



**Children's
Service Society**

Safe Children · Caring Families
Strong Communities · Since 1884

Grandfamilies Kinship Care at Children's Service Society

Contact Bacall Hincks - bacall@cssutah.org, 801-326-4390 or cell 801-440-3760

24,000 children in Utah has a grandparent
as a primary caregiver.

By keeping these children out of the foster care
system, Grandfamilies could offer Utah up to -

If each of these children required foster care, the State
of Utah would pay between

\$5,000 and **\$20,000** per child,
per year.

The Grandfamilies program offered through Children's
Service Society provides Utah's kinship caregivers with
resources that cost less than

\$1,500 per child, per year.

\$409

MILLION IN SAVINGS

each year

At least 20,000 children in Utah are NOT receiving services.

“Caregivers in the Grandfamilies program say...”

- 88%** Feel that their caregiver burden is now easier
- 93%** Gained access to community resources not previously known
- 82%** Gained specific skills in interacting with the children's parents
- 85%** Feel that their family is more stable than it was before

Statistics from an
Independent Study
of Grandfamilies
conducted by
**Utah Valley
University**

85%
of caregivers
say...
the child I care
for is
Safer

88%
of caregivers
say...
the child I care
for is
**Emotionally
better-off**

84%
of caregivers
say...
the child I care
for is
doing better in
School

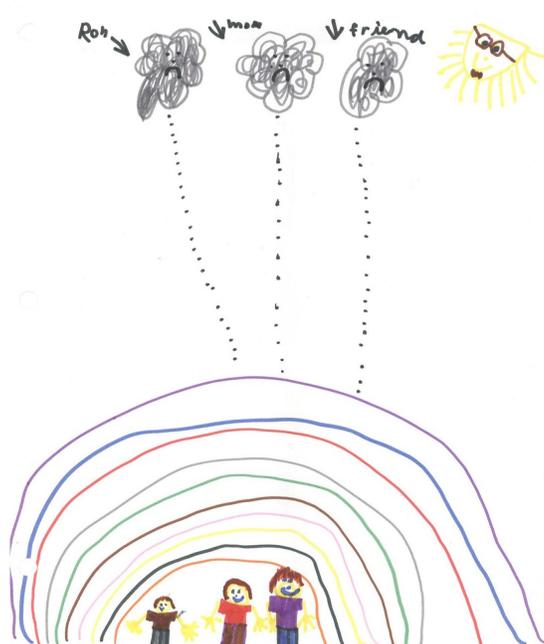
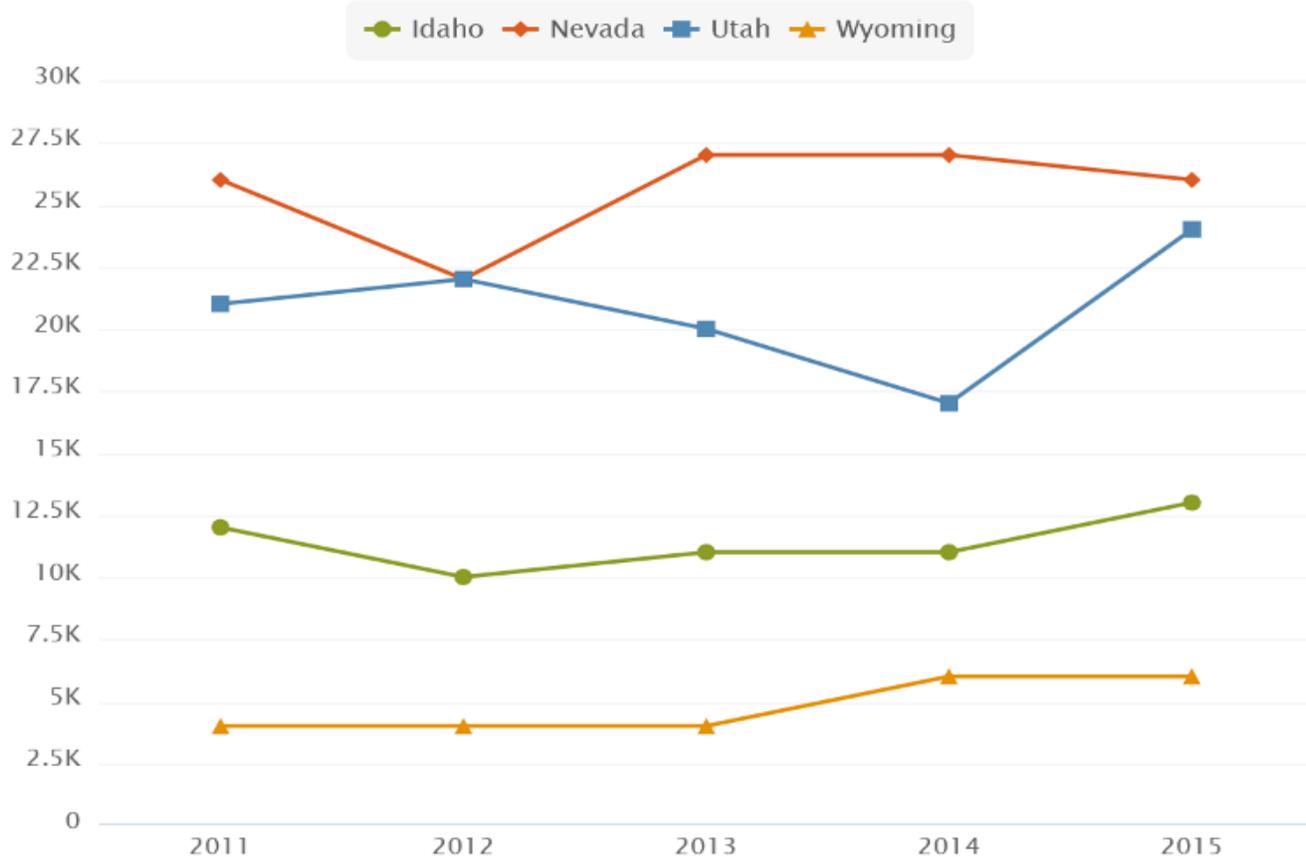
Because of the improved outcomes of children that are raised by loving relatives, it is **Grandfamilies'**
goal for **every** relative caregiver in Utah to have **access** to the support that the program provides.

