

A. Cory Maloy proposes the following substitute bill:

Towing Modifications

2025 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: A. Cory Maloy

Senate Sponsor: Wayne A. Harper

2

3 **LONG TITLE**

4 **General Description:**

5 This bill amends provisions related to the towing and impoundment of vehicles.

6 **Highlighted Provisions:**

7 This bill:

8 ▶ amends provisions related to impounded or towed vehicles to allow a state impound yard
9 or tow yard to release a vehicle to certain individuals beside the owner if certain

10 requirements are met;

11 ▶ requires a private property owner who contracts with a tower to patrol a parking lot to
12 publish information about the agreement with the tower for the public to view;

13 ▶ allows signage for towing and parking restrictions to remain valid if the signage
14 substantially conforms with the statutory standards;

15 ▶ requires a tow truck motor carrier or impound yard to allow an individual to remove
16 personal items from a vehicle if the individual has paid the towing fee;

17 ▶ requires a tow truck motor carrier to provide to the Department of Transportation
18 information about each towing dispatch rotation that includes the tow truck motor
19 carrier;

20 ▶ allows the Department of Transportation to require the removal from a towing dispatch
21 rotation a tow truck motor carrier that has violated relevant towing laws and regulations;

22 ▶ prohibits a local government from imposing a maximum rate that deviates from the
23 towing rates established by the Department of Transportation in administrative rule; and

24 ▶ makes technical changes.

25 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

26 None

27 **Other Special Clauses:**

28 This bill provides a special effective date.

29 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

30 AMENDS:

31 **41-6a-1406**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 134, 319 and 38032 **72-9-601**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 29833 **72-9-602**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 29834 **72-9-603**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 13435 **72-9-604**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 134

36

37 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*38 Section 1. Section **41-6a-1406** is amended to read:39 **41-6a-1406 . Removal and impoundment of vehicles -- Reporting and notification**
40 **requirements -- Administrative impound fee -- Refunds -- Possessory lien -- Rulemaking.**41 (1) If a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is impounded as provided under Section
42 41-1a-1101, 41-6a-210, 41-6a-527, 41-6a-1405, 41-6a-1408, or 73-18-20.1 by an order
43 of a peace officer or by an order of a person acting on behalf of a law enforcement
44 agency or highway authority, the impoundment of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor
45 shall be at the expense of the owner.46 (2) The vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor under Subsection (1) shall be impounded to a
47 state impound yard.48 (3) The peace officer may move a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor or cause it to be
49 removed by a tow truck motor carrier that meets standards established:

50 (a) under Title 72, Chapter 9, Motor Carrier Safety Act; and

51 (b) by the department under Subsection (11).

52 (4)(a) A report described in this Subsection (4) is required for a vehicle, vessel, or
53 outboard motor that is impounded as described in Subsection (1).54 (b) Before noon on the next business day after the date of the removal of the vehicle,
55 vessel, or outboard motor, a report of the impoundment shall be sent to the Motor
56 Vehicle Division, in an electronic format approved by the Motor Vehicle Division,
57 by:

58 (i) the peace officer or agency by whom the peace officer is employed; and

59 (ii) the tow truck operator or the tow truck motor carrier by whom the tow truck
60 operator is employed.61 (c) The report shall be in a form specified by the Motor Vehicle Division and shall
62 include:

- 63 (i) the operator's name, if known;
- 64 (ii) a description of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;
- 65 (iii) the vehicle identification number or vessel or outboard motor identification
66 number;
- 67 (iv) the case number designated by the peace officer, law enforcement agency
68 number, or government entity;
- 69 (v) the license number, temporary permit number, or other identification number
70 issued by a state agency;
- 71 (vi) the date, time, and place of impoundment;
- 72 (vii) the reason for removal or impoundment;
- 73 (viii) the name of the tow truck motor carrier who removed the vehicle, vessel, or
74 outboard motor; and
- 75 (ix) the place where the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is stored.
- 76 (d)(i) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act,
77 the State Tax Commission shall make rules to establish proper format and
78 information required on the form described in this Subsection (4).
- 79 (ii) The State Tax Commission shall ensure that the form described in this Subsection
80 (4) is provided in an electronic format.
- 81 (e) Until the tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier reports the removal as
82 required under this Subsection (4), a tow truck motor carrier or impound yard may
83 not:
- 84 (i) collect any fee associated with the removal; and
- 85 (ii) begin charging storage fees.
- 86 (5)(a) A report described in this Subsection (5) is required for any vehicle, vessel, or
87 outboard motor that is removed, except for:
- 88 (i) a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor that is impounded for a reason described in
89 Subsection (1); or
- 90 (ii) a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor for which a removal is performed in
91 accordance with Section 72-9-603.
- 92 (b) For a removal described in Subsection (5)(a), the relevant law enforcement officer
93 shall provide documentation to the tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier that
94 includes:
- 95 (i) the name and badge number of the peace officer;
- 96 (ii) the name and originating agency identifier of the law enforcement agency; and

- 97 (iii) the case number designated by the law enforcement officer or law enforcement
98 agency.
- 99 (c) For a removal described in Subsection (5)(a), before noon on the next business day
100 following the date of the removal of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor, the tow
101 truck operator or tow truck motor carrier shall send to the Motor Vehicle Division in
102 an electronic format approved by the Motor Vehicle Division:
- 103 (i) the report described in Subsection (4); or
104 (ii) the report described in Subsection (5)(d).
- 105 (d) For a removal described in Subsection (5)(a), if the tow truck operator or tow truck
106 motor carrier does not provide the report described in Subsection (4), the tow truck
107 operator or tow truck motor carrier shall provide a report to the Motor Vehicle
108 Division that includes:
- 109 (i) the name and badge number of the relevant peace officer;
110 (ii) the name and originating agency identifier of the law enforcement agency;
111 (iii) the law enforcement agency case number;
112 (iv) subject to Subsection (5)(e), the vehicle identification number and the license
113 number, temporary permit number, or other identification number issued by a
114 state agency;
115 (v) the date and time of the removal of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor; and
116 (vi) the reason for the removal of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.
- 117 (e) If either the vehicle identification number or the license number, temporary permit
118 number, or other identification number issued by a state agency is not available, the
119 report shall include:
- 120 (i) as much information as is available from both the vehicle identification number
121 and the license plate number of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor; and
122 (ii) a description of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor, including the color, make,
123 model, and model year of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.
- 124 (f) Until the tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier reports the removal as
125 required under this Subsection (5), a tow truck motor carrier may not:
- 126 (i) collect any fee associated with the removal; or
127 (ii) begin charging storage fees.
- 128 (g) A vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor removed under this Subsection (5) shall be
129 removed to:
- 130 (i) a state impound yard; or

