

1 **PROHIBITION OF TEXT MESSAGING OR**
2 **ELECTRONIC MAIL COMMUNICATION WHILE**
3 **DRIVING**

4 2009 GENERAL SESSION

5 STATE OF UTAH

6 **Chief Sponsor: Lyle W. Hillyard**

7 House Sponsor: _____

8
9 **LONG TITLE**

10 **General Description:**

11 This bill modifies the Motor Vehicles Code, the Uniform Driver License Act, and the
12 Criminal Code by amending provisions relating to the use of a wireless communication
13 device for text messaging or electronic mail communication while operating a motor
14 vehicle.

15 **Highlighted Provisions:**

16 This bill:

17 ▶ prohibits a person from using a wireless communication device for text messaging
18 or electronic mail communication while operating a motor vehicle on a highway in
19 this state;

20 ▶ provides exceptions to the wireless communication device prohibition;

21 ▶ provides penalties for violating the prohibition on using a wireless communication
22 device for text messaging or electronic mail communication while operating a
23 motor vehicle;

24 ▶ provides that criminal homicide is automobile homicide if a person operates a
25 vehicle in a negligent or criminally negligent manner causing the death of another
26 and was using a wireless communication device for text messaging or electronic
27 mail communication at the time of operation;



- 28 ▶ provides penalties for automobile homicide in certain circumstances;
- 29 ▶ provides that a judge or justice may ~~§~~→ [recommend] order ←~~§~~ that a person's driver
- 29a license be
- 30 suspended for three months upon conviction of the prohibition on using a wireless
- 31 communication device for text messaging or electronic mail communication while
- 32 operating a motor vehicle;
- 33 ▶ requires the Driver License Division to immediately revoke, deny, suspend, or
- 34 disqualify a person's license upon receiving a record of the person's conviction of
- 35 automobile homicide while using a wireless communication device for text
- 36 messaging or electronic mail communication; and
- 37 ▶ makes technical changes.

38 **Monies Appropriated in this Bill:**

39 None

40 **Other Special Clauses:**

41 None

42 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

43 AMENDS:

44 **53-3-218**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2006, Chapter 18

45 **53-3-220**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2008, Chapters 3, 226, and 296

46 ENACTS:

47 **41-6a-1716**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

48 **76-5-207.5**, Utah Code Annotated 1953



50 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

51 Section 1. Section **41-6a-1716** is enacted to read:

52 **41-6a-1716. Prohibition on using a wireless communication device for text**
53 **messaging communication while operating a motor vehicle -- Penalties.**

54 (1) As used in this section:

55 (a) "Text messaging" has the same meaning as defined in Section 76-4-401.

56 (b) (i) "Wireless communication device" means a device used for the transfer of
57 information without the use of electrical conductors or wires.

58 (ii) "Wireless communication device" includes a:

- 59 (A) wireless telephone;
60 (B) personal digital assistant;
61 (C) pager; or
62 (D) text messaging device.
63 (2) Except as provided in Subsection (3), a person may not use a wireless
64 communication device for text messaging or electronic mail communication while operating a
65 motor vehicle on a highway in this state.
66 (3) Subsection (2) does not prohibit a person from using a wireless communication
67 device while operating a motor vehicle:
68 (a) during a medical emergency;
69 (b) when reporting a safety hazard or requesting assistance relating to a safety hazard;
70 (c) when reporting criminal activity or requesting assistance relating to a criminal
71 activity; or
72 (d) when used by a law enforcement officer or emergency service personnel acting
73 within the course and scope of their employment.
74 (4) A person convicted the first or second time of a violation of this section is guilty of
75 a:
76 (a) class B misdemeanor; or
77 (b) class A misdemeanor if the person has also inflicted bodily injury upon another as a
78 proximate result of using a wireless communication device for text messaging or electronic
79 mail communication while operating a motor vehicle on a highway in this state.
80 (5) A person convicted of a violation of this section is guilty of a third degree felony if:
81 (a) the person has also inflicted serious bodily injury upon another as a proximate
82 result of using a wireless communication device for text messaging or electronic mail
83 communication while operating a motor vehicle on a highway in this state; ~~§~~ → [and] ← ~~§~~
84 (b) the person has two or more prior convictions under this section, each of which is
85 within ten years of:
86 (i) the current conviction under this section; or
87 (ii) the commission of the offense upon which the current conviction is based; or
88 (c) the conviction of this section is at any time after a conviction of automobile
89 homicide under Section 76-5-207.5.