Opioid Epidemic Increasing Numbers in Kinship Care

Children In The Care Of Grandparents

Year(s): 5 selected | Data Type: Number

Data Provided by: National KIDS COUNT



This drawing was crafted by Tommy, a child participating in Grandfamilies. The first time Tommy came to the Grandfamilies office, he had just been removed from his parent's home to be cared for by his grandparents. He was malnourished, physically ill, and selectively mute. Because of his reluctance to talk about his family and past, he agreed to draw. After creating this picture, he began explaining what he had drawn. Pointing to the clouds, he said, "This is my mom, dad, and their friend that hurt me." He then pointed to the figures under the rainbow and said, "this is my sister, me and my grandma. Grandma has put a rainbow over us and now they can't hurt us - we are safe". Because Tommy's grandma took him and his sister into her home, she faced many challenges and obstacles that she would have been unprepared for without the help of the Grandfamilies. In addition to offering legal support and connections to resources & financial assistance, Grandfamilies gave Tommy's grandmother the guidance and encouragement she needed to love Tommy and his sister through their recovery from the anxiety, trauma, depression and attachment disorders they developed while living with their parents.

Current Grandfamilies Funding

CBCAP		\$26,667	Davis County
CBCAP		\$93,333.12	Salt Lake County
SL County SA Prevention		\$27,743.88	Salt Lake County
Private Grants and Donations	Up to	\$200,000	various counties
		\$347,744	