- 131 (ii) a location that has been requested by the registered owner at the time of removal,
 132 if payment is made to the tow truck motor carrier or tow truck operator at the time
 133 of removal.
- 134 (h) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
 135 State Tax Commission may make rules to establish proper format and information
 136 required on the form described in [~~Subsection (5)(e)~~ ~~↔~~ **this Subsection (5)**]
 136a **Subsection (5)(d)** ~~↔~~, including
 137 submission in an electronic format.
- 138 (6)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (6)(d) and upon receipt of a report described in
 139 Subsection (4) or (5), the Motor Vehicle Division shall give notice, in the manner
 140 described in Section 41-1a-114, to the following parties with an interest in the
 141 vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor, as applicable:
- 142 (i) the registered owner;
 143 (ii) any lien holder; or
 144 (iii) a dealer, as defined in Section 41-1a-102, if the vehicle, vessel, or outboard
 145 motor is currently operating under a temporary permit issued by the dealer, as
 146 described in Section 41-3-302.
- 147 (b) The notice shall:
- 148 (i) state the date, time, and place of removal, the name, if applicable, of the person
 149 operating the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor at the time of removal, the reason
 150 for removal, and the place where the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is stored;
 151 (ii) state that the registered owner is responsible for payment of towing, impound,
 152 and storage fees charged against the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;
 153 (iii) state the conditions that must be satisfied before the vehicle, vessel, or outboard
 154 motor is released; and
 155 (iv) inform the parties described in Subsection (6)(a) of the division's intent to sell the
 156 vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor, if, within 30 days after the day of the removal
 157 or impoundment under this section, one of the parties fails to make a claim for
 158 release of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.
- 159 (c) Except as provided in Subsection (6)(d) and if the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor
 160 is not registered in this state, the Motor Vehicle Division shall make a reasonable
 161 effort to notify the parties described in Subsection (6)(a) of the removal and the place
 162 where the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is stored.
- 163 (d) The Motor Vehicle Division is not required to give notice under this Subsection (6)

164 if a report was received by a tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier reporting a
165 tow truck service in accordance with Subsection 72-9-603(1)(a)(i).

166 (e)(i) The Motor Vehicle Division shall disclose the information in the report
167 described in Subsection (4) and Subsection 72-9-603(1)(a)(i) to a designated agent
168 as defined in Section 41-12a-802 regarding a tow that was initiated:

169 (A) by law enforcement; or

170 (B) without the vehicle owner's consent.

171 (ii) The Motor Vehicle Division may rely on the information provided by the tow
172 truck operator or tow truck motor carrier to determine if a tow meets the criteria
173 described in Subsections (6)(e)(i)(A) and (B).

174 (iii) The designated agent may disclose information received regarding a tow
175 described in Subsections (6)(e)(i)(A) and (B) to the vehicle owner and to the
176 vehicle owner's verified insurance company.

177 (iv) The designated agent may not disclose information to a vehicle owner's
178 insurance company if the tow does not meet the criteria described in Subsections
179 (6)(e)(i)(A) and (B).

180 (7)(a) The vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor impounded or removed to a state impound
181 yard as described in this section shall be released after a party described in
182 Subsection (6)(a) or (7)(f):

183 (i) makes a claim for release of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor at any office of
184 the State Tax Commission;

185 (ii) presents identification sufficient to prove ownership of the impounded or
186 removed vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;

187 (iii) completes the registration, if needed, and pays the appropriate fees;

188 (iv) if the impoundment was made under Section 41-6a-527 or Subsection 41-1a-1101
189 (3), pays:

190 (A) an administrative impound fee of \$425; and

191 (B) in addition to the administrative fee described in Subsection [~~(6)(a)(iv)(A)~~]
192 (7)(a)(iv)(A), an administrative testing fee of \$30; and

193 (v) pays all towing and storage fees to the place where the vehicle, vessel, or
194 outboard motor is stored.

195 (b)(i) [~~\$29~~] Twenty-nine dollars of the administrative impound fee assessed under
196 Subsection (7)(a)(iv)(A) shall be dedicated credits to the Motor Vehicle Division.

197 (ii) One-hundred and forty-seven dollars of the administrative impound fee assessed

- 198 under Subsection (7)(a)(iv)(A) shall be deposited into the Department of Public
199 Safety Restricted Account created in Section 53-3-106.
- 200 (iii) Twenty dollars of the administrative impound fee assessed under Subsection
201 (7)(a)(iv)(A) shall be deposited into the Brain and Spinal Cord Injury Fund
202 created in Section 26B-1-318.
- 203 (iv) After the distributions described in Subsections (7)(b)(i) through (iii), the
204 remainder of the administrative impound fee assessed under Subsection
205 (7)(a)(iv)(A) shall be deposited into the General Fund.
- 206 (v) The administrative testing fee described in Subsection [~~(6)(a)(iv)(B)~~] (7)(a)(iv)(B)
207 shall be deposited into the State Laboratory Drug Testing Account created in
208 Section 26B-1-304.
- 209 (c) The administrative impound fee and the administrative testing fee assessed under
210 Subsection (7)(a)(iv) shall be waived or refunded by the State Tax Commission if the
211 registered owner, lien holder, or owner's agent presents written evidence to the State
212 Tax Commission that:
- 213 (i) the Driver License Division determined that the arrested person's driver license
214 should not be suspended or revoked under Section 53-3-223 or 41-6a-521 as
215 shown by a letter or other report from the Driver License Division presented
216 within 180 days after the day on which the Driver License Division mailed the
217 final notification; or
- 218 (ii) the vehicle was stolen at the time of the impoundment as shown by a copy of the
219 stolen vehicle report presented within 180 days after the day of the impoundment.
- 220 (d) A tow truck operator, a tow truck motor carrier, and an impound yard shall accept
221 payment by cash and debit or credit card for a removal or impoundment under
222 Subsection (1) or any service rendered, performed, or supplied in connection with a
223 removal or impoundment under Subsection (1).
- 224 (e) The owner of an impounded vehicle may not be charged a fee for the storage of the
225 impounded vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor if:
- 226 (i) the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is being held as evidence; and
227 (ii) the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is not being released to a party described in
228 Subsection (6)(a), even if the party satisfies the requirements to release the
229 vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor under this Subsection (7).
- 230 (f) In addition to the parties described in Subsection (6)(a), the vehicle, vessel, or
231 outboard motor impounded or removed to a state impound yard as described in this

