | who: |
| 195 | (i) is a controlling person; |
| 196 | (ii) is of good moral character, as determined by the board; and |
| 197 | (iii) has not had a license or certificate to engage in an act related to a real estate or |
| 198 | mortgage transaction refused, denied, canceled, or revoked in this state or in another state. |
| 199 | (3) This section applies without regard to whether the entity uses the term: |
| 200 | (a) "appraisal management company"; |
| 201 | (b) "mortgage technology company"; or |
| 202 | (c) another name. |
| 203 | Section 7. Section 61-2e-202 is enacted to read: |
| 204 | 61-2e-202. Initial registration process. |
| 205 | (1) (a) To register under this chapter as an appraisal management company, an entity |
| 206 | shall: |
| 207 | (i) file with the division a registration application in a form prescribed by the division; |
| 208 | (ii) pay to the division a fee determined in accordance with Section 63J-1-303; |
| 209 | (iii) if the entity is not a resident of this state, submit an irrevocable consent for service |
| 210 | of process meeting the requirements of Subsection (3); and |
| 211 | (iv) have the application for registration approved by the division. |
| 212 | (b) The division shall approve an application if the division finds that the entity: |
| 213 | (i) complies with this Subsection (1); and |

| 214 | (ii) meets the qualifications under Section 61-2e-201. |
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| 215 | (c) The division may, upon compliance with Title 63G, Chapter 4, Administrative |
| 216 | Procedures Act, deny the issuance of a registration to an applicant on any ground enumerated |
| 217 | in this chapter. |
| 218 | (2) A registration application shall include the following: |
| 219 | (a) the name of the entity seeking registration; |
| 220 | (b) a business address of the entity seeking registration; |
| 221 | (c) telephone contact information of the entity seeking registration; |
| 222 | (d) if the entity is not an entity domiciled in this state, the name and contact |
| 223 | information for the entity's agent for service of process in this state; |
| 224 | (e) for each individual who owns 10% or more of the entity: |
| 225 | (i) the individual's name, address, and contact information; |
| 226 | (ii) a statement of whether or not the individual has had a license or certificate to |
| 227 | engage in an act related to a real estate or mortgage transaction refused, denied, canceled, or |
| 228 | revoked in this state or in another state; and |
| 229 | (iii) (A) fingerprint cards in a form acceptable to the division at the time the |
| 230 | registration application is filed; and |
| 231 | (B) consent to a criminal background check by the Utah Bureau of Criminal |
| 232 | Identification and the Federal Bureau of Investigation regarding the application; |
| 233 | (f) the name, address, and contact information for each controlling person; |
| 234 | (g) for the controlling person designated as the contact as required by Section |
| 235 | <u>61-2e-201:</u> |
| 236 | (i) a statement of whether or not the individual has had a license or certificate to |
| 237 | engage in an act related to a real estate or mortgage transaction refused, denied, canceled, or |
| 238 | revoked in this state or in another state; and |
| 239 | (ii) (A) fingerprint cards in a form acceptable to the division at the time the registration |
| 240 | application is filed; and |
| 241 | (B) consent to a criminal background check by the Utah Bureau of Criminal |
| 242 | Identification and the Federal Bureau of Investigation regarding the application; |
| 243 | (h) provide an explanation required by: |
| 244 | (i) Section 61-2e-301, related to adding an individual to an appraiser panel; |