Projected Budget \$943,090.27

Additional Funding Needed \$595,346.27

PrePostTestGrandfamilies 2016 to 2021

Q1 Grandfamilies Survey of All Utah Relative Caregivers 2016-2021 This survey should take about 20-25 minutes to complete and is the first of two surveys we will be asking you to take. In this survey we want to ask you a few questions about your current and past caregiving experiences as caregivers to a relative or friend's child, so that perhaps we could better provide support to you and other caregivers in similar circumstances. The results of this survey will provide information that will be used to help agencies within the state of Utah to better support you. We ask that no one under the age of 18 take this survey. In this survey, you will be asked to share your opinions and understandings. In addition, you will be asked to provide some information about yourself and the child or children you provide care to. For this study to be successful, we have to ensure that your anonymity and confidentiality is absolutely protected. We hope that you can trust that it will be. We want you to know that the circumstances surrounding your experiences are sensitive and extremely private. We will keep all your answers strictly confidential. We never ask you to put your name on the survey and will also keep all your answers safe and confidential. This means that all of your personal answers such as county of residence or IP address will be removed and your individual responses will not be shared with anyone outside of the research group and the supervising professor. Only aggregated information will be made available to others. This scientific study is being supervised by Dr. Ron J. Hammond, UVU Professor of Sociology (801-863-8344, ronh@uvu.edu). Dr. Hammond volunteers his research expertise in support of you the caregiver, the children, and the agencies that provide support to you and others in similar circumstances. You may call or e-mail him if you have any further questions. If you have any questions regarding your rights as a research participant, or if problems arise which you do not feel you can discuss with the investigator, please contact the UVU Institutional Review Board Office at (801) 863-8156. Your participation in this study is completely voluntary. You may choose not to participate, you may choose not to respond to particular questions, or you may also discontinue participating at any time without penalty. By selecting the "I Consent" below, you consent to participate in this study. Thank you for your participation.

- Yes, I'll take the survey
- No thank you, I'll not participate

Q2 Caregivers sometimes are raising more than one child. If you have more than one child, please answer these questions about the one about whom you have the most concern? If you only have one child please answer about him or her. What is the age of this child in years?

Q3 What is his or her gender?

- Male
- Female

Q4 Please select all the circumstances relating to this child's parents PRIOR TO YOUR BECOMING A CAREGIVER TO THEIR CHILDREN:

- Parent died
- Parent was deported
- Parent incarcerated
- Parent mentally ill
- Parent physically ill
- Parent unemployed
- Parent homeless
- Parent deployed for military duty
- Parent suffered addiction
- Parent otherwise well but just walked away
- Parent quit making contact with us
- Other, please explain _____

In this section, we will present a trait that applies to your circumstances. Please, indicate the frequency of occurrence twice: **before** you became the child's/children's caregivers and again at **the present time.**

Q6 In my family, we talk about problems.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q7 When we argue, my family listens to "both sides of the story."

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q8 In my family, we take time to listen to each other.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q9 My family pulls together when things are stressful.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q10 My family is able to solve our problems.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q11 I have others who will listen when I need to talk about my problems.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q12 When I am lonely, there are several people I can talk to.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q13 I would have no idea where to turn if my family needed food or housing.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q14 I wouldn't know where to go for help if I had trouble making ends meet.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q15 If there is a crisis, I have others I can talk to.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q16 If I needed help finding a job, I wouldn't know where to go for help.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q17 In this section, think of the child for whom you have the most concern and again respond to how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

Q18 What is that child's age?

Q19 There are many times when I don't know what to do as a parent.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q20 I know how to help my child learn.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q21 My child misbehaves just to upset me.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q22 I am happy being with my child.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q23 I am able to soothe my child when he/she is upset.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q24 I praise my child when he/she behaves well.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q25 When I discipline my child, I lose control.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q26 My child and I are very close to each other.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q27 I spend time with my child doing what he/she likes to do.

	Never	Very Rarely	Rarely	About Half the Time	Frequently	Very Frequently	Always
Before you became their caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
At the present time	<input type="radio"/>						

Q28 What has been the greatest resource which has given you the most support in your becoming a caregiver to this child/children?

Q29 Are you male or female?

- Male
- Female

Q30 How old are you (# of years)?

Q31 How many years have you been a caregiver to this child/children (# of years)?

Q32 What is your marital status?

- Married
- Cohabiting
- Single, never married
- Single, divorced or widowed
- Other

Q33 What is or are the current ages of the child/children you currently care for?

Q34 Who provides regular caregiving with you for this child/ children?

