

1 **Law Enforcement Usage of Artificial Intelligence**

2025 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Stephanie Pitcher

House Sponsor:

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3 **LONG TITLE**

4 **General Description:**

5 This bill concerns the use of artificial intelligence by law enforcement.

6 **Highlighted Provisions:**

7 This bill:

8 ▸ defines terms;

9 ▸ requires a law enforcement agency to have a policy concerning the law enforcement
10 agency's use of generative artificial intelligence;

11 ▸ requires a police report or other law enforcement record to include a disclaimer if the
12 report or record was created wholly or partially by using generative artificial
13 intelligence; and

14 ▸ requires the author of a police report or other law enforcement record that was created
15 wholly or partially by using generative artificial intelligence to certify that the author has
16 read and reviewed the report or record for accuracy.

17 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

18 None

19 **Other Special Clauses:**

20 None

21 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

22 ENACTS:

23 **53-25-601**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

24 **53-25-602**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

26 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

27 Section 1. Section **53-25-601** is enacted to read:

28 **Part 6. Law Enforcement Agency Procedure Requirements**

29 **53-25-601 . Definitions.**

30 As used in this part:

31 (1) "Artificial intelligence" means a machine-based system that can, for a given set of
32 human-defined objectives, make predictions, recommendations, or decisions influencing
33 real or virtual environments.

34 (2) "Generative artificial intelligence" means artificial intelligence technology that is
35 capable of creating content such as text, audio, image, or video based on patterns learned
36 from large volumes of data rather than being explicitly programmed with rules.

37 Section 2. Section **53-25-602** is enacted to read:

38 **53-25-602 . Use of generative artificial intelligence by law enforcement -- Policy --**
39 **Requirements.**

40 (1)(a) A law enforcement agency shall have a policy concerning the use of generative
41 artificial intelligence by employees of the law enforcement agency in the course and
42 scope of the law enforcement agency's work.

43 (b) The policy described in Subsection (1)(a) shall:

44 (i) include the requirements described in Subsection (2); and

45 (ii) provide employees of the law enforcement agency with information concerning
46 the use of generative artificial intelligence, including:

47 (A) which generative artificial intelligence technologies the employees of the law
48 enforcement agency may use;

49 (B) the uses and tasks for which generative artificial intelligence is permitted;

50 (C) the importance of reviewing content generated by generative artificial
51 intelligence; and

52 (D) the disciplinary sanctions that will occur if an employee fails to follow the law
53 enforcement policy described in Subsection (1)(a).

54 (2) A written police report or other law enforcement record that was created wholly or
55 partially by using generative artificial intelligence shall:

56 (a) contain at the end of the report or record a disclaimer that the report or record
57 contains content generated by artificial intelligence; and

58 (b) include a certification by the author of the report or record that the author has read
59 and reviewed the report or record for accuracy.

60 Section 3. **Effective Date.**

61 This bill takes effect on May 7, 2025.