

1                   **SALES AND USE TAX EXEMPTION AMENDMENTS**

2                                   2018 GENERAL SESSION

3                                   STATE OF UTAH

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5 **LONG TITLE**

6 **General Description:**

7           This bill modifies a sales and use tax exemption.

8 **Highlighted Provisions:**

9           This bill:

- 10           ▶ removes the requirement that a product purchased for resale be resold within the
- 11           state to qualify for a sales and use tax exemption.

12 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

13           None

14 **Other Special Clauses:**

15           This bill provides retrospective operation.

16 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

17 AMENDS:

18           **59-12-104 (Effective 01/01/18)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapters 264,  
19           268, and 429

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21 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

22           Section 1. Section **59-12-104 (Effective 01/01/18)** is amended to read:

23           **59-12-104 (Effective 01/01/18). Exemptions.**

24           Exemptions from the taxes imposed by this chapter are as follows:

25           (1) sales of aviation fuel, motor fuel, and special fuel subject to a Utah state excise tax  
26 under Chapter 13, Motor and Special Fuel Tax Act;

27           (2) subject to Section 59-12-104.6, sales to the state, its institutions, and its political  
28 subdivisions; however, this exemption does not apply to sales of:

29           (a) construction materials except:

30           (i) construction materials purchased by or on behalf of institutions of the public  
31 education system as defined in Utah Constitution, Article X, Section 2, provided the

32 construction materials are clearly identified and segregated and installed or converted to real

- 33 property which is owned by institutions of the public education system; and
- 34 (ii) construction materials purchased by the state, its institutions, or its political
- 35 subdivisions which are installed or converted to real property by employees of the state, its
- 36 institutions, or its political subdivisions; or
- 37 (b) tangible personal property in connection with the construction, operation,
- 38 maintenance, repair, or replacement of a project, as defined in Section 11-13-103, or facilities
- 39 providing additional project capacity, as defined in Section 11-13-103;
- 40 (3) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (3)(b) from a vending machine if:
- 41 (i) the proceeds of each sale do not exceed \$1; and
- 42 (ii) the seller or operator of the vending machine reports an amount equal to 150% of
- 43 the cost of the item described in Subsection (3)(b) as goods consumed; and
- 44 (b) Subsection (3)(a) applies to:
- 45 (i) food and food ingredients; or
- 46 (ii) prepared food;
- 47 (4) (a) sales of the following to a commercial airline carrier for in-flight consumption:
- 48 (i) alcoholic beverages;
- 49 (ii) food and food ingredients; or
- 50 (iii) prepared food;
- 51 (b) sales of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically:
- 52 (i) to a passenger;
- 53 (ii) by a commercial airline carrier; and
- 54 (iii) during a flight for in-flight consumption or in-flight use by the passenger; or
- 55 (c) services related to Subsection (4)(a) or (b);
- 56 (5) (a) (i) beginning on July 1, 2008, and ending on September 30, 2008, sales of parts
- 57 and equipment:
- 58 (A) (I) by an establishment described in NAICS Code 336411 or 336412 of the 2002
- 59 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the
- 60 President, Office of Management and Budget; and
- 61 (II) for:
- 62 (Aa) installation in an aircraft, including services relating to the installation of parts or
- 63 equipment in the aircraft;

- 64 (Bb) renovation of an aircraft; or  
65 (Cc) repair of an aircraft; or  
66 (B) for installation in an aircraft operated by a common carrier in interstate or foreign  
67 commerce; or  
68 (ii) beginning on October 1, 2008, sales of parts and equipment for installation in an  
69 aircraft operated by a common carrier in interstate or foreign commerce; and  
70 (b) notwithstanding the time period of Subsection 59-1-1410(8) for filing for a refund,  
71 a person may claim the exemption allowed by Subsection (5)(a)(i)(B) for a sale by filing for a  
72 refund:  
73 (i) if the sale is made on or after July 1, 2008, but on or before September 30, 2008;  
74 (ii) as if Subsection (5)(a)(i)(B) were in effect on the day on which the sale is made;  
75 (iii) if the person did not claim the exemption allowed by Subsection (5)(a)(i)(B) for  
76 the sale prior to filing for the refund;  
77 (iv) for sales and use taxes paid under this chapter on the sale;  
78 (v) in accordance with Section 59-1-1410; and  
79 (vi) subject to any extension allowed for filing for a refund under Section 59-1-1410, if  
80 the person files for the refund on or before September 30, 2011;  
81 (6) sales of commercials, motion picture films, prerecorded audio program tapes or  
82 records, and prerecorded video tapes by a producer, distributor, or studio to a motion picture  
83 exhibitor, distributor, or commercial television or radio broadcaster;  
84 (7) (a) except as provided in Subsection (88) and subject to Subsection (7)(b), sales of  
85 cleaning or washing of tangible personal property if the cleaning or washing of the tangible  
86 personal property is not assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property;  
87 (b) if a seller that sells at the same business location assisted cleaning or washing of  
88 tangible personal property and cleaning or washing of tangible personal property that is not  
89 assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property, the exemption described in  
90 Subsection (7)(a) applies if the seller separately accounts for the sales of the assisted cleaning  
91 or washing of the tangible personal property; and  
92 (c) for purposes of Subsection (7)(b) and in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3,  
93 Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may make rules:  
94 (i) governing the circumstances under which sales are at the same business location;

95 and

96 (ii) establishing the procedures and requirements for a seller to separately account for  
97 sales of assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property;

98 (8) sales made to or by religious or charitable institutions in the conduct of their regular  
99 religious or charitable functions and activities, if the requirements of Section 59-12-104.1 are  
100 fulfilled;

101 (9) sales of a vehicle of a type required to be registered under the motor vehicle laws of  
102 this state if the vehicle is:

