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**Appearance of Candidate Name on Ballot**

2025 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

**Chief Sponsor:**

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**LONG TITLE**

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**General Description:**

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This bill addresses the manner in which a candidate's name may appear on a ballot.

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**Highlighted Provisions:**

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This bill:

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▶ establishes criteria for permitting a candidate to:

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• use the candidate's middle name instead of the candidate's first name on a ballot;

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• use the candidate's nickname on a ballot; or

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• use the candidate's initial on a ballot;

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▶ establishes a procedure for a candidate to request that the candidate's name appear on a

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ballot as described in the preceding paragraph; and

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▶ provides for an appeal of a rejection of a request described in the preceding paragraph.

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**Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

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None

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**Other Special Clauses:**

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None

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**Utah Code Sections Affected:**

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AMENDS:

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**17B-1-306**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 382, 465

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**20A-6-203**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 31

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**20A-6-301**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 136

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**20A-6-302**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 31

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**20A-6-401**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 438, 465

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**20A-6-401.1**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 31

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**20A-6-402**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 438

28

**20A-9-201**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 465

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**20A-9-203**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 465

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**20A-9-403**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 503

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**20A-9-409**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Second Special Session, Chapter 6

32       **20A-12-201**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 394

33 ENACTS:

34       **20A-6-109**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

35 RENUMBERS AND AMENDS:

36       **20A-6-110**, (Renumbered from 20A-6-305, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020,  
37 Chapter 49)

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39 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

40       Section 1. Section **17B-1-306** is amended to read:

41       **17B-1-306 . Special district board -- Election procedures -- Notice.**

42 (1) Except as provided in Subsection (12), each elected board member shall be selected as  
43 provided in this section.

44 (2)(a) Each election of a special district board member shall be held:

45       (i) at the same time as the municipal general election or the regular general election,  
46 as applicable; and

47       (ii) at polling places designated by the special district board in consultation with the  
48 county clerk for each county in which the special district is located, which polling  
49 places shall coincide with municipal general election or regular general election  
50 polling places, as applicable, whenever feasible.

51 (b) The special district board, in consultation with the county clerk, may consolidate two  
52 or more polling places to enable voters from more than one district to vote at one  
53 consolidated polling place.

54 (c)(i) Subject to Subsections (5)(h) and (i), the number of polling places under  
55 Subsection (2)(a)(ii) in an election of board members of an irrigation district shall  
56 be one polling place per division of the district, designated by the district board.

57       (ii) Each polling place designated by an irrigation district board under Subsection  
58 (2)(c)(i) shall coincide with a polling place designated by the county clerk under  
59 Subsection (2)(a)(ii).

60 (3)(a) The clerk of each special district with a board member position to be filled at the  
61 next municipal general election or regular general election, as applicable, shall  
62 provide notice of:

63       (i) each elective position of the special district to be filled at the next municipal  
64 general election or regular general election, as applicable;

65       (ii) the constitutional and statutory qualifications for each position; and

- 66 (iii) the dates and times for filing a declaration of candidacy.
- 67 (b) If the election is to be held at the same time as the municipal general election, a  
68 declaration of candidacy shall be filed on the days specified in Subsection  
69 20A-9-203(3)(a)(i).
- 70 (c) If the election is to be held at the same time as the regular general election, a  
71 declaration of candidacy shall be filed by the deadline stated in Subsection  
72 20A-9-201.5(2).
- 73 (4) The clerk of the special district shall publish the notice described in Subsection (3)(a)  
74 for the special district, as a class A notice under Section 63G-30-102, for at least 10 days  
75 before the first day for filing a declaration of candidacy.
- 76 (5)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (5)(c), to become a candidate for an elective  
77 special district board position, an individual shall file a declaration of candidacy in  
78 person with an official designated by the special district within the candidate filing  
79 period for the applicable election year in which the election for the special district  
80 board is held and:
- 81 (i) during the special district's standard office hours, if the standard office hours  
82 provide at least three consecutive office hours each day during the candidate filing  
83 period that is not a holiday or weekend; or
- 84 (ii) if the standard office hours of a special district do not provide at least three  
85 consecutive office hours each day, a three-hour consecutive time period each day  
86 designated by the special district during the candidate filing period that is not a  
87 holiday or weekend.
- 88 (b) When the candidate filing deadline falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday, the filing  
89 time shall be extended until the close of normal office hours on the following regular  
90 business day.
- 91 (c) Subject to Subsection (5)(f), an individual may designate an agent to file a  
92 declaration of candidacy with the official designated by the special district if:
- 93 (i) the individual is located outside of the state during the entire filing period;  
94 (ii) the designated agent appears in person before the official designated by the  
95 special district; and
- 96 (iii) the individual communicates with the official designated by the special district  
97 using an electronic device that allows the individual and official to see and hear  
98 each other.
- 99 (d)(i) Before the filing officer may accept any declaration of candidacy from an

100 individual, the filing officer shall:

101 (A) read to the individual the constitutional and statutory qualification  
102 requirements for the office that the individual is seeking; and

103 (B) require the individual to state whether the individual meets those requirements.

