

Todd Weiler proposes the following substitute bill:

Sexual Offense Revisions
2025 GENERAL SESSION
STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Stephen L. Whyte
Senate Sponsor: Michael K. McKell

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill changes certain sexual offenses and sentencing for sexual offenses.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- ▶ amends provisions in the enhancement for repeat and habitual sex offenders;
- ▶ provides a definition of a female breast for purposes of certain sexual and sexual exploitation offenses that includes a breast that is undeveloped or partially developed;
- ▶ expands the definition of "child sexual abuse material" to include a minor observing or being used for sexually explicit conduct;
- ▶ modifies the definition of "sexual explicit conduct" concerning certain bodily functions;
- ▶ modifies the offense of sexual exploitation of a minor to include when an actor creates certain links to allow repeated viewing of child sexual abuse material;
- ▶ provides a safe harbor provision for certain employees and independent contractors who are required to access or view child sexual abuse material within the scope of employment; and
- ▶ makes technical and conforming changes.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

- 76-3-203.13**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 181
- 76-3-407**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 457
- 76-5-401.1**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 234

29 **76-5-401.2**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 181
 30 **76-5-404**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 181
 31 **76-5-404.1**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 96, 97
 32 **76-5-412.2**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 181
 33 **76-5-413.2**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 181
 34 **76-5b-103**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 127, 142
 35 **76-5b-201**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 142
 36 **76-5b-201.1**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 142

38 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

39 Section 1. Section **76-3-203.13** is amended to read:

40 **76-3-203.13 . Enhanced penalty for unlawful sexual contact with a student.**

- 41 (1) A person convicted of a sexual offense described in Section 76-5-401.1 or 76-5-401.2
 42 may be subject to an enhanced penalty if, at the time of the commission of the sexual
 43 offense, the actor:
 44 (a) was 18 years old or older;
 45 (b) held a position of special trust as a teacher, employee, or volunteer at a school, as
 46 that position is defined in Subsection [~~76-5-404.1(1)(a)(iv)(S)~~] 76-5-404.1(1)(a)(v)(S);
 47 and
 48 (c) committed the offense against an individual who at the time of the offense was
 49 enrolled as a student at the school where the actor was employed or was acting as a
 50 volunteer.
 51 (2) The enhancement of a penalty described in Subsection (1) shall be an enhancement of
 52 one classification higher than the offense of which the person was convicted.

53 Section 2. Section **76-3-407** is amended to read:

54 **76-3-407 . Repeat and habitual sex offenders -- Additional prison term for prior**
 55 **felony convictions.**

- 56 (1) As used in this section:
 57 (a) "Prior sexual offense" means:
 58 (i) a felony offense described in Chapter 5, Part 4, Sexual Offenses;
 59 [~~(ii) sexual exploitation of a minor, Section 76-5b-201;~~]
 60 [~~(iii)~~] (ii) aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor, Section 76-5b-201.1;
 61 [~~(iv)~~] (iii) a felony offense of enticing a minor in which an actual minor was involved
 62 in the offense, Section 76-4-401;