103 (a) not registered in this state; and

104 (b) (i) not used in this state; or

105 (ii) used in this state:

106 (A) if the vehicle is not used to conduct business, for a time period that does not  
107 exceed the longer of:

108 (I) 30 days in any calendar year; or

109 (II) the time period necessary to transport the vehicle to the borders of this state; or

110 (B) if the vehicle is used to conduct business, for the time period necessary to transport  
111 the vehicle to the borders of this state;

112 (10) (a) amounts paid for an item described in Subsection (10)(b) if:

113 (i) the item is intended for human use; and

114 (ii) (A) a prescription was issued for the item; or

115 (B) the item was purchased by a hospital or other medical facility; and

116 (b) (i) Subsection (10)(a) applies to:

117 (A) a drug;

118 (B) a syringe; or

119 (C) a stoma supply; and

120 (ii) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the  
121 commission may by rule define the terms:

122 (A) "syringe"; or

123 (B) "stoma supply";

124 (11) purchases or leases exempt under Section 19-12-201;

125 (12) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (12)(c) served by:

- 126 (i) the following if the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is not available to the  
127 general public:
- 128 (A) a church; or  
129 (B) a charitable institution;
- 130 (ii) an institution of higher education if:
- 131 (A) the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is not available to the general public; or  
132 (B) the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is prepaid as part of a student meal plan  
133 offered by the institution of higher education; or
- 134 (b) sales of an item described in Subsection (12)(c) provided for a patient by:
- 135 (i) a medical facility; or  
136 (ii) a nursing facility; and
- 137 (c) Subsections (12)(a) and (b) apply to:
- 138 (i) food and food ingredients;  
139 (ii) prepared food; or  
140 (iii) alcoholic beverages;
- 141 (13) (a) except as provided in Subsection (13)(b), the sale of tangible personal property  
142 or a product transferred electronically by a person:
- 143 (i) regardless of the number of transactions involving the sale of that tangible personal  
144 property or product transferred electronically by that person; and
- 145 (ii) not regularly engaged in the business of selling that type of tangible personal  
146 property or product transferred electronically;
- 147 (b) this Subsection (13) does not apply if:
- 148 (i) the sale is one of a series of sales of a character to indicate that the person is  
149 regularly engaged in the business of selling that type of tangible personal property or product  
150 transferred electronically;
- 151 (ii) the person holds that person out as regularly engaged in the business of selling that  
152 type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;
- 153 (iii) the person sells an item of tangible personal property or product transferred  
154 electronically that the person purchased as a sale that is exempt under Subsection (25); or
- 155 (iv) the sale is of a vehicle or vessel required to be titled or registered under the laws of  
156 this state in which case the tax is based upon:

157 (A) the bill of sale or other written evidence of value of the vehicle or vessel being  
158 sold; or

159 (B) in the absence of a bill of sale or other written evidence of value, the fair market  
160 value of the vehicle or vessel being sold at the time of the sale as determined by the  
161 commission; and

162 (c) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the  
163 commission shall make rules establishing the circumstances under which:

164 (i) a person is regularly engaged in the business of selling a type of tangible personal  
165 property or product transferred electronically;

166 (ii) a sale of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically is one of  
167 a series of sales of a character to indicate that a person is regularly engaged in the business of  
168 selling that type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically; or

169 (iii) a person holds that person out as regularly engaged in the business of selling a type  
170 of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;

171 (14) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of machinery, equipment, or  
172 normal operating repair or replacement parts with an economic life of three or more years by:

173 (a) a manufacturing facility, except as provided in Subsection (86), that:

174 (i) is located in the state; and

175 (ii) uses the machinery, equipment, or normal operating repair or replacement parts:

176 (A) in the manufacturing process to manufacture an item sold as tangible personal  
177 property, as the commission may define that phrase in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3,  
178 Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act; or

179 (B) for a scrap recycler, to process an item sold as tangible personal property, as the  
180 commission may define that phrase in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah  
181 Administrative Rulemaking Act;

182 (b) an establishment, as the commission defines that term in accordance with Title 63G,  
183 Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, that:

184 (i) is described in NAICS Subsector 212, Mining (except Oil and Gas), or NAICS  
185 Code 213113, Support Activities for Coal Mining, 213114, Support Activities for Metal  
186 Mining, or 213115, Support Activities for Nonmetallic Minerals (except Fuels) Mining, of the  
187 2002 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the

188 President, Office of Management and Budget;

189 (ii) is located in the state; and

190 (iii) uses the machinery, equipment, or normal operating repair or replacement parts in:

191 (A) the production process to produce an item sold as tangible personal property, as the

192 commission may define that phrase in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah

193 Administrative Rulemaking Act;

194 (B) research and development, as the commission may define that phrase in accordance

195 with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act;

196 (C) transporting, storing, or managing tailings, overburden, or similar waste materials

197 produced from mining;

198 (D) developing or maintaining a road, tunnel, excavation, or similar feature used in

199 mining; or

200 (E) preventing, controlling, or reducing dust or other pollutants from mining; or

201 (c) an establishment, as the commission defines that term in accordance with Title 63G,

202 Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, that:

203 (i) is described in NAICS Code 518112, Web Search Portals, of the 2002 North

204 American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President,

205 Office of Management and Budget;

206 (ii) is located in the state; and

207 (iii) uses the machinery, equipment, or normal operating repair or replacement parts in

208 the operation of the web search portal;

209 (15) (a) sales of the following if the requirements of Subsection (15)(b) are met:

210 (i) tooling;

211 (ii) special tooling;

212 (iii) support equipment;

213 (iv) special test equipment; or

214 (v) parts used in the repairs or renovations of tooling or equipment described in

