



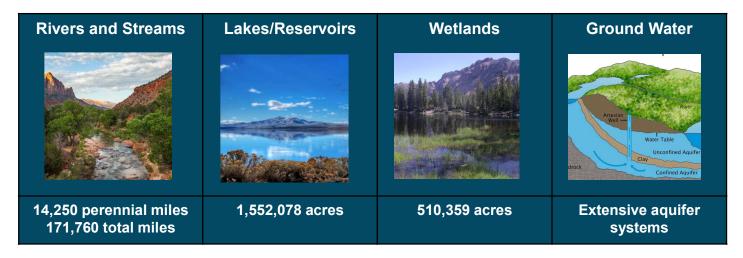
Water Quality Issues and Legislative Requests

Erica Brown Gaddis, PhD, Director



### **Mission**

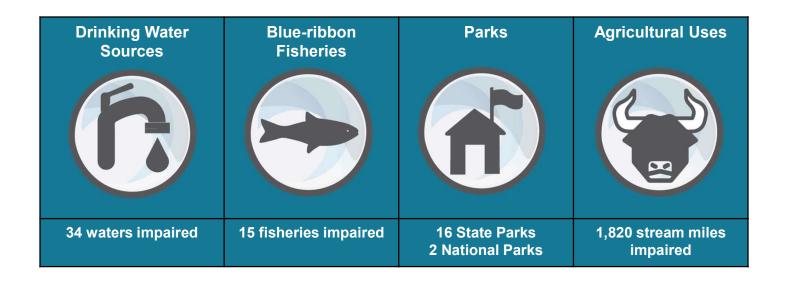
#### Safeguarding and enhancing Utah's waters through balanced regulation







# One-Third of Utah's Waters Do Not Support Their Human Uses

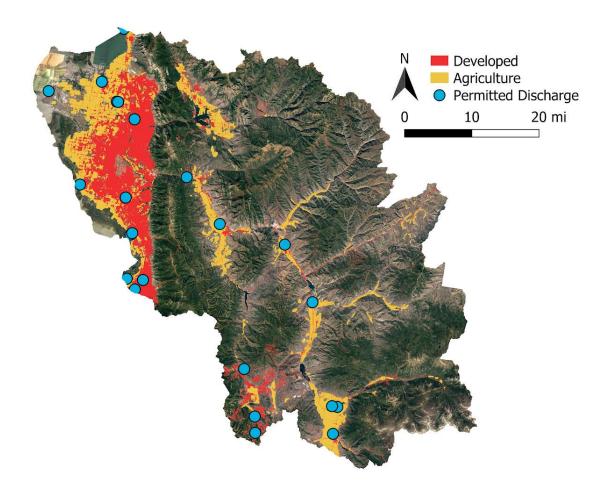


#### **Trends**

Streams and lakes continue to be added to the impaired waters list. Restoration efforts are insufficient to keep up with the degradation.



# **Everyone Contributes to Water Quality**

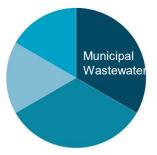




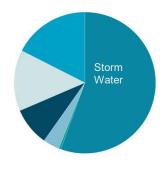
### **Sources of Water Pollution**



**Illicit Discharges** 



Suburban Watershed



**Urban Watershed** 



## **Municipal Wastewater**

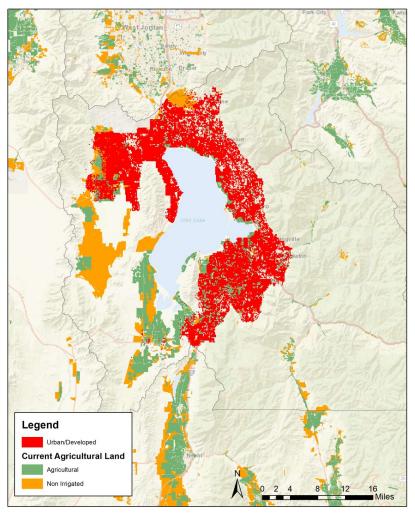
A survey of world physicians found sanitary sewer systems to be the most important public health advancement since 1840.