| 245 | (ii) Section 61-2e-302, related to the review of the work of an appraiser; and |
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| 246 | (iii) Section 61-2e-303, related to record keeping; and |
| 247 | (i) any other information required by the board. |
| 248 | (3) An irrevocable consent for service of process required to be filed under Subsection |
| 249 | (1) shall provide that process may be served on the entity by delivering the process to the |
| 250 | director if: |
| 251 | (a) the service of process is for an action: |
| 252 | (i) in a court of this state against an entity; and |
| 253 | (ii) arising out of an act governed by this chapter; and |
| 254 | (b) a plaintiff cannot, in the exercise of due diligence, obtain personal service upon the |
| 255 | entity. |
| 256 | Section 8. Section 61-2e-203 is enacted to read: |
| 257 | 61-2e-203. Criminal background check Conditional registration Changes in |
| 258 | ownership or controlling person. |
| 259 | (1) The division shall request the Department of Public Safety to complete a Federal |
| 260 | Bureau of Investigation criminal background check for an individual described in Subsection |
| 261 | 61-2e-202(1)(e) or (g) through the national criminal history system or any successor system. |
| 262 | (2) (a) The entity filing the application under Section 61-2e-202 shall pay the cost of |
| 263 | the criminal background check and the fingerprinting. |
| 264 | (b) Monies paid to the division by an entity for the cost of a criminal background check |
| 265 | are nonlapsing. |
| 266 | (3) (a) A registration issued under Section 61-2e-202 is conditional, pending |
| 267 | completion of a criminal background check. |
| 268 | (b) If a criminal background check discloses that an individual described in Subsection |
| 269 | 61-2e-202(1)(e) or (g) fails to accurately disclose a criminal history, the registration is |
| 270 | immediately and automatically revoked. |
| 271 | (c) An entity whose conditional registration is revoked under this Subsection (3) is |
| 272 | entitled to a post-revocation hearing conducted in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 4, |
| 273 | Administrative Procedures Act, to challenge the revocation. |
| 274 | (d) The board shall decide whether relief from the revocation of a registration under |
| 275 | this Subsection (3) will be granted, except that relief from a revocation under this Subsection |

| 276 | (3) may be granted only if: |
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| 277 | (i) the criminal history upon which the revocation is based: |
| 278 | (A) did not occur; or |
| 279 | (B) is the criminal history of another individual; |
| 280 | (ii) (A) the revocation is based on a failure to accurately disclose a criminal history; |
| 281 | <u>and</u> |
| 282 | (B) the entity has a reasonable good faith belief at the time of application that there is |
| 283 | no criminal history to be disclosed; or |
| 284 | (iii) the division fails to follow the prescribed procedure for the revocation. |
| 285 | (e) If a registration is revoked or a revocation under this Subsection (3) is upheld after |
| 286 | a post-revocation hearing, the entity may not apply for a new registration until at least 12 |
| 287 | months after the day on which the registration is revoked. |
| 288 | (4) (a) An appraisal management company shall comply with this Subsection (4) if |
| 289 | there is a change in: |
| 290 | (i) an individual who owns 10% or more of the entity; or |
| 291 | (ii) the controlling person designated as the contact as required by Section 61-2e-201. |
| 292 | (b) If there is a change in an individual described in Subsection (4)(a), within 30 days |
| 293 | of the day on which the change occurs, the appraisal management company shall file with the |
| 294 | division: |
| 295 | (i) the individual's name, address, and contact information; |
| 296 | (ii) a statement of whether or not the individual has had a license or certificate to |
| 297 | engage in an act related to a real estate or mortgage transaction refused, denied, canceled, or |
| 298 | revoked in this state or in another state; and |
| 299 | (iii) (A) fingerprint cards in a form acceptable to the division at the time the |
| 300 | registration application is filed; and |
| 301 | (B) consent to a criminal background check by the Utah Bureau of Criminal |
| 302 | Identification and the Federal Bureau of Investigation regarding the application. |
| 303 | Section 9. Section 61-2e-204 is enacted to read: |
| 304 | 61-2e-204. Renewal of a registration. |
| 305 | (1) (a) A registration under this chapter expires two years from the day on which the |
| 306 | registration is filed. |

| 307 | (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (1)(a), the time period of a registration may be |
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| 308 | extended or shortened by as much as one year to maintain or change a renewal cycle |
| 309 | established by rule by the division. |
| 310 | (2) To renew a registration under this chapter, before the day on which the registration |
| 311 | expires, an appraisal management company shall: |
| 312 | (a) file with the division a renewal registration application on a form prescribed by the |
| 313 | division; and |
| 314 | (b) pay to the division a fee determined in accordance with Section 63J-1-303. |
| 315 | (3) A renewal registration application shall include substantially similar information to |
| 316 | the information required under Section 61-2e-202, except that for an individual described in |
| 317 | Subsection 61-2e-202(1)(e) or (g), the entity is required to report whether the individual has |
| 318 | had: |
| 319 | (a) (i) a conviction of a criminal offense; |
| 320 | (ii) the entry of a plea in abeyance to a criminal offense; or |
| 321 | (iii) the potential resolution of a criminal case by: |
| 322 | (A) a diversion agreement; or |
| 323 | (B) another agreement under which a criminal charge is held in suspense for a period |
| 324 | of time; |
| 325 | (b) a filing of personal bankruptcy or bankruptcy of a business that transacts the |
| 326 | appraisal management services; |
| 327 | (c) the suspension, revocation, surrender, cancellation, or denial of a professional |
| 328 | license or certification, whether the license or registration is issued by this state or another |
| 329 | jurisdiction; or |
| 330 | (d) the entry of a cease and desist order or a temporary or permanent injunction: |
| 331 | (i) against the individual by a court or government agency; and |
| 332 | (ii) on the basis of: |
| 333 | (A) conduct or a practice involving the business of appraisal management services; or |
| 334 | (B) conduct involving fraud, misrepresentation, or deceit. |
| 335 | (4) A registration expires if it is not renewed on or before its expiration date, except |
| 336 | that for a period of 30 days after the expiration date, the registration may be reinstated upon |
| 337 | compliance with this section, including payment of a renewal fee and a late fee determined by |