104 (ii) If the individual does not meet the qualification requirements for the office, the  
105 filing officer may not accept the individual's declaration of candidacy.

106 (iii) If it appears that the individual meets the requirements of candidacy, the filing  
107 officer shall accept the individual's declaration of candidacy.

108 (e) The declaration of candidacy shall be in substantially the following form:

109 "I, (print name) \_\_\_\_\_, being first duly sworn, say that I reside at (Street)  
110 \_\_\_\_\_, City of \_\_\_\_\_, County of \_\_\_\_\_, state of Utah,  
111 (Zip Code) \_\_\_\_\_, (Telephone Number, if any) \_\_\_\_\_; that I meet the qualifications  
112 for the office of board of trustees member for \_\_\_\_\_ (state the name of  
113 the special district); that I am a candidate for that office to be voted upon at the next election;  
114 and that, if filing via a designated agent, I will be out of the state of Utah during the entire  
115 candidate filing period, and I hereby request that my name be printed upon the official ballot  
116 for that election.

117 (Signed) \_\_\_\_\_

118 Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me by \_\_\_\_\_ on this \_\_\_\_\_ day of  
119 \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

120 (Signed) \_\_\_\_\_

121 (Clerk or Notary Public)".

122 (f) An agent designated under Subsection (5)(c) may not sign the form described in  
123 Subsection (5)(e).

124 (g) Each individual wishing to become a valid write-in candidate for an elective special  
125 district board position is governed by Section 20A-9-601.

126 (h) If at least one individual does not file a declaration of candidacy as required by this  
127 section, an individual shall be appointed to fill that board position in accordance with  
128 the appointment provisions of Section 20A-1-512.

129 (i) If only one candidate files a declaration of candidacy and there is no write-in  
130 candidate who complies with Section 20A-9-601, the board, in accordance with  
131 Section 20A-1-206, may:

132 (i) consider the candidate to be elected to the position; and

133 (ii) cancel the election.

- 134 (6)(a) A primary election may be held if:
- 135 (i) the election is authorized by the special district board; and
- 136 (ii) the number of candidates for a particular local board position or office exceeds
- 137 twice the number of persons needed to fill that position or office.
- 138 (b) The primary election shall be conducted:
- 139 (i) on the same date as the municipal primary election or the regular primary election,
- 140 as applicable; and
- 141 (ii) according to the procedures for primary elections provided under Title 20A,
- 142 Election Code.
- 143 (7)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (7)(c), within one business day after the
- 144 deadline for filing a declaration of candidacy, the special district clerk shall certify
- 145 the candidate names to the clerk of each county in which the special district is located.
- 146 (b)(i) Except as provided in Subsection (7)(c) and in accordance with ~~[Section~~
- 147 ~~20A-6-305]~~ Sections 20A-6-109 and 20A-6-110, the clerk of each county in which
- 148 the special district is located and the special district clerk shall coordinate ~~[the]~~
- 149 placement of the name of each candidate for special district office in the
- 150 nonpartisan section of the ballot with the appropriate election officer.
- 151 (ii) If consolidation of the special district election ballot with the municipal general
- 152 election ballot or the regular general election ballot, as applicable, is not feasible,
- 153 the special district board of trustees, in consultation with the county clerk, shall
- 154 provide for a separate special district election ballot to be administered by poll
- 155 workers at polling places designated under Subsection (2).
- 156 (c)(i) Subsections (7)(a) and (b) do not apply to an election of a member of the board
- 157 of an irrigation district established under Chapter 2a, Part 5, Irrigation District Act.
- 158 ~~[(ii)(A) Subject to Subsection (7)(c)(ii)(B), the board of each irrigation district shall~~
- 159 ~~prescribe the form of the ballot for each board member election.]~~
- 160 ~~[(B) Each ballot for an election of an irrigation district board member shall be in a~~
- 161 ~~nonpartisan format.]~~
- 162 ~~[(C) The name of each candidate shall be placed on the ballot in the order specified~~
- 163 ~~under Section 20A-6-305.]~~
- 164 (ii) The board of an irrigation district shall:
- 165 (A) subject to Subsections (7)(c)(ii)(B) and (C), establish the form of the ballot for
- 166 a board member election;
- 167 (B) ensure that the ballot is in a nonpartisan format; and