215 Subsections (15)(a)(i) through (iv); and

216 (b) sales of tooling, equipment, or parts described in Subsection (15)(a) are exempt if:

217 (i) the tooling, equipment, or parts are used or consumed exclusively in the

218 performance of any aerospace or electronics industry contract with the United States

219 government or any subcontract under that contract; and

220 (ii) under the terms of the contract or subcontract described in Subsection (15)(b)(i),

221 title to the tooling, equipment, or parts is vested in the United States government as evidenced

222 by:

223 (A) a government identification tag placed on the tooling, equipment, or parts; or

224 (B) listing on a government-approved property record if placing a government

225 identification tag on the tooling, equipment, or parts is impractical;

226 (16) sales of newspapers or newspaper subscriptions;

227 (17) (a) except as provided in Subsection (17)(b), tangible personal property or a

228 product transferred electronically traded in as full or part payment of the purchase price, except

229 that for purposes of calculating sales or use tax upon vehicles not sold by a vehicle dealer,

230 trade-ins are limited to other vehicles only, and the tax is based upon:

231 (i) the bill of sale or other written evidence of value of the vehicle being sold and the

232 vehicle being traded in; or

233 (ii) in the absence of a bill of sale or other written evidence of value, the then existing

234 fair market value of the vehicle being sold and the vehicle being traded in, as determined by the

235 commission; and

236 (b) Subsection (17)(a) does not apply to the following items of tangible personal

237 property or products transferred electronically traded in as full or part payment of the purchase

238 price:

239 (i) money;

240 (ii) electricity;

241 (iii) water;

242 (iv) gas; or

243 (v) steam;

244 (18) (a) (i) except as provided in Subsection (18)(b), sales of tangible personal property

245 or a product transferred electronically used or consumed primarily and directly in farming

246 operations, regardless of whether the tangible personal property or product transferred

247 electronically:

248 (A) becomes part of real estate; or

249 (B) is installed by a:



250 (I) farmer;

251 (II) contractor; or

252 (III) subcontractor; or

253 (ii) sales of parts used in the repairs or renovations of tangible personal property or a

254 product transferred electronically if the tangible personal property or product transferred

255 electronically is exempt under Subsection (18)(a)(i); and

256 (b) amounts paid or charged for the following are subject to the taxes imposed by this

257 chapter:

258 (i) (A) subject to Subsection (18)(b)(i)(B), the following if used in a manner that is

259 incidental to farming:

260 (I) machinery;

261 (II) equipment;

262 (III) materials; or

263 (IV) supplies; and

264 (B) tangible personal property that is considered to be used in a manner that is

265 incidental to farming includes:

266 (I) hand tools; or

267 (II) maintenance and janitorial equipment and supplies;

268 (ii) (A) subject to Subsection (18)(b)(ii)(B), tangible personal property or a product

269 transferred electronically if the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically

270 is used in an activity other than farming; and

271 (B) tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically that is considered

272 to be used in an activity other than farming includes:

273 (I) office equipment and supplies; or

274 (II) equipment and supplies used in:

275 (Aa) the sale or distribution of farm products;

276 (Bb) research; or

277 (Cc) transportation; or

278 (iii) a vehicle required to be registered by the laws of this state during the period

279 ending two years after the date of the vehicle's purchase;

280 (19) sales of hay;

- 281 (20) exclusive sale during the harvest season of seasonal crops, seedling plants, or  
282 garden, farm, or other agricultural produce if the seasonal crops are, seedling plants are, or  
283 garden, farm, or other agricultural produce is sold by:
- 284 (a) the producer of the seasonal crops, seedling plants, or garden, farm, or other  
285 agricultural produce;
- 286 (b) an employee of the producer described in Subsection (20)(a); or  
287 (c) a member of the immediate family of the producer described in Subsection (20)(a);
- 288 (21) purchases made using a coupon as defined in 7 U.S.C. Sec. 2012 that is issued  
289 under the Food Stamp Program, 7 U.S.C. Sec. 2011 et seq.;
- 290 (22) sales of nonreturnable containers, nonreturnable labels, nonreturnable bags,  
291 nonreturnable shipping cases, and nonreturnable casings to a manufacturer, processor,  
292 wholesaler, or retailer for use in packaging tangible personal property to be sold by that  
293 manufacturer, processor, wholesaler, or retailer;
- 294 (23) a product stored in the state for resale;
- 295 (24) (a) purchases of a product if:
- 296 (i) the product is:
- 297 (A) purchased outside of this state;
- 298 (B) brought into this state:
- 299 (I) at any time after the purchase described in Subsection (24)(a)(i)(A); and  
300 (II) by a nonresident person who is not living or working in this state at the time of the  
301 purchase;
- 302 (C) used for the personal use or enjoyment of the nonresident person described in  
303 Subsection (24)(a)(i)(B)(II) while that nonresident person is within the state; and  
304 (D) not used in conducting business in this state; and  
305 (ii) for:
- 306 (A) a product other than a boat described in Subsection (24)(a)(ii)(B), the first use of  
307 the product for a purpose for which the product is designed occurs outside of this state;
- 308 (B) a boat, the boat is registered outside of this state; or  
309 (C) a vehicle other than a vehicle sold to an authorized carrier, the vehicle is registered  
310 outside of this state;
- 311 (b) the exemption provided for in Subsection (24)(a) does not apply to:

- 312 (i) a lease or rental of a product; or
- 313 (ii) a sale of a vehicle exempt under Subsection (33); and
- 314 (c) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, for
- 315 purposes of Subsection (24)(a), the commission may by rule define what constitutes the
- 316 following:
- 317 (i) conducting business in this state if that phrase has the same meaning in this
- 318 Subsection (24) as in Subsection (63);
- 319 (ii) the first use of a product if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (24)
- 320 as in Subsection (63); or
- 321 (iii) a purpose for which a product is designed if that phrase has the same meaning in
- 322 this Subsection (24) as in Subsection (63);
- 323 (25) a product purchased for resale [~~in this state,~~] in the regular course of business,
- 324 either in its original form or as an ingredient or component part of a manufactured or
- 325 compounded product;
- 326 (26) a product upon which a sales or use tax was paid to some other state, or one of its
- 327 subdivisions, except that the state shall be paid any difference between the tax paid and the tax
- 328 imposed by this part and Part 2, Local Sales and Use Tax Act, and no adjustment is allowed if
- 329 the tax paid was greater than the tax imposed by this part and Part 2, Local Sales and Use Tax
- 330 Act;
- 331 (27) any sale of a service described in Subsections 59-12-103(1)(b), (c), and (d) to a
- 332 person for use in compounding a service taxable under the subsections;
- 333 (28) purchases made in accordance with the special supplemental nutrition program for
- 334 women, infants, and children established in 42 U.S.C. Sec. 1786;
- 335 (29) sales or leases of rolls, rollers, refractory brick, electric motors, or other
- 336 replacement parts used in the furnaces, mills, or ovens of a steel mill described in SIC Code
- 337 3312 of the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Manual of the federal Executive Office of
- 338 the President, Office of Management and Budget;
- 339 (30) sales of a boat of a type required to be registered under Title 73, Chapter 18, State
- 340 Boating Act, a boat trailer, or an outboard motor if the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor is:
- 341 (a) not registered in this state; and
- 342 (b) (i) not used in this state; or

- 343 (ii) used in this state:
- 344 (A) if the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor is not used to conduct business, for a  
345 time period that does not exceed the longer of:
- 346 (I) 30 days in any calendar year; or
- 347 (II) the time period necessary to transport the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor to  
348 the borders of this state; or
- 349 (B) if the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor is used to conduct business, for the time  
350 period necessary to transport the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor to the borders of this  
351 state;
- 352 (31) sales of aircraft manufactured in Utah;
- 353 (32) amounts paid for the purchase of telecommunications service for purposes of  
354 providing telecommunications service;
- 355 (33) sales, leases, or uses of the following:
- 356 (a) a vehicle by an authorized carrier; or
- 357 (b) tangible personal property that is installed on a vehicle:
- 358 (i) sold or leased to or used by an authorized carrier; and
- 359 (ii) before the vehicle is placed in service for the first time;
- 360 (34) (a) 45% of the sales price of any new manufactured home; and
- 361 (b) 100% of the sales price of any used manufactured home;
- 362 (35) sales relating to schools and fundraising sales;
- 363 (36) sales or rentals of durable medical equipment if:
- 364 (a) a person presents a prescription for the durable medical equipment; and
- 365 (b) the durable medical equipment is used for home use only;
- 366 (37) (a) sales to a ski resort of electricity to operate a passenger ropeway as defined in  
367 Section 72-11-102; and
- 368 (b) the commission shall by rule determine the method for calculating sales exempt  
369 under Subsection (37)(a) that are not separately metered and accounted for in utility billings;
- 370 (38) sales to a ski resort of:
- 371 (a) snowmaking equipment;
- 372 (b) ski slope grooming equipment;
- 373 (c) passenger ropeways as defined in Section 72-11-102; or

- 374 (d) parts used in the repairs or renovations of equipment or passenger ropeways  
375 described in Subsections (38)(a) through (c);
- 376 (39) sales of natural gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil, or other fuels for industrial use;
- 377 (40) (a) subject to Subsection (40)(b), sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for  
378 amusement, entertainment, or recreation an unassisted amusement device as defined in Section  
379 59-12-102;
- 380 (b) if a seller that sells or rents at the same business location the right to use or operate  
381 for amusement, entertainment, or recreation one or more unassisted amusement devices and  
382 one or more assisted amusement devices, the exemption described in Subsection (40)(a)  
383 applies if the seller separately accounts for the sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for  
384 amusement, entertainment, or recreation for the assisted amusement devices; and
- 385 (c) for purposes of Subsection (40)(b) and in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3,  
386 Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may make rules:
- 387 (i) governing the circumstances under which sales are at the same business location;  
388 and
- 389 (ii) establishing the procedures and requirements for a seller to separately account for  
390 the sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for amusement, entertainment, or recreation for  
391 assisted amusement devices;
- 392 (41) (a) sales of photocopies by:
- 393 (i) a governmental entity; or
- 394 (ii) an entity within the state system of public education, including:
- 395 (A) a school; or
- 396 (B) the State Board of Education; or
- 397 (b) sales of publications by a governmental entity;
- 398 (42) amounts paid for admission to an athletic event at an institution of higher  
399 education that is subject to the provisions of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972,  
400 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1681 et seq.;
- 401 (43) (a) sales made to or by:
- 402 (i) an area agency on aging; or
- 403 (ii) a senior citizen center owned by a county, city, or town; or
- 404 (b) sales made by a senior citizen center that contracts with an area agency on aging;

405 (44) sales or leases of semiconductor fabricating, processing, research, or development  
406 materials regardless of whether the semiconductor fabricating, processing, research, or  
407 development materials:

408 (a) actually come into contact with a semiconductor; or

409 (b) ultimately become incorporated into real property;

410 (45) an amount paid by or charged to a purchaser for accommodations and services  
411 described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i) to the extent the amount is exempt under Section  
412 59-12-104.2;

413 (46) beginning on September 1, 2001, the lease or use of a vehicle issued a temporary  
414 sports event registration certificate in accordance with Section 41-3-306 for the event period  
415 specified on the temporary sports event registration certificate;