| 338 | the division and the board. |
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| 339 | Section 10. Section 61-2e-301 is enacted to read: |
| 340 | Part 3. Operational Requirements |
| 341 | 61-2e-301. Use of licensed or certified appraisers. |
| 342 | (1) An appraisal management company required to be registered under this chapter may |
| 343 | not enter into an agreement with an appraiser for the performance of a real estate appraisal |
| 344 | activity unless the appraiser is licensed or certified in good standing pursuant to Chapter 2b, |
| 345 | Real Estate Appraiser Licensing and Certification Act. |
| 346 | (2) (a) An appraisal management company required to be registered under this chapter |
| 347 | shall have a system to verify that an individual added to the appraiser panel of the appraisal |
| 348 | management company holds a license or certificate in good standing in this state pursuant to |
| 349 | Chapter 2b, Real Estate Appraiser Licensing and Certification Act. |
| 350 | (b) As part of the registration process under Part 2, Registration, an appraisal |
| 351 | management company shall biennially provide an explanation of the system described in |
| 352 | Subsection (2)(a) in the form prescribed by the division. |
| 353 | Section 11. Section 61-2e-302 is enacted to read: |
| 354 | 61-2e-302. Adherence to standards. |
| 355 | (1) An appraisal management company required to be registered under this chapter shall |
| 356 | have a system in place to review the work of an appraiser who performs a real estate appraisal |
| 357 | activity for the appraisal management company on a periodic basis to ensure that a real estate |
| 358 | appraisal activity is conducted in accordance with applicable appraisal standards. |
| 359 | (2) As part of the registration process under Part 2, Registration, an appraisal |
| 360 | management company shall biennially provide an explanation of the system described in |
| 361 | Subsection (1) in the form prescribed by the division. |
| 362 | Section 12. Section 61-2e-303 is enacted to read: |
| 363 | 61-2e-303. Record keeping. |
| 364 | (1) An appraisal management company required to be registered under this chapter shall |
| 365 | maintain a detailed record of the following for the same time period an appraiser is required to |
| 366 | maintain an appraisal record for the same real estate appraisal activity: |
| 367 | (a) a real estate appraisal activity request that the appraisal management company |
| 368 | receives; and |

| 369 | (b) the appraiser that performs the real estate appraisal activity described in Subsection | | | | | |
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| 370 | (1) for the appraisal management company. | | | | | |
| 371 | (2) As part of the registration process under Part 2, Registration, an appraisal | | | | | |
| 372 | management company shall biennially provide an explanation of its record keeping described | | | | | |
| 373 | in Subsection (1) in the form prescribed by the division. | | | | | |
| 374 | Section 13. Section 61-2e-304 is enacted to read: | | | | | |
| 375 | 61-2e-304. Required disclosure. | | | | | |
| 376 | (1) Before an appraisal management company may receive monies from a client for a | | | | | |
| 377 | real estate appraisal activity requested by the client, the appraisal management company shall | | | | | |
| 378 | disclose to the client the total compensation that the appraisal management company pays to | | | | | |
| 379 | the appraiser who performs the real estate appraisal activity. | | | | | |
| 380 | (2) The board may define by rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah | | | | | |
| 381 | Administrative Rulemaking Act: | | | | | |
| 382 | (a) what constitutes the total compensation that an appraisal management company | | | | | |
| 383 | pays to an appraiser who performs a real estate appraisal activity, except that the rules shall | | | | | |
| 384 | provide for disclosing this amount: | | | | | |
| 385 | (i) as a dollar amount; or | | | | | |
| 386 | (ii) as a percentage of the total amount charged to a client by an appraisal management | | | | | |
| 387 | company; | | | | | |
| 388 | (b) the method an appraisal management company is required to use in calculating the | | | | | |
| 389 | figures described in Subsection (2)(a); and | | | | | |
| 390 | (c) the form and content of the disclosure required by Subsection (1). | | | | | |
| 391 | Section 14. Section 61-2e-305 is enacted to read: | | | | | |
| 392 | 61-2e-305. Employee requirements. | | | | | |
| 393 | (1) Subsection (2) applies to an individual who: | | | | | |
| 394 | (a) (i) is an employee of an appraisal management company; or | | | | | |
| 395 | (ii) works on behalf of an appraisal management company; and | | | | | |
| 396 | (b) (i) selects an appraiser for the performance of a real estate appraisal activity for the | | | | | |
| 397 | appraisal management company; or | | | | | |
| 398 | (ii) reviews a completed appraisal. | | | | | |
| 399 | (2) (a) An individual described in Subsection (1) is required to be appropriately trained | | | | | |