- 168                    (C) ensure that the name of each candidate is placed on the ballot in accordance  
169                    with Sections 20A-6-109 and 20A-6-110.
- 170 (8)(a) Each voter at an election for a board of trustees member of a special district shall:  
171                    (i) be a registered voter within the district, except for an election of:  
172                    (A) an irrigation district board of trustees member; or  
173                    (B) a basic special district board of trustees member who is elected by property  
174                    owners; and  
175                    (ii) meet the requirements to vote established by the district.
- 176                    (b) Each voter may vote for as many candidates as there are offices to be filled.  
177                    (c) The candidates who receive the highest number of votes are elected.
- 178 (9) Except as otherwise provided by this section, the election of special district board  
179                    members is governed by Title 20A, Election Code.
- 180 (10)(a) Except as provided in Subsection 17B-1-303(8), a person elected to serve on a  
181                    special district board shall serve a four-year term, beginning at noon on the January 1  
182                    after the person's election.
- 183                    (b) A person elected shall be sworn in as soon as practical after January 1.
- 184 (11)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (11)(b), each special district shall reimburse  
185                    the county or municipality holding an election under this section for the costs of the  
186                    election attributable to that special district.
- 187                    (b) Each irrigation district shall bear the district's own costs of each election the district  
188                    holds under this section.
- 189 (12) This section does not apply to an improvement district that provides electric or gas  
190                    service.
- 191 (13) Except as provided in Subsection 20A-3a-605(1)(b), the provisions of Title 20A,  
192                    Chapter 3a, Part 6, Early Voting, do not apply to an election under this section.
- 193 (14)(a) As used in this Subsection (14), "board" means:  
194                    (i) a special district board; or  
195                    (ii) the administrative control board of a special service district that has elected  
196                    members on the board.
- 197                    (b) If a board desires to hold elections for membership on the board at a regular general  
198                    election instead of a municipal general election , or at a municipal general election  
199                    instead of a regular general election, the board may submit an application to the  
200                    lieutenant governor that:  
201                    (i) requests permission to change the election year for membership on the board in a

- 202 manner described in this Subsection (14)(b);
- 203 (ii) indicates that a change in the election year is beneficial, based on potential cost  
204 savings, a potential increase in voter turnout, or another material reason; and
- 205 (iii) if a change in the election year may result in shortening a board member's term  
206 of office, indicates that the members of the board unanimously support the  
207 lieutenant governor taking that action.
- 208 (c) Upon receipt of an application described in Subsection (14)(b), the lieutenant  
209 governor may approve the if:
- 210 (i) the lieutenant governor concludes that changing the election year is beneficial  
211 based on the criteria described in Subsection (14)(b)(ii); and
- 212 (ii) for an application that may result in shortening a board member's term of office,  
213 the application satisfies the unanimity requirement described in Subsection  
214 (14)(b)(iii).
- 215 (d) If the lieutenant governor approves a board's application described in this section:
- 216 (i) all future elections for membership on the board shall be held at the time of the  
217 general election specified in the application; and
- 218 (ii) the board may not hold elections at the time of an election other than the general  
219 election specified in the application, unless the board receives permission from the  
220 lieutenant governor to change the election under the same procedure, and by  
221 applying the same criteria, described in this Subsection (14).
- 222 (15)(a) This Subsection (15) applies to a special district if:
- 223 (i) the special district's board members are elected by the owners of real property, as  
224 provided in Subsection 17B-1-1402(1)(b); and
- 225 (ii) the special district was created before January 1, 2020.
- 226 (b) The board of a special district described in Subsection (15)(a) may conduct an  
227 election:
- 228 (i) to fill a board member position that expires at the end of the term for that board  
229 member's position; and
- 230 (ii) notwithstanding Subsection 20A-1-512(1)(a)(i), to fill a vacancy in an unexpired  
231 term of a board member.
- 232 (c) An election under Subsection (15)(b) may be conducted as determined by the special  
233 district board, subject to Subsection (15)(d).
- 234 (d)(i) The special district board shall provide to property owners eligible to vote at  
235 the special district election:

- 236 (A) notice of the election; and
- 237 (B) a form to nominate an eligible individual to be elected as a board member.
- 238 (ii)(A) The special district board may establish a deadline for a property owner to
- 239 submit a nomination form.
- 240 (B) A deadline under Subsection (15)(d)(ii)(A) may not be earlier than 15 days
- 241 after the board provides the notice and nomination form under Subsection
- 242 (15)(d)(i).
- 243 (iii)(A) After the deadline for submitting nomination forms, the special district
- 244 board shall provide a ballot to all property owners eligible to vote at the special
- 245 district election.
- 246 (B) A special district board shall allow at least five days for ballots to be returned.
- 247 (iv) A special district board shall certify the results of an election under this
- 248 Subsection (15) during an open meeting of the board.

249 Section 2. Section **20A-6-109** is enacted to read:

250 **20A-6-109 . Appearance of candidate's name on ballot -- Use of middle name or**  
 251 **nickname -- Appeal.**

- 252 (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, an election officer shall ensure that a
- 253 candidate's name appears on the ballot with the candidate's legal first name, followed by
- 254 the candidate's legal surname.
- 255 (2) If two or more candidates for the same office have the same or similar first names and
- 256 surnames, the election officer may authorize the use of a legal middle name, or the first
- 257 initial of a legal middle name, to differentiate between the candidates.
- 258 (3) An election officer shall place a candidate's legal middle name on a ballot in place of the
- 259 candidate's legal first name if:
- 260 (a) the candidate normally uses the candidate's legal middle name instead of the
- 261 candidate's legal first name; and
- 262 (b) no later than 5 p.m. on the day on which the applicable declaration of candidacy
- 263 period ends, the candidate files with the election officer:
- 264 (i) a request that the election officer place the candidate's legal middle name on the
- 265 ballot instead of the candidate's legal first name, specifying the candidate's legal
- 266 middle name;
- 267 (ii) an affidavit signed by the candidate in which the candidate states, under penalty
- 268 of perjury, that the candidate is generally known by acquaintances in the
- 269 candidate's county of residence by the legal middle name specified in the request



