

Ryan D. Wilcox proposes the following substitute bill:

Criminal Penalty Amendments

2026 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Ryan D. Wilcox

Senate Sponsor:

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill addresses criminal penalties.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- reduces the criminal offense of operating a vehicle at a speed greater than 20 miles per hour in a school zone from a class C misdemeanor to an infraction if the person is operating the vehicle from 21 miles per hour to 29 miles per hour;
- amends the criminal offenses of:
 - operating a motor vehicle without an owner's or operator's security; and
 - failing to carry evidence of owner's or operator's security to be carried when operating a motor vehicle;
- reduces the penalty for the criminal offense of careless driving from a class C misdemeanor to an infraction; and
- makes technical and conforming changes.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

- 41-1a-110**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 285
- 41-6a-604**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 346
- 41-6a-1715**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 120
- 41-12a-302**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2015, Chapter 412
- 41-12a-303.2**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 236

29 **41-12a-804**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 285

30 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

31 Section 1. Section **41-1a-110** is amended to read:

32 **41-1a-110 . Authority of division to suspend or revoke registration, certificate of**
33 **title, license plate, or permit.**

34 (1) Except as provided in Subsections (3) and (4), the division may suspend or revoke a
35 registration, certificate of title, license plate, or permit if:
36 (a) the division is satisfied that a registration, certificate of title, license plate, or permit
37 was fraudulently procured or erroneously issued;
38 (b) the division determines that a registered vehicle is mechanically unfit or unsafe to be
39 operated or moved upon the highways;
40 (c) a registered vehicle has been dismantled;
41 (d) the division determines that the required fee has not been paid and the fee is not paid
42 upon reasonable notice and demand;
43 (e) a registration decal, license plate, or permit is knowingly displayed upon a vehicle
44 other than the one for which issued;
45 (f) the division determines that the owner has committed any offense under this chapter
46 involving the registration, certificate of title, registration card, license plate,
47 registration decal, or permit; or
48 (g) the division receives notification by the Department of Transportation that the owner
49 has committed any offence under Title 72, Chapter 9, Motor Carrier Safety Act.

50 (2)(a) The division shall revoke the registration of a vehicle if the division receives
51 notification by the:

52 (i) Department of Public Safety that a person:
53 (A) has been convicted of operating a registered motor vehicle in violation of
54 Section 41-12a-301 or [41-12a-303.2] **41-12a-302**; or
55 (B) is under an administrative action taken by the Department of Public Safety for
56 operating a registered motor vehicle in violation of Section 41-12a-301;
57 (ii) designated agent that the owner of a motor vehicle:
58 (A) has failed to provide satisfactory proof of owner's or operator's security to the
59 designated agent after the second notice provided under Section 41-12a-804; or
60 (B) provided a false or fraudulent statement to the designated agent; or
61 (iii) designated agent that, during the months of April through October, the owner of

63 a motorboat:

64 (A) has failed to provide satisfactory proof of owner's or operator's security to the
 65 designated agent after the second notice provided under Section 41-12a-804; or
 66 (B) provided a false or fraudulent statement to the designated agent.

67 (b) The division shall notify the Driver License Division if the division revokes the
 68 registration of a vehicle under Subsection (2)(a)(ii)(A).

69 (3) The division may not suspend or revoke the registration of a vessel or outboard motor
 70 unless authorized under Section 73-18-7.3.

71 (4) The division may not suspend or revoke the registration of an off-highway vehicle
 72 unless authorized under Section 41-22-17.

73 (5) The division shall charge a registration reinstatement fee under Section 41-1a-1220, if
 74 the registration is revoked under Subsection (2).

75 (6) Except as provided in Subsections (3), (4), and (7), the division may suspend or revoke
 76 a registered vehicle's registration if the division is notified by a local health department,
 77 as defined in Section 26A-1-102, that the registered vehicle is unable to meet state or
 78 local air emissions standards or violates Subsection 41-6a-1626(2)(a) or (b).

