

**Higher Education Civics Amendments**

2026 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

**Chief Sponsor: Melissa G. Ballard**

Senate Sponsor:

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**LONG TITLE****General Description:**

This bill amends provisions related to general education writing requirements.

**Highlighted Provisions:**

This bill:

- requires the Center for Civic Excellence at Utah State University to incorporate analytical writing assignments based on certain seminal documents;
- allows other institutions of higher education to voluntarily adopt similar writing requirements;
- directs the Utah Board of Higher Education to establish minimum requirements for using primary source documents in writing courses; and
- makes technical and conforming changes.

**Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

None

**Other Special Clauses:**

None

**Utah Code Sections Affected:****AMENDS:**

**53H-4-307.5 (Effective 05/06/26) (Repealed 07/01/30)**, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2025, First Special Session, Chapter 8

**ENACTS:**

**53H-3-610 (Effective 05/06/26)**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

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*Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

Section 1. Section **53H-3-610** is enacted to read:

**53H-3-610 (Effective 05/06/26). Incorporation of seminal documents in writing courses.**

(1) As used in this section:

- 31 (a) "Founding documents" means primary source documents that are foundational to the  
32 establishment and development of the United States of America, including:  
33 (i) the Declaration of Independence;  
34 (ii) the United States Constitution;  
35 (iii) the Federalist Papers;  
36 (iv) the Bill of Rights; and  
37 (v) other documents identified by the board as foundational to American  
38 constitutional history.
- 39 (b) "Presidential speeches" means speeches, addresses, or written messages by  
40 presidents of the United States that address matters of national significance or  
41 articulate principles of governance.
- 42 (c) "Seminal documents" means primary source documents of enduring significance to  
43 American history, government, or civic discourse, including:  
44 (i) founding documents;  
45 (ii) presidential speeches;  
46 (iii) Supreme Court opinions that establish major constitutional principles; and  
47 (iv) other historical documents identified by the board that have shaped American  
48 institutions or democratic traditions.
- 49 (d) "Writing course" means a general education course in which the primary focus is the  
50 development of writing skills and that awards credit toward fulfilling the written  
51 communication requirement described in board policy.
- 52 (2) Beginning in the 2026-27 academic year, the board shall establish a policy that:  
53 (a) requires an institution of higher education to incorporate seminal documents into  
54 writing courses where the institution and the course instructor determine the  
55 incorporation is appropriate and advances the learning objectives of the course;  
56 (b) encourages analytical writing assignments that use seminal documents as primary  
57 sources to develop a student's skills in:  
58 (i) close reading of primary source texts;  
59 (ii) analysis of historical and rhetorical context;  
60 (iii) synthesis of multiple sources; and  
61 (iv) evidence-based argumentation;  
62 (c) preserves the discretion of institutions of higher education and faculty members to:  
63 (i) determine when and how to incorporate seminal documents into writing courses;  
64 (ii) select specific seminal documents appropriate to course objectives;

- 65            (iii) design assignments that align with course objectives and student learning  
66            outcomes; and  
67            (iv) determine the format, length, and scope of number of assignments using seminal  
68            documents; and  
69            (d) maintains genre diversity in writing instruction by ensuring multiple forms of writing  
70            are taught, including:  
71            (i) narrative and creative writing;  
72            (ii) technical and professional writing;  
73            (iii) research writing;  
74            (iv) digital and multimodal composition; and  
75            (v) other genres appropriate to course objectives.  
76            (3) The board may compile and maintain a list of seminal documents that institutions and  
77            instructors may reference when incorporating seminal documents into writing courses.  
78            (4) Beginning in the 2026-27 academic year, an institution of higher education other than  
79            Utah State University may voluntarily adopt structured writing course requirements  
80            similar to those described in Subsection 53H-4-307.5(3)(e).  
81            (5) The board shall find an institution of higher education that adopts structured  
82            requirements under Subsection (4) as in compliance with the policy established under  
83            Subsection (2).

