

A. Cory Maloy proposes the following substitute bill:

Ambulance Provider Payment Amendments

2025 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: A. Cory Maloy

Senate Sponsor:

2

3 **LONG TITLE**

4 **General Description:**

5 This bill amends provisions related to ambulance billing and charges.

6 **Highlighted Provisions:**

7 This bill:

- 8 ▶ defines terms;
- 9 ▶ codifies a base rate for ground ambulance transports;
- 10 ▶ prohibits a ground ambulance provider from charging rates that exceed established rates;
- 11 ▶ prohibits balance billing;
- 12 ▶ requires an insurer to allow for established rates; and
- 13 ▶ requires the Office of the Legislative Auditor General to conduct an audit if prioritized.

14 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

15 None

16 **Other Special Clauses:**

17 None

18 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

19 AMENDS:

20 **53-2d-503**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 240

21 ENACTS:

22 **31A-22-627.1**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

23

24 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

25 Section 1. Section **31A-22-627.1** is enacted to read:

26 **31A-22-627.1 . Ground ambulance reimbursement.**

27 (1) As used in this section:

28 (a) "Base rate" means the same as that term is defined in Section 53-2d-503.

29 (b) "Medication maximum cost" means the same as that term is defined in Section
 30 53-2d-503.

31 (2) For a mileage rate established in a rule created under Section 53-2d-503, a health benefit
 32 plan shall consider a correctly charged mileage rate as an allowable expense for a claim.

33 (3) For claims made under Section 53-2d-503, a health benefit plan shall consider a
 34 correctly charged amount:

35 (a) that is equal to the base rate as an allowable expense; and

36 (b) that is equal to the medication maximum cost as an allowable expense for medication
 37 provided.

38 (4) A health benefit plan shall make a payment for claims described in this section directly
 39 to the provider, including an out-of-network provider.

40 Section 2. Section **53-2d-503** is amended to read:

41 **53-2d-503 . Establishment of maximum rates.**

42 (1) [The] As used in this section:

43 (a)(i) "Balance bill" means the practice of a health care provider billing an individual
 44 for the difference between the individual's billed charges and the amount the
 45 individual's health benefit plan allows for a covered service.

46 (ii) "Balance bill" does not include billing:

47 (A) an uninsured individual for services provided;

48 (B) an individual for the difference of the amount allowed by a health benefit plan
 49 for a billed service and the amount paid by the health benefit plan for the billed
 50 service; and

51 (C) an individual for a service that was denied by the health benefit plan because
 52 the service was an uncovered service under the health benefit plan.

53 (b)(i) "Base rate" means the rate a ground ambulance provider charges for:

54 (A) transporting an individual to a hospital or patient receiving facility;

55 (B) supplies used when transporting the individual;

56 (C) providing procedures during transport; and

57 (D) administering medications during transport.

58 (ii) "Base rate" does not include charges for:

59 (A) the cost of medications; or

60 (B) mileage.

61 (c) "Medication maximum cost" means a cost for a medication that equals the lower of
 62 the:

- 63 (i) national average drug acquisition cost; and
- 64 (ii) Utah maximum allowable cost established in the Utah Medicaid program.
- 65 ~~(2) [bureau shall, after receiving recommendations under Subsection (2), establish~~
66 ~~maximum rates for ground ambulance providers and paramedic providers that are just~~
67 ~~and reasonable]~~ The bureau shall establish a maximum mileage rate for ground
68 ambulance providers and paramedic providers that is just and reasonable.
- 69 ~~[(2)] (3)~~ The committee may make recommendations to the bureau on the maximum [rates
70 ~~that should be]~~ mileage rate set under Subsection [(1)] (2).
- 71 ~~[(3)] (4)(a)~~ Ground ambulance providers and paramedic providers may not charge fees
72 for transporting a patient when the provider does not transport the patient.
- 73 (b) The provisions of Subsection [(3)(a)] (4)(a) do not apply to ambulance providers or
74 paramedic providers in a geographic service area which contains a town as defined in
75 Subsection 10-2-301(2)(f).
- 76 ~~(5)(a)~~ The base rate is as follows:
- 77 (i) for emergency medical technician ground ambulance transport, \$1,234.92;
78 (ii) for advanced emergency medical technician ground ambulance transport,
79 \$1,630.31;
- 80 (iii) for paramedic ground ambulance transport, \$2,383.73; and
81 (iv) subject to Subsection (5)(b), for a transport described in Subsection (5)(a)(i) or
82 (ii) that has a paramedic on board, \$2,383.73.
- 83 (b) A ground ambulance provider may charge the rate described in Subsection (5)(a)(iv)
84 if:
- 85 (i) a designated emergency medical service dispatch center dispatches a licensed
86 paramedic provider to treat the individual;
- 87 (ii) the licensed paramedic provider has initiated advanced life support;
88 (iii) online medical control directs that a paramedic remain with the patient during
89 transport; and
- 90 (iv) the licensed ground ambulance provider has a reimbursement for paramedic
91 services agreement with a paramedic licensed provider for the service provided.
- 92 ~~(6)(a)~~ For the mileage rate established in rule under this section, a ground ambulance
93 provider or paramedic provider may not charge an amount greater than the amount
94 authorized in the rule setting the mileage rate.
- 95 (b) For the base rate, a ground ambulance provider or paramedic provider may not
96 charge an amount greater than the base rate described in Subsection (5)(a) for

97 transportation services.

98 (c) For a medication, a ground ambulance provider or paramedic provider may not
99 charge an amount greater than the medication maximum cost for a provided
100 medication.

101 (7) A ground ambulance provider or paramedic provider may not balance bill.

102 (8) Subject to prioritization by the Legislative Audit Subcommittee, the Office of the
103 Legislative Auditor General created in Section 36-12-15 shall conduct an audit of
104 ground ambulance providers, paramedic providers, and insurance companies regarding
105 rates and payments described in this section and Section 31A-22-627.1.

106 Section 3. **Effective Date.**

107 This bill takes effect on May 7, 2025.