79 (7) The division may not suspend or revoke a registered vehicle's registration under
 80 Subsection (6) if the registered vehicle has a manufacturer's gross vehicle weight rating
 81 that is greater than 26,000 pounds.

82 Section 2. Section **41-6a-604** is amended to read:

41-6a-604 . Maximum speed in a school zone -- Penalty -- Minimum fines --

Compensatory service -- Waiver -- Recordkeeping.

(1) A person may not operate a vehicle at a speed greater than 20 miles per hour in a
 86 reduced speed school zone as defined in Section 41-6a-303.

87 (2)(a) [A] Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), a violation of Subsection (1) is an
 88 infraction subject to the minimum fine described in Subsection (3)(a).

89 (b) A violation of Subsection (1) is a class C misdemeanor [and] if the vehicle speed is
 90 30 miles per hour or more and subject to the minimum fine[:] described in Subsection
 91 (3)(a).

92 (3)(a) The minimum fine for a violation of Subsection (1):

93 (i) for a first offense shall be calculated according to the following schedule:

| 94 Vehicle Speed | Minimum Fine |
|------------------|--------------|
| 95 21 - 29 MPH | \$ 260 |

| | |
|--------------------|--------|
| 30 - 39 MPH | \$ 420 |
| 40 MPH and greater | \$ 760 |

(ii) for a second and subsequent offense within three years of a previous conviction

99 or bail forfeiture shall be calculated according to the following schedule:

| Vehicle Speed | Minimum Fine |
|--------------------|--------------|
| 21 - 29 MPH | \$ 320 |
| 30 - 39 MPH | \$ 560 |
| 40 MPH and greater | \$ 960 |

(b)(i) Except as provided under Subsection [(2)(a)(ii)] (3)(a)(ii), the court may order the person to perform compensatory service in lieu of the fine or any portion of the fine.

(ii) The court shall order the person to perform compensatory service observing a crossing guard if the conviction is for a:

(A) first offense with a vehicle speed of 30 miles per hour or more; or

(B) second and subsequent offense within three years of a previous conviction or bail forfeiture.

(iii) The court may waive the compensatory service required under Subsection [

(2)(b)(ii)] (3)(b)(ii) if the court makes the reasons for the waiver part of the record.

[{3}] (4) The Driver License Division shall develop and implement a record system to distinguish:

- (a) a conviction or bail forfeiture under this section from other convictions; and
- (b) between a first and subsequent conviction or bail forfeiture under this section

[4] (5) The provisions of this section take precedence over the provisions of Sections 41-6a-601, 41-6a-602, 41-6a-603, and 76-3-301.

Section 3. Section **41-6a-1715** is amended to read:

41-6a-1715 . Careless driving defined and prohibited.

(1) A person operating a motor vehicle is guilty of careless driving if the person:

(a) commits two or more moving traffic violations under this chapter in a series of acts within a single continuous period of driving covering three miles or less in total distance; or

(b) commits a moving traffic violation under this chapter other than a moving traffic violation under Part 6, Speed Restrictions, while being distracted by one or more activities taking place within the vehicle that are not related to the operation of a

motor vehicle, including:

(i) searching for an item in the vehicle; or

(ii) attending to personal hygiene or grooming.

(2) A violation of this section is ~~a class C misdemeanor~~ an infraction.

(3) In addition to the penalty provided under this section or any other section, a judge may order the revocation of the convicted person's driver license if the violation causes or results in the death of another person in accordance with Subsection 53-3-218(7).

Section 4. Section **41-12a-302** is amended to read:

41-12a-302 . Operating motor vehicle without owner's or operator's security --

Penalty.

[11(a) Except as provided in Subsection (1)(b), an owner of a motor vehicle on which owner's or operator's security is required under Section 41-12a-301, who operates the owner's vehicle or permits it to be operated on a highway in this state without owner's security being in effect is guilty of a class C misdemeanor, and the fine shall be not less than:]

[**(i)** \$400 for a first offense; and]

[(ii) \$1,000 for a second and subsequent offense within three years of a previous conviction or bail forfeiture.]

