

LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT REVISIONS

2023 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

LONG TITLE**General Description:**

This bill enacts provisions related to local health department governance.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- ▶ requires the Department of Health and Human Services and the Department of Environmental Quality, when reviewing policies or rules that affect local health departments, to make certain determinations;
- ▶ requires the Department of Health and Human Services and local health departments to report on funding received from each county to accomplish minimum performance standards;
- ▶ clarifies that the Department of Health and Human Services and the Department of Environmental Quality must have a funding formula for allocating contract funds outlined in administrative rule; and
- ▶ makes technical changes.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

19-1-201, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 256

26A-1-115, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 330

26A-1-116, as last amended by Laws of Utah 1991, Chapter 112 and renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 1991, Chapter 269

26B-1-207, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 255

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

33 Section 1. Section 19-1-201 is amended to read:

34 **19-1-201. Powers and duties of department -- Rulemaking authority --**
35 **Committee -- Monitoring environmental impacts of inland port.**

36 (1) The department shall:

37 (a) enter into cooperative agreements with the Department of Health and Human
38 Services to delineate specific responsibilities to assure that assessment and management of risk
39 to human health from the environment are properly administered;

40 (b) consult with the Department of Health and Human Services and enter into
41 cooperative agreements, as needed, to ensure efficient use of resources and effective response
42 to potential health and safety threats from the environment, and to prevent gaps in protection
43 from potential risks from the environment to specific individuals or population groups;

44 (c) coordinate implementation of environmental programs to maximize efficient use of
45 resources by developing, in consultation with local health departments, a Comprehensive
46 Environmental Service Delivery Plan that:

47 (i) recognizes that the department and local health departments are the foundation for
48 providing environmental health programs in the state;

49 (ii) delineates the responsibilities of the department and each local health department
50 for the efficient delivery of environmental programs using federal, state, and local authorities,
51 responsibilities, and resources;

52 (iii) provides for the delegation of authority and pass through of funding to local health
53 departments for environmental programs, to the extent allowed by applicable law, identified in
54 the plan, and requested by the local health department; and

55 (iv) is reviewed and updated annually;

56 (d) make rules, in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative
57 Rulemaking Act, as follows:

58 (i) for a board created in Section 19-1-106, rules regarding:

59 (A) board meeting attendance; and

60 (B) conflicts of interest procedures; and

61 (ii) procedural rules that govern:

62 (A) an adjudicative proceeding, consistent with Section 19-1-301; and

63 (B) a special adjudicative proceeding, consistent with Section 19-1-301.5;

64 (e) ensure that training or certification required of a public official or public employee,
65 as those terms are defined in Section 63G-22-102, complies with Title 63G, Chapter 22, State
66 Training and Certification Requirements, if the training or certification is required:

67 (i) under this title;

68 (ii) by the department; or

69 (iii) by an agency or division within the department; and

70 (f) subject to Subsection (2), establish annual fees that conform with Title V of the
71 Clean Air Act for each regulated pollutant as defined in Section 19-2-109.1, applicable to a
72 source subject to the Title V program.

73 (2) (a) A fee established under Subsection (1)(f) is in addition to a fee assessed under
74 Subsection (6)(i) for issuance of an approval order.

75 (b) In establishing a fee under Subsection (1)(f), the department shall comply with
76 Section 63J-1-504 that requires a public hearing and requires the established fee to be
77 submitted to the Legislature for the Legislature's approval as part of the department's annual
78 appropriations request.

79 (c) A fee established under this section shall cover the reasonable direct and indirect
80 costs required to develop and administer the Title V program and the small business assistance
81 program established under Section 19-2-109.2.

82 (d) A fee established under Subsection (1)(f) shall be established for all sources subject
83 to the Title V program and for all regulated pollutants.

84 (e) An emission fee may not be assessed for a regulated pollutant if the emissions are
85 already accounted for within the emissions of another regulated pollutant.

86 (f) An emission fee may not be assessed for any amount of a regulated pollutant
87 emitted by any source in excess of 4,000 tons per year of that regulated pollutant.

88 (g) An emission fee shall be based on actual emissions for a regulated pollutant unless
89 a source elects, before the issuance or renewal of a permit, to base the fee during the period of
90 the permit on allowable emissions for that regulated pollutant.

91 (h) The fees collected by the department under Subsection (1)(f) and penalties
92 collected under Subsection 19-2-109.1(4) shall be deposited into the General Fund as the Air
93 Pollution Operating Permit Program dedicated credit to be used solely to pay for the reasonable
94 direct and indirect costs incurred by the department in developing and administering the

95 program and the small business assistance program under Section 19-2-109.2.