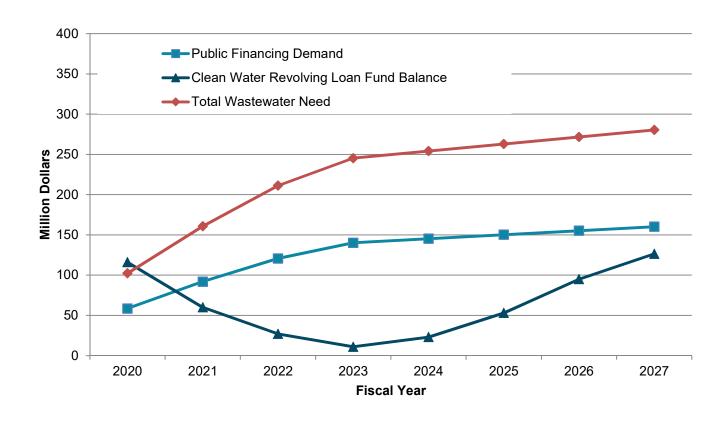
# **Growth**

Projected (2050) Land Use





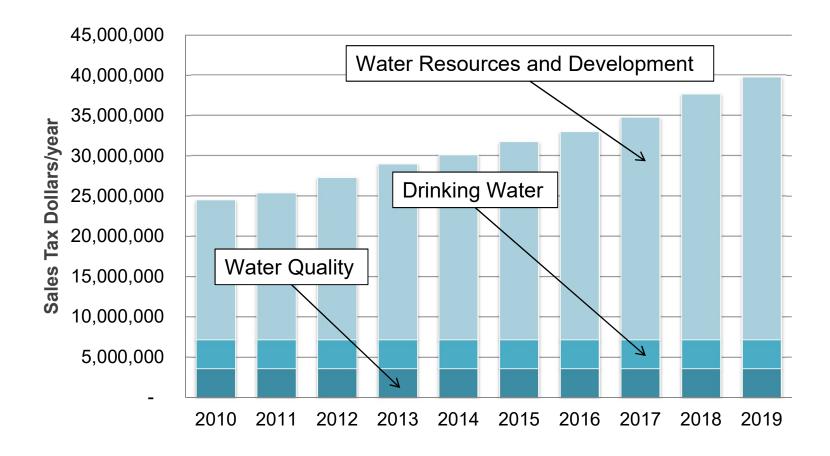
# \$15 billion in Wastewater and Storm Water Infrastructure Needs by 2060



More details at Reclaim60.org



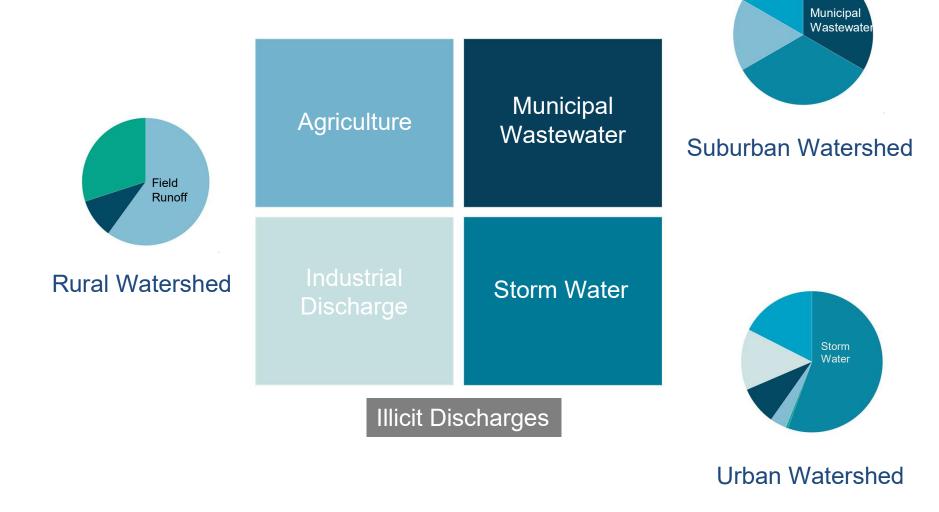
### **State Water Infrastructure Investment**



Legislative request: Consider all water infrastructure needs in planning for growth.