270 described in Subsection (3)(b)(i), and stated in the affidavit, instead of the  
271 candidate's legal first name; and

272 (iii) an affidavit signed by five residents of the candidate's county of residence who  
273 are not immediate family members of the candidate stating, under penalty of  
274 perjury, that the candidate is generally known by acquaintances in the candidate's  
275 county of residence by the legal middle name specified in the request described in  
276 Subsection (3)(b)(i), and stated in the affidavit, instead of the candidate's legal  
277 first name.

278 (4) In addition to a candidate's name appearing on a ballot as otherwise described in this  
279 section, an election officer shall include on the ballot a nickname used by the candidate,  
280 set off in quotation marks, if:

281 (a) the election officer determines that the nickname:

282 (i) does not imply that the candidate is an individual other than the candidate,  
283 regardless of whether the individual is living or deceased;

284 (ii) does not constitute a slogan;

285 (iii) does not associate the candidate with an economic, religious, political, or other  
286 group, issue, or opinion;

287 (iv) is not offensive, profane, or spurious; and

288 (v) is not a title, rank, degree, certification, job description, or similar designation;  
289 and

290 (b) no later than 5 p.m. on the day on which the applicable declaration of candidacy  
291 period ends, the candidate files with the election officer:

292 (i) a request that the election officer include the candidate's nickname on the ballot,  
293 specifying the desired nickname;

294 (ii) an affidavit signed by the candidate in which the candidate states, under penalty  
295 of perjury, that the candidate:

296 (A) is generally known by acquaintances in the candidate's county of residence by  
297 the nickname specified in the request described in Subsection (4)(b)(i) and  
298 stated in the affidavit; and

299 (B) is not using the nickname to gain an advantage on the ballot; and

300 (iii) an affidavit signed by five residents of the candidate's county of residence who  
301 are not immediate family members of the candidate stating, under penalty of  
302 perjury, that the candidate is generally known by acquaintances in the candidate's  
303 county of residence by the nickname specified in the request described in

- 304 Subsection (4)(b)(i) and stated in the affidavit.
- 305 (5)(a) An election officer may, without requiring compliance with Subsection (4):
- 306 (i) approve the use of a nickname instead of a legal first name, and without requiring
- 307 the nickname to appear in quotes, if the nickname is a common derivative of the
- 308 legal first name; or
- 309 (ii) approve the use of the first initial of a legal middle name between a legal first
- 310 name and a legal last name.
- 311 (b) An election officer who, under Subsection (2), approves the use of a legal middle
- 312 name instead of a legal first name may, without requiring compliance with
- 313 Subsection (4):
- 314 (i) approve the use of a nickname instead of a legal middle name, and without
- 315 requiring the nickname to appear in quotes, if the nickname is a common
- 316 derivative of the legal middle name; or
- 317 (ii) approve the use of the first initial of a legal first name before a legal middle name.
- 318 (6)(a) An election officer shall approve or reject a request filed in accordance with
- 319 Subsection (3)(b) or (4)(b) within five business days after the day on which the
- 320 election officer receives the request.
- 321 (b) Failure by an election officer to timely comply with Subsection (6)(a) is considered a
- 322 rejection of the request.
- 323 (c) If an election officer rejects a request to place a middle name on a ballot under
- 324 Subsection (3), rejects a request to place a nickname on a ballot under Subsection (4),
- 325 or fails to timely comply with Subsection (6)(a), the candidate may, within five days
- 326 after the day of the rejection or, if the election officer fails to timely comply with
- 327 Subsection (6)(a), within five days after the day of the deadline described in
- 328 Subsection (6)(a), appeal the rejection to a court with jurisdiction.
- 329 (7) Regardless of whether an election officer approves the use of a middle name, a
- 330 nickname, a common derivative nickname, or an initial under this section, the
- 331 candidate's legal name will be used to determine the order of placement on the ballot
- 332 under Section 20A-6-110.

333 Section 3. Section **20A-6-110**, which is renumbered from Section 20A-6-305 is renumbered

334 and amended to read:

335 **~~[20A-6-305]~~20A-6-110 . Master ballot position list -- Random selection -- Procedures --**

336 **Publication -- Surname -- Exemptions -- Ballot order.**

337 (1) As used in this section, "master ballot position list" means an official list of the 26