232 section shall be released to an individual that is not described in Subsection (6)(a) if
 233 the individual:

234 (i)(A) satisfies the requirements of Subsections (7)(a)(i) and (7)(a)(iii) through (v);

235 (B) presents the individual's driver license or other government-issued
 236 identification; and

237 (C) demonstrates that the individual has authority granted by a person described in
 238 Subsection (6)(a) to obtain and operate the vehicle; or

238a **Ĥ→ (ii) (a tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier that:**

238b **(A) demonstrates that the tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier has**
 238c **authority granted by a person described in Subsection (6)(a) to obtain and**
 238d **operate the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;**

238e **(B) provides a towing certificate issued by the Department of Transportation**
 238f **pursuant to Section 72-9-602; and**

238g **(C) pays all towing and storage fees.**

239 **[(ii) is a tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier that demonstrates that the tow**
] ←Ĥ

240 **Ĥ→ [truck operator or tow truck motor carrier has authority granted by a person**
] ←Ĥ

241 **Ĥ→ [described in Subsection (6)(a) to obtain and operate the vehicle.] ←Ĥ**

242 (8)(a) For an impounded or a removed vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor not claimed by
 243 a party described in Subsection (6)(a) or (7)(f) within the time prescribed by Section
 244 41-1a-1103, the Motor Vehicle Division shall issue a certificate of sale for the
 245 impounded or removed vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor as described in Section
 246 41-1a-1103.

247 (b) The date of impoundment or removal is considered the date of seizure for computing
 248 the time period provided under Section 41-1a-1103.

249 (9) A party described in Subsection (6)(a) that pays all fees and charges incurred in the
 250 impoundment or removal of the owner's vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor has a cause
 251 of action for all the fees and charges, together with damages, court costs, and attorney
 252 fees, against the operator of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor whose actions caused
 253 the removal or impoundment.

254 (10)(a) As used in this Subsection (10), "life essential item" means the same as that term
 255 is defined in Subsection 72-9-603(13).

256 (b) Towing, impound fees, and storage fees are a possessory lien on the vehicle, vessel,

257 or outboard motor.

258 (c) Towing fees are a possessory lien on the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor and any
 259 nonlife essential items contained in the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.

260 (d) ~~It~~ → [A] **Except for a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor being held as**
 260a **evidence, a** ← ~~It~~ tow truck operator, a tow truck motor carrier, or an impound yard
 260b shall allow a
 261 person described in Subsection (6)(a) or an individual described in Subsection
 262 (7)(f)(i) to take possession of any life essential item within the vehicle, vessel, or
 263 outboard motor during normal business hours regardless of whether the towing,
 264 impound fees, or storage fees have been paid.

265 (e) ~~It~~ → [Upon] **Except for a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor being**
 265a **held as evidence, upon** ← ~~It~~ payment of the towing fee, a tow truck operator, a tow
 265b truck motor carrier, or
 266 an impound yard shall allow a person described in Subsection (6)(a) or an individual
 267 described in Subsection (7)(f)(i) to enter the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor during
 268 normal business hours and remove personal property not attached to the vehicle,
 269 vessel, or outboard motor.

270 (11) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
 271 department shall make rules setting the performance standards for towing companies to
 272 be used by the department.

273 (12)(a) The Motor Vehicle Division may specify that a report required under Subsection
 274 (4) be submitted in electronic form utilizing a database for submission, storage, and
 275 retrieval of the information.

276 (b)(i) Unless otherwise provided by statute, the Motor Vehicle Division or the
 277 administrator of the database may adopt a schedule of fees assessed for utilizing
 278 the database.

279 (ii) The fees under this Subsection (12)(b) shall:

280 (A) be reasonable and fair; and

281 (B) reflect the cost of administering the database.

282 Section 2. Section **72-9-601** is amended to read:

283 **72-9-601 . Tow truck motor carrier requirements -- Authorized towing**
 284 **certificates.**

285 (1) In addition to the requirements of this chapter, a tow truck motor carrier shall:

286 (a) ensure that all the tow truck motor carrier's tow truck operators are properly:

- 287 (i) trained to operate tow truck equipment;
- 288 (ii) licensed, as required under Title 53, Chapter 3, Uniform Driver License Act; and
- 289 (iii) complying with the requirements under Sections 41-6a-1406 and 72-9-603;
- 290 (b) ensure that all the tow truck motor carrier's tow truck operators:
- 291 (i) have cleared the criminal background check required in Subsections 72-9-602(2)
- 292 and (3); and
- 293 (ii) obtain and maintain a valid medical examiner's certificate under 49 C.F.R. Sec.
- 294 391.45; [~~and~~]
- 295 (c) obtain and display a current authorized towing certificate for the tow truck motor
- 296 carrier, and each tow truck and tow truck operator, as required under Section
- 297 72-9-602[-] ; and
- 298 (d) provide to the department, at least once per calendar quarter, information indicating
- 299 each towing entity dispatch and rotation service of which the tow truck motor carrier
- 300 is part.

301 (2) A tow truck motor carrier may only perform a towing service described in Section

302 41-6a-1406, 41-6a-1407, or 72-9-603, with a tow truck and tow truck operator that has a

303 current authorized towing certificate under this part.