[b) A court may waive up to \$300 of the fine charged to the owner of a motor vehicle under Subsection (1)(a)(i) if the owner demonstrates that owner's or operator's security required under Section 41-12a-301 was obtained subsequent to the violation but before sentencing.]

[2)(a) Except as provided under Subsection (2)(b), any other person who operates a motor vehicle upon a highway in Utah with the knowledge that the owner does not have owner's security in effect for the motor vehicle is also guilty of a class C misdemeanor, and the fine shall be not less than:]

[**(i)** \$400 for a first offense; and]

[(ii) \$1,000 for a second and subsequent offense within three years of a previous conviction or bail forfeiture.]

[b) A person that has in effect owner's security on a Utah-registered motor vehicle or its equivalent that covers the operation, by the person, of the motor vehicle in question is exempt from this Subsection (2).]

(1) As used in this section, "evidence of owners security" means any of the documents or information required under Section 41-12a-303.2.

163 (2) An actor commits operating a motor vehicle without owner's or operator's security if the
164 actor:

165 (a)(i) is the owner of a motor vehicle for which owner's or operator's security is
166 required under Section 41-12a-301; and

167 (ii)(A) operates the vehicle on a highway in Utah without owner's or operator's
168 security being in effect; or

169 (B) permits the vehicle to be operated on a highway in Utah without owner's or
170 operator's security being in effect;

171 (b)(i) operates a motor vehicle for which owner's or operator's security is required
172 under Section 41-12a-301 upon a highway in Utah; and

173 (ii) knows that the owner of the motor vehicle does not have owner's or operator's
174 security in effect; or

175 (c)(i) operates a motor vehicle for which owner's or operator's security is required
176 under Section 41-12a-301 upon a highway in Utah;

177 (ii) does not have evidence of owner's or operator's security in the actor's immediate
178 possession for the motor vehicle; and

179 (iii) fails to display evidence of owner's or operator's security upon demand of a
180 peace officer.

181 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class C misdemeanor.

182 (4)(a)(i) Except as provided in Subsection (4)(b), for a conviction under this section,
183 a court shall order a fine of not less than \$400.

184 (ii) A court may waive up to \$300 of the fine charged to the owner of a motor vehicle
185 under Subsection (4)(a)(i) if, before sentencing, the owner demonstrates that
186 owner's or operator's security required under Section 41-12a-301 was obtained
187 after the violation.

188 (b) For a second and subsequent offense within three years of a previous conviction or
189 bail forfeiture under this section, a court shall order a fine of not less than \$1,000.

190 (5)(a) An actor does not violate Subsection (2)(b) if the actor has in effect owner's
191 security on a Utah-registered motor vehicle or an equivalent that covers the
192 operation, by the actor, of the motor vehicle the actor is operating.

193 (b) It is an affirmative defense to a charge or in an administrative action for a violation of
194 Subsection (2) that the actor had owner's or operator's security in effect for the
195 vehicle that the actor was operating at the time of the actor's citation or arrest.

196 (6) A peace officer may not cite or arrest an actor for a violation of Subsection (2)(c) if the

197 Uninsured Motorist Identification Database Program created under Title 41, Chapter
198 12a, Part 8, Uninsured Motorist Identification Database Program, information indicates
199 that the vehicle or driver is insured.

200 (7)(a) The following are proof of owner's or operator's security that can be submitted as
201 part of the affirmative defense described in Subsection (5)(b) and under Section
202 41-12a-804:

- 203 (i) evidence described in Subsection 41-12a-303.2(2)(b);
- 204 (ii) a written statement from an insurance producer or company verifying that the
205 actor had the required motor vehicle insurance coverage on the date specified; or
- 206 (iii) a written statement from an insurance producer or company, or provision in an
207 insurance policy, indicating that the policy provides coverage for a newly
208 purchased car and the coverage extended to the date specified.