- 63 ~~[(v)]~~ (iv) a felony attempt to commit an offense described in Subsections (1)(a)(i)
64 through ~~[(iv)]~~ (iii); or
65 ~~[(vi)]~~ (v) an offense in another state, territory, or district of the United States that, if
66 committed in Utah, would constitute an offense described in Subsections (1)(a)(i)
67 through ~~[(v)]~~ (iv).
- 68 (b) "Sexual offense" means:
- 69 (i) an offense that is a second or third degree felony~~[of the second or third degree]~~,
70 or an attempted offense, which attempt is a second or third degree felony~~[of the~~
71 ~~second or third degree]~~, described in Chapter 5, Part 4, Sexual Offenses;
72 ~~[(ii) sexual exploitation of a minor, Section 76-5b-201;]~~
73 ~~[(iii)]~~ (ii) aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor, Section 76-5b-201.1;
74 ~~[(iv)]~~ (iii) a felony offense of enticing a minor in which an actual minor was involved
75 in the offense, Section 76-4-401;
76 ~~[(v)]~~ (iv) a felony attempt to commit an offense described in Subsections (1)(b)(ii)
77 through ~~[(iv)]~~ (iii); or
78 ~~[(vi)]~~ (v) an offense in another state, territory, or district of the United States that, if
79 committed in Utah, would constitute an offense described in Subsections (1)(b)(i)
80 through ~~[(v)]~~ (iv).
- 81 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the maximum penalty for a sexual offense
82 is increased by five years for each conviction of the defendant for a prior sexual offense
83 that arose from a separate criminal episode, if the trier of fact finds that:
- 84 (a) the defendant was convicted of a prior sexual offense; and
85 (b) the defendant was convicted of the prior sexual offense described in Subsection (2)(a)
86 before the defendant ~~[was convicted of]~~ committed the sexual offense for which the
87 defendant is being sentenced.
- 88 (3) The increased maximum term described in Subsection (2) shall be in addition to, and
89 consecutive to, any other prison term served by the defendant.
- 90 (4)(a) If an offense is enhanced under this section, the court shall:
- 91 (i)(A) sentence the defendant to imprisonment; or
92 (B) state on the record findings explaining why the court determined that
93 imprisonment was not appropriate under the circumstances of the case; and
94 (ii) when determining the defendant's sentence, consider the enhancement as an
95 aggravating factor.
- 96 (b) In determining the length of imprisonment for a defendant imprisoned for a

97 conviction of an offense that was enhanced under this section, the Board of Pardons
98 and Parole shall consider the enhancement as an aggravating factor.

99 Section 3. Section **76-5-401.1** is amended to read:

100 **76-5-401.1 . Sexual abuse of a minor -- Penalties -- Limitations.**

101 (1)(a) As used in this section:

102 (i) "Female breast" means the undeveloped, partially developed, or developed breast
103 of a female individual.

104 (ii) "Indecent liberties" means:

105 (A) the actor touching another individual's genitals, anus, buttocks, pubic area, or
106 female breast;

107 (B) causing any part of an individual's body to touch the actor's or another's
108 genitals, pubic area, anus, buttocks, or female breast;

109 (C) simulating or pretending to engage in sexual intercourse with another
110 individual, including genital-genital, oral-genital, anal-genital, or oral-anal
111 intercourse; or

112 (D) causing an individual to simulate or pretend to engage in sexual intercourse
113 with the actor or another, including genital-genital, oral-genital, anal-genital, or
114 oral-anal intercourse.

115 [(ii)] (iii) "Minor" means an individual who is 14 years old or older, but younger than
116 16 years old, at the time the sexual activity described in Subsection (2) occurred.

117 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

118 (2)(a) Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in Subsection (4), an actor
119 commits sexual abuse of a minor if the actor:

120 (i) is four years or more older than the minor; and

121 (ii) with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual, or
122 with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual:

123 (A) touches the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of the minor;

124 (B) touches the female breast of a [~~female~~]minor; or

125 (C) otherwise takes indecent liberties with the minor.

126 (b) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the
127 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

128 (3) A violation of Subsection (2)(a) is:

129 (a) a class A misdemeanor; and

130 (b) not subject to registration under Subsection 77-41-102(19)(a)(viii) on a first offense

131 if the offender was younger than 21 years old at the time of the offense.

132 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:

133 (a) unlawful sexual activity with a minor, in violation of Section 76-5-401;

134 (b) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;

135 (c) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;

136 (d) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403;

137 (e) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405; or

138 (f) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (e).

139 Section 4. Section **76-5-401.2** is amended to read:

140 **76-5-401.2 . Unlawful sexual conduct with a 16- or 17-year-old -- Penalties --**

141 **Limitations.**

142 (1)(a) As used in this section:

143 (i) "Female breast" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.

144 (ii) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.