90 Section 2. Section **53-3-218** is amended to read:

91 **53-3-218. Court to report convictions and may recommend suspension of license**
92 **-- Severity of speeding violation defined.**

93 (1) As used in this section, "conviction" means conviction by the court of first
94 impression or final administrative determination in an administrative traffic proceeding.

95 (2) (a) A court having jurisdiction over offenses committed under this chapter or any
96 other law of this state, or under any municipal ordinance regulating driving motor vehicles on
97 highways or driving motorboats on the water, shall forward to the division within ten days, an
98 abstract of the court record of the conviction or plea held in abeyance of any person in the court
99 for a reportable traffic or motorboating violation of any laws or ordinances, and may
100 recommend the suspension of the license of the person convicted.

101 (b) When the division receives a court record of a conviction or plea in abeyance for a
102 motorboat violation, the division may only take action against a person's driver license if the
103 motorboat violation is for a violation of Title 41, Chapter 6a, Part 5, Driving Under the
104 Influence and Reckless Driving.

105 (3) The abstract shall be made in the form prescribed by the division and shall include:

106 (a) the name, date of birth, and address of the party charged;

107 (b) the license certificate number of the party charged, if any;

108 (c) the registration number of the motor vehicle or motorboat involved;

109 (d) whether the motor vehicle was a commercial motor vehicle;

110 (e) whether the motor vehicle carried hazardous materials;

111 (f) whether the motor vehicle carried 16 or more occupants;

112 (g) whether the driver presented a commercial driver license;

113 (h) the nature of the offense;

114 (i) whether the offense involved an accident;

115 (j) the driver's blood alcohol content, if applicable;

116 (k) if the offense involved a speeding violation:

117 (i) the posted speed limit;

118 (ii) the actual speed; and

119 (iii) whether the speeding violation occurred on a highway that is part of the interstate
120 system as defined in Section 72-1-102;

- 121 (l) the date of the hearing;
- 122 (m) the plea;
- 123 (n) the judgment or whether bail was forfeited; and
- 124 (o) the severity of the violation, which shall be graded by the court as "minimum,"
- 125 "intermediate," or "maximum" as established in accordance with Subsection 53-3-221(4).

126 (4) When a convicted person secures a judgment of acquittal or reversal in any

127 appellate court after conviction in the court of first impression, the division shall reinstate his

128 license immediately upon receipt of a certified copy of the judgment of acquittal or reversal.

129 (5) Upon a conviction of the prohibition on using a wireless communication device for

130 text messaging or electronic mail communication while operating a motor vehicle under

131 Section 41-6a-1716, a judge or justice may ~~§~~→ **[recommend] order** ←~~§~~ a suspension of the

131a convicted person's

132 license for a period of three months.

133 Section 3. Section **53-3-220** is amended to read:

134 **53-3-220. Offenses requiring mandatory revocation, denial, suspension, or**

135 **disqualification of license -- Offense requiring an extension of period -- Hearing --**

136 **Limited driving privileges.**

137 (1) (a) The division shall immediately revoke or, when this chapter or Title 41, Chapter

138 6a, Traffic Code, specifically provides for denial, suspension, or disqualification, the division

139 shall deny, suspend, or disqualify the license of a person upon receiving a record of the person's

140 conviction for:

141 (i) manslaughter or negligent homicide resulting from driving a motor vehicle, or

142 automobile homicide under Section 76-5-207 or 76-5-207.5;

143 (ii) driving or being in actual physical control of a motor vehicle while under the

144 influence of alcohol, any drug, or combination of them to a degree that renders the person

145 incapable of safely driving a motor vehicle as prohibited in Section 41-6a-502 or as prohibited

146 in an ordinance that complies with the requirements of Subsection 41-6a-510(1);

147 (iii) driving or being in actual physical control of a motor vehicle while having a blood

148 or breath alcohol content prohibited in Section 41-6a-502 or as prohibited in an ordinance that

149 complies with the requirements of Subsection 41-6a-510(1);

150 (iv) perjury or the making of a false affidavit to the division under this chapter, Title

151 41, Motor Vehicles, or any other law of this state requiring the registration of motor vehicles or

152 regulating driving on highways;

153 (v) any felony under the motor vehicle laws of this state;

154 (vi) any other felony in which a motor vehicle is used to facilitate the offense;