209 (b) A court considering a citation issued under this section shall allow the evidence or a
210 written statement under Subsection (7)(a) and a copy of the citation to be
211 electronically submitted or mailed to the clerk of the court to satisfy Subsection (5)(b).

212 (c) The notice under Section 41-12a-804 shall specify that the written statement under
213 Subsection (7)(a) and a copy of the notice shall be faxed or mailed to the designated
214 agent to satisfy the proof of owner's or operator's security required under Section
215 41-12a-804.

216 (8) Upon receiving notification from a court of a conviction for a violation of this section,
217 the department:

- 218 (a) shall suspend the actor's driver license; and
- 219 (b) may not renew the actor's driver license or issue a driver license to the actor until the
220 actor gives the department proof of owner's or operator's security.

221 (9)(a) The proof of owner's or operator's security described in Subsection (8)(b) shall:

- 222 (i) be given by any of the ways required under Section 41-12a-401; and
- 223 (ii) be maintained with the department for a three-year period.

224 (b) An insurer that provides a certificate of insurance as provided under Section
225 41-12a-402 or 41-12a-403 may not terminate the insurance policy unless notice of
226 termination is filed with the department no later than 10 days after termination as
227 required under Section 41-12a-404.

228 (c) If an actor who has canceled the certificate of insurance applies for a license within
229 three years from the date of proof of owner's or operator's security was originally
230 required, the department shall refuse the application unless the person reestablishes

231 proof of owner's or operator's security and maintains the proof for the remainder of
232 the three-year period.

233 Section 5. Section **41-12a-303.2** is amended to read:

234 **41-12a-303.2 . Evidence of owner's or operator's security to be carried when**
235 **operating motor vehicle -- Defense -- Penalties.**

236 (1) As used in this section:

237 (a) "Division" means the Motor Vehicle Division of the State Tax Commission.
238 (b) "Registration materials" means the evidences of motor vehicle registration, including
239 all registration cards, license plates, temporary permits, and nonresident temporary
240 permits.

241 (2)(a)(i) A person operating a motor vehicle shall:

242 (A) have in the person's immediate possession evidence of owner's or operator's
243 security for the motor vehicle the person is operating; and
244 (B) display it upon demand of a peace officer.
245 (ii) A person is exempt from the requirements of Subsection (2)(a)(i) if the person is
246 operating:
247 (A) a government-owned or leased motor vehicle; or
248 (B) an employer-owned or leased motor vehicle and is driving it with the
249 employer's permission.
250 (iii) A person operating a vehicle that is owned by a rental company, as defined in
251 Section 31A-22-311, may comply with Subsection (2)(a)(i) by having in the
252 person's immediate possession, or displaying, the rental vehicle's rental
253 agreement, as defined in Section 31A-22-311.

254 (b) Evidence of owner's or operator's security includes any one of the following:

255 (i) a copy of the operator's valid:
256 (A) insurance policy;
257 (B) insurance policy declaration page;
258 (C) binder notice;
259 (D) renewal notice; or
260 (E) card issued by an insurance company as evidence of insurance;
261 (ii) a certificate of insurance issued under Section 41-12a-402;
262 (iii) a certified copy of a surety bond issued under Section 41-12a-405;
263 (iv) a certificate of the state treasurer issued under Section 41-12a-406;
264 (v) a certificate of self-funded coverage issued under Section 41-12a-407; or

265 (vi) information that the vehicle or driver is insured from the Uninsured Motorist
266 Identification Database Program created under Title 41, Chapter 12a, Part 8,
267 Uninsured Motorist Identification Database Program.

268 (c) A card issued by an insurance company as evidence of owner's or operator's security
269 under Subsection (2)(b)(i)(E) on or after July 1, 2014, may not display the owner's or
270 operator's address on the card.