304 Section 3. Section **72-9-602** is amended to read:

305 **72-9-602 . Towing inspections, investigations, and certification -- Equipment**

306 **requirements -- Consumer information.**

- 307 (1)(a) The department shall inspect, investigate, and certify tow truck motor carriers,
- 308 tow trucks, and tow truck operators to ensure compliance with this chapter and
- 309 compliance with Sections 41-6a-1406 and 41-6a-1407.
- 310 (b) The inspection, investigation, and certification shall be conducted prior to any tow
- 311 truck operation and at least every two years thereafter.
- 312 (c)(i) The department shall issue an authorized towing certificate for each tow truck
- 313 motor carrier, tow truck, and tow truck operator that complies with this part and
- 314 rules made by the department in accordance with Subsection (6).
- 315 (ii) The authorized towing certificate described in this section shall expire two years
- 316 from the month of issuance.
- 317 (d) The department may charge a biennial fee established under Section 63J-1-504 to
- 318 cover the cost of the inspection, investigation, and certification required under this
- 319 part.
- 320 (2)(a) To qualify for an authorized towing certificate described in Subsection (1), a tow

- 321 truck operator shall:
- 322 (i) submit to a fingerprint-based criminal background check, as described in
323 Subsection (3); and
- 324 (ii) obtain and maintain a valid medical examiner's certificate under 49 C.F.R. Sec.
325 391.45.
- 326 (b) For each tow truck operator employed, a tow truck motor carrier shall:
- 327 (i) maintain records of the updated background checks and a valid medical
328 examiner's certificate, as required under this section; and
- 329 (ii) biennially, make the records described in Subsection (2)(b)(i) available to the
330 department.
- 331 (3)(a) Before a tow truck motor carrier may hire an individual as a tow truck operator
332 and receive an authorized towing certificate from the department as required in
333 Subsection (2), the tow truck motor carrier shall require the individual to submit to
334 the Department of Public Safety:
- 335 (i) a fingerprint card in a form acceptable to the Department of Public Safety; and
336 (ii) consent to a state and regional fingerprint background check by the Bureau of
337 Criminal Identification.
- 338 (b) The Bureau of Criminal Identification shall:
- 339 (i) check the fingerprints submitted under this section against the applicable state and
340 regional criminal records databases;
- 341 (ii) report the results of the background check to the requesting tow truck motor
342 carrier;
- 343 (iii) maintain a separate file of fingerprints submitted under this part for search by
344 future submissions to the local and regional criminal records databases, including
345 latent prints; and
- 346 (iv) establish a privacy risk mitigation strategy to ensure that the entity only receives
347 notifications for the individuals with whom the entity maintains an authorizing
348 relationship.
- 349 (c)(i) Except for an individual hired as a tow truck operator before July 1, 2017, the
350 department shall deny an individual's authorized towing certification, and the
351 individual may not operate a tow truck in this state, if the individual has been
352 convicted of any felony offense within the previous two years.
- 353 (ii) The department may deny or revoke the authorized towing certification of a tow
354 truck motor carrier that employs an individual who fails to comply with the

355 background check required in this section.

356 (4) The department shall make available to the public electronically accessible consumer
357 protection information, including a list of all tow truck motor carriers that are currently
358 certified by the department.

359 (5) The department may deny a tow truck motor carrier's certification if the department has
360 evidence that a tow truck motor carrier's tow truck operator fails to provide copies of the
361 Utah Consumer Bill of Rights Regarding Towing to vehicle owners, as required under
362 Section 72-9-603.

363 (6)(a) If the department determines that a tow truck motor carrier has violated a
364 provision of this part or an administrative rule made pursuant to this part, the
365 department may:

366 (i) deny or revoke a tow truck motor carrier's certification under this part;

367 (ii) impose a civil penalty up to \$2,000 for each violation; and

368 (iii) require the removal of the tow truck motor carrier from a towing dispatch
369 rotation as described in Section 72-9-604.

370 (b) If the department requires the removal of a tow truck motor carrier from a towing
371 dispatch rotation, contract, or request for proposal as described in Section 72-9-604,
372 the department shall:

373 (i) notify the Department of Public Safety and any relevant towing entity, as that term
374 is defined in Section 72-9-604, of the removal; and

375 (ii) notify the tow truck motor carrier of the removal.

376 (c) A notice described in Subsection (6)(b) shall:

377 (i) identify the tow truck motor carrier; and

378 (ii) specify how long the tow truck motor carrier is required to be removed from the
379 towing dispatch rotation.

380 [~~6~~] (7) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
381 department shall make rules governing the inspection, investigation, and certification
382 procedures described in this section.

383 Section 4. Section **72-9-603** is amended to read:

384 **72-9-603 . Towing notice requirements -- Cost responsibilities -- Abandoned**
385 **vehicle title restrictions -- Rules for maximum rates and certification.**

386 (1) Except for a tow truck service that was ordered by a peace officer, a person acting on
387 behalf of a law enforcement agency, or a highway authority, after performing a tow
388 truck service that is being done without the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor owner's

- 389 knowledge, the tow truck operator or the tow truck motor carrier shall:
- 390 (a) immediately upon arriving at the place of storage or impound of the vehicle, vessel,
- 391 or outboard motor:
- 392 (i) provide relevant information to the impound vehicle service system database
- 393 administered by the Motor Vehicle Division, including:
- 394 (A) the date and time of the removal of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;
- 395 (B) a description of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor; and
- 396 (C) the vehicle identification number or vessel or outboard motor identification
- 397 number; and
- 398 (ii) contact the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the area where the
- 399 vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor was picked up and notify the agency of the:
- 400 (A) location of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;
- 401 (B) date, time, and location from which the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor was
- 402 removed;
- 403 (C) reasons for the removal of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;
- 404 (D) person who requested the removal of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;
- 405 and
- 406 (E) description, including the identification number, license number, or other
- 407 identification number issued by a state agency, of the vehicle, vessel, or
- 408 outboard motor;
- 409 (b) within two business days of performing the tow truck service under Subsection
- 410 (1)(a), send a certified letter to the last-known address of each party described in
- 411 Subsection 41-6a-1406(6)(a) with an interest in the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor
- 412 obtained from the Motor Vehicle Division or, if the person has actual knowledge of
- 413 the party's address, to the current address, notifying the party of the:
- 414 (i) location of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;
- 415 (ii) date, time, and location from which the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor was
- 416 removed;
- 417 (iii) reasons for the removal of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;
- 418 (iv) person who requested the removal of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor;
- 419 (v) a description, including its identification number and license number or other
- 420 identification number issued by a state agency; and
- 421 (vi) costs and procedures to retrieve the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor; and
- 422 (c) upon initial contact with the owner or operator whose vehicle, vessel, or outboard