145 [(ii)] (iii) "Minor" means an individual who is 16 years old or older, but younger than
146 18 years old, at the time the sexual conduct described in Subsection (2) occurred.

147 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

148 (2)(a) Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in Subsection (4), an actor
149 commits unlawful sexual conduct with a minor if the actor:

150 (i)(A) is seven or more years older but less than 10 years older than the minor at
151 the time of the sexual conduct;

152 (B) engages in any conduct listed in Subsection (2)(b); and

153 (C) knew or reasonably should have known the age of the minor; or

154 (ii)(A) is 10 or more years older than the minor at the time of the sexual conduct;

155 and

156 (B) engages in any conduct listed in Subsection (2)(b).

157 (b) As used in Subsection (2)(a), "sexual conduct" refers to when the actor:

158 (i) has sexual intercourse with the minor;

159 (ii) engages in any sexual act with the minor involving the genitals of one individual
160 and the mouth or anus of another individual;

161 (iii)(A) causes the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of
162 the minor by any foreign object, substance, instrument, or device, including a
163 part of the human body; and

164 (B) causes the penetration with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily

165 pain to any individual or with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of
166 any individual; or

167 (iv) with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual or
168 with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual:

169 (A) touches the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of the minor;

170 (B) touches the female breast of a [~~female~~]minor; or

171 (C) otherwise takes indecent liberties with the minor.

172 (c)(i) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute
173 the relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

174 (ii) Any penetration, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the relevant element
175 under Subsection (2)(b)(i).

176 (iii) Any touching, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the relevant element
177 under Subsection (2)(b)(ii).

178 (3)(a) A violation of Subsection (2)(b)(i), (ii), or (iii) is a third degree felony.

179 (b) A violation of Subsection (2)(b)(iv) is a class A misdemeanor.

180 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:

181 (a) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;

182 (b) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;

183 (c) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403;

184 (d) forcible sexual abuse, in violation of Section 76-5-404;

185 (e) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405; or

186 (f) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (e).

187 Section 5. Section **76-5-404** is amended to read:

188 **76-5-404 . Forcible sexual abuse -- Penalties -- Limitations.**

189 (1)(a) As used in this section[~~,"indecent"~~] :

190 (i) "Female breast" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.

191 (ii) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.

192 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

193 (2)(a) Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in Subsection (4), an actor
194 commits forcible sexual abuse if:

195 (i) without the consent of the individual, the actor:

196 (A) touches the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of another
197 individual;

198 (B) touches the female breast of another individual[~~who is female~~]; or

- 199 (C) otherwise takes indecent liberties with another individual;
- 200 (ii) the actor intends to:
- 201 (A) cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual; or
- 202 (B) arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual; and
- 203 (iii) the individual described in Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A), (B), or (C) is 14 years old or
- 204 older.
- 205 (b) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the
- 206 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).
- 207 (3)(a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony[-of the second degree],
- 208 punishable by a term of imprisonment of not less than one year nor more than 15
- 209 years.
- 210 (b)(i) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) and except as provided in Subsection
- 211 (3)(b)(ii), a violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony[-of the first degree],
- 212 punishable by a term of imprisonment for 15 years and which may be for life, if
- 213 the trier of fact finds that during the course of the commission of the forcible
- 214 sexual abuse the [~~defendant~~] actor caused serious bodily injury to the victim.
- 215 (ii) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection (3)(b)(i), a court finds that a lesser
- 216 term than the term described in Subsection (3)(b)(i) is in the interests of justice
- 217 and states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term
- 218 of imprisonment of not less than:
- 219 (A) 10 years and which may be for life; or
- 220 (B) six years and which may be for life.
- 221 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:
- 222 (a) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;
- 223 (b) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;
- 224 (c) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403; or
- 225 (d) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (4)(c).
- 226 (5) Imprisonment under Subsection (3)(b) or (4) is mandatory in accordance with Section
- 227 76-3-406.
- 228 Section 6. Section **76-5-404.1** is amended to read:
- 229 **76-5-404.1 . Sexual abuse of a child -- Penalties -- Limitations.**
- 230 (1)(a) As used in this section:
- 231 (i) "Adult" means an individual 18 years old or older.
- 232 (ii) "Child" means an individual younger than 14 years old.