| 400 | and qualified in the performance of an appraisal, as determined by the board by rule made in | | | | | |
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| 401 | accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act. | | | | | |
| 402 | (b) For purposes of an individual described in Subsection (1) who reviews the work of | | | | | |
| 403 | an appraiser, to comply with this Subsection (2), the individual shall demonstrate knowledge of | | | | | |
| 404 | the applicable appraisal standards, as determined by the board by rule made in accordance with | | | | | |
| 405 | Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act. | | | | | |
| 406 | Section 15. Section 61-2e-306 is enacted to read: | | | | | |
| 407 | 61-2e-306. Removal of appraiser from appraisal panel. | | | | | |
| 408 | Except within the first 30 days after the day on which an appraiser is first added to the | | | | | |
| 409 | appraiser panel of an appraisal management company, an appraisal management company may | | | | | |
| 410 | not remove the appraiser from its appraiser panel, or otherwise refuse to assign a request for a | | | | | |
| 411 | real estate appraisal activity to an appraiser without: | | | | | |
| 412 | (1) notifying the appraiser in writing of: | | | | | |
| 413 | (a) the reason why the appraiser is being removed from the appraiser panel of the | | | | | |
| 414 | appraisal management company; and | | | | | |
| 415 | (b) the nature of the alleged conduct or violation if the appraiser is being removed from | | | | | |
| 416 | the appraiser panel for: | | | | | |
| 417 | (i) illegal conduct; or | | | | | |
| 418 | (ii) a violation of the applicable appraisal standards; and | | | | | |
| 419 | (2) providing an opportunity for the appraiser to respond to the notification of the | | | | | |
| 420 | appraisal management company. | | | | | |
| 421 | Section 16. Section 61-2e-307 is enacted to read: | | | | | |
| 422 | 61-2e-307. Prohibitions related to an appraiser. | | | | | |
| 423 | (1) An appraisal management company required to be registered under this chapter, or a | | | | | |
| 424 | controlling person, employee, or agent of the appraisal management company may not | | | | | |
| 425 | influence or attempt to influence the development, reporting, or review of an appraisal through: | | | | | |
| 426 | (a) coercion; | | | | | |
| 427 | (b) extortion; | | | | | |
| 428 | (c) collusion; | | | | | |
| 429 | (d) compensation; | | | | | |
| 430 | (e) instruction; | | | | | |