- 338 characters in the alphabet listed in random order and numbered from one to 26 as  
339 provided under Subsection (2).
- 340 (2) The lieutenant governor shall:
- 341 (a) within 30 days after the candidate filing deadline in each even-numbered year,  
342 conduct a random selection to create a master ballot position list for all elections in  
343 accordance with procedures established under Subsection (2)(c);
- 344 (b) publish the master ballot position list on the lieutenant governor's election website no  
345 later than 15 days after creating the list; and
- 346 (c) establish written procedures for:
- 347 (i) the election official to use the master ballot position list; and  
348 (ii) the lieutenant governor in:
- 349 (A) conducting the random selection in a fair manner; and  
350 (B) providing a record of the random selection process used.
- 351 (3) In accordance with the written procedures established under Subsection (2)(c)(i), an  
352 election officer shall use the master ballot position list for the current year to determine  
353 the order in which to list candidates on the ballot for an election held during the year.
- 354 (4) To determine the order in which to list candidates on the ballot required under  
355 Subsection (3), the election officer shall apply the randomized alphabet using:
- 356 (a) the candidate's surname;
- 357 (b) for candidates with a surname that has the same spelling[~~]~~ :
- 358 (i) the candidate's ~~given~~ first name; ~~and~~ or  
359 (ii) the candidate's middle name, if the candidate qualifies, under Section 20A-6-109,  
360 to place the candidate's middle name on the ballot instead of the candidate's first  
361 name; and
- 362 (c) the surname of the president and the surname of the governor for an election for the  
363 offices of president and vice president and governor and lieutenant governor.
- 364 (5) Subsections (1) through (4) do not apply to:
- 365 (a) an election for an office for which only one candidate is listed on the ballot; or  
366 (b) a judicial retention election under Section 20A-12-201.
- 367 (6) Subject to Subsection (7), each ticket that appears on a ballot for an election shall  
368 appear separately, in the following order:
- 369 (a) for federal office:
- 370 (i) president and vice president of the United States;  
371 (ii) United States Senate office; and

- 372 (iii) United States House of Representatives office;
- 373 (b) for state office:
- 374 (i) governor and lieutenant governor;
- 375 (ii) attorney general;
- 376 (iii) state auditor;
- 377 (iv) state treasurer;
- 378 (v) state Senate office;
- 379 (vi) state House of Representatives office; and
- 380 (vii) State Board of Education member;
- 381 (c) for county office:
- 382 (i) county executive office;
- 383 (ii) county legislative body member;
- 384 (iii) county assessor;
- 385 (iv) county or district attorney;
- 386 (v) county auditor;
- 387 (vi) county clerk;
- 388 (vii) county recorder;
- 389 (viii) county sheriff;
- 390 (ix) county surveyor;
- 391 (x) county treasurer; and
- 392 (xi) local school board member;
- 393 (d) for municipal office:
- 394 (i) mayor; and
- 395 (ii) city or town council member;
- 396 (e) elected planning and service district council member;
- 397 (f) judicial retention questions; and
- 398 (g) ballot propositions not described in Subsection (6)(f).
- 399 (7)(a) A ticket for a race for a combined office shall appear on the ballot in the place of
- 400 the earliest ballot ticket position that is reserved for an office that is subsumed in the
- 401 combined office.
- 402 (b) Each ticket, other than a ticket described in Subsection (6)(f), shall list:
- 403 (i) each candidate in accordance with Subsections (1) through (4); and
- 404 (ii) except as otherwise provided in this title, the party name, initials, or title
- 405 following each candidate's name.

406 Section 4. Section **20A-6-203** is amended to read:

407 **20A-6-203 . Ballots for regular primary elections.**

408 (1) The lieutenant governor, together with county clerks, suppliers of election materials,  
409 and representatives of registered political parties, shall:

410 (a) develop ballots to be used in Utah's regular primary election;

411 (b) ensure that the ballots comply[~~generally~~], where applicable, with the requirements  
412 of Title 20A, Chapter 6, Part 1, General Requirements for All Ballots, Section  
413 20A-6-109, Section 20A-6-110, and this section; and

414 (c) provide voting booths, election records and supplies, ballot boxes, and as applicable,  
415 voting devices, for each voting precinct as required by Section 20A-5-403.

416 (2)(a) Notwithstanding the requirements of Subsections (1)(b) and (c), Title 20A,  
417 Chapter 6, Part 1, General Requirements for All Ballots, and Sections 20A-5-403,  
418 20A-6-401, and 20A-6-401.1, the lieutenant governor, together with county clerks,  
419 suppliers of election materials, and representatives of registered political parties shall  
420 ensure that the ballots, voting booths, election records and supplies, and ballot boxes:

421 (i) facilitate the distribution, voting, and tallying of ballots in a primary where not all  
422 voters are authorized to vote for a party's candidate;

423 (ii) simplify the task of poll workers, particularly in determining a voter's party  
424 affiliation;

425 (iii) minimize the possibility of spoiled ballots due to voter confusion; and

426 (iv) protect against fraud.

427 (b) To accomplish the requirements of this Subsection (2), the lieutenant governor,  
428 county clerks, suppliers of election materials, and representatives of registered  
429 political parties shall:

430 (i) mark ballots as being for a particular registered political party; and

431 (ii) instruct individuals counting the ballots to count only those votes for candidates  
432 from the registered political party whose ballot the voter received.