- 233 (iii) "Female breast" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.
- 234 [~~(iii)~~] (iv) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section
- 235 76-5-401.1.
- 236 [~~(iv)~~] (v) "Position of special trust" means:
- 237 (A) an adoptive parent;
- 238 (B) an athletic manager who is an adult;
- 239 (C) an aunt;
- 240 (D) a babysitter;
- 241 (E) a coach;
- 242 (F) a cohabitant of a parent if the cohabitant is an adult;
- 243 (G) a counselor;
- 244 (H) a doctor or physician;
- 245 (I) an employer;
- 246 (J) a foster parent;
- 247 (K) a grandparent;
- 248 (L) a legal guardian;
- 249 (M) a natural parent;
- 250 (N) a recreational leader who is an adult;
- 251 (O) a religious leader;
- 252 (P) a sibling or a stepsibling who is an adult;
- 253 (Q) a scout leader who is an adult;
- 254 (R) a stepparent;
- 255 (S) a teacher or any other individual employed by or volunteering at a public or
- 256 private elementary school or secondary school, and who is 18 years old or
- 257 older;
- 258 (T) an instructor, professor, or teaching assistant at a public or private institution
- 259 of higher education;
- 260 (U) an uncle;
- 261 (V) a youth leader who is an adult; or
- 262 (W) any individual in a position of authority, other than those individuals listed in
- 263 Subsections [~~(1)(a)(iv)(A)~~] (1)(a)(v)(A) through (V), which enables the
- 264 individual to exercise undue influence over the child.
- 265 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.
- 266 (2)(a) Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in Subsection (4), an actor

- 267 commits sexual abuse of a child if the actor:
- 268 (i)(A) touches, whether over or under the clothing, the buttocks or pubic area of a
- 269 child;
- 270 (B) touches, whether over or under the clothing, the female breast of a [female-]
- 271 child;
- 272 (C) touches the anus or genitals of a child over the clothing; or
- 273 (D) otherwise takes indecent liberties with a child whether over or under the
- 274 clothing; and
- 275 (ii) the actor's conduct is with intent to:
- 276 (A) cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual; or
- 277 (B) arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual.
- 278 (b) Any touching, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the relevant element of a
- 279 violation of Subsection (2)(a).
- 280 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.
- 281 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:
- 282 (a) rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.1;
- 283 (b) object rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.3;
- 284 (c) sodomy on a child, in violation of Section 76-5-403.1; or
- 285 (d) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (4)(c).
- 286 Section 7. Section **76-5-412.2** is amended to read:
- 287 **76-5-412.2 . Custodial sexual misconduct -- Penalties -- Defenses.**
- 288 (1)(a) As used in this section:
- 289 (i) "Actor" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-412.
- 290 (ii) "Female breast" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.
- 291 [(ii)] (iii) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section
- 292 76-5-401.1.
- 293 [(iii)] (iv) "Person in custody" means the same as that term is defined in Section
- 294 76-5-412.
- 295 [(iv)] (v) "Private provider or contractor" means the same as that term is defined in
- 296 Section 76-5-412.
- 297 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.
- 298 (2)(a) An actor commits custodial sexual misconduct if:
- 299 (i) the actor commits any of the acts under Subsection (2)(b) under circumstances not
- 300 amounting to commission of, or an attempt to commit, an offense under