271 (d)(i) A person may provide to a peace officer evidence of owner's or operator's
272 security described in this Subsection (2) in:
273 (A) a hard copy format; or
274 (B) an electronic format using a mobile electronic device.
275 (ii) If a person provides evidence of owner's or operator's security in an electronic
276 format using a mobile electronic device under this Subsection (2)(d), the peace
277 officer viewing the owner's or operator's security on the mobile electronic device
278 may not view any other content on the mobile electronic device.
279 (iii) Notwithstanding any other provision under this section, a peace officer is not
280 subject to civil liability or criminal penalties under this section if the peace officer
281 inadvertently views content other than the evidence of owner's or operator's
282 security on the mobile electronic device.

283 (e)[(i)] Evidence of owner's or operator's security from the Uninsured Motorist
284 Identification Database Program described under Subsection (2)(b)(vi) supercedes
285 any evidence of owner's or operator's security described under:
286 [(A)] (i) Subsection (2)(b)(i)(D) or (E); or
287 [(B)] (ii) for a motorboat, Subsection 73-18c-304(1)(b).
288 [(ii) ~~A peace officer may not cite or arrest a person for a violation of Subsection (2)(a)~~
289 ~~if the Uninsured Motorist Identification Database Program created under Title 41,~~
290 ~~Chapter 12a, Part 8, Uninsured Motorist Identification Database Program,~~
291 ~~information indicates that the vehicle or driver is insured.]~~
292 [(3) ~~It is an affirmative defense to a charge or in an administrative action under this section~~
293 ~~that the person had owner's or operator's security in effect for the vehicle the person was~~
294 ~~operating at the time of the person's citation or arrest.]~~
295 [(4)(a) The following are considered proof of owner's or operator's security for
296 purposes of Subsection (3) and Section 41-12a-804:]
297 [(i) ~~evidence defined in Subsection (2)(b);]~~
298 [(ii) ~~a written statement from an insurance producer or company verifying that the~~

299 person had the required motor vehicle insurance coverage on the date specified; or]

300 [(iii) a written statement from an insurance producer or company, or provision in an

301 insurance policy, indicating that the policy provides coverage for a newly

302 purchased car and the coverage extended to the date specified.]

303 [(b) The court considering a citation issued under this section shall allow the evidence or

304 a written statement under Subsection (4)(a) and a copy of the citation to be

305 electronically submitted or mailed to the clerk of the court to satisfy Subsection (3).]

306 [(e) The notice under Section 41-12a-804 shall specify that the written statement under

307 Subsection (4)(a) and a copy of the notice shall be faxed or mailed to the designated

308 agent to satisfy the proof of owner's or operator's security required under Section

309 41-12a-804.]

310 [(5)(a) A person who is convicted of violating Subsection (2)(a)(i):]

311 [(i) is guilty of an infraction for a first offense and subject to a fine of not less than

312 \$400; and]

313 [(ii) is guilty of a class C misdemeanor for each offense subsequent to the first

314 offense that is committed within three years after the day on which the person

315 commits the first offense and subject to a fine of not less than \$1,000.]

316 [(b) A court may waive up to \$300 of a fine charged under Subsection (5)(a) if the

317 person demonstrates that the owner's or operator's security required under Section

318 41-12a-301 was obtained after the violation but before sentencing.]

319 [(6) Upon receiving notification from a court of a conviction for a violation of this section,

320 the department:]

321 [(a) shall suspend the person's driver license; and]

322 [(b) may not renew the person's driver license or issue a driver license to the person until

323 the person gives the department proof of owner's or operator's security.]

324 [(i) This proof of owner's or operator's security shall be given by any of the ways

325 required under Section 41-12a-401.]

326 [(ii) This proof of owner's or operator's security shall be maintained with the

327 department for a three-year period.]

328 [(iii) An insurer that provides a certificate of insurance as provided under Section

329 41-12a-402 or 41-12a-403 may not terminate the insurance policy unless notice of

330 termination is filed with the department no later than 10 days after termination as

331 required under Section 41-12a-404.]