433 Section 5. Section **20A-6-301** is amended to read:

434 **20A-6-301 . Manual ballots -- Regular general election.**

435 (1) Each election officer shall ensure that:

436 (a) all manual ballots furnished for use at the regular general election contain:

437 (i) no captions or other endorsements except as provided in this section;

438 (ii) no symbols, markings, or other descriptions of a political party or group, except  
439 for a registered political party that has chosen to nominate its candidates in

- 440 accordance with Section 20A-9-403; and
- 441 (iii) no indication that a candidate for elective office has been nominated by, or has  
442 been endorsed by, or is in any way affiliated with a political party or group, unless  
443 the candidate has been nominated by a registered political party in accordance  
444 with Subsection 20A-9-202(4) or Subsection 20A-9-403(5);
- 445 (b) at the top of the ballot, the following endorsements are printed in 18 point bold type:
- 446 (i) "Official Ballot for \_\_\_\_ County, Utah";
- 447 (ii) the date of the election; and
- 448 (iii) the words "certified by the Clerk of \_\_\_\_\_ County" or, as applicable, the  
449 name of a combined office that includes the duties of a county clerk;
- 450 (c) unaffiliated candidates, candidates not affiliated with a registered political party, and  
451 all other candidates for elective office who were not nominated by a registered  
452 political party in accordance with Subsection 20A-9-202(4) or Subsection  
453 20A-9-403(5), are listed with the other candidates for the same office in accordance  
454 with [~~Section 20A-6-305~~] Sections 20A-6-109 and 20A-6-110, without a party name  
455 or title;
- 456 (d) each ticket containing the lists of candidates, including the party name and device,  
457 are separated by heavy parallel lines;
- 458 (e) the offices to be filled are plainly printed immediately above the names of the  
459 candidates for those offices;
- 460 (f) the names of candidates are printed in capital letters, not less than one-eighth nor  
461 more than one-fourth of an inch high in heavy-faced type not smaller than 10 point,  
462 between lines or rules three-eighths of an inch apart; and
- 463 (g) on a ticket for a race in which a voter is authorized to cast a write-in vote and in  
464 which a write-in candidate is qualified under Section 20A-9-601:
- 465 (i) the ballot includes a space for a write-in candidate immediately following the last  
466 candidate listed on that ticket; or
- 467 (ii) for the offices of president and vice president and governor and lieutenant  
468 governor, the ballot includes two spaces for write-in candidates immediately  
469 following the last candidates on that ticket, one placed above the other, to enable  
470 the entry of two valid write-in candidates.
- 471 (2) An election officer shall ensure that:
- 472 (a) each individual nominated by any registered political party under Subsection  
473 20A-9-202(4) or Subsection 20A-9-403(5), and no other individual, is placed on the

- 474 ballot:
- 475 (i) under the registered political party's name, if any; or
- 476 (ii) under the title of the registered political party as designated by them in their
- 477 certificates of nomination or petition, or, if none is designated, then under some
- 478 suitable title;
- 479 (b) the names of all unaffiliated candidates that qualify as required in Chapter 9, Part 5,
- 480 Candidates not Affiliated with a Party, are placed on the ballot;
- 481 (c) the names of the candidates for president and vice president are used on the ballot
- 482 instead of the names of the presidential electors; and
- 483 (d) the ballots contain no other names.
- 484 (3) When the ballot contains a nonpartisan section, the election officer shall ensure that:
- 485 (a) the designation of the office to be filled in the election and the number of candidates
- 486 to be elected are printed in type not smaller than eight point;
- 487 (b) the words designating the office are printed flush with the left-hand margin;
- 488 (c) the words, "Vote for one" or "Vote for up to \_\_\_\_\_ (the number of candidates for
- 489 which the voter may vote)" extend to the extreme right of the column;
- 490 (d) the nonpartisan candidates are grouped according to the office for which they are
- 491 candidates;
- 492 (e) the names in each group are placed in~~[the order specified under Section 20A-6-305]~~
- 493 accordance with Sections 20A-6-109 and 20A-6-110, with the surnames last; and
- 494 (f) each group is preceded by the designation of the office for which the candidates seek
- 495 election, and the words, "Vote for one" or "Vote for up to \_\_\_\_\_ (the number of
- 496 candidates for which the voter may vote)," according to the number to be elected.
- 497 (4) Each election officer shall ensure that:
- 498 (a) proposed amendments to the Utah Constitution are listed on the ballot in accordance
- 499 with Section 20A-6-107;
- 500 (b) ballot propositions submitted to the voters are listed on the ballot in accordance with
- 501 Section 20A-6-107;
- 502 (c) bond propositions that have qualified for the ballot are listed on the ballot under the
- 503 title assigned to each bond proposition under Section 11-14-206; and
- 504 (d) the judicial retention section of the ballot includes a statement at the beginning
- 505 directing voters to the Judicial Performance Evaluation Commission's website in
- 506 accordance with Subsection 20A-12-201(4).
- 507 Section 6. Section **20A-6-302** is amended to read:

508 **20A-6-302 . Manual ballots -- Placement of candidates' names.**

- 509 (1) An election officer shall ensure, for manual ballots in regular general elections, that:
- 510 (a) each candidate is listed by party, if nominated by a registered political party under
- 511 Subsection 20A-9-202(4) or Subsection 20A-9-403(5);
- 512 (b) candidates' surnames are listed in alphabetical order on the ballots when two or more
- 513 candidates' names are required to be listed on a ticket under the title of an office; and
- 514 (c) the names of candidates are placed on the ballot in:
- 515 (i) the manner described in Section 20A-6-109; and
- 516 (ii) the order [~~specified under Section 20A-6-305~~] described in Section 20A-6-110.
- 517 (2)(a) When there is only one candidate for county attorney at the regular general
- 518 election in counties that have three or fewer registered voters of the county who are
- 519 licensed active members in good standing of the Utah State Bar, the county clerk
- 520 shall cause that candidate's name and party affiliation, if any, to be placed on a
- 521 separate section of the ballot with the following question: "Shall (name of candidate)
- 522 be elected to the office of county attorney? Yes \_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_."
- 523 (b) If the number of "Yes" votes exceeds the number of "No" votes, the candidate is
- 524 elected to the office of county attorney.
- 525 (c) If the number of "No" votes exceeds the number of "Yes" votes, the candidate is not
- 526 elected and may not take office, nor may the candidate continue in the office past the
- 527 end of the term resulting from any prior election or appointment.
- 528 (d) When the name of only one candidate for county attorney is printed on the ballot
- 529 under authority of this Subsection (2), the county clerk may not count any write-in
- 530 votes received for the office of county attorney.
- 531 (e) If no qualified individual files for the office of county attorney or if the candidate is
- 532 not elected by the voters, the county legislative body shall appoint the county
- 533 attorney as provided in Section 20A-1-509.2.
- 534 (f) If the candidate whose name would, except for this Subsection (2)(f), be placed on
- 535 the ballot under Subsection (2)(a) has been elected on a ballot under Subsection (2)(a)
- 536 to the two consecutive terms immediately preceding the term for which the candidate
- 537 is seeking election, Subsection (2)(a) does not apply and that candidate shall be
- 538 considered to be an unopposed candidate the same as any other unopposed candidate
- 539 for another office, unless a petition is filed with the county clerk before 5 p.m. no
- 540 later than one day before that year's primary election that:
- 541 (i) requests the procedure set forth in Subsection (2)(a) to be followed; and



542 (ii) contains the signatures of registered voters in the county representing in number  
543 at least 25% of all votes cast in the county for all candidates for governor at the  
544 last election at which a governor was elected.

545 (3)(a) When there is only one candidate for district attorney at the regular general  
546 election in a prosecution district that has three or fewer registered voters of the  
547 district who are licensed active members in good standing of the Utah State Bar, the  
548 county clerk shall cause that candidate's name and party affiliation, if any, to be  
549 placed on a separate section of the ballot with the following question: "Shall (name of  
550 candidate) be elected to the office of district attorney? Yes \_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_."

551 (b) If the number of "Yes" votes exceeds the number of "No" votes, the candidate is  
552 elected to the office of district attorney.

553 (c) If the number of "No" votes exceeds the number of "Yes" votes, the candidate is not  
554 elected and may not take office, nor may the candidate continue in the office past the  
555 end of the term resulting from any prior election or appointment.

556 (d) When the name of only one candidate for district attorney is printed on the ballot  
557 under authority of this Subsection (3), the county clerk may not count any write-in  
558 votes received for the office of district attorney.

559 (e) If no qualified individual files for the office of district attorney, or if the only  
560 candidate is not elected by the voters under this subsection, the county legislative  
561 body shall appoint a new district attorney for a four-year term as provided in Section  
562 20A-1-509.2.

563 (f) If the candidate whose name would, except for this Subsection (3)(f), be placed on  
564 the ballot under Subsection (3)(a) has been elected on a ballot under Subsection (3)(a)  
565 to the two consecutive terms immediately preceding the term for which the candidate  
566 is seeking election, Subsection (3)(a) does not apply and that candidate shall be  
567 considered to be an unopposed candidate the same as any other unopposed candidate  
568 for another office, unless a petition is filed with the county clerk before 5 p.m. no  
569 later than one day before that year's primary election that:

570 (i) requests the procedure set forth in Subsection (3)(a) to be followed; and

571 (ii) contains the signatures of registered voters in the county representing in number  
572 at least 25% of all votes cast in the county for all candidates for governor at the  
573 last election at which a governor was elected.