- 301 Subsection 76-5-412(4); and
- 302 (ii)(A) the actor knows that the individual is a person in custody; or
- 303 (B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the
- 304 circumstances that the individual was a person in custody.
- 305 (b) Acts referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are the following acts when committed with the
- 306 intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to another individual or with the
- 307 intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual:
- 308 (i) touching the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of a person in
- 309 custody;
- 310 (ii) touching the female breast of a [~~female~~]person in custody; or
- 311 (iii) otherwise taking indecent liberties with a person in custody.
- 312 (3)(a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor.
- 313 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), if the person in custody is younger than 18 years
- 314 old, a violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony.
- 315 (c) If the act committed under Subsection (2) amounts to an offense subject to a greater
- 316 penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection (3),
- 317 this Subsection (3) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious
- 318 offense.
- 319 (4)(a) It is not a defense to the commission of, or attempt to commit, the offense
- 320 described in Subsection (2) if the person in custody is younger than 18 years old, that
- 321 the actor:
- 322 (i) mistakenly believed the person in custody to be 18 years old or older at the time of
- 323 the alleged offense; or
- 324 (ii) was unaware of the true age of the person in custody.
- 325 (b) Consent of the person in custody is not a defense to any violation or attempted
- 326 violation of Subsection (2).
- 327 (5) It is a defense that the commission by the actor of an act under Subsection (2) is the
- 328 result of compulsion, as the defense is described in Subsection 76-2-302(1).
- 329 Section 8. Section **76-5-413.2** is amended to read:
- 330 **76-5-413.2 . Custodial sexual misconduct with a youth receiving state services --**
- 331 **Penalties -- Defenses and limitations.**
- 332 (1)(a) As used in this section:
- 333 (i) "Actor" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-413.
- 334 (ii) "Department" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-413.

- 335 (iii) "Female breast" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.
336 [(iii)] (iv) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section
337 76-5-401.1.
- 338 [(iv)] (v) "Juvenile court" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-413.
339 [(v)] (vi) "Private provider or contractor" means the same as that term is defined in
340 Section 76-5-413.
- 341 [(vi)] (vii) "Youth receiving state services" means the same as that term is defined in
342 Section 76-5-413.
- 343 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.
- 344 (2)(a) Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in Subsection (4), an actor
345 commits custodial sexual misconduct with a youth receiving state services if:
346 (i) the actor commits any of the acts described in Subsection (2)(b); and
347 (ii)(A) the actor knows that the individual is a youth receiving state services; or
348 (B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the
349 circumstances that the individual was a youth receiving state services.
- 350 (b) Acts referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are the following acts when committed with the
351 intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual or with the
352 intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual:
353 (i) touching the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of a youth
354 receiving state services;
355 (ii) touching the female breast of a [~~female~~]youth receiving state services; or
356 (iii) otherwise taking indecent liberties with a youth receiving state services.
- 357 (c) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the
358 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).
- 359 (3)(a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor.
- 360 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), if the youth receiving state services is younger
361 than 18 years old, a violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony.
- 362 (c) If the act committed under Subsection (2) amounts to an offense subject to a greater
363 penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection (3),
364 this Subsection (3) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious
365 offense.
- 366 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2) are:
367 (a) unlawful sexual activity with a minor, in violation of Section 76-5-401;
368 (b) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;