## **Sources of Water Pollution**





# Clean Water <u>and</u> Agriculture are Critical to Utah's Future





## **NEW: Agricultural Water Quality Incentive Program**

Goal: Incentivize agricultural producers to voluntarily adopt practices in targeted watersheds that add value to their operations while improving water quality.



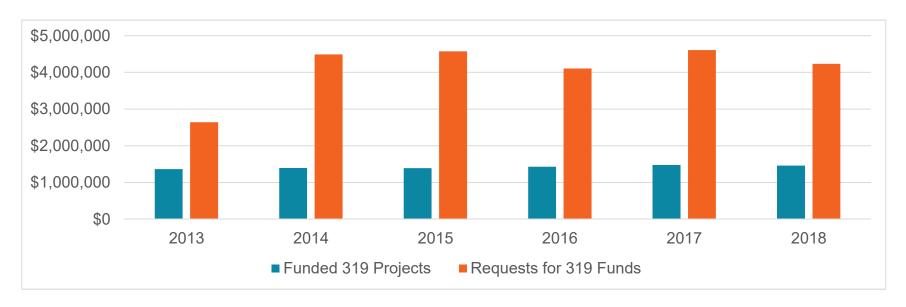
# Need for Agricultural Water Quality Incentive Program

Nutrient Management Plans maximize returns on farms while protecting water resources

#### Deficit of technical capacity to assist producers in Utah

- 3 Certified Nutrient Management Planners in Utah (1 state, 2 federal employees)
- · Reliant on federal training and certification

#### Demand for existing grant funds exceeds availability by 3:1





## **Agricultural Water Quality Improvements**

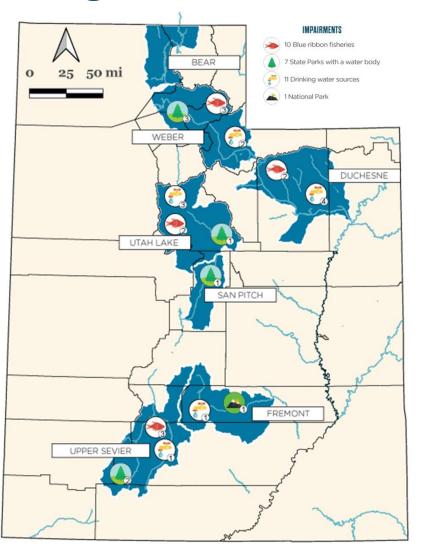


- 1. Doubles the investment in agricultural water infrastructure grants to targeted watersheds and beneficial practices.
- 2. \$12/acre direct payment to Utah agricultural producers plus \$1,000 one-time payment.
- 3. Builds the technical capacity at state-level agencies to help producers increase yields and better understand nutrient issues.
- 4. Increases compliance assistance and program oversight.
- 5. Leverages partner funding at a 4:1 ratio.

Program Element	Cost
Agricultural water quality infrastructure grants	\$1,040,000
Incentive based payments	\$1,260,000
Personnel (2 FTEs watershed coordinators, 2 FTEs nutrient management planners, 1.5 FTEs program administration)	\$560,000
Third-party compliance assistance	\$115,000
TOTAL	\$3,000,000



## **Targeted Watersheds for Implementation**





This appropriation will increase the number of acres improved with Nutrient Management Plans by more than 100,000 acres in the first three years.

Legislative request: Support \$3 million building block for Agricultural Water Quality Incentive program.