416 (47) (a) sales or uses of electricity, if the sales or uses are made under a retail tariff  
417 adopted by the Public Service Commission only for purchase of electricity produced from a  
418 new alternative energy source built after January 1, 2016, as designated in the tariff by the  
419 Public Service Commission;

420 (b) for a residential use customer only, the exemption under Subsection (47)(a) applies  
421 only to the portion of the tariff rate a customer pays under the tariff described in Subsection  
422 (47)(a) that exceeds the tariff rate under the tariff described in Subsection (47)(a) that the  
423 customer would have paid absent the tariff;

424 (48) sales or rentals of mobility enhancing equipment if a person presents a  
425 prescription for the mobility enhancing equipment;

426 (49) sales of water in a:

427 (a) pipe;

428 (b) conduit;

429 (c) ditch; or

430 (d) reservoir;

431 (50) sales of currency or coins that constitute legal tender of a state, the United States,  
432 or a foreign nation;

433 (51) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (51)(b) if the item:

434 (i) does not constitute legal tender of a state, the United States, or a foreign nation; and

435 (ii) has a gold, silver, or platinum content of 50% or more; and

- 436 (b) Subsection (51)(a) applies to a gold, silver, or platinum:  
437 (i) ingot;  
438 (ii) bar;  
439 (iii) medallion; or  
440 (iv) decorative coin;  
441 (52) amounts paid on a sale-leaseback transaction;  
442 (53) sales of a prosthetic device:  
443 (a) for use on or in a human; and  
444 (b) (i) for which a prescription is required; or  
445 (ii) if the prosthetic device is purchased by a hospital or other medical facility;  
446 (54) (a) except as provided in Subsection (54)(b), purchases, leases, or rentals of  
447 machinery or equipment by an establishment described in Subsection (54)(c) if the machinery  
448 or equipment is primarily used in the production or postproduction of the following media for  
449 commercial distribution:  
450 (i) a motion picture;  
451 (ii) a television program;  
452 (iii) a movie made for television;  
453 (iv) a music video;  
454 (v) a commercial;  
455 (vi) a documentary; or  
456 (vii) a medium similar to Subsections (54)(a)(i) through (vi) as determined by the  
457 commission by administrative rule made in accordance with Subsection (54)(d); or  
458 (b) purchases, leases, or rentals of machinery or equipment by an establishment  
459 described in Subsection (54)(c) that is used for the production or postproduction of the  
460 following are subject to the taxes imposed by this chapter:  
461 (i) a live musical performance;  
462 (ii) a live news program; or  
463 (iii) a live sporting event;  
464 (c) the following establishments listed in the 1997 North American Industry  
465 Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management  
466 and Budget, apply to Subsections (54)(a) and (b):

- 467 (i) NAICS Code 512110; or  
468 (ii) NAICS Code 51219; and  
469 (d) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the  
470 commission may by rule:
- 471 (i) prescribe what constitutes a medium similar to Subsections (54)(a)(i) through (vi);  
472 or
- 473 (ii) define:
- 474 (A) "commercial distribution";  
475 (B) "live musical performance";  
476 (C) "live news program"; or  
477 (D) "live sporting event";
- 478 (55) (a) leases of seven or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004, but  
479 on or before June 30, 2027, of tangible personal property that:
- 480 (i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
- 481 (A) is an alternative energy electricity production facility;  
482 (B) is located in the state; and  
483 (C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or  
484 (II) has its generation capacity increased by one or more megawatts on or after July 1,  
485 2004, as a result of the use of the tangible personal property;
- 486 (ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and  
487 (iii) is used to make the facility or the increase in capacity of the facility described in  
488 Subsection (55)(a)(i) operational up to the point of interconnection with an existing  
489 transmission grid including:
- 490 (A) a wind turbine;  
491 (B) generating equipment;  
492 (C) a control and monitoring system;  
493 (D) a power line;  
494 (E) substation equipment;  
495 (F) lighting;  
496 (G) fencing;  
497 (H) pipes; or



498 (I) other equipment used for locating a power line or pole; and  
499 (b) this Subsection (55) does not apply to:  
500 (i) tangible personal property used in construction of:  
501 (A) a new alternative energy electricity production facility; or  
502 (B) the increase in the capacity of an alternative energy electricity production facility;  
503 (ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities;  
504 and  
505 (iii) unless the tangible personal property is used or acquired for an increase in capacity  
506 of the facility described in Subsection (55)(a)(i)(C)(II), tangible personal property used or  
507 acquired after:  
508 (A) the alternative energy electricity production facility described in Subsection  
509 (55)(a)(i) is operational as described in Subsection (55)(a)(iii); or  
510 (B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (55)(a)(i) is operational as described  
511 in Subsection (55)(a)(iii);  
512 (56) (a) leases of seven or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004, but  
513 on or before June 30, 2027, of tangible personal property that:  
514 (i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:  
515 (A) is a waste energy production facility;  
516 (B) is located in the state; and  
517 (C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or  
518 (II) has its generation capacity increased by one or more megawatts on or after July 1,  
519 2004, as a result of the use of the tangible personal property;  
520 (ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and  
521 (iii) is used to make the facility or the increase in capacity of the facility described in  
522 Subsection (56)(a)(i) operational up to the point of interconnection with an existing  
523 transmission grid including:  
524 (A) generating equipment;  
525 (B) a control and monitoring system;  
526 (C) a power line;  
527 (D) substation equipment;  
528 (E) lighting;