155 (vii) failure to stop and render aid as required under the laws of this state if a motor
156 vehicle accident results in the death or personal injury of another;

157 (viii) two charges of reckless driving, impaired driving, or any combination of reckless
158 driving and impaired driving committed within a period of 12 months; but if upon a first
159 conviction of reckless driving or impaired driving the judge or justice recommends suspension
160 of the convicted person's license, the division may after a hearing suspend the license for a
161 period of three months;

162 (ix) failure to bring a motor vehicle to a stop at the command of a peace officer as
163 required in Section 41-6a-210;

164 (x) any offense specified in Part 4, Uniform Commercial Driver License Act, that
165 requires disqualification;

166 (xi) a felony violation of Section 76-10-508 or 76-10-508.1 involving discharging or
167 allowing the discharge of a firearm from a vehicle;

168 (xii) using, allowing the use of, or causing to be used any explosive, chemical, or
169 incendiary device from a vehicle in violation of Subsection 76-10-306(4)(b);

170 (xiii) operating or being in actual physical control of a motor vehicle while having any
171 measurable controlled substance or metabolite of a controlled substance in the person's body in
172 violation of Section 41-6a-517;

173 (xiv) until July 30, 2015, operating or being in actual physical control of a motor
174 vehicle while having any alcohol in the person's body in violation of Section 53-3-232;

175 (xv) operating or being in actual physical control of a motor vehicle while having any
176 measurable or detectable amount of alcohol in the person's body in violation of Section
177 41-6a-530;

178 (xvi) engaging in a motor vehicle speed contest or exhibition of speed on a highway in
179 violation of Section 41-6a-606; or

180 (xvii) operating or being in actual physical control of a motor vehicle in this state
181 without an ignition interlock system in violation of Section 41-6a-518.2.

182 (b) The division shall immediately revoke the license of a person upon receiving a

183 record of an adjudication under Title 78A, Chapter 6, Juvenile Court Act of 1996, for:

184 (i) a felony violation of Section 76-10-508 or 76-10-508.1 involving discharging or

185 allowing the discharge of a firearm from a vehicle; or

186 (ii) using, allowing the use of, or causing to be used any explosive, chemical, or

187 incendiary device from a vehicle in violation of Subsection 76-10-306(4)(b).

188 (c) Except when action is taken under Section 53-3-219 for the same offense, the

189 division shall immediately suspend for six months the license of a person upon receiving a

190 record of conviction for:

191 (i) any violation of:

192 (A) Title 58, Chapter 37, Utah Controlled Substances Act;

193 (B) Title 58, Chapter 37a, Utah Drug Paraphernalia Act;

194 (C) Title 58, Chapter 37b, Imitation Controlled Substances Act;

195 (D) Title 58, Chapter 37c, Utah Controlled Substance Precursor Act; or

196 (E) Title 58, Chapter 37d, Clandestine Drug Lab Act; or

197 (ii) any criminal offense that prohibits:

198 (A) possession, distribution, manufacture, cultivation, sale, or transfer of any substance

199 that is prohibited under the acts described in Subsection (1)(c)(i); or

200 (B) the attempt or conspiracy to possess, distribute, manufacture, cultivate, sell, or

201 transfer any substance that is prohibited under the acts described in Subsection (1)(c)(i).

202 (2) The division shall extend the period of the first denial, suspension, revocation, or

203 disqualification for an additional like period, to a maximum of one year for each subsequent

204 occurrence, upon receiving:

205 (a) a record of the conviction of any person on a charge of driving a motor vehicle

206 while the person's license is denied, suspended, revoked, or disqualified;

207 (b) a record of a conviction of the person for any violation of the motor vehicle law in

208 which the person was involved as a driver;

209 (c) a report of an arrest of the person for any violation of the motor vehicle law in

210 which the person was involved as a driver; or

211 (d) a report of an accident in which the person was involved as a driver.

212 (3) When the division receives a report under Subsection (2)(c) or (d) that a person is

213 driving while the person's license is denied, suspended, disqualified, or revoked, the person is

214 entitled to a hearing regarding the extension of the time of denial, suspension, disqualification,
215 or revocation originally imposed under Section 53-3-221.