- 369 (c) rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.1;
- 370 (d) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;
- 371 (e) object rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.3;
- 372 (f) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403;
- 373 (g) sodomy on a child, in violation of Section 76-5-403.1;
- 374 (h) forcible sexual abuse, in violation of Section 76-5-404;
- 375 (i) sexual abuse of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-404.1;
- 376 (j) aggravated sexual abuse of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-404.3;
- 377 (k) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405; or
- 378 (l) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (4)(k).
- 379 (5)(a) It is not a defense to the commission of, or an attempt to commit, the offense
- 380 described in Subsection (2) if the youth receiving state services is younger than 18
- 381 years old, that the actor:
- 382 (i) mistakenly believed the youth receiving state services to be 18 years old or older
- 383 at the time of the alleged offense; or
- 384 (ii) was unaware of the true age of the youth receiving state services.
- 385 (b) Consent of the youth receiving state services is not a defense to any violation or
- 386 attempted violation of Subsection (2).
- 387 (6) It is a defense that the commission by the actor of an act under Subsection (2) is the
- 388 result of compulsion, as the defense is described in Subsection 76-2-302(1).
- 389 Section 9. Section **76-5b-103** is amended to read:
- 390 **76-5b-103 . Definitions.**
- 391 As used in this chapter:
- 392 (1) "Child sexual abuse material" means any visual depiction, including any live
- 393 performance, photograph, film, video, picture, or computer or computer-generated
- 394 image, picture, or video, whether made or produced by electronic, mechanical, or other
- 395 means, of sexually explicit conduct, where:
- 396 (a) the production of the visual depiction involves the use of a minor engaging in,
- 397 observing, or being used for sexually explicit conduct;
- 398 (b) the visual depiction is:
- 399 (i) of a minor engaging in, observing, or being used for sexually explicit conduct; or
- 400 (ii) artificially generated and depicts an individual with substantial characteristics of a
- 401 minor engaging in, observing, or being used for sexually explicit conduct; or
- 402 (c) the visual depiction has been created, adapted, or modified to appear that an

403 identifiable minor is engaging, observing, or being used for in sexually explicit
404 conduct.

405 (2) "Children's Justice Center" means a facility or satellite office established under the
405a Children's Justice Center Program described in Section 67-5b-102.

406 (3) "Distribute" means, with or without consideration, to sell, exhibit, display, provide,
407 give, grant admission to, provide access to, or otherwise transfer.

408 (4) "Female breast" means the undeveloped, partially developed, or developed breast of a
409 female individual.

410 [~~3~~] (5) "Identifiable minor" means an individual:

411 (a)(i) who was a minor at the time the visual depiction was created, adapted, or
412 modified; or

413 (ii) whose image as a minor was used in creating, adapting, or modifying the visual
414 depiction; and

415 (b) who is recognizable as an actual individual by the individual's face, likeness, or other
416 distinguishing characteristic, such as a birthmark, or other recognizable feature.

417 [~~4~~] (6) "Identifiable vulnerable adult" means an individual:

418 (a)(i) who was a vulnerable adult at the time the visual depiction was created,
419 adapted, or modified; or

420 (ii) whose image as a vulnerable adult was used in creating, adapting, or modifying
421 the visual depiction; and

422 (b) who is recognizable as an actual individual by the individual's face, likeness, or other
423 distinguishing characteristic, such as a birthmark, or other recognizable feature.

424 [~~5~~] (7) "Lacks capacity to consent" means the same as that term is defined in Section
425 76-5-111.4.

426 [~~6~~] (8) "Live performance" means any act, play, dance, pantomime, song, or other activity
427 performed by live actors in person.

428 [~~7~~] (9) "Minor" means an individual who is younger than 18 years old.

429 [~~8~~] (10) "Nudity or partial nudity" means any state of dress or undress in which the human
430 genitals, pubic region, buttocks, or the female breast, at a point below the top of the
431 areola, is less than completely and opaquely covered.

432 [~~9~~] (11) "Produce" means:

433 (a) the photographing, filming, taping, directing, producing, creating, designing, or
434 composing of child sexual abuse material or vulnerable adult sexual abuse material; or

435 (b) the securing or hiring of individuals to engage in the photographing, filming, taping,

436 directing, producing, creating, designing, or composing of child sexual abuse
437 material or vulnerable adult sexual abuse material.

438 ~~[(10)]~~ (12) "Sexually explicit conduct" means actual or simulated:

439 (a) sexual intercourse, including genital-genital, oral-genital, anal-genital, or oral-anal,
440 whether between individuals of the same or opposite sex;

441 (b) masturbation;

442 (c) bestiality;

443 (d) sadistic or masochistic activities;

444 (e) lascivious exhibition of the genitals, pubic region, buttocks, or female breast of any
445 individual;

446 (f) the visual depiction of nudity or partial nudity for the purpose of causing sexual
447 arousal of any individual;

448 (g) the fondling or touching of the genitals, pubic region, buttocks, or female breast; or

449 (h) the ~~[explicit representation]~~ visual depiction of ~~[the-]~~defecation or urination ~~[functions]~~
450 for the purpose of causing sexual arousal of any individual.