- 423 motor was removed, provide the owner or operator with a copy of the Utah
424 Consumer Bill of Rights Regarding Towing established by the department in
425 Subsection (16)(e).
- 426 (2) Until the tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier reports the information required
427 under Subsection (1)(a), a tow truck operator, tow truck motor carrier, or impound yard
428 may not:
- 429 (a) collect any fee associated with the removal; or
430 (b) begin charging storage fees.
- 431 (3)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(b) or (9), a tow truck operator or tow truck
432 motor carrier may not perform a tow truck service at the request or direction of a
433 private property owner or the property owner's agent unless:
- 434 (i) the owner or a lien holder of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor consents to the
435 tow truck service; or
436 (ii) the property owner erects signage that meets the requirements of:
437 (A) Subsection (4)(b)(ii); and
438 (B) Subsection (7) or (8).
- 439 (b) Subsections (7) through (9) do not apply to the removal of a vehicle, vessel, or
440 outboard motor:
- 441 (i) from a location where parking is prohibited by law, including:
442 (A) a designated fire lane;
443 (B) within 15 feet of a fire hydrant, unless the vehicle is parked in a marked
444 parking stall or space; or
445 (C) a marked parking stall or space legally designated for disabled persons;
446 (ii) from a location where it is reasonably apparent that the location is not open to
447 parking;
448 (iii) from a location where all public access points are controlled by:
449 (A) a permanent gate, door, or similar feature allowing the vehicle to access the
450 facility; or
451 (B) a parking attendant;
452 (iv) from a location that materially interferes with access to private property;
453 (v) from the property of a detached single-family dwelling or duplex; or
454 (vi) pursuant to a legal repossession.
- 455 (4)(a) A private property owner may, subject to the requirements of a local ordinance,
456 enforce parking restrictions by:

- 457 (i) authorizing a tow truck motor carrier to patrol and monitor the property and
458 enforce parking restrictions on behalf of the property owner in accordance with
459 Subsection (7);
- 460 (ii) enforcing parking restrictions as needed by requesting a tow from a tow truck
461 motor carrier on a case-by-case basis in accordance with Subsection (8); or
- 462 (iii) requesting a tow from a tow truck motor carrier after providing 24-hour written
463 notice in accordance with Subsection (9).
- 464 (b)(i) Any agreement between a private property owner and tow truck motor carrier
465 authorizing the tow truck motor carrier to patrol and monitor the property under
466 Subsection (4)(a)(i) shall include specific terms and conditions for the tow truck
467 motor carrier to remove a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor from the property.
- 468 (ii) In addition to the signage described in Subsection (7) or (8), a private property
469 owner who allows public parking shall erect appropriate signage on the property
470 indicating clear instructions for parking at the property.
- 471 (iii) Where a single parking area includes abutting parcels of property owned by two
472 or more private property owners who enforce different parking restrictions under
473 Subsection (7) or (8), each property owner shall, in addition to the requirements
474 under Subsection (7) or (8), erect signage as required by this section:
- 475 (A) at each entrance to the property owner's parcel from another property owner's
476 parcel; and
- 477 (B) if there is no clearly defined entrance between one property owner's parcel and
478 another property owner's parcel, at intervals of 40 feet or less along the line
479 dividing the property owner's parcel from the other property owner's parcel.
- 480 (iv) Where there is no clearly defined entrance to a parking area from a highway, the
481 property owner shall erect signage as required by this section at intervals of 40
482 feet or less along any portion of a property line where a vehicle, vessel, or
483 outboard motor may enter the parking area.
- 484 (5) Nothing in Subsection (3) or (4) restricts the ability of a private property owner from,
485 subject to the provisions of this section, instituting and enforcing regulations for parking
486 at the property.
- 487 (6) In addition to any other powers provided by law, a political subdivision or state agency
488 may:
- 489 (a) enforce parking restrictions in accordance with Subsections (7) through (9) on
490 property that is:

- 491 (i) owned by the political subdivision or state agency;
- 492 (ii) located outside of the public right-of-way; and
- 493 (iii) open to public parking; and
- 494 (b) request or direct a tow truck service in order to abate a public nuisance on private
- 495 property over which the political subdivision or state agency has jurisdiction.
- 496 (7) For private property where parking is enforced under Subsection (4)(a)(i), the property
- 497 owner shall ensure that each entrance to the property has ~~[the following]~~ signs located
- 498 on the property and clearly visible to the driver of a vehicle entering the property that
- 499 substantially comply with the following, as determined by the department:
- 500 (a) a top sign that is 24 inches tall by 18 inches wide and has:
- 501 (i) a blue, reflective background with a 1/2 inch white border;
- 502 (ii) two-inch, white letters at the top of the sign with the capitalized words "Lot is
- 503 Patrolled";
- 504 (iii) a white towing logo that is six inches tall and 16 inches wide that depicts an
- 505 entire tow truck, a tow hook, and an entire vehicle being towed; and
- 506 (iv) two-inch, white letters at the bottom of the sign with the capitalized words
- 507 "Towing Enforced"; and
- 508 (b) a bottom sign that is 24 inches tall by 18 inches wide with a 1/2 inch white, reflective
- 509 border, and has:
- 510 (i) a top half that is red background with white, reflective letters indicating:
- 511 (A) who is authorized to park or restricted from parking at the property; and
- 512 (B) any type of vehicle prohibited from parking at the property; and
- 513 (ii) a bottom half that has a white, reflective background with red letters indicating:
- 514 (A) the name and telephone number of the tow truck motor carrier that the
- 515 property owner has authorized to patrol the property; and
- 516 (B) the Internet web address "tow.utah.gov".
- 517 (8)(a) For private property where parking is enforced under Subsection (4)(a)(ii):
- 518 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) a tow truck motor carrier may not:
- 519 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) patrol and monitor the property;
- 520 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) perform a tow truck service without the written or verbal request of the
- 521 property owner or the property owner's agent; or
- 522 ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) act as the property owner's agent to request a tow truck service~~[-and]~~ .
- 523 (b) For private property where parking is enforced under Subsection (4)(a)(ii), the
- 524 property owner shall ensure that each entrance to the property has a clearly visible

- 525 sign located on the property that substantially follows the following format, as
 526 determined by the department:
- 527 (i) the sign is 24 inches tall by 18 inches wide with a 1/2 inch white, reflective
 528 border, and has:
- 529 [(i)] (A) at the top of the sign, a blue background with a white, reflective towing
 530 logo that is at least four inches tall and 16 inches wide that depicts an entire
 531 tow truck, a tow hook, and an entire vehicle being towed;
- 532 [(ii)] (B) immediately below the towing logo described in Subsection [(8)(b)(i)]
 533 (8)(b)(i)(A), a blue background with white, reflective letters at least two inches
 534 tall with the capitalized words "Towing Enforced";
- 535 [(iii)] (C) in the middle of the sign, a red background with white, reflective letters
 536 at least one inch tall indicating[:]
 537 [(A)] who is authorized to park or restricted from parking at the property[:], and
 538 [(B)] any type of vehicle prohibited from parking at the property; and
- 539 [(iv)] (ii) at the bottom of the sign, a white, reflective background with red letters at
 540 least one inch tall indicating:
- 541 (A) either[:]
 542 [(F)] the name and telephone number of the property owner or the property
 543 owner's agent who is authorized to request a tow truck service[:], or
 544 [(H)] the name and telephone number of the tow truck motor carrier that
 545 provides tow truck services for the property; and
- 546 (B) the Internet web address "tow.utah.gov".
- 547 (c) If a dispute arises regarding whether a sign required under this section substantially
 548 complies with the requirements of this section, the department shall determine
 549 whether the sign substantially complies.
- 550 (9)(a) For private property without signage substantially meeting the requirements of
 551 Subsection (7) or (8), as determined by the department, the property owner may
 552 request a tow truck motor carrier to remove a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor from
 553 the private property 24 hours after the property owner or the property owner's agent
 554 affixes a written notice to the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor in accordance with
 555 this Subsection (9).
- 556 (b) The written notice described in Subsection (9)(a) shall:
- 557 (i) indicate the exact time when the written notice is affixed to the vehicle, vessel, or
 558 outboard motor;

- 559 (ii) warn the owner of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor that the vehicle, vessel,
560 or outboard motor will be towed from the property if it is not removed within 24
561 hours after the time indicated in Subsection (9)(b)(i);
- 562 (iii) be at least four inches tall and four inches wide; and
- 563 (iv) be affixed to the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor at a conspicuous location on
564 the driver's side window of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.
- 565 (c) A property owner may authorize a tow truck motor carrier to act as the property
566 owner's agent for purposes of affixing the written notice described in Subsection
567 (9)(a) to a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.
- 568 (10) The department shall publish on the department Internet website the signage
569 requirements and written notice requirements and illustrated or photographed examples
570 of the signage and written notice requirements described in Subsections (7) through (9).
- 571 (11) It is an affirmative defense to any claim, based on the lack of notice, that arises from
572 the towing of a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor from private property that the property
573 had signage meeting the requirements of:
- 574 (a) Subsection (4)(b)(ii); and
575 (b) Subsection (7) or (8).
- 576 (12) ~~[The]~~ An individual described in Subsection 41-6a-1406(7)(f)(i) or a party described in
577 Subsection 41-6a-1406(6)(a) with an interest in a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor
578 lawfully removed is only responsible for paying:
- 579 (a) the tow truck service and storage fees set in accordance with Subsection (16); and
580 (b) the administrative impound fee set in Section 41-6a-1406, if applicable.
- 581 (13)(a) As used in this Subsection (13), "life essential item" means:
- 582 (i) prescription medication;
583 (ii) medical equipment;
584 (iii) shoes;
585 (iv) coats;
586 (v) food and water;
587 (vi) child safety seats;
588 (vii) government-issued photo identification; and
589 (viii) human remains.
- 590 ~~[(a)]~~ (b) The fees under Subsection (12) are a possessory lien on the vehicle, vessel, or
591 outboard motor ~~[-and any nonlife essential items contained in the vehicle, vessel, or~~
592 ~~outboard motor that are owned by the owner of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor~~

593 until paid].

594 (c) Towing fees are a possessory lien on the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor and any
 595 nonlife essential items contained in the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.

596 (d) ~~It~~ → [A] Except for a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor being held as
 596a evidence, a ← ~~It~~ tow truck operator, a tow truck motor carrier, or an impound yard
 596b shall allow a
 597 party described in Subsection 41-6a-1406(6)(a) with an interest in the vehicle, vessel,
 598 or outboard motor or an individual described in Subsection 41-6a-1406(7)(f)(i) to
 599 take possession of any life essential item within the vehicle, vessel, or outboard
 600 motor during normal business hours regardless of whether the towing, impound fees,
 601 or storage fees have been paid.

602 (e) ~~It~~ → [Upon] Except for a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor being held
 602a as evidence, upon ← ~~It~~ payment of the towing fee, a tow truck operator, a tow
 602b truck motor carrier, or
 603 an impound yard shall allow a party described in Subsection 41-6a-1406(6)(a) with
 604 an interest in the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor or an individual described in
 605 Subsection 41-6a-1406(7)(f)(i) to enter the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor during
 606 normal business hours and remove personal property not attached to the vehicle,
 607 vessel, or outboard motor.

608 ~~(b)~~ (f) The tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier shall securely store the
 609 vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor and items described in Subsection (13)(a) in an
 610 approved state impound yard until a party described in Subsection 41-6a-1406(6)(a)
 611 with an interest in the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor:

612 (i) pays the fees described in Subsection (12); and

613 (ii) removes the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor from the state impound yard.

614 (14)(a) A vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor shall be considered abandoned if a party
 615 described in Subsection 41-6a-1406(6)(a) with an interest in the vehicle, vessel, or
 616 outboard motor or an individual described in Subsection 41-6a-1406(7)(f)(i) does not,
 617 within 30 days after notice has been sent under Subsection (1)(b):

618 (i) pay the fees described in Subsection (12); and

619 (ii) remove the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor from the secure storage facility.

620 (b) A person may not request a transfer of title to an abandoned vehicle, vessel, or
 621 outboard motor until at least 30 days after notice has been sent under Subsection
 622 (1)(b).

- 623 (15)(a) A tow truck motor carrier or impound yard shall clearly and conspicuously post
624 and disclose all its current fees, rates, and acceptable forms of payment for tow truck
625 service and storage of a vehicle in accordance with rules established under
626 Subsection (16).
- 627 (b) A tow truck operator, a tow truck motor carrier, and an impound yard shall accept
628 payment by cash and debit or credit card for a tow truck service under Subsection (1)
629 or any service rendered, performed, or supplied in connection with a tow truck
630 service under Subsection (1).
- 631 (16) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
632 department shall:
- 633 (a) subject to the restriction in Subsection (17), set maximum rates that:
- 634 (i) a tow truck motor carrier may charge for the tow truck service of a vehicle, vessel,
635 or outboard motor that are transported in response to:
- 636 (A) a peace officer dispatch call;
- 637 (B) a motor vehicle division call; and
- 638 (C) any other call or request where the owner of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard
639 motor has not consented to the removal;
- 640 (ii) an impound yard may charge for the storage of a vehicle, vessel, or outboard
641 motor stored as a result of one of the conditions listed under Subsection (16)(a)(i);
642 and
- 643 (iii) an impound yard may charge for the after-hours release of a vehicle, vessel, or
644 outboard motor stored as a result of one of the conditions described in Subsection
645 (16)(a)(i);
- 646 (b) establish authorized towing certification requirements, not in conflict with federal
647 law, related to incident safety, clean-up, and hazardous material handling;
- 648 (c) specify the form and content of the posting and disclosure of fees and rates charged
649 and acceptable forms of payment by a tow truck motor carrier or impound yard;
- 650 (d) set a maximum rate for an administrative fee that a tow truck motor carrier may
651 charge for reporting the information required under Subsection (1)(a)(i) and
652 providing notice of the removal to each party described in Subsection 41-6a-1406
653 (6)(a) with an interest in the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor as required in
654 Subsection (1)(b);
- 655 (e) establish a Utah Consumer Bill of Rights Regarding Towing form that contains
656 specific information regarding:

- 657 (i) a vehicle owner's or operator's rights and responsibilities if the owner's vehicle is
 658 towed;
- 659 (ii) identifies the maximum rates that a tow truck motor carrier may charge for the
 660 tow truck service of a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor that is transported in
 661 response to a call or request where the owner of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard
 662 motor has not consented to the removal; and
- 663 (iii) identifies the maximum rates that an impound yard may charge for the storage of
 664 vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor that is transported in response to a call or
 665 request where the owner of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor has not
 666 consented to the removal; and
- 667 (f) set a maximum rate for an after-hours fee allowed under Subsection (19)(b).
- 668 (17) An impound yard may not charge a fee for the storage of an impounded vehicle,
 669 vessel, or outboard motor if:
- 670 (a) the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is being held as evidence; and
- 671 (b) the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is not being released to a party described in
 672 Subsection 41-6a-1406(6)(a) or an individual described in Subsection
 673 41-6a-1406(7)(f)(i), even if the party satisfies the requirements to release the vehicle,
 674 vessel, or outboard motor under Section 41-6a-1406.
- 675 (18)(a)(i) A tow truck motor carrier may charge a rate up to the maximum rate set by
 676 the department in rules made under Subsection (16).
- 677 (ii) In addition to the maximum rates established under Subsection (16) and when [-]
 678 receiving payment by credit card or debit card, a tow truck operator, a tow truck
 679 motor carrier, or an[-] impound yard may charge a [~~credit~~]-card processing fee of
 680 3% of the transaction total.
- 681 (b) A tow truck motor carrier may not be required to maintain insurance coverage at a
 682 higher level than required in rules made pursuant to Subsection (16).
- 683 (19) When a tow truck motor carrier or impound lot is in possession of a vehicle, vessel, or
 684 outboard motor as a result of a tow service that was performed without the consent of
 685 the owner, and that was not ordered by a peace officer or a person acting on behalf of a
 686 law enforcement agency, the tow truck motor carrier or impound yard shall make
 687 personnel available:
- 688 (a) by phone 24 hours a day, seven days a week; and
- 689 (b) to release the impounded vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor to the owner within one
 690 hour of when the owner calls the tow truck motor carrier or impound yard.

- 691 (20) A tow truck motor carrier or a tow truck operator may not:
- 692 (a) share contact or other personal information of an owner of a vehicle, vessel, or
- 693 outboard motor or a party described in Subsection 41-6a-1406(6)(a) for which the
- 694 tow truck motor carrier or tow truck operator has performed a tow service; and
- 695 (b) receive payment for referring a person for whom the tow truck motor carrier or tow
- 696 truck operator has performed a tow service to another service, including:
- 697 (i) a lawyer referral service;
- 698 (ii) a medical provider;
- 699 (iii) a funding agency;
- 700 (iv) a marketer for any service described in Subsections (20)(b)(i) through (iii);
- 701 (v) a marketer for any other service; or
- 702 (vi) a third party vendor.

703 Section 5. Section **72-9-604** is amended to read:

704 **72-9-604 . Preemption of local authorities -- Tow trucks.**

- 705 (1) As used in this section:
- 706 (a) "Abandoned" means a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor for which a party described
- 707 in Subsection 41-6a-1406(6)(a) with an interest in the vehicle, vessel, or outboard
- 708 motor does not, within 30 days after notice that the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor
- 709 was towed by a towing entity:
- 710 (i) pay the relevant fees; and
- 711 (ii) remove the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor from the secure storage facility.
- 712 (b) "Towing entity" means:
- 713 (i) a political subdivision of this state;
- 714 (ii) a state agency;
- 715 (iii) an interlocal agency created under Title 11, Chapter 13, Interlocal Cooperation
- 716 Act; or
- 717 (iv) a special service district created under Title 17D, Chapter 1, Special Service
- 718 District Act.
- 719 (2)(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a political subdivision of this state
- 720 may neither enact nor enforce any ordinance, regulation, or rule pertaining to a tow
- 721 truck motor carrier, tow truck operator, or tow truck that:
- 722 (i) conflicts with:
- 723 [(†)] (A) any provision of this part;
- 724 [(††)] (B) Section 41-6a-1401;

- 725 [(iii)] (C) Section 41-6a-1407; or
726 [(iv)] (D) rules made by the department under this part[-] ; or
727 (ii) imposes a maximum rate that deviates from the maximum rates set in rules made
728 by the department pursuant to Subsection 72-9-603(16).
- 729 (b) A county or municipal legislative governing body may not charge a fee for the
730 storage of an impounded vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor if the county or
731 municipality:
- 732 (i) is holding the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor as evidence; and
733 (ii) will not release the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor to the registered owner, lien
734 holder, or the owner's agent even if the registered owner, lien holder, or the
735 owner's agent satisfies the requirements to release the vehicle, vessel, or outboard
736 motor under Section 41-6a-1406.
- 737 (3) A tow truck motor carrier that has a county or municipal business license for a place of
738 business located within that county or municipality may not be required to obtain
739 another business license in order to perform a tow truck service in another county or
740 municipality if there is not a business location in the other county or municipality.
- 741 (4) A county or municipal legislative or governing body may not require a tow truck motor
742 carrier, tow truck, or tow truck operator that has been issued a current, authorized
743 towing certificate by the department, as described in Section 72-9-602, to obtain an
744 additional towing certificate.
- 745 (5) A county or municipal legislative body may require an annual tow truck safety
746 inspection in addition to the inspections required under Sections 53-8-205 and 72-9-602
747 if:
- 748 (a) no fee is charged for the inspection; and
749 (b) the inspection complies with federal motor carrier safety regulations.
- 750 (6)(a) A tow truck shall be subject to only one annual safety inspection under Subsection
751 (5)(b).
- 752 (b) A county or municipality that requires the additional annual safety inspection shall
753 accept the same inspection performed by another county or municipality.
- 754 (7)(a)(i) If a towing entity uses a towing dispatch vendor described in Section
755 53-1-106.2, the towing entity may charge a fee to cover costs associated with the
756 use of a dispatch vendor as described in Section 53-1-106.2.
- 757 (ii) Except as provided in Subsection (8), a fee described in Subsection (7)(a)(i) may
758 not exceed the actual costs of the dispatch vendor contracted to provide the

- 759 dispatch service.
- 760 (b)(i) Except as provided in Subsection (7)(b)(ii), if a towing entity does not use a
761 towing dispatch vendor described in Section 53-1-106.2, the towing entity may
762 not charge a fee to cover costs associated with providing towing dispatch and
763 rotation service.
- 764 (ii) A special service district created under Title 17D, Chapter 1, Special Service
765 District Act, that charges a dispatch fee on or before January 1, 2023, may
766 continue to charge a fee related to dispatch costs.
- 767 (iii) Except as provided in Subsection (8), a fee described in Subsection (7)(b)(ii)
768 may not exceed an amount reasonably reflective to the actual costs of providing
769 the towing dispatch and rotation service.
- 770 (c) A towing entity may not charge a fee described in Subsection (7)(a)(i) or (7)(b)(ii)
771 unless the relevant governing body of the towing entity has approved the fee amount.
- 772 (d) In addition to fees set by the department in rules made in accordance with Subsection
773 72-9-603(16), a tow truck operator or a tow truck motor carrier may pass through a
774 fee described in this Subsection (7) to owners, lien holders, or insurance providers of
775 towed vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors.
- 776 (8)(a) In addition to the fees described in Subsection (7), a tow truck operator or tow
777 truck motor carrier may charge an additional fee to absorb unrecovered costs of
778 abandoned vehicles related to the fees described in Subsections (7)(a)(i) and (7)(b)(ii).
- 779 (b) Beginning May 3, 2023, and ending on June 30, 2025, a tow truck operator or tow
780 truck motor carrier may charge a fee described in Subsection (8)(a) in an amount not
781 to exceed an amount greater than 25% of the relevant fee described in Subsection
782 (7)(a)(i) or (7)(b)(ii).
- 783 (c)(i) Beginning January 1, 2025, and annually thereafter, the towing entity shall,
784 based on data provided by the State Tax Commission, determine the percentage of
785 vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors that were abandoned during the previous
786 year by:
- 787 (A) determining the total number of vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors that
788 were towed as part of a towing entity's towing rotation during the previous
789 calendar year that were also abandoned; and
- 790 (B) dividing the number described in Subsection (8)(c)(i)(A) by the total number
791 of vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors that were towed as part of the towing
792 entity's towing rotation during the previous calendar year.

- 793 (ii) No later than March 31, 2025, and each year thereafter, the towing entity shall
794 publish:
- 795 (A) the relevant fee amount described in Subsection (7)(a)(i) or (7)(b)(ii); and
796 (B) the percentage described in Subsection (8)(c)(i).
- 797 (iii) Beginning on July 1, 2025, and each year thereafter, a tow truck operator or a
798 tow truck motor carrier may charge a fee authorized in Subsection (8)(a) in an
799 amount equal to the percentage described in Subsection (8)(c)(i) multiplied by the
800 relevant fee amount described in Subsection (7)(a)(i) or (7)(b)(ii).
- 801 (d) A tow truck operator or tow truck motor carrier shall list on a separate line on the
802 towing invoice any fee described in this Subsection (8).
- 803 (9) A towing entity may not require a tow truck operator who has received an authorized
804 towing certificate from the department to submit additional criminal background check
805 information for inclusion of the tow truck motor carrier on a rotation.
- 806 (10) If a tow truck motor carrier is dispatched as part of a towing rotation, the tow truck
807 operator that responds may not respond to the location in a tow truck that is owned by a
808 tow truck motor carrier that is different than the tow truck motor carrier that was
809 dispatched.
- 810 (11) If a towing entity receives a notice from the department as described in Subsection
811 72-9-602(6), the towing entity shall remove the tow truck motor carrier from the towing
812 entity's towing rotation, contract, or request for proposal as provided in the notice from
813 the department.

814 **Section 6. Effective Date.**

815 This bill takes effect on January 1, 2026.