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## 4th Sub. H.B. 104

## **R. Neil Walter** proposes the following substitute bill:

## **Firearm Safety in Schools Amendments**

## 2025 GENERAL SESSION STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Rex P. Shipp

| Senate Sponsor: Ronald M. Winterton  |
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| LONG TITLE   |
| General Description:   |
| This bill addresses firearm safety instruction in public schools.  |
| Highlighted Provisions:  |
| This bill:   |
| ► defines terms;   |
| <ul> <li>requires a local education agency to provide firearm safety instruction to students;</li> </ul> |
| <ul> <li>provides guidelines on how a local education agency may provide the firearm safety</li> </ul>   |
| instruction;   |
| requires that individuals providing instruction with an actual firearm have certain                      |
| authority to possess a firearm; and  |
| ► includes an opt-out provision.   |
| Money Appropriated in this Bill:   |
| None   |
| Other Special Clauses:   |
| This bill provides a special effective date.   |
| <b>Utah Code Sections Affected:</b>  |
| ENACTS:  |
| <b>53E-4-207</b> , Utah Code Annotated 1953  |
|  |

- 23 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
- Section 1. Section **53E-4-207** is enacted to read:
- 25 <u>53E-4-207</u>. Firearm safety minimum standards and instruction.
- 26 (1) As used in this section:

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- (a) "Firearm" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-10-501.
- (b) "On or about school premises" means the same as that term is defined in Section

| 29  | <u>76-10-505.5.</u>   |
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| 30  | (2) An LEA shall, in accordance with state board standards, provide an instructional session  |
| 31  | on firearm safety to each grade level as described in Subsection (3).   |
| 32  | (3) An LEA shall present firearm safety instruction:  |
| 33  | (a) to a grade, at least $\hat{\mathbf{H}} \rightarrow [\underline{\mathbf{twice}}]$ three times $\leftarrow \hat{\mathbf{H}}$ , while a student is attending   |
| 33a | kindergarten through  |
| 33a | grade 6;  |
| 34  | (b) to a grade, at least twice, once while a student is attending middle school and once  |
| 35  | while a student is attending high school;   |
| 36  | (c) in a manner that is developmentally appropriate to the grade level receiving the  |
| 37  | instruction; and  |
| 38  | (d) emphasizing the best practices and guidelines for the safe handling and storage of a  |
| 39  | firearm to prevent accidents and ensure personal safety.  |
| 40  | (4) An LEA providing the instruction described in Subsection (3):   |
| 41  | (a) may provide the instruction:  |
| 42  | (i) in a public school using live instruction, a video, or online materials;  |
| 43  | (ii) with an existing hunter safety course;   |
| 44  | (iii) with the health education curriculum; or  |
| 45  | (iv) with the physical education curriculum;  |
| 46  | (b) may use firearm safety curricula and materials the attorney general's office  |
| 47  | previously created; and   |
| 48  | (c) shall ensure that any statement regarding a firearm is politically neutral.   |
| 49  | (5) If a firearm safety instruction under this section entails the display or functionality of an   |
| 50  | actual firearm on or about school premises, the LEA shall ensure that the individual who  |
| 51  | provides the firearm safety instruction is a person exempt from certain weapons laws as   |
| 52  | described in Subsections 76-10-523(1)(a) through (f).   |
| 53  | (6)(a) A school shall, before providing firearm safety instruction, notify a student's  |
| 54  | parent or legal guardian of $\hat{S} \rightarrow \underline{:}$   |
| 54a | (i) $[\underline{\ }] \leftarrow \hat{\mathbf{S}} \xrightarrow{\text{the}} \hat{\mathbf{S}} \rightarrow \underline{\text{firearm safety}} \leftarrow \hat{\mathbf{S}} \xrightarrow{\text{instruction}} \hat{\mathbf{S}} \rightarrow \underline{\mathbf{;}}$ |
| 54b | (ii) [-] best practices and guidelines for the safe storage of a firearm; ←Ŝ  |
| 54c | <u>and</u>  |
| 54d | $\hat{S} \rightarrow (\underline{iii}) \ [\underline{provide details on}] \leftarrow \hat{S} \ \underline{how to opt out} \ \hat{S} \rightarrow \underline{of the firearm safety}$  |
| 54e | $\underline{instruction} \leftarrow \hat{S} \underline{.}$  |
| 55  | (b) A school may provide an alternative educational activity to a student whose parent or   |

- legal guardian opts the student out of firearm safety instruction.
- 57 Section 2. **Effective Date.**
- This bill takes effect on July 1, 2025.