| 431 | (f) inducement; | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|
| 432 | (g) intimidation; | | | | |
| 433 | (h) bribery; or | | | | |
| 434 | (i) any other manner. | | | | |
| 435 | (2) A violation of Subsection (1) includes doing one or more of the following for a | | | | |
| 436 | purpose listed in Subsection (1): | | | | |
| 437 | (a) withholding or threatening to withhold timely payment for an appraisal; | | | | |
| 438 | (b) withholding or threatening to withhold future business for an appraiser; | | | | |
| 439 | (c) taking adverse action or threatening to take adverse action against an appraiser | | | | |
| 440 | regarding use of the appraiser for a real estate appraisal activity; | | | | |
| 441 | (d) expressly or by implication promising future business or increased compensation | | | | |
| 442 | for an appraiser; | | | | |
| 443 | (e) conditioning one or more of the following on the opinion, conclusion, or valuation | | | | |
| 444 | to be reached, or on a preliminary estimate or opinion requested from an appraiser: | | | | |
| 445 | (i) a request for a real estate appraisal activity; or | | | | |
| 446 | (ii) the payment of consideration; | | | | |
| 447 | (f) requesting that an appraiser provide at any time before the appraiser's completion of | | | | |
| 448 | a real estate appraisal activity: | | | | |
| 449 | (i) an estimated, predetermined, or desired valuation in an appraisal report; or | | | | |
| 450 | (ii) an estimated value or comparable sale; | | | | |
| 451 | (g) except for a copy of a sales contract for a purchase transaction, providing to an | | | | |
| 452 | appraiser: | | | | |
| 453 | (i) an anticipated, estimated, encouraged, or desired value for a subject property; or | | | | |
| 454 | (ii) a proposed or target amount to be loaned to the borrower; | | | | |
| 455 | (h) providing to an appraiser, or an individual related to the appraiser, stock or other | | | | |
| 456 | financial or non-financial benefits; | | | | |
| 457 | (i) allowing the removal of an appraiser from an appraiser panel, without prior written | | | | |
| 458 | notice to the appraiser as required by Section 61-2e-306; | | | | |
| 459 | (j) obtaining, using, or paying for a subsequent appraisal or ordering an automated | | | | |
| 460 | valuation model in connection with a mortgage financing transaction unless: | | | | |
| 461 | (i) (A) there is a reasonable basis to believe that the initial appraisal does not meet | | | | |

| 462 | applicable appraisal standards; and | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|
| 463 | (B) the reasonable basis is noted in the loan file; or | | | | |
| 464 | (ii) the subsequent appraisal or automated valuation model is done pursuant to a pre- or | | | | |
| 465 | post-funding appraisal review or quality control process in accordance with applicable | | | | |
| 466 | appraisal standards; | | | | |
| 467 | (k) compensating an appraiser in a manner that the person should reasonably have | | | | |
| 468 | known would result in the appraiser not conducting a real estate appraisal activity in a manner | | | | |
| 469 | consistent with applicable appraisal standards; | | | | |
| 470 | (1) engaging in the business of an appraisal management company under an assumed or | | | | |
| 471 | fictitious name not properly registered in this state; | | | | |
| 472 | (m) accepting a contingent fee for performing an appraisal management service if the | | | | |
| 473 | fee is contingent on: | | | | |
| 474 | (i) the appraiser report having a predetermined analysis, opinion, or conclusion; | | | | |
| 475 | (ii) the analysis, opinion, conclusion, or valuation reached in an appraisal report; or | | | | |
| 476 | (iii) the consequences resulting from the appraisal assignment; or | | | | |
| 477 | (n) any other act or practice that impairs or attempts to impair an appraiser's | | | | |
| 478 | independence, objectivity, or impartiality. | | | | |
| 479 | (3) This section may not be construed to prohibit an appraisal management company | | | | |
| 480 | from requesting that an appraiser: | | | | |
| 481 | (a) provide additional information about the basis for a valuation; or | | | | |
| 482 | (b) correct an objective factual error in an appraisal report. | | | | |
| 483 | (4) An appraisal management company required to be registered under this chapter, or | | | | |
| 484 | a controlling person, employee, or agent of the appraisal management company may not alter, | | | | |
| 485 | modify, or otherwise change a completed appraisal report submitted by an appraiser. | | | | |
| 486 | Section 17. Section 61-2e-401 is enacted to read: | | | | |
| 487 | Part 4. Enforcement | | | | |
| 488 | 61-2e-401. Division authority Immunity. | | | | |
| 489 | (1) (a) In addition to a power or duty expressly provided in this chapter, the division | | | | |
| 490 | <u>may:</u> | | | | |
| 491 | (i) receive and act on a complaint including: | | | | |
| 492 | (A) taking action designed to obtain voluntary compliance with this chapter; or | | | | |