216 (4) (a) The division may extend to a person the limited privilege of driving a motor
217 vehicle to and from the person's place of employment or within other specified limits on
218 recommendation of the trial judge in any case where a person is convicted of any of the
219 offenses referred to in Subsections (1) and (2) except:

- 220 (i) automobile homicide under Subsection (1)(a)(i);
- 221 (ii) those offenses referred to in Subsections (1)(a)(ii), (a)(iii), (a)(xi), (a)(xii), (a)(xiii),
222 (1)(b), and (1)(c); and
- 223 (iii) those offenses referred to in Subsection (2) when the original denial, suspension,
224 revocation, or disqualification was imposed because of a violation of Section 41-6a-502,
225 41-6a-517, a local ordinance which complies with the requirements of Subsection
226 41-6a-510(1), Section 41-6a-520, or Section 76-5-207, or a criminal prohibition that the person
227 was charged with violating as a result of a plea bargain after having been originally charged
228 with violating one or more of these sections or ordinances.

229 (b) This discretionary privilege is limited to when undue hardship would result from a
230 failure to grant the privilege and may be granted only once to any person during any single
231 period of denial, suspension, revocation, or disqualification, or extension of that denial,
232 suspension, revocation, or disqualification.

233 (c) A limited CDL may not be granted to a person disqualified under Part 4, Uniform
234 Commercial Driver License Act, or whose license has been revoked, suspended, cancelled, or
235 denied under this chapter.

236 Section 4. Section **76-5-207.5** is enacted to read:

237 **76-5-207.5. Automobile homicide involving text messaging or electronic mail**
238 **communication while driving.**

239 (1) As used in this section:

240 (a) "Motor vehicle" means any self-propelled vehicle and includes any automobile,
241 truck, van, motorcycle, train, engine, watercraft, or aircraft.

242 (b) "Text messaging" has the same meaning as defined in Section 76-4-401.

243 (c) "Wireless communication device" has the same meaning as defined in Section
244 41-6a-1716.

245 (2) (a) As used in this Subsection (2), "negligent" means simple negligence, the failure
246 to exercise that degree of care that reasonable and prudent persons exercise under like or
247 similar circumstances.

248 (b) Criminal homicide is automobile homicide, a third degree felony, if the person
249 operates a motor vehicle in a negligent manner ~~§→ [causing the death of another and was]~~ while ~~←§~~
249a using a
250 wireless communication device for text messaging or electronic mail communication at the
251 time of operation ~~§→ causing the death of another ←§~~ .

252 (3) (a) As used in this Subsection (3), "criminally negligent" means criminal
253 negligence as defined by Subsection 76-2-103(4).

254 (b) Criminal homicide is automobile homicide, a second degree felony, if the person
255 operates a motor vehicle in a criminally negligent manner ~~§→ [causing the death of another and~~
~~was]~~ while ~~←§~~
256 using a wireless communication device for text messaging or electronic mail communication at
257 the time of operation ~~§→ causing the death of another ←§~~ .

Legislative Review Note
as of 1-30-09 11:20 AM

Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel

Fiscal Note**S.B. 149 - Prohibition of Text Messaging or Electronic Mail Communication
While Driving**

2009 General Session

State of Utah

State Impact

Corrections and the Board of Pardons will require General Funds of \$29,700 in FY 2009 and \$59,400 in FY 2010. Costs to Corrections and the Board will increase by \$29,700 annually in fiscal years 2012 and 2013 and will stabilize at \$133,800 in FY 2014 and each fiscal year thereafter. The Courts will require \$7,000 ongoing General Funds beginning in FY 2010. The Department of Public Safety will spend \$3,000 one-time Restricted Funds for programming which can be handled within the Department's existing budget. The bill will generate \$7,200 per year in new General Fund revenue beginning FY 2010.

	<u>2009</u> <u>Approp.</u>	<u>2010</u> <u>Approp.</u>	<u>2011</u> <u>Approp.</u>	<u>2009</u> <u>Revenue</u>	<u>2010</u> <u>Revenue</u>	<u>2011</u> <u>Revenue</u>
General Fund	\$0	\$66,400	\$66,400	\$0	\$7,200	\$7,200
General Fund, One-Time	\$0	(\$29,700)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Transportation Fund Restricted	\$0	\$3,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total	\$0	\$39,700	\$66,400	\$0	\$7,200	\$7,200

Individual, Business and/or Local Impact

Enactment of this bill likely will not result in direct, measurable costs and/or benefits for individuals or businesses. Local governments will be impacted by additional adjudications and incarcerations.
