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School Meal Amendments

2025 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Luz Escamilla

House Sponsor:

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Ι	LONG TITLE
(General Description:
	This bill provides free breakfast and lunch to all students in a public school.
H	Highlighted Provisions:
	This bill:
	 defines terms;
	 creates the Universal Free School Meals Program;
	 provides free meals to students enrolled in public schools;
	 creates a restricted account to assist in funding the school meals; and
	 makes technical changes.
N	Anney Appropriated in this Bill:
	None
(Other Special Clauses:
	This bill provides a special effective date.
ι	Jtah Code Sections Affected:
A	AMENDS:
	53E-1-201, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 3, 460 and 525
	53F-9-204, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 322
E	ENACTS:
	53F-2-422 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
	53F-9-502, Utah Code Annotated 1953
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E	<i>Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:</i>
	Section 1. Section 53E-1-201 is amended to read:
	53E-1-201 . Reports to and action required of the Education Interim Committee.
(1) In accordance with applicable provisions and Section 68-3-14, the following recurring
	reports are due to the Education Interim Committee:
	(a) the report described in Section 9-22-109 by the STEM Action Center Board,

31	including the information described in Section 9-22-113 on the status of the computer
32	science initiative and Section 9-22-114 on the Computing Partnerships Grants
33	Program;
34	(b) the prioritized list of data research described in Section 53B-33-302 and the report on
35	research and activities described in Section 53B-33-304 by the Utah Data Research
36	Center;
37	(c) the report described in Section 53B-1-402 by the Utah Board of Higher Education on
38	career and technical education issues and addressing workforce needs;
39	(d) the annual report of the Utah Board of Higher Education described in Section
40	53B-1-402;
41	(e) the reports described in Section 53B-28-401 by the Utah Board of Higher Education
42	regarding activities related to campus safety;
43	(f) the State Superintendent's Annual Report by the state board described in Section
44	53E-1-203;
45	(g) the annual report described in Section 53E-2-202 by the state board on the strategic
46	plan to improve student outcomes;
47	(h) the report described in Section 53E-8-204 by the state board on the Utah Schools for
48	the Deaf and the Blind;
49	(i) the report described in Section 53E-10-703 by the Utah Leading through Effective,
50	Actionable, and Dynamic Education director on research and other activities;
51	(j) the report described in Section 53F-2-522 regarding mental health screening
52	programs;
53	(k) the report described in Section 53F-4-203 by the state board and the independent
54	evaluator on an evaluation of early interactive reading software;
55	(1) the report described in Section 53F-9-502 by the state board on the Universal Free
56	School Meals Restricted Account;
57	[(+)] (m) the report described in Section 63N-20-107 by the Governor's Office of
58	Economic Opportunity on UPSTART;
59	[(m)] (n) the reports described in Sections 53F-5-214 and 53F-5-215 by the state board
60	related to grants for professional learning and grants for an elementary teacher
61	preparation assessment;
62	[(n)] (o) upon request, the report described in Section 53F-5-219 by the state board on
63	the Local Innovations Civics Education Pilot Program;
64	$[(\mathbf{o})]$ (p) the report described in Section 53F-5-405 by the state board regarding an

65	evaluation of a partnership that receives a grant to improve educational outcomes for
66	students who are low income;
67	[(p)] (q) the report described in Section 53B-35-202 regarding the Higher Education and
68	Corrections Council;
69	[(q)] (r) the report described in Section 53G-7-221 by the state board regarding
70	innovation plans; and
71	[(r)] (s) the reports described in Section 53F-6-412 regarding the Utah Fits All
72	Scholarship Program.
73	(2) In accordance with applicable provisions and Section 68-3-14, the following occasional
74	reports are due to the Education Interim Committee:
75	(a) in 2027, 2030, 2033, and 2035, the reports described in Sections 53B-1-116,
76	53B-1-117, and 53B-1-118;
77	(b) if required, the report described in Section 53E-4-309 by the state board explaining
78	the reasons for changing the grade level specification for the administration of
79	specific assessments;
80	(c) if required, the report described in Section 53E-5-210 by the state board of an
81	adjustment to the minimum level that demonstrates proficiency for each statewide
82	assessment;
83	(d) the report described in Section 53E-10-702 by Utah Leading through Effective,
84	Actionable, and Dynamic Education;
85	(e) if required, the report described in Section 53F-2-513 by the state board evaluating
86	the effects of salary bonuses on the recruitment and retention of effective teachers in
87	high poverty schools;
88	(f) upon request, a report described in Section 53G-7-222 by an LEA regarding
89	expenditure of a percentage of state restricted funds to support an innovative
90	education program;
91	(g) the reports described in Section 53G-11-304 by the state board regarding proposed
92	rules and results related to educator exit surveys; and
93	(h) the report described in Section 26B-5-113 by the Office of Substance Use and
94	Mental Health, the state board, and the Department of Health and Human Services
95	regarding recommendations related to Medicaid reimbursement for school-based
96	health services.
97	Section 2. Section 53F-2-422 is enacted to read:
98	53F-2-422 . Universal Free School Meals Program.

