

1                                   **CAMPUS SEXUAL VIOLENCE PROTECTION ACT**

2   2017 GENERAL SESSION

3   STATE OF UTAH

4                                   **Chief Sponsor: Kim F. Coleman**

5                                   Senate Sponsor: \_\_\_\_\_

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7   **LONG TITLE**

8   **General Description:**

9           This bill enacts provisions related to sexual violence and institutions of higher  
10 education.

11 **Highlighted Provisions:**

12           This bill:

- 13           ▶ defines terms;
- 14           ▶ enacts provisions that prohibit an institution of higher education from imposing a  
15 sanction on a student for violating the institution's code of conduct under certain  
16 circumstances;
- 17           ▶ enacts provisions allowing an institution of higher education to report an allegation  
18 of sexual violence to a law enforcement agency under certain circumstances; and
- 19           ▶ enacts other provisions related to the duties of an institution of higher education in  
20 circumstances related to sexual violence.

21 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

22           None

23 **Other Special Clauses:**

24           None

25 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

26 ENACTS:

27           **53B-27-101**, Utah Code Annotated 1953



- 28 [53B-27-102](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 29 [53B-27-201](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 30 [53B-27-202](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 31 [53B-27-203](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953

33 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

34 Section 1. Section **53B-27-101** is enacted to read:

35 **CHAPTER 27. CAMPUS INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS ACT**

36 **Part 1. General Provisions**

37 **53B-27-101. Title.**

38 This chapter is known as the "Campus Individual Rights Act."

39 Section 2. Section **53B-27-102** is enacted to read:

40 **53B-27-102. Definitions.**

41 As used in this chapter, "institution" means an institution of higher education listed in  
42 Section [53B-1-102](#).

43 Section 3. Section **53B-27-201** is enacted to read:

44 **Part 2. Campus Sexual Violence Protection Act**

45 **53B-27-201. Definitions.**

46 As used in this part:

47 (1) "Alleged perpetrator" means an individual whom an alleged victim alleges  
48 committed an act of sexual violence against the alleged victim.

49 (2) "Alleged victim" means a student of an institution who alleges that the student was  
50 a victim of sexual violence.

51 (3) "Code of conduct" means an institution's student code of conduct, student code of  
52 ethics, honor code, or other policy under which the institution may sanction a student.

53 (4) "Covered allegation" means an allegation made to an institution that an individual  
54 committed an act of sexual violence.

55 (5) "Institution" means a public or private postsecondary institution located in Utah,  
56 including an institution of higher education listed in Section [53B-1-102](#).

57 (6) "Law enforcement agency" means the off-campus law enforcement agency of the  
58 unit of local government with jurisdiction to respond to a covered allegation.

- 59           (7) "Sexual violence" means:
- 60           (a) sexual abuse as described in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2242;
- 61           (b) aggravated sexual abuse as described in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2241;
- 62           (c) assault resulting in substantial bodily injury as described in 18 U.S.C. Sec.
- 63 113(a)(7);
- 64           (d) sexual assault;
- 65           (e) dating violence;
- 66           (f) domestic violence; or
- 67           (g) stalking.
- 68           (8) "Student" means an individual enrolled in an institution.

69           Section 4. Section **53B-27-202** is enacted to read:

70           **53B-27-202. Code of conduct violation -- Report of sexual violence.**

71           (1) An institution may not sanction a student for a code of conduct violation related to

72 the use of drugs or alcohol if:

- 73           (a) the student is:
- 74           (i) an alleged victim of an act of sexual violence; or
- 75           (ii) a witness to an act of sexual violence;
- 76           (b) the student reports to the institution, in good faith, a covered allegation related to
- 77 the act of sexual violence described in Subsection (1)(a); and
- 78           (c) the institution learns of the student's code of conduct violation due to the student's
- 79 report described in Subsection (1)(b).

80           (2) An institution may refrain from sanctioning a student for a code of conduct

81 violation other than a violation described in Subsection (1) if:

- 82           (a) the criteria described in Subsections (1)(a) through (c) are met; and
- 83           (b) the institution determines that the interests of protecting the student from a sanction
- 84 outweigh the egregiousness of the violation.

85           Section 5. Section **53B-27-203** is enacted to read:

86           **53B-27-203. Institution reporting of a covered allegation to a law enforcement**

87 **agency -- Articulable and significant threat -- Notification.**

88           (1) (a) The alleged victim of a covered allegation may request that the institution not

89 report the covered allegation to a law enforcement agency.

90 (b) Except as provided in Subsection (1)(c), an institution shall comply with a request  
91 described in Subsection (1)(a).

92 (c) An institution that receives a request described in Subsection (1)(a) may report the  
93 covered allegation to a law enforcement agency if the institution determines, in accordance  
94 with Subsection (2), that the information in the covered allegation creates an articulable and  
95 significant threat to campus safety at the institution.

96 (2) To determine whether the information in a covered allegation creates an articulable  
97 and significant threat described in Subsection (1)(c), the institution shall consider, if the  
98 information is known to the institution, at least the following factors:

99 (a) whether the circumstances of the covered allegation suggest an increased risk that  
100 the alleged perpetrator will commit an additional act of sexual violence or other violence;

101 (b) whether the alleged perpetrator has a history of arrests that indicates a history of  
102 sexual violence or other violence;

103 (c) whether records from the alleged perpetrator's previous institution of higher  
104 education indicate that the alleged perpetrator has a history of sexual violence or other  
105 violence;

106 (d) whether the alleged perpetrator is alleged to have threatened further sexual violence  
107 or other violence against the alleged victim or another individual;

108 (e) whether the act of sexual violence was committed by more than one alleged  
109 perpetrator;

110 (f) whether the circumstances of the covered allegation suggest there is an increased  
111 risk of future acts of sexual violence under similar circumstances;

112 (g) whether the act of sexual violence was perpetrated with a weapon; and

113 (h) the age of the alleged victim.

114 (3) (a) In accordance with Subsection (3)(b), an institution that reports a covered  
115 allegation to a law enforcement agency in accordance with Subsection (1)(c) shall notify, in  
116 writing, the individual from whom the institution received the report of the covered allegation.

117 (b) Within 24 hours of an institution's report to a law enforcement agency described in  
118 Subsection (1)(c), the institution shall notify the individual described in Subsection (3)(a) of  
119 the institution's report and the institution's reason for reporting the covered allegation.

120 (4) Nothing in this section supersedes an individual's obligation described in Section

121 [62A-3-305](#), [62A-4a-403](#), or [78B-3-502](#).

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**Legislative Review Note**  
**Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel**