

1 **Solar Panel Restrictions in Homeowners Associations Amendments**

2025 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Doug Owens

2
3 **LONG TITLE**

4 **General Description:**

5 This bill modifies the Utah Community Association Act.

6 **Highlighted Provisions:**

7 This bill:

- 8 ▸ stops a homeowners association from prohibiting solar panel installation; and
9 ▸ authorizes a homeowners association to restrict solar panel installation.

10 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

11 None

12 **Other Special Clauses:**

13 None

14 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

15 AMENDS:

16 **57-8a-701**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 503

17
18 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

19 Section 1. Section **57-8a-701** is amended to read:

20 **57-8a-701 . Solar energy system -- Restriction in declaration or association rule.**

21 (1) As used in this section, "detached dwelling" means a detached dwelling for which the
22 association does not have an ownership interest in the detached dwelling's roof.

23 (2)(a) [~~A~~] No governing document, other than a declaration, may [~~not~~] prohibit an
24 owner of a lot with:

25 (i) a detached dwelling from installing a solar energy system; or

26 (ii) a dwelling attached to other dwellings from installing a solar energy system, if:

27 (A) the association does not have an ownership interest in the dwelling's roof or
28 building exterior;

29 (B) the association does not have a maintenance, repair, or replacement obligation
30 in the dwelling's roof or building exterior; and

31 (C) all lot owners with attached dwellings in the building agree to the installation

- 32 of the solar energy system.
- 33 (b) ~~[A governing document other than a]~~ Except as provided in Subsection (4), solar
 34 energy system restrictions on the owner of a lot described in Subsection (2)(a) shall
 35 be by declaration or [an] association rule [may not restrict an owner of a lot with:] .
 36 ~~[(i) a detached dwelling from installing a solar energy system on the owner's lot; or]~~
 37 ~~[(ii) a dwelling attached to other dwellings from installing a solar energy system on~~
 38 ~~the roof of the dwelling's building, if:]~~
 39 ~~[(A) the association does not have an ownership interest in the dwelling's roof or~~
 40 ~~building exterior;]~~
 41 ~~[(B) the association does not have a maintenance, repair, or replacement~~
 42 ~~obligation in the dwelling's roof or building exterior; and]~~
 43 ~~[(C) all lot owners with attached dwellings in the building agree to the~~
 44 ~~installation of the solar energy system.]~~
- 45 [(3) ~~A declaration may, for a lot with a detached dwelling:]~~
 46 ~~[(a) prohibit a lot owner from installing a solar energy system; or]~~
 47 ~~[(b) impose a restriction other than a prohibition on a solar energy system's size,~~
 48 ~~location, or manner of placement if the restriction:]~~
 49 ~~[(i) decreases the solar energy system's production by 5% or less;]~~
 50 ~~[(ii) increases the solar energy system's cost of installation by 5% or less; and]~~
 51 ~~[(iii) complies with Subsection (6).]~~
- 52 [(4)]
- 53 (3)(a) ~~[If a declaration does not expressly prohibit the installation of a solar energy~~
 54 ~~system on a lot with a detached dwelling, an] An association may not amend the~~
 55 ~~declaration to impose a prohibition on the installation of a solar energy system unless~~
 56 ~~the association approves the prohibition by a vote of greater than 67% of the~~
 57 ~~allocated voting interests of the lot owners in the association.~~
- 58 (b) An association may amend an existing provision in a declaration that prohibits the
 59 installation of a solar energy system on a lot with a detached dwelling if the
 60 association approves the amendment by a vote of greater than ~~[67%]~~ 51% of the
 61 allocated voting interests of the lot owners in the association.
- 62 [(5) ~~An association may, by association rule, for a lot with a detached dwelling, impose a~~
 63 ~~restriction other than a prohibition on a lot owner's installation of a solar energy system~~
 64 ~~if the restriction:]~~
 65 ~~[(a) complies with Subsection (6).]~~

- 66 ~~[(b) decreases the solar energy system's production by 5% or less; and]~~
67 ~~[(e) increases the solar energy system's cost of installation by 5% or less.]~~
- 68 ~~[(6)]~~ (4) A declaration or an association rule may require an owner of a dwelling that installs
69 a solar energy system on the owner's lot:
- 70 (a) ~~[to]~~ install a solar energy system that, or install the solar energy system in a manner
71 that:
- 72 (i) complies with applicable health, safety, and building requirements established by
73 the state or a political subdivision of the state;
- 74 (ii) if the solar energy system is used to heat water, is certified by:
- 75 (A) the Solar Rating and Certification Corporation; or
76 (B) a nationally recognized solar certification entity;
- 77 (iii) if the solar energy system is used to produce electricity, complies with applicable
78 safety and performance standards established by:
- 79 (A) the National Electric Code;
- 80 (B) the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers;
- 81 (C) Underwriters Laboratories;
- 82 (D) an accredited electrical testing laboratory; or
83 (E) the state or a political subdivision of the state;
- 84 (iv) if the solar energy system is mounted on a roof:
- 85 (A) does not extend above the roof line; or
86 (B) has panel frame, support bracket, or visible piping or wiring that has a color or
87 texture that is similar to the roof material; or
- 88 (v) if the solar energy system is mounted on the ground, is not visible from the street
89 that a lot fronts;
- 90 (b) ~~[to]~~ pay any reasonable cost or expense incurred by the association to review an
91 application to install a solar energy system;
- 92 (c) be responsible, jointly and severally with any subsequent owner of the lot while the
93 violation of the rule or requirement occurs, for any cost or expense incurred by the
94 association to enforce a declaration requirement or association rule; ~~[or]~~
- 95 (d) as a condition of installing a solar energy system, to record a deed restriction against
96 the owner's lot that runs with the land that requires the current owner of the lot to
97 indemnify or reimburse the association or a member of the association for any loss or
98 damage caused by the installation, maintenance, or use of the solar energy system,
99 including costs and reasonable attorney fees incurred by the association or a member

- 100 of the association[-] ; or
- 101 (e) follow restrictions on a solar energy system's size, location, or manner of placement
- 102 if the restriction:
- 103 (i) decreases the solar energy system's production by 5% or less than the solar
- 104 production without the restriction; and
- 105 (ii) increases the solar energy system's cost of installation by 5% or less than the cost
- 106 of the installation without the restriction.

107 Section 2. **Effective date.**

108 This bill takes effect on May 7, 2025.