84            Section 2. Section **53H-4-307.5** is amended to read:

85            **53H-4-307.5 (Effective 05/06/26) (Repealed 07/01/30). Center for Civic**  
86            **Excellence -- Curriculum.**

- 87            (1) The center shall:  
88            (a) govern the general education program and general education courses at Utah State  
89            University; and  
90            (b) ensure that:  
91            (i) the general education program aligns with the general education program  
92            requirements described in board policy; and  
93            (ii) there is general education transferability to and from Utah State University and  
94            other institutions within the Utah System of Higher Education.  
95            (2) The center is founded on the following principles, values, and purposes:  
96            (a) a commitment to viewpoint diversity and civil discourse, ensuring that students  
97            understand opposing points of view and can contribute in the public square in civil  
98            and productive ways;

- 99 (b) the development of program outcomes and courses that engage students in enduring  
100 questions of meaning, purpose, and value; and
- 101 (c) the cultivation in students of the durable skills necessary to thrive in educational,  
102 social, political, economic, and personal contexts.
- 103 (3) The center shall ensure, within the general education program:
- 104 (a) a cap of 30 credits;
- 105 (b) the integration of six written and oral communication credits with three humanities  
106 credits;
- 107 (c) that three three-credit courses in the humanities:
- 108 (i) engage with perennial questions about the human condition, the meaning of life,  
109 and the nature of social and moral lives;
- 110 (ii) emphasize foundational thinking and communication skills through engagement  
111 with primary texts predominantly from Western civilization, such as:
- 112 (A) the intellectual contributions of ancient Israel, ancient Greece, and Rome; and  
113 (B) the rise of Christianity, medieval Europe, the Renaissance, the Enlightenment,  
114 and post-Enlightenment;
- 115 (iii) include texts for each course that are historically distributed from antiquity to the  
116 present from figures with lasting literary, philosophical, and historical influence,  
117 such as Homer, Plato, Aristotle, Lao Tzu, Cicero, Maimonides, Boethius,  
118 Shakespeare, Mill, Woolf, and Achebe; and
- 119 (iv) are organized around themes central to the preservation and flourishing of a free  
120 society, such as the moral life, happiness, liberty, equality and justice, and  
121 goodness and beauty;[~~and~~]
- 122 (d) that one three-credit course in American institutions:
- 123 (i) engages students with the major debates and ideas that inform the historical  
124 development of the republican form of government of the United States of  
125 America;
- 126 (ii) focus on the founding principles of American government, economics, and  
127 history, such as natural rights, liberty, equality, constitutional self-government,  
128 and market systems; and
- 129 (iii) use primary source material, such as:
- 130 (A) the Magna Carta, the United States Constitution, the Federalist Papers; and  
131 (B) material from thinkers, such as Marcus Aurelius, Seneca, Adam Smith, John  
132 Locke, Montesquieu, and Alexis de Tocqueville[-] ; and

- (e) that writing courses offered through the center:
  - (i) incorporate seminal documents as described in Section 53H-3-610;
  - (ii) require students to complete at least three analytical writing assignments that use seminal documents as primary sources for analysis;
  - (iii) emphasize foundational thinking and communication skills through close reading and analysis of primary texts, consistent with Subsection (3)(c)(ii);
  - (iv) encourage the use of seminal documents for additional writing assignments, class discussions, and other pedagogical purposes beyond the minimum requirements described in Subsection (3)(e)(ii);
  - (v) integrate, where appropriate, primary texts and source materials described in Subsections (3)(c)(iii) and (3)(d)(iii); and
  - (vi) develop in students the capacity to engage with complex texts, analyze historical and rhetorical contexts, and articulate evidence-based arguments in writing.

(4) The vice-provost overseeing the center:

- (a) shall ensure that the center:
  - (i) no less than seven days before the first day of class for a given semester or other academic term during which the institution offers a course, makes available to the public on the institution's website a syllabus for each section of the courses in the humanities described in Subsection (3) that:
    - (A) provide the section number;
    - (B) provides a brief description of each major assignment and examination;
    - (C) lists any required or recommended reading;
    - (D) provides a general description of the subject matter of each lecture or discussion;
    - (E) is accessible from the home page of the institution's website by use of not more than three links;
    - (F) is searchable by keywords and phrases; and
    - (G) is accessible to the public without requiring registration, use of a user name and password, or another method of user identification;
  - (ii) continues to make the information described in Subsection (4)(a) available on the center's website until at least the second anniversary of the date on which the center initially posted the information; and
  - (iii) updates the information described in Subsection (4)(a) as soon as practicable after the information changes; and

167 (b) may assign duties under this Subsection (4) to one or more administrative employees.

168 Section 3. **Effective Date.**

169 This bill takes effect on May 6, 2026.