

## Alternative Incarceration Program Amendments

## 2026 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

## **Chief Sponsor: Doug Owens**

**Senate Sponsor:**

## LONG TITLE

### **General Description:**

This bill amends provisions related to alternative incarceration programs and sheriff's work programs.

## **Highlighted Provisions:**

This bill:

- ▶ provides that a county sheriff may implement a sheriff's work program for prisoners to participate in supervised public works projects instead of serving time in jail;
- ▶ amends and establishes eligibility requirements for alternative incarceration programs and sheriff's work programs;
- ▶ clarifies provisions related to credit for good behavior against a jail sentence; and
- ▶ makes technical and conforming changes.

### **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

None

## Other Special Clauses:

None

## Utah Code Sections Affected:

## AMENDS:

**17-72-503**, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2025, First Special Session, Chapter 13

**76-3-403**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 1998, Chapter 91

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

Section 1. Section **17-72-503** is amended to read:

**17-72-503 . Sheriff's classification of prisoners -- Classification criteria --**

## Alternative incarceration programs -- Sheriff's work programs -- Limitations.

(1) As used in this section, "living area" means the same as that term is defined in Section 64-13-7.

31 (2)(a) Except as provided in Subsections ~~(5) and (6)~~ (6) and (7), the sheriff shall adopt  
32 and implement written policies:  
33 (i) for admission of prisoners to the county jail; and  
34 (ii) for the classification of prisoners that provide for the separation of prisoners by  
35 gender and by other factors as may reasonably provide for the safety and  
36 well-being of prisoners and the community.

37 (b) To the extent authorized by law, any written admission policies adopted and  
38 implemented under this Subsection (2) shall be applied equally to all entities using  
39 the county correctional facilities.

40 (3) ~~Except as provided in Subsections (5) and (6)~~ Subject to the requirements of this  
41 section, each county sheriff shall assign prisoners to a facility or section of a facility  
42 based on classification criteria that the sheriff develops and maintains.

43 (4)(a) ~~Except as provided in Subsection (6)~~ Subject to the requirements of this section,  
44 a county sheriff may develop and implement alternative incarceration programs that  
45 may involve housing a prisoner in a jail facility.

46 (b) A prisoner ~~housed under~~ participating in an alternative incarceration program ~~under~~  
47 ~~Subsection (4)(a)~~ shall be considered to be in the ~~full custody and control~~  
48 official custody of the sheriff for purposes of Sections 76-8-309, 76-8-309.1, and  
49 76-8-309.3.

50 (c) A prisoner may ~~not~~ be placed in an alternative incarceration program ~~under~~  
51 ~~Subsection (4)(a) unless~~ at the discretion of the county sheriff if:  
52 (i) the county jail is at maximum operating capacity, as established under Section  
53 17-72-402; or  
54 (ii) ordered by the court.

55 (5)(a) In addition to an alternative incarceration program described in Subsection (4), a  
56 county sheriff may implement a sheriff's work program that allows a prisoner to  
57 participate in public works projects under the county sheriff's supervision and in lieu  
58 of incarceration in a jail facility.

59 (b) If a county sheriff implements a sheriff's work program, the county sheriff shall  
60 establish policies and procedures related to the program, including:  
61 (i) notwithstanding Subsection (6), program eligibility criteria;  
62 (ii) reasonable participation fees;  
63 (iii) work assignment types;  
64 (iv) a timeline within which work assignments must be completed;

- (v) participant dress code and code of conduct;
- (vi) work safety protocols;
- (vii) supervision of participants;
- (viii) disciplinary measures for program noncompliance; and
- (ix) criteria for successful completion or termination.

(c) A prisoner participating in a sheriff's work program shall be considered to be in the official custody of the sheriff for purposes of Sections 76-8-309, 76-8-309.1, and 76-8-309.3.

(d) A prisoner may be placed in a sheriff's work program at the discretion of the county sheriff if:

- (i) the prisoner was convicted of a non-violent offense and sentenced to a jail term of no more than 30 days;
- (ii) the prisoner voluntarily agrees to participate in the program;
- (iii) the prisoner's participation in the program is not prohibited by a court order; and
- (iv) the prisoner is not serving a sentence resulting from a second or subsequent conviction for offenses described in Subsection 41-6a-501(2).

(e) When assigning and scheduling work under a sheriff's work program, a county sheriff may consider:

- (i) a prisoner's ability to perform the work assignment; and
- (ii) a prisoner's existing employment, education, training, treatment, medical needs, family care obligations, and other similar obligations.

(f) A prisoner receives credit for one day of incarceration for eight hours of participation in a sheriff's work program.

[6] (6) A jail facility shall comply with the same requirements as the Department of Corrections described in Subsections 64-13-7(4), (5), and (6) when assigning a prisoner to a living area, including the reporting requirements in Subsections 64-13-45(2)(d) and (e).

[7] (7) This section does not authorize a sheriff to modify provisions of a contract with the Department of Corrections to house state inmates in a county jail.

99 program as described in Section 17-72-503, the custodial authority may in [its] the custodial  
100 authority's discretion and upon good behavior of the inmate allow up to 10 days credit against  
101 the sentence to be served for every 30 days served or up to two days credit for every 10 days  
102 served when the period to be served is less than 30 days if:

103 (1) the incarceration is for a misdemeanor offense, and the sentencing judge has not entered  
104 an order to the contrary; or  
105 (2) the incarceration is part of a probation agreement for a felony offense, and the  
106 sentencing district judge has not entered an order to the contrary.

107 **Section 3. Effective Date.**

108 This bill takes effect on May 6, 2026.