- Spouse/Partner
- Friend
- Church/religious members
- One of the older children in my care
- Extended family
- Sometimes the parent/s

Q35 Please select all the CURRENT circumstances relating to this child's parents:

- Parent died
- Parent was deported
- Parent incarcerated
- Parent mentally ill
- Parent physically ill
- Parent unemployed
- Parent homeless
- Parent deployed for military duty
- Parent suffered addiction
- Parent otherwise well but just walked away
- Parent quit making contact with us
- Other, please explain _____

Q36 For these specific questions think of your child/ children you care for. Please indicate how much concern you had for your child/children's well-being and safety **BEFORE YOU BECAME THEIR CAREGIVER**:

	Before			
	No concern	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Did not apply
Adequate food	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safety at home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safety at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Exposure to drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Running away from home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Not having medical care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lack of adult supervision	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Behavioral problems at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Emotional problems	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Escalating aggression	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Juvenile delinquency	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child became caregiver to family	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child victim of violence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child failing in school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Exposure to alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, explain	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q37 For these specific questions think of your child/ children you care for. Please indicate how much concern you currently have for your child/children's well-being and safety **AT THE PRESENT TIME:**

	Present Time			
	No concern	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Did not apply
Adequate food	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safety at home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safety at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Exposure to drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Running away from home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Not having medical care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lack of adult supervision	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Behavioral problems at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Emotional problems	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Escalating aggression	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Juvenile delinquency	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child became caregiver to family	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child victim of violence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child failing in school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Exposure to alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, explain	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q38 Please select your current county of residence from the list below

- Beaver
- Box Elder
- Cache
- Carbon
- Daggett
- Davis
- Duchesne
- Emery
- Garfield
- Grand
- Iron
- Juab
- Kane
- Millard
- Morgan
- Piute
- Rich
- Salt Lake
- San Juan
- Sanpete
- Sevier
- Summit
- Tooele
- Uintah
- Utah
- Wasatch
- Washington
- Wayne
- Weber

Q39 This concludes the first portion of the survey. In a few weeks we will email you a request to take the second portion. By also taking the second portion, you will be helping us to qualify for more donations and funding while helping us to fine tune our services for caregivers who provide care for their relative's children as you do. The second portion will be provided to you near the end of the course.

Q40 As mentioned in the first portion of this survey your feedback will help agencies within the state of Utah better understand the needs of caregivers such as yourself and better qualify for charitable donations from many different agencies. We greatly appreciate you taking the time to complete the shorter second portion of our survey.

Q41 Has anything traumatic occurred pertaining to your caregiving circumstances since you took the first portion of this survey? If yes would you briefly describe it below?

Q42 For these questions we want to ask you about your overall family and relationships and how often certain behaviors occur AT THE PRESENT TIME.

	Present Time						
	Never	Very rarely	Rarely	About half the time	Frequently	Very frequently	Always
In my family, we talk about problems	<input type="radio"/>						
When we argue, my family listens to "both sides of the story."	<input type="radio"/>						
In my family, we take time to listen to each other.	<input type="radio"/>						
My family pulls together when things are stressful.	<input type="radio"/>						
My family is able to solve our problems.	<input type="radio"/>						
I praise my child when he/she behaves well	<input type="radio"/>						
When I discipline my child, I lose control	<input type="radio"/>						
My child and I are very close to each other	<input type="radio"/>						
I spend time with my child doing what he/she likes to do	<input type="radio"/>						

Q43 For these questions we want to ask you about how strongly you disagree or agree with these statements about your overall family and relationships AT THE PRESENT TIME.

	Present Time						
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Slightly disagree	Neutral	Slightly agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
I have others who will listen when I need to talk about my problems	<input type="radio"/>						
When I am lonely, there are several people I can talk to	<input type="radio"/>						
I would have no idea where to turn if my family needed food or housing	<input type="radio"/>						
My family pulls together when things are stressful.	<input type="radio"/>						
If there is a crisis, I have others I can talk to	<input type="radio"/>						
If I needed help finding a job, I wouldn't know where to go for help	<input type="radio"/>						

Q44 For these specific questions think of the child you care for, if you have more than one child, think about the one you are concerned about the most . We will ask you about how strongly you disagree or agree with these statements about issues as they specifically relate to the child you are most concerned about AT THE PRESENT TIME.