- 529 (F) fencing;
- 530 (G) pipes; or
- 531 (H) other equipment used for locating a power line or pole; and
- 532 (b) this Subsection (56) does not apply to:
- 533 (i) tangible personal property used in construction of:
- 534 (A) a new waste energy facility; or
- 535 (B) the increase in the capacity of a waste energy facility;
- 536 (ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities;
- 537 and
- 538 (iii) unless the tangible personal property is used or acquired for an increase in capacity
- 539 described in Subsection (56)(a)(i)(C)(II), tangible personal property used or acquired after:
- 540 (A) the waste energy facility described in Subsection (56)(a)(i) is operational as
- 541 described in Subsection (56)(a)(iii); or
- 542 (B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (56)(a)(i) is operational as described
- 543 in Subsection (56)(a)(iii);
- 544 (57) (a) leases of five or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004, but on
- 545 or before June 30, 2027, of tangible personal property that:
- 546 (i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
- 547 (A) is located in the state;
- 548 (B) produces fuel from alternative energy, including:
- 549 (I) methanol; or
- 550 (II) ethanol; and
- 551 (C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or
- 552 (II) has its capacity to produce fuel increase by 25% or more on or after July 1, 2004, as
- 553 a result of the installation of the tangible personal property;
- 554 (ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and
- 555 (iii) is installed on the facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i);
- 556 (b) this Subsection (57) does not apply to:
- 557 (i) tangible personal property used in construction of:
- 558 (A) a new facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i); or
- 559 (B) the increase in capacity of the facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i); or

560 (ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities;  
561 and  
562 (iii) unless the tangible personal property is used or acquired for an increase in capacity  
563 described in Subsection (57)(a)(i)(C)(II), tangible personal property used or acquired after:  
564 (A) the facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i) is operational; or  
565 (B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (57)(a)(i) is operational;  
566 (58) (a) subject to Subsection (58)(b) or (c), sales of tangible personal property or a  
567 product transferred electronically to a person within this state if that tangible personal property  
568 or product transferred electronically is subsequently shipped outside the state and incorporated  
569 pursuant to contract into and becomes a part of real property located outside of this state;  
570 (b) the exemption under Subsection (58)(a) is not allowed to the extent that the other  
571 state or political entity to which the tangible personal property is shipped imposes a sales, use,  
572 gross receipts, or other similar transaction excise tax on the transaction against which the other  
573 state or political entity allows a credit for sales and use taxes imposed by this chapter; and  
574 (c) notwithstanding the time period of Subsection 59-1-1410(8) for filing for a refund,  
575 a person may claim the exemption allowed by this Subsection (58) for a sale by filing for a  
576 refund:  
577 (i) if the sale is made on or after July 1, 2004, but on or before June 30, 2008;  
578 (ii) as if this Subsection (58) as in effect on July 1, 2008, were in effect on the day on  
579 which the sale is made;  
580 (iii) if the person did not claim the exemption allowed by this Subsection (58) for the  
581 sale prior to filing for the refund;  
582 (iv) for sales and use taxes paid under this chapter on the sale;  
583 (v) in accordance with Section 59-1-1410; and  
584 (vi) subject to any extension allowed for filing for a refund under Section 59-1-1410, if  
585 the person files for the refund on or before June 30, 2011;  
586 (59) purchases:  
587 (a) of one or more of the following items in printed or electronic format:  
588 (i) a list containing information that includes one or more:  
589 (A) names; or  
590 (B) addresses; or

591 (ii) a database containing information that includes one or more:  
592 (A) names; or  
593 (B) addresses; and  
594 (b) used to send direct mail;  
595 (60) redemptions or repurchases of a product by a person if that product was:  
596 (a) delivered to a pawnbroker as part of a pawn transaction; and  
597 (b) redeemed or repurchased within the time period established in a written agreement  
598 between the person and the pawnbroker for redeeming or repurchasing the product;  
599 (61) (a) purchases or leases of an item described in Subsection (61)(b) if the item:  
600 (i) is purchased or leased by, or on behalf of, a telecommunications service provider;  
601 and  
602 (ii) has a useful economic life of one or more years; and  
603 (b) the following apply to Subsection (61)(a):  
604 (i) telecommunications enabling or facilitating equipment, machinery, or software;  
605 (ii) telecommunications equipment, machinery, or software required for 911 service;  
606 (iii) telecommunications maintenance or repair equipment, machinery, or software;  
607 (iv) telecommunications switching or routing equipment, machinery, or software; or  
608 (v) telecommunications transmission equipment, machinery, or software;  
609 (62) (a) beginning on July 1, 2006, and ending on June 30, 2027, purchases of tangible  
610 personal property or a product transferred electronically that are used in the research and  
611 development of alternative energy technology; and  
612 (b) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the  
613 commission may, for purposes of Subsection (62)(a), make rules defining what constitutes  
614 purchases of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically that are used in  
615 the research and development of alternative energy technology;  
616 (63) (a) purchases of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically  
617 if:  
618 (i) the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically is:  
619 (A) purchased outside of this state;  
620 (B) brought into this state at any time after the purchase described in Subsection  
621 (63)(a)(i)(A); and

- 622 (C) used in conducting business in this state; and
- 623 (ii) for:
- 624 (A) tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically other than the
- 625 tangible personal property described in Subsection (63)(a)(ii)(B), the first use of the property
- 626 for a purpose for which the property is designed occurs outside of this state; or
- 627 (B) a vehicle other than a vehicle sold to an authorized carrier, the vehicle is registered
- 628 outside of this state;
- 629 (b) the exemption provided for in Subsection (63)(a) does not apply to:
- 630 (i) a lease or rental of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically;
- 631 or
- 632 (ii) a sale of a vehicle exempt under Subsection (33); and
- 633 (c) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, for
- 634 purposes of Subsection (63)(a), the commission may by rule define what constitutes the
- 635 following:
- 636 (i) conducting business in this state if that phrase has the same meaning in this
- 637 Subsection (63) as in Subsection (24);
- 638 (ii) the first use of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically if
- 639 that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (63) as in Subsection (24); or
- 640 (iii) a purpose for which tangible personal property or a product transferred
- 641 electronically is designed if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (63) as in
- 642 Subsection (24);
- 643 (64) sales of disposable home medical equipment or supplies if:
- 644 (a) a person presents a prescription for the disposable home medical equipment or
- 645 supplies;
- 646 (b) the disposable home medical equipment or supplies are used exclusively by the
- 647 person to whom the prescription described in Subsection (64)(a) is issued; and
- 648 (c) the disposable home medical equipment and supplies are listed as eligible for
- 649 payment under:
- 650 (i) Title XVIII, federal Social Security Act; or
- 651 (ii) the state plan for medical assistance under Title XIX, federal Social Security Act;
- 652 (65) sales:

- 653 (a) to a public transit district under Title 17B, Chapter 2a, Part 8, Public Transit  
654 District Act; or
- 655 (b) of tangible personal property to a subcontractor of a public transit district, if the  
656 tangible personal property is:
- 657 (i) clearly identified; and
- 658 (ii) installed or converted to real property owned by the public transit district;
- 659 (66) sales of construction materials:
- 660 (a) purchased on or after July 1, 2010;
- 661 (b) purchased by, on behalf of, or for the benefit of an international airport:
- 662 (i) located within a county of the first class; and
- 663 (ii) that has a United States customs office on its premises; and
- 664 (c) if the construction materials are:
- 665 (i) clearly identified;
- 666 (ii) segregated; and
- 667 (iii) installed or converted to real property:
- 668 (A) owned or operated by the international airport described in Subsection (66)(b); and
- 669 (B) located at the international airport described in Subsection (66)(b);
- 670 (67) sales of construction materials:
- 671 (a) purchased on or after July 1, 2008;
- 672 (b) purchased by, on behalf of, or for the benefit of a new airport:
- 673 (i) located within a county of the second class; and
- 674 (ii) that is owned or operated by a city in which an airline as defined in Section  
675 59-2-102 is headquartered; and
- 676 (c) if the construction materials are:
- 677 (i) clearly identified;
- 678 (ii) segregated; and
- 679 (iii) installed or converted to real property:
- 680 (A) owned or operated by the new airport described in Subsection (67)(b);
- 681 (B) located at the new airport described in Subsection (67)(b); and
- 682 (C) as part of the construction of the new airport described in Subsection (67)(b);
- 683 (68) sales of fuel to a common carrier that is a railroad for use in a locomotive engine;

- 684 (69) purchases and sales described in Section 63H-4-111;
- 685 (70) (a) sales of tangible personal property to an aircraft maintenance, repair, and  
686 overhaul provider for use in the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or refurbishment in this state of  
687 a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft if that fixed wing turbine powered aircraft's registration  
688 lists a state or country other than this state as the location of registry of the fixed wing turbine  
689 powered aircraft; or
- 690 (b) sales of tangible personal property by an aircraft maintenance, repair, and overhaul  
691 provider in connection with the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or refurbishment in this state of  
692 a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft if that fixed wing turbine powered aircraft's registration  
693 lists a state or country other than this state as the location of registry of the fixed wing turbine  
694 powered aircraft;
- 695 (71) subject to Section 59-12-104.4, sales of a textbook for a higher education course:
- 696 (a) to a person admitted to an institution of higher education; and
- 697 (b) by a seller, other than a bookstore owned by an institution of higher education, if  
698 51% or more of that seller's sales revenue for the previous calendar quarter are sales of a  
699 textbook for a higher education course;
- 700 (72) a license fee or tax a municipality imposes in accordance with Subsection  
701 10-1-203(5) on a purchaser from a business for which the municipality provides an enhanced  
702 level of municipal services;
- 703 (73) amounts paid or charged for construction materials used in the construction of a  
704 new or expanding life science research and development facility in the state, if the construction  
705 materials are:
- 706 (a) clearly identified;
- 707 (b) segregated; and
- 708 (c) installed or converted to real property;
- 709 (74) amounts paid or charged for:
- 710 (a) a purchase or lease of machinery and equipment that:
- 711 (i) are used in performing qualified research:
- 712 (A) as defined in Section 41(d), Internal Revenue Code; and
- 713 (B) in the state; and
- 714 (ii) have an economic life of three or more years; and

- 715 (b) normal operating repair or replacement parts:
- 716 (i) for the machinery and equipment described in Subsection (74)(a); and
- 717 (ii) that have an economic life of three or more years;
- 718 (75) a sale or lease of tangible personal property used in the preparation of prepared
- 719 food if:
- 720 (a) for a sale:
- 721 (i) the ownership of the seller and the ownership of the purchaser are identical; and
- 722 (ii) the seller or the purchaser paid a tax under this chapter on the purchase of that
- 723 tangible personal property prior to making the sale; or
- 724 (b) for a lease:
- 725 (i) the ownership of the lessor and the ownership of the lessee are identical; and
- 726 (ii) the lessor or the lessee paid a tax under this chapter on the purchase of that tangible
- 727 personal property prior to making the lease;
- 728 (76) (a) purchases of machinery or equipment if:
- 729 (i) the purchaser is an establishment described in NAICS Subsector 713, Amusement,
- 730 Gambling, and Recreation Industries, of the 2012 North American Industry Classification
- 731 System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget;
- 732 (ii) the machinery or equipment:
- 733 (A) has an economic life of three or more years; and
- 734 (B) is used by one or more persons who pay admission or user fees described in
- 735 Subsection 59-12-103(1)(f) to the purchaser of the machinery and equipment; and
- 736 (iii) 51% or more of the purchaser's sales revenue for the previous calendar quarter is:
- 737 (A) amounts paid or charged as admission or user fees described in Subsection
- 738 59-12-103(1)(f); and
- 739 (B) subject to taxation under this chapter; and
- 740 (b) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
- 741 commission may make rules for verifying that 51% of a purchaser's sales revenue for the
- 742 previous calendar quarter is:
- 743 (i) amounts paid or charged as admission or user fees described in Subsection
- 744 59-12-103(1)(f); and
- 745 (ii) subject to taxation under this chapter;



