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A. Cory Maloy proposes the following substitute bill:

Access to Communication Device Location Information Amendments

2025 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: A. Cory Maloy

Senate Sponsor: David P. Hinkins

3 LONG TITLE

4 General Description:

5 This bill concerns access to communication device location information.

6 Highlighted Provisions:

- 7 This bill:
- 8 defines terms and modifies definitions;
- 9 provides that a mobile telecommunications service shall provide communication device
- 10 location information as quickly as possible under certain circumstances;
- 11 adds certain law enforcement warrants that are prioritized as urgent regarding a missing
- 12 individual in danger to the list of circumstances under which a mobile
- 13 telecommunications service shall provide communication device location information as
- 14 quickly as possible;
- 15 requires, if a mobile telecommunications service establishes procedures for providing
- 16 communication device location information, a method for a law enforcement agency to
- 17 identify different types of requested information; and
- 18 makes technical and conforming changes.

19 Money Appropriated in this Bill:

20 None

21 **Other Special Clauses:**

22 None

- 23 Utah Code Sections Affected:
- 24 AMENDS:
- 25 **53-10-104.5**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 430
- 26

28 Section 1. Section **53-10-104.5** is amended to read:

²⁷ Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

29	53-10-104.5 . Wireless service Communication device location information in
30	emergencies and certain urgent situations.
31	(1) As used in this section:
32	(a) ["Call-] "Communication device" means the same as that term is defined in Section
33	<u>76-8-311.3.</u>
34	(b)(i) "Communication device data" means information obtained from the available
35	records or other network data concerning a specific communication device that
36	may help to reveal the location of the communication device.
37	(ii) "Communication device data" includes, if the data will help to reveal the location
38	of a specific communication device:
39	(A) call logs;
40	(B) GPS tracking data;
41	(C) application data;
42	(D) browser history;
43	(E) email records;
44	(F) photos and videos;
45	(G) SMS and MMS messages; and
46	(H) contact details.
47	(c)(i) <u>"Communication device</u> location information" means the best available location
48	information, including information obtained by use of historical cellular site
49	information or a mobile locator tool for a communication device or a
50	telecommunication device.
51	(ii) <u>"Communication device location information" includes communication device</u>
52	data.
53	[(b)] (d) "Law enforcement agency" or "agency" has the same definition as in Section
54	53-1-102.
55	[(c)] (e) "Mobile telecommunications service" has the same definition as in Section
56	54-8b-2.
57	(f) "Serious bodily injury" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-1-101.5.
58	[(d)] (g) "Telecommunication device" has the same definition as in Section 76-6-409.5.
59	(2) A mobile telecommunications service shall provide [call] communication device
60	location information as quickly as possible regarding a telecommunication device user
61	or a communication device user whom a law enforcement agency:
62	(a) has reason to believe is in need of services under Subsection $[(2)(a) \text{ or } (b)] (2)(a)(i)$

63	or (ii), upon the request of a law enforcement agency or a public safety
64	communications center if the agency or center determines the communication device
65	location information is necessary in order to respond to:
66	[(a)] (i) a call for emergency response services; or
67	[(b)] (ii) an emergency situation that involves the imminent risk of death or serious
68	bodily injury[-as defined in Section 76-1-101.5.] ; or
69	(b) has a warrant for the communication device location information for the
70	telecommunication device user or communication device user who is missing, if the
71	law enforcement agency has prioritized the warrant as urgent based on the law
72	enforcement agency's determination that the user may be in danger of physical harm.
73	(3)(a) The mobile telecommunications service may establish procedures in accordance
74	with 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2702(b)(8) for [its voluntary response] the mobile
75	telecommunications service's response to a request for location under Subsection (2).
76	(b) If a mobile telecommunications service establishes procedures under Subsection
77	(3)(a), the procedures shall include a method for a law enforcement agency to
78	identify a situation under Subsection (2)(a) and a prioritized warrant described in
79	Subsection (2)(b).
80	(4)(a) A mobile telecommunications service that, acting in good faith, provides
81	information as requested under Subsection (2) may not be held civilly liable for
82	providing the information.
83	(b) A mobile telecommunications service is not required to provide information under
84	this section that would be in violation of federal or state law.
85	(5)(a) The division shall obtain contact information from all mobile telecommunication
86	service providers that provide services in this state to facilitate communicating
87	location requests under Subsection (2).
88	(b) The division shall provide the contact information to all public safety
89	communications centers in the state and shall provide updates to the contact
90	information.
91	Section 2. Effective Date.
92	This bill takes effect on May 7, 2025.