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School Bus Modifications 2025 GENERAL SESSION STATE OF UTAH **Chief Sponsor: Nate Blouin** House Sponsor: This bill addresses provisions related to transportation for students.

6 **Highlighted Provisions:**

General Description:

LONG TITLE

7 This bill:

- 8 addresses which students are eligible for state-supported transportation; and
- 9 • clarifies how the distance from a school is measured.

10 Money Appropriated in this Bill:

- 11 None
- 12 **Other Special Clauses:**
- 13 This bill provides a special effective date.
- **Utah Code Sections Affected:** 14
- 15 AMENDS:
- 16 53F-2-403, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 507
- 17
- 18 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*
- Section 1. Section **53F-2-403** is amended to read: 19

20 53F-2-403. Eligibility for state-supported transportation -- Approved bus routes.

- (1) A student eligible for state-supported transportation means: 21
- 22 (a) a student enrolled in kindergarten through grade 6 who lives at least 1-1/2 miles from 23 school;
- 24 (b) a student enrolled in grades 7 through 12 who lives at least two miles from school; 25 and
- (c) without reference to distance from school: 26
- 27 (i) a student enrolled in a special program offered by a school district and approved 28 by the state board for trainable, motor, multiple-disability, or other students with 29
- severe disabilities who are incapable of walking to school or where it is unsafe for
- 30 students to walk because of their disabling condition[, without reference to

31	distance from school.] ; and
32	(ii) a student that is economically disadvantaged as that term is defined in Section
33	<u>35A-15-102.</u>
34	(2)(a) The distance that a student lives from school is determined by measuring from the
35	entrance of the school to the further of:
36	(i) the entrance to the student's home; or
37	(ii) if the student lives in a housing community that uses a leasing office, the furthest
38	residence in the student's housing community from the school.
39	(b) The distance described in Subsection (2)(a) shall be measured by a public route open
40	to public use.
41	[(2)] (3) If a school district implements double sessions as an alternative to new building
42	construction, with the approval of the state board, those affected elementary school
43	students residing less than 1-1/2 miles from school may be transported one way to or
44	from school because of safety factors relating to darkness or other hazardous conditions
45	as determined by the local school board.
46	[(3)] (4)(a) The state board shall distribute transportation money to school districts based
47	on:
48	(i) an allowance per mile for approved bus routes;
49	(ii) an allowance per hour for approved bus routes; and
50	(iii) a minimum allocation for each school district eligible for transportation funding.
51	(b)[(i) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(b)(ii), the] The state board shall
52	distribute appropriated transportation funds based on the prior year's eligible
53	transportation costs as legally reported under Subsection 53F-2-402(3).
54	[(ii) The state board shall distribute state appropriations for transportation for fiscal
55	years 2021 and 2022 using fiscal year 2019 eligible transportation costs described
56	in Subsection 53F-2-402(3).]
57	(c) The state board shall annually review the allowance per mile and the allowance per
58	hour and adjust the allowances to reflect current economic conditions.
59	[(4)] (5)(a) Approved bus routes for funding purposes shall be determined on fall data
60	collected by October 1.
61	(b) Approved route funding shall be determined on the basis of the most efficient and
62	economic routes.
63	[(5)] (6) A local school board may provide for the transportation of students regardless of
61	the distance from echoel from concern fruids of the school district

64 the distance from school, from general funds of the school district.

65 Section 2. Effective Date.

66 <u>This bill takes effect on July 1, 2025.</u>