

Federal Legislation

Introduced

- [S. 967, Reducing Costs for Out-of-Network Services Act of 2019](#)
- [S. 1213, Consumer Health Insurance Protection Act of 2019](#)
- [S. 1266, Protecting Patients from Surprise Medical Bills Act](#)
- [S. 1531, Stopping the Outrageous Practice of Surprise Medical Bills Act of 2019](#)
- [H.R. 861, End Surprise Billing Act of 2019](#)

Not introduced

- [No Surprises Act](#) (May 13, 2019 discussion draft) vs. [S. 1531, Stopping the Outrageous Practice of Surprise Medical Bills Act of 2019](#) (introduced May 16, 2019; see link above) vs. “[Lower Health Care Costs Act](#)” (May 23, 2019, discussion draft)
 - [No Surprise, Congress Focuses on Surprise Billing](#) (Alston & Bird, June 7, 2019)
 - [Surprise Billing Comparison: What You Need to Know](#) (McDermott+Consulting, June 10, 2019)
 - [Analyzing the House E&C Committee’s Bipartisan Surprise Out-Of-Network Billing Proposal](#) (Loren Adler, et al., Health Affairs Blog, May 14, 2019)
 - [Breaking Down the Bipartisan Senate Group’s New Proposal to Address Surprise Billing](#) (Loren Adler, et al., Health Affairs Blog, May 21, 2019)
- [Protecting People from Surprise Medical Bills: Section by Section](#) (Representatives Ruiz and Roe)

CBO analysis

- [Balance Billing: Current Legal Landscape and Proposed Federal Solutions](#) (Congressional Research Service, April 15, 2019)

State Policy

- [Comprehensive State Laws Enacted to Address Surprise Balance Billing](#) (National Academy for State Health Policy, March 14, 2019)
- [State Efforts to Protect Consumers from Balance Billing](#) (Jack Hoadley, et al., Commonwealth Fund blog, January 18, 2019)
- [State Approaches to Mitigating Surprise Out-of-Network Billing](#) (Loren Adler et al., USC Leonard D. Shaeffer Center for Health Policy and Economics and Brookings Center for Health Policy, February 2019)
- [Health Benefits Plan Network Access and Adequacy Model Act](#) (National Association of Insurance Commissioners, 2015)