332 [(iv) If a person who has canceled the certificate of insurance applies for a license

333 within three years from the date proof of owner's or operator's security was
334 originally required, the department shall refuse the application unless the person
335 reestablishes proof of owner's or operator's security and maintains the proof for
336 the remainder of the three-year period.]

337 (3) A violation of this section is subject to the penalties described in Section 41-12a-302.

338 Section 6. Section **41-12a-804** is amended to read:

339 **41-12a-804 . Notice -- Proof -- Revocation of registration -- False statements --**

340 **Penalties -- Exemptions -- Sales tax enforcement.**

341 (1) Subject to Subsection (3), if the comparison under Section 41-12a-803 shows that a
342 motor vehicle is not insured for three consecutive months, or a motorboat is not insured
343 for two consecutive months, the Motor Vehicle Division shall direct that the designated
344 agent provide notice to the owner of the motor vehicle or motorboat that the owner has
345 15 days to provide:

346 (a) proof of owner's or operator's security in a form allowed under Subsection

347 41-12a-303.2(2); or

348 (b) proof of exemption from the owner's or operator's security requirements.

349 (2) Subject to Subsection (3), if an owner of a motor vehicle or motorboat fails to provide
350 satisfactory proof of owner's or operator's security to the designated agent, the
351 designated agent shall:

352 (a) provide a second notice to the owner of the motor vehicle or motorboat that the
353 owner now has 15 days to provide:

354 (i) proof of owner's or operator's security in a form allowed under Subsection
355 41-12a-303.2(2); or

356 (ii) proof of exemption from the owner's or operator's security requirements;

357 (b) for each notice provided, indicate information relating to the owner's failure to
358 provide proof of owner's or operator's security in the database; and

359 (c) provide this information to state and local law enforcement agencies as requested in
360 accordance with the provisions under Section 41-12a-805.

361 (3)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(b), for a motorboat, Subsections (1) and (2)
362 only apply during the months of April through October.

363 (b) For a motorboat, the designated agent shall comply with the requirement described in
364 Subsection (2)(c) year-round.

365 (c) For a notice required under Subsection (1) for a motorboat, the requirement for the
366 Motor Vehicle Division and the designated agent to send notice begins on January 1,

367 2026.

368 (4)(a) The Motor Vehicle Division:

369 (i) shall revoke the registration upon receiving notification under Subsection
370 41-1a-110(2);

371 (ii) shall provide appropriate notices of the revocation, the legal consequences of
372 operating a vehicle with revoked registration and without owner's or operator's
373 security, and instructions on how to get the registration reinstated; and

374 (iii) may direct the designated agent to provide the notices under this Subsection
375 (4)(a).

376 (b) For a motorboat, Subsection (4)(a) only applies during the months of April through
377 October.

378 (5) Any action by the Motor Vehicle Division to revoke the registration of a motor vehicle
379 or motorboat under this section may be in addition to an action by a law enforcement
380 agency to impose the penalties under Section 41-12a-302[~~or 41-12a-303.2~~].

381 (6)(a) A person may not provide a false or fraudulent statement to the Motor Vehicle
382 Division or designated agent.

383 (b) In addition to any other penalties, a person who violates Subsection (6)(a) is guilty of
384 a class B misdemeanor.

385 (7) The department and the Motor Vehicle Division shall direct the designated agent to
386 exempt from this section a farm truck that:

387 (a) meets the definition of a farm truck under Section 41-1a-102; and
388 (b) is registered as a farm truck under Title 41, Chapter 1a, Motor Vehicle Act.

389 (8) This part does not affect other actions or penalties that may be taken or imposed for
390 violation of the owner's and operator's security requirements of this chapter.

391 (9) If a comparison under Section 41-12a-803 shows that a motor vehicle or motorboat may
392 not be in compliance with motor vehicle or motorboat registration or sales and use tax
393 laws, the Motor Vehicle Division may direct that the designated agent provide notice to
394 the owner of a motor vehicle or motorboat that information exists which indicates the
395 possible violation.

396 **Section 7. Effective Date.**

397 This bill takes effect on May 6, 2026.