96 (3) The department shall establish a committee that consists of:

97 (a) the executive director or the executive director's designee;

98 (b) two representatives of the department appointed by the executive director; and

99 (c) three representatives of local health departments appointed by a group of all the

100 local health departments in the state.

101 (4) (a) The committee established in Subsection (3) shall:

102 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) review the allocation of environmental quality resources between the
103 department and the local health departments including whether funds allocated by contract
104 were allocated in accordance with the formula described in Section 26A-1-116;

105 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) evaluate department policies that affect local health departments in
106 accordance with Subsection (4)(b);

107 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) consider policy changes proposed by the department or by local health
108 departments;

109 ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) coordinate the implementation of environmental quality programs to
110 maximize environmental quality resources; and

111 ~~[(e)]~~ (v) review each department application for any grant from the federal government
112 that affects a local health department before the department submits the application.

113 (b) When evaluating a policy that affects a local health department, the committee
114 shall:

115 (i) determine whether the department has the authority to promulgate the policy;

116 (ii) compute an estimate of the cost a local health department will bear to comply with
117 the policy;

118 (iii) specify whether there is any funding provided to a local health department to
119 implement the policy; and

120 (iv) determine whether the policy is still needed.

121 (5) The committee shall create bylaws to govern the committee's operations.

122 (6) The department may:

123 (a) investigate matters affecting the environment;

124 (b) investigate and control matters affecting the public health when caused by

125 environmental hazards;

- 126 (c) prepare, publish, and disseminate information to inform the public concerning
127 issues involving environmental quality;
- 128 (d) establish and operate programs, as authorized by this title, necessary for protection
129 of the environment and public health from environmental hazards;
- 130 (e) use local health departments in the delivery of environmental health programs to
131 the extent provided by law;
- 132 (f) enter into contracts with local health departments or others to meet responsibilities
133 established under this title;
- 134 (g) acquire real and personal property by purchase, gift, devise, and other lawful
135 means;
- 136 (h) prepare and submit to the governor a proposed budget to be included in the budget
137 submitted by the governor to the Legislature;
- 138 (i) in accordance with Section 63J-1-504, establish a schedule of fees that may be
139 assessed for actions and services of the department that are reasonable, fair, and reflect the cost
140 of services provided;
- 141 (j) for an owner or operator of a source subject to a fee established by Subsection (6)(i)
142 who fails to timely pay that fee, assess a penalty of not more than 50% of the fee, in addition to
143 the fee, plus interest on the fee computed at 12% annually;
- 144 (k) prescribe by rule reasonable requirements not inconsistent with law relating to
145 environmental quality for local health departments;
- 146 (l) perform the administrative functions of the boards established by Section 19-1-106,
147 including the acceptance and administration of grants from the federal government and from
148 other sources, public or private, to carry out the board's functions;
- 149 (m) upon the request of a board or a division director, provide professional, technical,
150 and clerical staff and field and laboratory services, the extent of which are limited by the
151 money available to the department for the staff and services; and
- 152 (n) establish a supplementary fee, not subject to Section 63J-1-504, to provide service
153 that the person paying the fee agrees by contract to be charged for the service to efficiently use
154 department resources, protect department permitting processes, address extraordinary or
155 unanticipated stress on permitting processes, or make use of specialized expertise.
- 156 (7) In providing service under Subsection (6)(n), the department may not provide

157 service in a manner that impairs another person's service from the department.

158 (8) (a) As used in this Subsection (8):

159 (i) "Environmental impacts" means:

160 (A) impacts on air quality, including impacts associated with air emissions; and

161 (B) impacts on water quality, including impacts associated with storm water runoff.

162 (ii) "Inland port" means the same as that term is defined in Section 11-58-102.

163 (iii) "Inland port area" means the area in and around the inland port that bears the
164 environmental impacts of destruction, construction, development, and operational activities
165 within the inland port.

166 (iv) "Monitoring facilities" means:

167 (A) for monitoring air quality, a sensor system consisting of monitors to measure levels
168 of research-grade particulate matter, ozone, and oxides of nitrogen, and data logging equipment
169 with internal data storage that are interconnected at all times to capture air quality readings and
170 store data; and

171 (B) for monitoring water quality, facilities to collect groundwater samples, including in
172 existing conveyances and outfalls, to evaluate sediment, metals, organics, and nutrients due to
173 storm water.