| 493 | (B) commencing an administrative or judicial proceeding on the division's own | | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 494 | initiative; | | | | | |
| 495 | (ii) investigate an entity required to be registered under this chapter, regardless of | | | | | |
| 496 | whether the entity is located in Utah; and | | | | | |
| 497 | (iii) employ one or more investigators, clerks, or other employees or agents if: | | | | | |
| 498 | (A) approved by the executive director; and | | | | | |
| 499 | (B) within the budget of the division. | | | | | |
| 500 | (b) A failure to respond to a request by the division in an investigation under this | | | | | |
| 501 | chapter is considered to be a separate violation of this chapter, including: | | | | | |
| 502 | (i) failing to respond to a subpoena; | | | | | |
| 503 | (ii) withholding evidence; or | | | | | |
| 504 | (iii) failing to produce a document or record. | | | | | |
| 505 | (2) The division is immune from a civil action or criminal prosecution for initiating or | | | | | |
| 506 | assisting in a lawful investigation of an act or participating in a disciplinary proceeding under | | | | | |
| 507 | this chapter if the division takes the action: | | | | | |
| 508 | (a) without malicious intent; and | | | | | |
| 509 | (b) in the reasonable belief that the action is taken pursuant to the powers and duties | | | | | |
| 510 | vested in the division under this chapter. | | | | | |
| 511 | Section 18. Section 61-2e-402 is enacted to read: | | | | | |
| 512 | 61-2e-402. Enforcement Immunity for board. | | | | | |
| 513 | (1) (a) The board may order disciplinary action against: | | | | | |
| 514 | (i) an entity registered under this chapter; | | | | | |
| 515 | (ii) an entity required to be registered under this chapter; or | | | | | |
| 516 | (iii) a controlling person of an entity described in this Subsection (1)(a). | | | | | |
| 517 | (b) If the board makes a finding described in Subsection (2) pursuant to an adjudicative | | | | | |
| 518 | proceeding conducted in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 4, Administrative Procedures Act | | | | | |
| 519 | the board may: | | | | | |
| 520 | (i) revoke, suspend, or place an entity's registration on probation; | | | | | |
| 521 | (ii) deny an entity's original registration; | | | | | |
| 522 | (iii) deny an entity's renewal registration; | | | | | |
| 523 | (iv) in the case of denial or revocation of a registration, set a waiting period for an | | | | | |

| 524 | applicant to apply for a registration under this chapter; |
|-----|---|
| 525 | (v) order remedial education; |
| 526 | (vi) impose a civil penalty upon a person not to exceed the greater of: |
| 527 | (A) \$2,500 for each violation; or |
| 528 | (B) the amount of any gain or economic benefit from a violation; |
| 529 | (vii) issue a cease and desist order; or |
| 530 | (viii) do a combination of Subsections (1)(b)(i) through (vii). |
| 531 | (2) Subsection (1) applies if the board finds that a person has engaged in, is attempting |
| 532 | to, or has attempted to engage in: |
| 533 | (a) an act that violates this chapter; |
| 534 | (b) an act that violates a rule made by the board under this chapter; |
| 535 | (c) procuring a registration for the person or another person by fraud, |
| 536 | misrepresentation, or deceit; |
| 537 | (d) paying money or attempting to pay money other than a fee provided for by this |
| 538 | chapter to an employee of the division to procure a registration under this chapter; |
| 539 | (e) an act or omission in the business of an appraisal management company that |
| 540 | constitutes dishonesty, fraud, or misrepresentation; |
| 541 | (f) unprofessional conduct as defined by statute or rule; or |
| 542 | (g) other conduct that constitutes dishonest dealing. |
| 543 | (3) A member of the board is immune from a civil action or criminal prosecution for a |
| 544 | disciplinary proceeding under this chapter if: |
| 545 | (a) the action is taken without malicious intent; and |
| 546 | (b) in the reasonable belief that the action taken was taken pursuant to the powers and |
| 547 | duties vested in a member of the board under this chapter |

Legislative Review Note as of 1-29-09 6:26 AM

Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel

H.B. 152 - Appraisal Management Company Regulation

Fiscal Note

2009 General Session State of Utah

State Impact

Enactment of this bill will require an additional appropriation from the Commerce Service Fund of \$8,800 in FY 2010 and \$8,800 in FY 2011. It is anticipated that the enactment of this bill will generate sufficient revenue to cover the costs of the implementation of this program.

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2009 2010 2011 | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|
| | Approp. | Approp. | Approp. | Revenue | Revenue | Revenue |
| Commerce Service Fund | \$0 | \$8,800 | \$8,800 | \$0 | \$8,800 | \$8,800 |
| Total | \$0 | \$8,800 | \$8,800 | \$0 | \$8,800 | \$8,800 |
| | | | | = [| | |

Individual, Business and/or Local Impact

Enactment of this bill likely will not result in direct, measurable costs and/or benefits for local governments. Individuals and business may be affected by this change in statute.

2/5/2009, 11:58:44 AM, Lead Analyst: Schoenfeld, J.D.

Office of the Legislative Fiscal Analyst