451 ~~[(11)]~~ (13) "Simulated sexually explicit conduct" means a feigned or pretended act of
452 sexually explicit conduct which duplicates, within the perception of an average person,
453 the appearance of an actual act of sexually explicit conduct.

454 ~~[(12)]~~ (14) "Vulnerable adult" means the same as that term is defined in Subsection 76-5-111
455 (1).

456 ~~[(13)]~~ (15) "Vulnerable adult sexual abuse material" means any visual depiction, including
457 any live performance, photograph, film, video, picture, or computer or
458 computer-generated image or picture, whether made or produced by electronic,
459 mechanical, or other means, of sexually explicit conduct, where:

460 (a) the production of the visual depiction involves the use of a vulnerable adult engaging
461 in sexually explicit conduct;

462 (b) the visual depiction is of a vulnerable adult engaging in sexually explicit conduct; or

463 (c) the visual depiction has been created, adapted, or modified to appear that an
464 identifiable vulnerable adult is engaging in sexually explicit conduct.

465 Section 10. Section **76-5b-201** is amended to read:

466 **76-5b-201 . Sexual exploitation of a minor -- Offenses.**

467 (1) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

468 (2) An actor commits sexual exploitation of a minor ~~[when]~~ if the actor:

469 (a) ~~[-]~~knowingly possesses child sexual abuse material; or

- 470 (b) intentionally;
- 471 (i) [-]views child sexual abuse material; or
- 472 (ii) creates a link to a computer-based file or cloud-based file to allow repeated
- 473 viewing of child sexual abuse material.
- 474 (3)(a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.
- 475 (b) It is a separate offense under this section:
- 476 (i) for each minor depicted in the child sexual abuse material; and
- 477 (ii) for each time the same minor is depicted in different child sexual abuse material.
- 478 (4) For a charge of violating this section, it is an affirmative defense that:
- 479 (a) the defendant:
- 480 (i) did not solicit the child sexual abuse material from the minor depicted in the child
- 481 sexual abuse material;
- 482 (ii) is not more than two years older than the minor depicted in the child sexual abuse
- 483 material; and
- 484 (iii) upon request of a law enforcement agent or the minor depicted in the child
- 485 sexual abuse material, removes from an electronic device or destroys the child
- 486 sexual abuse material and all copies of the child sexual abuse material in the
- 487 defendant's possession; and
- 488 (b) the child sexual abuse material does not depict an offense under Chapter 5, Part 4,
- 489 Sexual Offenses.
- 490 (5) In proving a violation of this section in relation to an identifiable minor, proof of the
- 491 actual identity of the identifiable minor is not required.
- 492 (6) The following are not criminally or civilly liable under this section when acting in good
- 493 faith compliance with Section 77-4-201:
- 494 (a) an entity or an employee, director, officer, or agent of an entity when acting within
- 495 the scope of employment, for the good faith performance of:
- 496 (i) reporting or data preservation duties required under federal or state law; or
- 497 (ii) implementing a policy of attempting to prevent the presence of child sexual abuse
- 498 material on tangible or intangible property, or of detecting and reporting the
- 499 presence of child sexual abuse material on the property;
- 500 (b) a law enforcement officer, a civilian employee of a law enforcement agency, or an
- 501 independent contractor who is contracted with a law enforcement agency, acting
- 502 within the scope of a criminal investigation;
- 503 (c) an employee of a court who may be required to view child sexual abuse material