- 746 (77) purchases of a short-term lodging consumable by a business that provides  
747 accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i);
- 748 (78) amounts paid or charged to access a database:
- 749 (a) if the primary purpose for accessing the database is to view or retrieve information  
750 from the database; and
- 751 (b) not including amounts paid or charged for a:
- 752 (i) digital audiowork;
- 753 (ii) digital audio-visual work; or
- 754 (iii) digital book;
- 755 (79) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease made by an electronic financial  
756 payment service, of:
- 757 (a) machinery and equipment that:
- 758 (i) are used in the operation of the electronic financial payment service; and
- 759 (ii) have an economic life of three or more years; and
- 760 (b) normal operating repair or replacement parts that:
- 761 (i) are used in the operation of the electronic financial payment service; and
- 762 (ii) have an economic life of three or more years;
- 763 (80) beginning on April 1, 2013, sales of a fuel cell as defined in Section 54-15-102;
- 764 (81) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of tangible personal property or a  
765 product transferred electronically if the tangible personal property or product transferred  
766 electronically:
- 767 (a) is stored, used, or consumed in the state; and
- 768 (b) is temporarily brought into the state from another state:
- 769 (i) during a disaster period as defined in Section 53-2a-1202;
- 770 (ii) by an out-of-state business as defined in Section 53-2a-1202;
- 771 (iii) for a declared state disaster or emergency as defined in Section 53-2a-1202; and
- 772 (iv) for disaster- or emergency-related work as defined in Section 53-2a-1202;
- 773 (82) sales of goods and services at a morale, welfare, and recreation facility, as defined  
774 in Section 39-9-102, made pursuant to Title 39, Chapter 9, State Morale, Welfare, and  
775 Recreation Program;
- 776 (83) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of molten magnesium;

777 (84) (a) except as provided in Subsection (84)(b), amounts paid or charged for a  
778 purchase or lease made by a drilling equipment manufacturer of machinery, equipment,  
779 materials, or normal operating repair or replacement parts:

780 (i) that are used or consumed exclusively in the drilling equipment manufacturer's  
781 manufacturing process; and

782 (ii) except for office:

783 (A) equipment; or

784 (B) supplies; and

785 (b) beginning on July 1, 2015, and ending on June 30, 2017, a person may claim an  
786 exemption described in Subsection (84)(a) only by filing for a refund:

787 (i) of 50% of the tax paid on the amounts paid or charged; and

788 (ii) in accordance with Section 59-1-1410;

789 (85) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease made by a qualifying enterprise  
790 data center of machinery, equipment, or normal operating repair or replacement parts, if the  
791 machinery, equipment, or normal operating repair or replacement parts:

792 (a) are used in the operation of the establishment; and

793 (b) have an economic life of one or more years; and

794 (86) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of machinery, equipment, or  
795 normal operating repair or replacement parts by a manufacturing facility that:

796 (a) is an establishment, as the commission defines that term in accordance with Title  
797 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act;

798 (b) is described in NAICS Code 336111, Automobile Manufacturing, of the 2002  
799 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the  
800 President, Office of Management and Budget;

801 (c) is located in the state; and

802 (d) uses the machinery, equipment, or normal operating repair or replacement parts in  
803 the manufacturing process to manufacture an item sold as tangible personal property, as the  
804 commission may define that phrase in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah  
805 Administrative Rulemaking Act;

806 (87) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of equipment or normal operating  
807 repair or replacement parts with an economic life of less than three years by a manufacturing

808 facility that:

809 (a) is an establishment, as the commission defines that term in accordance with Title  
810 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act;

811 (b) is described in NAICS Code 325120, Industrial Gas Manufacturing, of the 2002  
812 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the  
813 President, Office of Management and Budget;

814 (c) is located in the state; and

815 (d) uses the equipment or normal operating repair or replacement parts to manufacture  
816 hydrogen;

817 (88) sales of cleaning or washing of a vehicle, except for cleaning or washing of a  
818 vehicle that includes cleaning or washing of the interior of the vehicle; and

819 (89) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of machinery, equipment, normal  
820 operating repair or replacement parts, catalysts, chemicals, reagents, solutions, or supplies used  
821 or consumed:

822 (a) by a refiner who owns, leases, operates, controls, or supervises a refinery as defined  
823 in Section 63M-4-701 located in the state;

824 (b) if the machinery, equipment, normal operating repair or replacement parts,  
825 catalysts, chemicals, reagents, solutions, or supplies are used or consumed in:

826 (i) the production process to produce gasoline or diesel fuel, or at which blendstock is  
827 added to gasoline or diesel fuel;

828 (ii) research and development;

829 (iii) transporting, storing, or managing raw materials, work in process, finished  
830 products, and waste materials produced from refining gasoline or diesel fuel, or adding  
831 blendstock to gasoline or diesel fuel;

832 (iv) developing or maintaining a road, tunnel, excavation, or similar feature used in  
833 refining; or

834 (v) preventing, controlling, or reducing pollutants from refining; and

835 (c) beginning on July 1, 2021, if the person has obtained a form certified by the Office  
836 of Energy Development under Subsection 63M-4-702(2).

837 Section 2. **Retrospective operation.**

838 This bill has retrospective operation to January 1, 2018.