174 (b) The department shall:

175 (i) develop and implement a sampling and analysis plan to:

176 (A) characterize the environmental baseline for air quality and water quality in the
177 inland port area;

178 (B) characterize the environmental baseline for only air quality for the Salt Lake
179 International Airport; and

180 (C) define the frequency, parameters, and locations for monitoring;

181 (ii) establish and maintain monitoring facilities to measure the environmental impacts
182 in the inland port area arising from destruction, construction, development, and operational
183 activities within the inland port;

184 (iii) publish the monitoring data on the department's website; and

185 (iv) provide at least annually before November 30 a written report summarizing the
186 monitoring data to:

187 (A) the Utah Inland Port Authority board, established under Title 11, Chapter 58, Part

188 3, Port Authority Board; and

189 (B) the Legislative Management Committee.

190 Section 2. Section **26A-1-115** is amended to read:

191 **26A-1-115. Apportionment of costs -- Contracts to provide services -- Percentage**
192 **match of state funds -- Audit.**

193 (1) (a) The cost of establishing and maintaining a multicounty local health department
194 may be apportioned among the participating counties on the basis of population in proportion
195 to the total population of all counties within the boundaries of the local health department, or
196 upon other bases agreeable to the participating counties.

197 (b) Costs of establishing and maintaining a county health department shall be a charge
198 of the county creating the local health department.

199 (c) Money available from fees, contracts, surpluses, grants, and donations may also be
200 used to establish and maintain local health departments.

201 (d) As used in this Subsection (1), "population" means population estimates prepared
202 by the Utah Population Committee.

203 (2) The cost of providing, equipping, and maintaining suitable offices and facilities for
204 a local health department is the responsibility of participating governing bodies.

205 (3) Local health departments that comply with all department rules and secure advance
206 approval of proposed service boundaries from the department may by contract receive funds
207 under Section 26A-1-116 from the department to provide specified public health services.

208 (4) Contract funds distributed under Subsection (3) shall be in accordance with Section
209 26A-1-116 and policies and procedures adopted by the department.

210 (5) Department rules shall require that contract funds be used for public health services
211 and not replace other funds used for local public health services.

212 (6) (a)(i) All state funds distributed by contract from the department to local health
213 departments for public health services shall be matched by those local health departments at a
214 percentage determined by the department in consultation with local health departments.

215 (ii) Counties shall have no legal obligation to match state funds at percentages in
216 excess of those established by the department and shall suffer no penalty or reduction in state
217 funding for failing to exceed the required funding match.

218 (b) By October 1 of each year, the department, in consultation with each local health

219 department, shall submit a written report to the Social Services Appropriations Subcommittee
 220 describing, for the preceding five fiscal years, each county's annual per capita contribution to a
 221 local health department that is used to meet the minimum performance standards described in
 222 Section 26A-1-106.

223 (7) (a) Each local health department shall cause an annual financial and compliance
 224 audit to be made of its operations by a certified public accountant. The audit may be conducted
 225 as part of an annual county government audit of the county where the local health department
 226 headquarters are located.

227 (b) The local health department shall provide a copy of the audit report to the
 228 department and the local governing bodies of counties participating in the local health
 229 department.

230 Section 3. Section **26A-1-116** is amended to read:

231 **26A-1-116. Allocation of state funds to local health departments -- Formula.**

232 (1) (a) On or before July 1, 2024, each of the following shall establish in rule a formula
 233 for allocating state funds by contract to local health departments:

234 (i) the department; and

235 (ii) [The Departments of Health and Environmental Quality shall each establish by rule
 236 a formula for allocating state funds by contract to local health departments:] the Department of
 237 Environmental Quality.

238 (b) This formula shall provide for allocation of funds based on need.

239 (c) Determination of need shall be based on population unless the department making
 240 the rule establishes by valid and accepted data that other defined factors are relevant and
 241 reliable indicators of need.

242 (d) The formula shall include a differential to compensate for additional costs of
 243 providing services in rural areas.

244 (2) ~~[(a) The formulas established under Subsection (1) shall be in effect on or before~~
 245 ~~July 1, 1991.]~~

246 ~~[(b)]~~ (a) [The] Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), the formulas apply to all state
 247 funds appropriated by the Legislature to [the Departments of Health and Environmental Quality
 248 for local health departments:] any of the following for local health department use:

249 (i) the department; or

- 250 (ii) the Department of Environmental Quality.
- 251 ~~(c)~~ (b) The formulas do not apply to funds a local health department receives from:
- 252 (i) sources other than the ~~[Departments of Health and]~~ department or the Department of
- 253 Environmental Quality; [and] or
- 254 (ii) the ~~[Departments of Health and]~~ department or the Department of Environmental
- 255 Quality:
- 256 (A) to operate a specific program within the local health department's boundaries
- 257 which program is available to all residents of the state;
- 258 (B) to meet a need that exists only within the local health department's boundaries; and
- 259 (C) to engage in research projects.
- 260 Section 4. Section **26B-1-207** is amended to read:
- 261 **26B-1-207. Policymaking responsibilities -- Regulations for local health**
- 262 **departments prescribed by department -- Local standards not more stringent than**
- 263 **federal or state standards -- Consultation with local health departments -- Committee to**
- 264 **evaluate health policies and to review federal grants.**
- 265 (1) In establishing public health policy, the department shall consult with the local
- 266 health departments established under Title 26A, Chapter 1, Local Health Departments.
- 267 (2) (a) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act,
- 268 the department may prescribe by administrative rule made in accordance with Title 63G,
- 269 Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, reasonable requirements not inconsistent
- 270 with law for a local health department as defined in Section 26A-1-102.
- 271 (b) Except where specifically allowed by federal law or state statute, a local health
- 272 department, as defined in Section 26A-1-102, may not establish standards or regulations that
- 273 are more stringent than those established by federal law, state statute, or administrative rule
- 274 adopted in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act.
- 275 (c) Nothing in this Subsection (2), limits the ability of a local health department to
- 276 make standards and regulations in accordance with Subsection 26A-1-121(1)(a) for:
- 277 (i) emergency rules made in accordance with Section 63G-3-304; or
- 278 (ii) items not regulated under federal law, state statute, or state administrative rule.
- 279 (3) (a) As used in this Subsection (3):
- 280 (i) "Committee" means the committee established under Subsection (3)(b).

281 (ii) "Exempt application" means an application for a federal grant that meets the
 282 criteria established under Subsection ~~[(3)(c)(iii)]~~ (3)(c)(iv).

283 (iii) "Expedited application" means an application for a federal grant that meets the
 284 criteria established under Subsection ~~[(3)(c)(iv)]~~ (3)(c)(v).

285 (iv) "Federal grant" means a grant from the federal government that could provide
 286 funds for local health departments to help them fulfill their duties and responsibilities.

287 (v) "Reviewable application" means an application for a federal grant that is not an
 288 exempt application.

289 (b) The department shall establish a committee consisting of:

290 (i) the executive director, or the executive director's designee;

291 (ii) two representatives of the department, appointed by the executive director; and

292 (iii) three representatives of local health departments, appointed by all local health
 293 departments.

294 (c) The committee shall:

295 (i) evaluate[+]

296 ~~[(A)]~~ the allocation of public health resources between the department and local health
 297 departments~~[-and]~~ including whether funds allocated by contract were allocated in accordance
 298 with the formula described in Section 26A-1-116;

299 ~~[(B)]~~ (ii) evaluate policies and rules that affect local health departments in accordance
 300 with Subsection (3)(g);

301 ~~[(iii)]~~ (iii) consider department policy and rule changes proposed by the department or
 302 local health departments;

303 ~~[(iii)]~~ (iv) establish criteria by which an application for a federal grant may be judged
 304 to determine whether it should be exempt from the requirements under Subsection (3)(d); and

305 ~~[(iv)]~~ (v) establish criteria by which an application for a federal grant may be judged to
 306 determine whether committee review under Subsection (3)(d)(i) should be delayed until after
 307 the application is submitted because the application is required to be submitted under a
 308 timetable that makes committee review before it is submitted impracticable if the submission
 309 deadline is to be met.

310 (d) (i) The committee shall review the goals and budget for each reviewable
 311 application:

312 (A) before the application is submitted, except for an expedited application; and

313 (B) for an expedited application, after the application is submitted but before funds
314 from the federal grant for which the application was submitted are disbursed or encumbered.

315 (ii) Funds from a federal grant under a reviewable application may not be disbursed or
316 encumbered before the goals and budget for the federal grant are established by:

317 (A) a two-thirds vote of the committee, following the committee review under
318 Subsection (3)(d)(i); or

319 (B) if two-thirds of the committee cannot agree on the goals and budget, the chair of
320 the health advisory council, after consultation with the committee in a manner that the
321 committee determines.

322 (e) An exempt application is exempt from the requirements of Subsection (3)(d).

323 (f) The department may use money from a federal grant to pay administrative costs
324 incurred in implementing this Subsection (3).

325 (g) When evaluating a policy or rule that affects a local health department, the
326 committee shall determine:

327 (i) whether the department has the authority to promulgate the policy or rule;

328 (ii) an estimate of the cost a local health department will bear to comply with the policy
329 or rule;

330 (iii) whether there is any funding provided to a local health department to implement
331 the policy or rule; and

332 (iv) whether the policy or rule is still needed.