

	<i>Campylobacter</i>	6	Queso fresco	Unlicensed dairy
	<i>Campylobacter</i>	5	Goat milk	Personal herd
	<i>Salmonella</i>	3	Milk	Licensed Utah dairy
	<i>Campylobacter</i>	3	Milk	Licensed Utah dairy
2018[†]	<i>Campylobacter</i>	16	Milk	Personal herd

[†]No outbreaks related to raw milk products have been identified since 2018

Selected National Statistics

- The number of US outbreaks caused by nonpasteurized milk increased from 30 during 2007-2009 to 51 during 2010-2012. (1)
- 59% of US outbreaks related to raw milk between 2007-2012 involved at least one child younger than 5. (1)
- Jurisdictions where unpasteurized milk sales were allowed were estimated to have 3.2 (95% CI 1.4–7.6) times greater number of outbreaks and 2.9 (95% CI 0.8–10) times greater number of outbreak-associated illnesses compared with jurisdictions where retail sales were prohibited. (2)
- The hospitalization rate for patients in outbreaks linked to raw milk was 13 times higher (13% vs. 1%) than the rate for people in outbreaks linked to pasteurized milk. (3)

Sources for National Statistics

1. Mungai, E. A., Behravesh, C., & Gould, L. (2015). Increased Outbreaks Associated with Nonpasteurized Milk, United States, 2007–2012. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 21(1), 119-122. <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid2101.140447>.
2. Koski, L., Kisselburgh, H., Landsman, L., Hulkower, R., Howard-Williams, M., Salah, Z., . . . Nichols, M. (2022). Foodborne illness outbreaks linked to unpasteurized milk and relationship to changes in state laws – United States, 1998–2018. *Epidemiology & Infection*, 150, E183. doi:10.1017/S0950268822001649
3. Langer, A. J., Ayers, T., Grass, J., Lynch, M., Angulo, F. J., & Mahon, B. E. (2012). Nonpasteurized Dairy Products, Disease Outbreaks, and State Laws—United States, 1993–2006. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 18(3), 385-391. <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid1803.111370>.

*Raw Milk Products include raw (unpasteurized) milk and any product produced from raw (unpasteurized) milk.