

Ryan D. Wilcox proposes the following substitute bill:

**Elections Office**

2025 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

**Chief Sponsor: Ryan D. Wilcox**

Senate Sponsor: Calvin R. Musselman

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**LONG TITLE**

**General Description:**

This bill addresses issues relating to Utah's election system.

**Highlighted Provisions:**

This bill:

▸ provides for the appointment of a conflict of interest elections officer to act in the place of the lieutenant governor if a complaint or election controversy arises that has any connection to a race for office in which the governor or lieutenant governor is, or seeks to be, a candidate;

▸ describes the terms of service and authority of the conflict of interest elections officer; and

▸ creates the Elections Oversight Task Force and establishes the task force's:

- membership;
- duties; and
- reporting requirements.

**Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

None

**Other Special Clauses:**

None

**Utah Code Sections Affected:**

ENACTS:

**20A-1-109**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

**36-29-113**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

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*Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

Section 1. Section **20A-1-109** is enacted to read:

**20A-1-109 . Conflict of interest election officer -- Appointment -- Term of service**

30 -- **Duties and authority.**

31 (1) No later than July 1 of the year immediately preceding an even-numbered year in which  
32 the governor or lieutenant governor will run for an office, the state board of canvassers  
33 shall, after consulting with county clerks in both urban and rural counties, appoint an  
34 individual to serve as a conflict of interest election officer.

35 (2) The conflict of interest election officer:

36 (a) shall be an individual who is familiar with state and federal election law and with  
37 Utah's election system;

38 (b) may not, while serving as the conflict of interest election officer, be a current elected  
39 official or employee of the state or a political subdivision of the state; and

40 (c) shall serve until the day after the day of the statewide canvass for the elections held  
41 in the even-numbered year following the conflict of interest election officer's  
42 appointment.

43 (3) The conflict of interest election officer has the duty and authority to act in the place of  
44 the lieutenant governor if a complaint or election controversy arises that has any  
45 connection to a race for office in which the governor or lieutenant governor is, or seeks  
46 to be, a candidate.

47 (4) If a dispute arises regarding whether a particular matter falls within the authority of the  
48 conflict of interest election officer under this section, the dispute shall be resolved by the  
49 state board of canvassers.

50 (5) This section does not authorize the conflict of interest election officer to exercise any  
51 authority granted to the lieutenant governor under the Utah Constitution.

52 Section 2. Section **36-29-113** is enacted to read:

53 **36-29-113 . Elections Oversight Task Force.**

54 (1) There is created the Elections Oversight Task Force consisting of the following  
55 members:

56 (a) the president of the Senate or the president's designee;

57 (b) the speaker of the House of Representatives or the speaker's designee;

58 (c) the governor or the governor's designee;

59 (d) the attorney general or the attorney general's designee;

60 (e) the state auditor or the state auditor's designee; and

61 (f) two county clerks appointed by the Utah Association of Counties.

62 (2) The members described in Subsections (1)(a) and (b) shall serve as cochairs of the task  
63 force.

- 64 (3)(a) A majority of the members of the task force constitutes a quorum.  
65 (b) The action of a majority of a quorum constitutes action of the task force.
- 66 (4)(a) Salaries and expenses of the members of the task force who are legislators shall be  
67 paid in accordance with Section 36-2-2 and Legislative Joint Rules, Title 5, Chapter  
68 3, Legislator Compensation.
- 69 (b) A member of the task force who is not a legislator:  
70 (i) may not receive compensation for the member's work associated with the task  
71 force; and  
72 (ii) may receive per diem and reimbursement for travel expenses incurred as a  
73 member of the task force at the rates established by the Division of Finance under  
74 Sections 63A-3-106 and 63A-3-107.
- 75 (5) The Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel shall provide staff support to  
76 the task force.
- 77 (6)(a) The task force shall review and make recommendations for improving the state's  
78 current system of election oversight and administration.
- 79 (b) When conducting the review described in Subsection (6)(a) the task force shall  
80 analyze:  
81 (i) the current duties and authority vested in the state's chief election officer under  
82 Section 67-1a-2;  
83 (ii) the potential for conflicts of interest when overseeing a statewide election and  
84 ways in which to mitigate the conflicts;  
85 (iii) applicable federal and state election law and regulations;  
86 (iv) alternative ways of structuring the state's system of election oversight and  
87 administration; and  
88 (v) any other information related to election oversight and administration that the task  
89 force determines to be needed.
- 90 (7) On or before September 1, 2026, the task force shall provide a report to the Government  
91 Operations Interim Committee that includes:  
92 (a) a description of the alternative election oversight structures reviewed and analyzed  
93 under Subsection (6);  
94 (b) a recommendation as to whether any changes to the state's current system of election  
95 oversight are warranted; and  
96 (c) if the task force recommends a change described in Subsection (7)(b):  
97 (i) the changes to state law necessary to implement the change; and

98           (ii) a proposed timeline to effectuate the change.

99           Section 3. **Effective Date.**

100   This bill takes effect on May 7, 2025.