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99	(1) As used in this section:
100	(a) "National School Lunch Program" means the same as that term is defined in 7 C.F.R.
101	<u>Sec. 210.2.</u>
102	(b) "School Breakfast Program" means the same as that term is defined in 7 C.F.R. Sec.
103	<u>220.2.</u>
104	(2)(a) An LEA shall:
105	(i) subject to legislative appropriations, provide breakfast and lunch at no charge to a
106	student enrolled in a public school within the LEA regardless of a student's
107	income or eligibility status under the National School Lunch Program, School
108	Breakfast Program, or other school meal program;
109	(ii) provide a student or parent with the option to pay the full cost of a breakfast or
110	lunch if the parent or student chooses to do so; and
111	(iii) use funds collected under Subsection (2)(a)(ii) to offset the cost of an LEA
112	providing breakfast and lunch at no charge to a student under this section.
113	(b) A student is automatically enrolled in the Universal Free School Meals Program,
114	unless the student's parent or guardian opts the student out under Subsection (3)(a).
115	(3) The state board shall:
116	(a) develop and distribute opt out forms for use by a parent of a student enrolled in a
117	public school;
118	(b) administer the Universal Free School Meals Program described in Section (1)(a) in
119	coordination with LEAs;
120	(c) maximize federal funding and ensure proper reimbursement by:
121	(i) collaborating with the Department of Health and Human Services to directly
122	certify a student whose household participates in Medicaid or the Children's
123	Health Insurance Program; and
124	(ii) providing schools with the necessary data and forms to identify and enroll an
125	eligible student through direct certification under Subsection (3)(c)(i); and
126	(d) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act,
127	establish rules and policies to:
128	(i) maximize the amount of federal funding available to implement the Universal
129	Free School Meals Program; and
130	(ii) ensure LEA compliance with this section.
131	(4) The Universal Free School Meals Program established in this section does not, and the
132	board may not, restrict schools from seeking federal reimbursement for meals provided

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133	under the School Lunch Program and the National School Breakfast Program.
134	(5) A student or a student's parent is not responsible for the cost of any school meal
135	provided to the student under the Universal Free School Meals Program.
136	Section 3. Section 53F-9-204 is amended to read:
137	53F-9-204 . Public Education Economic Stabilization Restricted Account.
138	(1) There is created within the Uniform School Fund a restricted account known as the
139	"Public Education Economic Stabilization Restricted Account."
140	(2)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), the account shall be funded from the
141	following revenue sources:
142	(i) 15% of the difference between, as determined by the Office of the Legislative
143	Fiscal Analyst:
144	(A) the estimated amount of ongoing Income Tax Fund and Uniform School Fund
145	revenue available for the Legislature to appropriate for the next fiscal year; and
146	(B) the amount of ongoing appropriations from the Income Tax Fund and Uniform
147	School Fund in the current fiscal year; and
148	(ii) other appropriations as the Legislature may designate.
149	(b) If the appropriation described in Subsection (2)(a) would cause the ongoing
150	appropriations to the account to exceed 11% of Uniform School Fund appropriations
151	described in Section 53F-9-201.1 for the same fiscal year, the Legislature shall
152	appropriate only those funds necessary to ensure that the ongoing appropriations to
153	the account equal 11% of Uniform School Fund appropriations for that fiscal year.
154	(3) Subject to the availability of ongoing appropriations to the account, in accordance with
155	Utah Constitution, Article X, Section 5, Subsection (4), the ongoing appropriation to the
156	account shall be used to fund:
157	(a) except for a year described in Subsection (3)(b), one-time appropriations to:
158	(i) the public education system; [and] or
159	(ii) the restricted fund established in Section 53F-9-502; and
160	(b) the Minimum School Program for a year in which Income Tax Fund revenue and
161	Uniform School Fund revenue are insufficient to fund:
162	(i) ongoing appropriations to the public education system; and
163	(ii) enrollment growth and inflation estimates, as defined in Section 53F-9-201.1.
164	(4)(a) The account shall earn interest.
165	(b) All interest earned on account money shall be deposited in the account.
166	(5) On or before December 31, 2023, and every three years thereafter, the Office of the

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167	Legislative Fiscal Analyst shall:
168	(a) review the percentages described in Subsections (2)(a)(i) and (2)(b); and
169	(b) recommend to the Executive Appropriations Subcommittee any changes based on
170	the review described in Subsection (5)(a).
171	(6) In preparing budget bills for a given fiscal year, the Executive Appropriations
172	Committee shall make the one-time appropriations described in Subsection (3)(a) by
173	appropriating at least the lesser of 10% of the total amount of the one-time appropriations $[;]$,
174	or <u>:</u>
175	(a) the cost of providing 32 paid professional hours for teachers in accordance with
176	Section 53F-7-203; and
177	(b) the amount to make the distribution required under Section 53F-2-527.
178	Section 4. Section 53F-9-502 is enacted to read:
179	53F-9-502 . Universal Free School Meals Restricted Account.
180	(1) There is created a restricted account known as the "Universal Free School Meals
181	Account" which the state board shall use to fund the Universal Free School Meals
182	Program established in Section 53F-2-422.
183	(2) The account consists of:
184	(a) appropriations made by the Legislature;
185	(b) interest earned on the account; and
186	(c) private donations, grants, gifts, bequests, or money made available from any other
187	source to implement Section 53F-2-422.
188	(3) The state board shall:
189	(a) administer the account; and
190	(b) provide an annual report to the Education Interim Committee detailing the
191	contributions, expenditures, and program outcomes of the account.
192	(4) The cost of administering the account shall be paid from money in the account.
193	(5) Interest accrued from investment of money in the account shall remain in the account.
194	Section 5. Effective Date.
195	This bill takes effect on July 1, 2025.