# Wallsburg Watershed, Wasatch Co



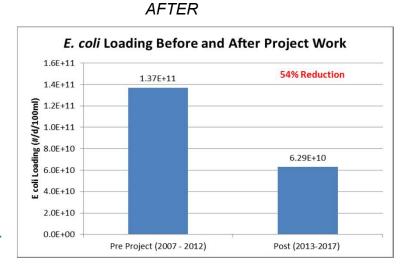
**BEFORE** 

**Practices Installed**7.5 miles of Streambank
50,000 feet of fencing

Funding Spent \$1.6 million total

#### **Water Quality Improvements**

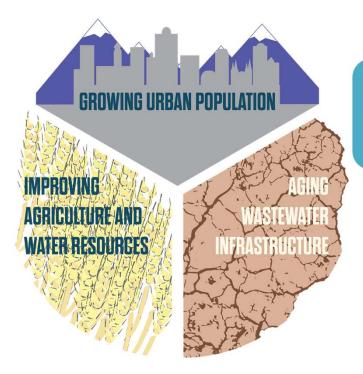
- Temperature listing resolved
- Upward trend in biological health
- 54% decrease in E.coli loading
- Reduced 1,000 lbs./year phosphorus to Deer Creek Res.





## Conclusion

Support \$3 million Agricultural Water Quality Incentive Program.



Consider all water infrastructure needs in planning for growth and infrastructure replacement.

Regulatory Standards Permits TMDLs



Market Based
Polluter Pay
Water Quality Trading
Nutrient Recovery



Incentive Based

Nonpoint Source Funding

Wastewater and Storm

Water financing

Adaptive Management





## **Division Funding**

#### New funding sources:

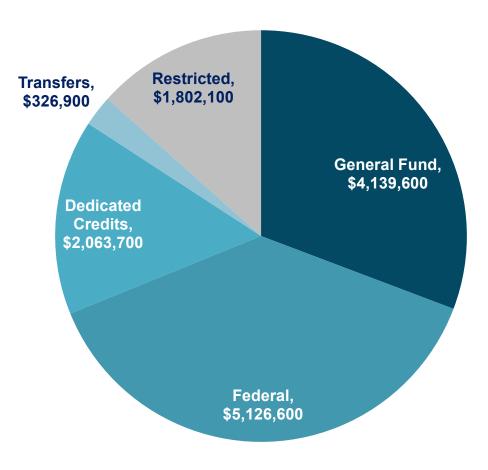
- Federal grants
- Fee schedule review

#### Non-lapsing balances:

- Peer review
- Utah Lake Water Quality Study
- Inland Port Monitoring

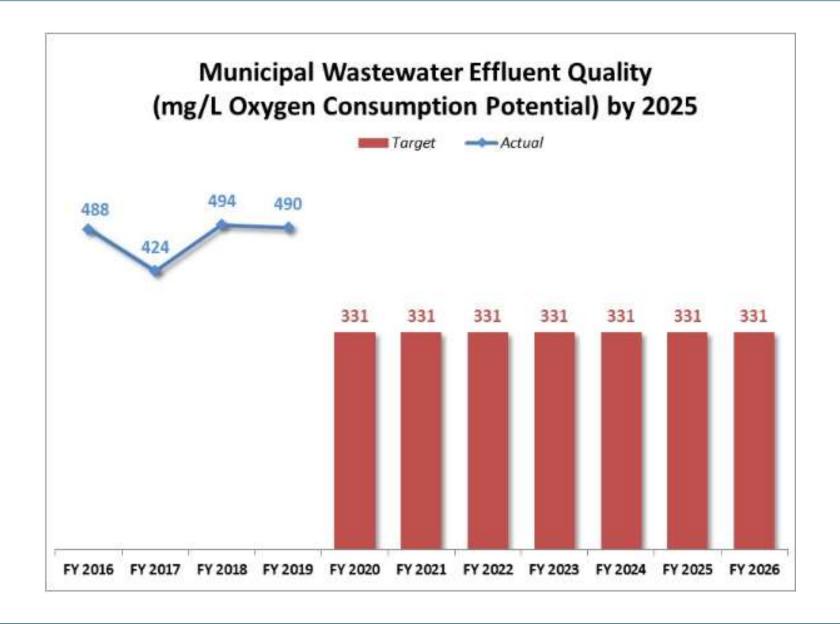
#### Reallocation of base budgets

- Shifting FTEs to priorities
- Transition to more seasonal monitoring staff
- New approach to data management



FY 2021: \$13,458,900







### Percentage of Permits Renewed on Time

Actual -Target