	Present Time						
	Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Slightly disagree	Neutral	Slightly agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
There are many times when I don't know what to do as a caregiver	<input type="radio"/>						
I know how to help my child learn	<input type="radio"/>						
My child misbehaves just to upset me	<input type="radio"/>						
I am happy being with my child	<input type="radio"/>						

Q45 How old is this child?

Q46 For these specific questions think of your child/ children you care for. Please indicate how much concern you currently have for your child/children's well-being and safety AT THE PRESENT TIME:

	Present Time			
	No concern	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Did not apply
Adequate food	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safety at home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Safety at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Exposure to drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Running away from home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Not having medical care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lack of adult supervision	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Behavioral problems at school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Emotional problems	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Escalating aggression	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Juvenile delinquency	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child became caregiver to family	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child victim of violence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child failing in school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Exposure to alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, explain	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q47 Now that you have completed both portions of this survey would you please share if and how taking the survey may have impacted you as a caregiver?

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
I learned some new things from it	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It wasted my valuable time	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel that I helped others by taking it	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I led me to want to volunteer for other caregivers who could benefit from my experience	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I'd like to know the research findings from this study	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I increased my appreciation for the agencies that try to help us caregivers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q48 Thank you very much!

Grandfamilies Global Assessment

Area of Concern	Completed at Time of intake	Completed by the end of GF First session
	1 point	1 point
Child living with relative		
Court Permanency obtained		
Specified Relative grant either applied for or ruled not appropriate		
Boundaries with parents established		
Kinship issues resolved with other relatives		
Child Has Medicaid		
Child receives behavioral health services		
TOTAL SCORE		



**Children's
Service Society**

Grandfamilies
Relatives as Parents

- The Children's Group Pre/Post test must be administered to every child who attends the group.
- Please put the child's first name (and last initial if there are more than one of the same name), their age, and circle pre or post and the county in which they are receiving services.
- The first four questions should be asked in an individual interview (preferably with a graduate level social worker) with the child during the first two weeks of the group (or the first week the child attends).
- Over the first two to three weeks, observe the child's behavior and then fill in the "observable behaviors" portion of the pre-test. Try to be as objective as possible.
- At the end of the 10 weeks, the test needs to be administered again. It is preferable to do the interview portion on the last night of class, but if you know a certain child will not be there, please do it the last night the child will be attending. Fill in the "observable behaviors" portion based on their behaviors overall. (i.e. Did the child have any noticeable behavioral changes over the 10 weeks?)
- When asking the questions during the interview, help the child understand what you are asking in an age-appropriate way.
 - For example:
 - Do you know what drugs and alcohol do to people's bodies?
 - Do you know the names of any drugs and what part of the body it hurts the most?
 - When you are feeling mad, sad, frustrated, etc., can you tell me 2 things that you can do that will help you calm down?
 - Can you tell me the names of two different feelings? What makes you feel _____?
 - The last two questions can also be generalized to say "If someone is feeling mad, sad, frustrated, etc., what can they do to calm down?" or "What might make a person feel _____?" Some children are more easily able to identify feelings in other people rather than themselves.
- If a child does not understand, has significant behavioral or learning issues, or refuses to answer any questions, please just make a note on the test so we can track it for our grants. It is helpful to write down their responses and mark the comprehension level at a later time. Writing their responses also allows for comparison on the pre and post test.

Grandfamilies – Salt Lake County Children’s Group Pre Test

Date: _____

Child’s Name: _____

Age: _____

1 = Not at all 2 = Somewhat 3 = Good Understanding 4 = Definitely

One-on-one Interview (do within first 2 weeks)

	1	2	3	4
Child displays a basic understanding of the harmful effects of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs.				
Child is able to name at least 1 harmful substance (alcohol, tobacco, other drugs) and what part of the body it affects.				
Child is able to identify 2 coping skills to use when upset.				
Child is able to identify at least 2 different emotions and can relate a situation with each feeling.				

Observable Behaviors (best to do 2nd or 3rd week)

	1	2	3	4
Child expresses feelings appropriately (i.e. is able to calm self when upset, etc.)				
Child follows rules/directions first time asked.				
Child is able to stop and think before acting.				
Child actively participates in group activities.				
Child treats others with respect (i.e. uses nice words including please and thank you, shares with others, takes turns, displays appropriate table manners).				
Child maintains appropriate physical boundaries.				