- 504 during the course of and within the scope of the employee's employment;
- 505 (d) a juror who may be required to view child sexual abuse material during the course of
- 506 the individual's service as a juror;
- 507 (e) an attorney or employee of an attorney who is required to view child sexual abuse
- 508 material during the course of a judicial process and while acting within the scope of
- 509 employment;
- 510 (f) an employee of the Department of Health and Human Services who is required to
- 511 view child sexual abuse material within the scope of the employee's employment;
- 512 (g) an employee, independent contractor, or designated interviewer of a Children's
- 513 Justice Center, who is required to view child sexual abuse material within the scope
- 514 of the employee's, independent contractor's, or designated interviewer's scope of
- 515 employment or assignment; or
- 516 ~~(g)~~ (h) an attorney who is required to view child sexual abuse material within the scope
- 517 of the attorney's responsibility to represent the Department of Health and Human
- 518 Services, including the divisions and offices within the Department of Health and
- 519 Human Services.

520 Section 11. Section **76-5b-201.1** is amended to read:

521 **76-5b-201.1 . Aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor.**

522 (1) ~~[As used in this section:]~~

523 ~~[(a) "Physical abuse" or "physically abused" means the same as the term "physical~~

524 ~~abuse" is defined in Section 80-1-102.]~~

525 ~~[(b) The terms]~~ Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

526 (2) An actor commits aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor if the actor:

- 527 (a) intentionally distributes child sexual abuse material;
- 528 (b) knowingly produces child sexual abuse material; or
- 529 (c) is the minor's parent or legal guardian and knowingly consents to or permits the
- 530 minor to be sexually exploited as described in Subsection (2)(a) or (b) or Section
- 531 76-5b-201.

532 (3)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(b) or (c), a violation of Subsection (2) is a

533 first degree felony.

534 (b) If an actor is under 18 years old at the time of the offense, a violation of Subsection

535 (2) is a second degree felony.

536 (c) A violation of Subsection (2)(a) is a second degree felony if the child sexual abuse

537 material depicts an individual who is:

- 538 (i) 14 years old or older; or
539 (ii) pubescent.
- 540 (4) It is a separate offense under this section:
- 541 (a) for each minor depicted in the child sexual abuse material; and
542 (b) for each time the same minor is depicted in different child sexual abuse material.
- 543 (5) In proving a violation of this section in relation to an identifiable minor, proof of the
544 actual identity of the identifiable minor is not required.
- 545 (6) The following are not criminally or civilly liable under this section when acting in good
546 faith compliance with Section 77-4-201:
- 547 (a) an entity or an employee, director, officer, or agent of an entity when acting within
548 the scope of employment, for the good faith performance of:
- 549 (i) reporting or data preservation duties required under federal or state law; or
550 (ii) implementing a policy of attempting to prevent the presence of child sexual abuse
551 material on tangible or intangible property, or of detecting and reporting the
552 presence of child sexual abuse material on the property;
- 553 (b) a law enforcement officer, a civilian employee of a law enforcement agency, or an
554 independent contractor who is contracted with a law enforcement agency, acting
555 within the scope of a criminal investigation;
- 556 (c) an employee of a court who may be required to view child sexual abuse material
557 during the course of and within the scope of the employee's employment;
- 558 (d) a juror who may be required to view child sexual abuse material during the course of
559 the individual's service as a juror;
- 560 (e) an attorney or employee of an attorney who is required to view child sexual abuse
561 material during the course of a judicial process and while acting within the scope of
562 employment;
- 563 (f) an employee of the Department of Health and Human Services who is required to
564 view child sexual abuse material within the scope of the employee's employment;
- 565 (g) an employee, independent contractor, or designated interviewer of a Children's
566 Justice Center, who is required to view child sexual abuse material within the scope
567 of the employee's, independent contractor's, or designated interviewer's scope of
568 employment or assignment; or
- 569 ~~(g)~~ (h) an attorney who is required to view child sexual abuse material within the scope
570 of the attorney's responsibility to represent the Department of Health and Human
571 Services, including the divisions and offices within the Department of Health and

572 Human Services.
573 Section 12. **Effective Date.**
574 This bill takes effect on May 7, 2025.