574 Section 7. Section **20A-6-401** is amended to read:

575 **20A-6-401 . Ballots for municipal primary elections.**

- 576 (1) Each election officer shall ensure that:
- 577 (a) the following endorsements are printed in 18 point bold type:
- 578 (i) "Official Primary Ballot for \_\_\_\_ (City or Town), Utah";
- 579 (ii) the date of the election; and
- 580 (iii) a facsimile of the signature of the election officer and the election officer's title in
- 581 eight point type;
- 582 (b) immediately below the election officer's title, two one-point parallel horizontal rules
- 583 separate endorsements from the rest of the ballot;
- 584 (c) immediately below the horizontal rules, an "Instructions to Voters" section is printed
- 585 in 10 point bold type that states: "To vote for a candidate, mark the space adjacent to
- 586 the name(s) of the person(s) you favor as the candidate(s) for each respective office."
- 587 followed by two one-point parallel rules;
- 588 (d) after the rules, the designation of the office for which the candidates seek nomination
- 589 is printed and the words, "Vote for one" or "Vote for up to \_\_\_\_ (the number of
- 590 candidates for which the voter may vote)" are printed in 10-point bold type, followed
- 591 by a hair-line rule;
- 592 (e) after the hair-line rule, the names of the candidates are printed in heavy face type
- 593 between lines or rules three-eighths inch apart, in [~~the order specified under Section~~
- 594 20A-6-305] accordance with Sections 20A-6-109 and 20A-6-110, with surnames last
- 595 and grouped according to the office that [~~they~~] the candidates seek;
- 596 (f) a square with sides not less than one-fourth inch long is printed immediately adjacent
- 597 to the names of the candidates; and
- 598 (g) the candidate groups are separated from each other by one light and one heavy line
- 599 or rule.
- 600 (2) A municipal primary ballot may not contain any space for write-in votes.
- 601 Section 8. Section **20A-6-401.1** is amended to read:
- 602 **20A-6-401.1 . Ballots for partisan municipal primary elections.**
- 603 (1) An election officer shall ensure that:
- 604 (a) all manual ballots furnished for use at the regular primary election:
- 605 (i) separate the candidates of one political party from those of the other political
- 606 parties; and
- 607 (ii) contain no captions or other endorsements except as provided in this section;
- 608 (b) the names of all candidates from each party are listed on the same ballot in one or
- 609 more columns under their party name and emblem;

- 610 (c) the political parties are printed on the ballot in the order specified under Section [  
611 20A-6-305] 20A-6-110;
- 612 (d) the following endorsements are printed in 18-point bold type:
- 613 (i) "Official Primary Ballot for \_\_\_\_ (name of municipality), Utah";
- 614 (ii) the date of the election; and
- 615 (iii) a facsimile of the signature of the election officer and the election officer's title in  
616 eight point type;
- 617 (e) after the facsimile signature, the political party emblem and the name of the political  
618 party are printed;
- 619 (f) after the party name and emblem, the ballot contains the following printed in not  
620 smaller than 10-point bold face, double leaded type: "Instructions to Voters: To vote  
621 for a candidate, mark the space following the name of the person for whom you wish  
622 to vote and in no other place. Do not vote for any candidate listed under more than  
623 one party or group designation.", followed by two one-point parallel horizontal rules;
- 624 (g) after the rules, the designation of the office for which the candidates seek nomination  
625 is printed flush with the left-hand margin and the words, "Vote for one" or "Vote for  
626 up to \_\_\_\_ (the number of candidates for which the voter may vote)" are printed to  
627 extend to the extreme right of the column in 10-point bold type, followed by a  
628 hair-line rule;
- 629 (h) after the hair-line rule, the names of the candidates are printed in heavy face type  
630 between lines or rules three-eighths inch apart, in [~~the order specified under Section~~  
631 20A-6-305] accordance with Sections 20A-6-109 and 20A-6-110, with surnames last  
632 and grouped according to the office that they seek;
- 633 (i) a square with sides not less than one-fourth inch long is printed immediately adjacent  
634 to the names of the candidates;
- 635 (j) the candidate groups are separated from each other by one light and one heavy line or  
636 rule; and
- 637 (k) the nonpartisan candidates are listed as follows:
- 638 (i) immediately below the listing of the party candidates, the word  
639 "NONPARTISAN" is printed in reverse type in an 18 point solid rule that extends  
640 the full width of the type copy of the party listing above; and
- 641 (ii) below "NONPARTISAN," the office, the number of candidates to vote for, the  
642 candidate's name, the voting square, and any other necessary information is  
643 printed in the same style and manner as for party candidates.

- 644 (2) For mechanical ballots, the election officer may require that:
- 645 (a) the ballot for a regular primary election consist of several groups of pages or display
- 646 screens, so that a separate group can be used to list the names of candidates seeking
- 647 nomination of each qualified political party, with additional groups used to list
- 648 candidates for other nonpartisan offices;
- 649 (b) the separate groups of pages or display screens are identified by color or other
- 650 suitable means; and
- 651 (c) the ballot contains instructions that direct the voter how to vote the ballot.
- 652 Section 9. Section **20A-6-402** is amended to read:
- 653 **20A-6-402 . Ballots for municipal general elections.**
- 654 (1) Except as otherwise required for a race conducted by instant runoff voting under Title
- 655 20A, Chapter 4, Part 6, Municipal Alternate Voting Methods Pilot Project, for a manual
- 656 ballot at a municipal general election, an election officer shall ensure that:
- 657 (a) the names of the two candidates who received the highest number of votes for mayor
- 658 in the municipal primary are placed upon the ballot;
- 659 (b) if no municipal primary election was held, the names of the candidates who filed
- 660 declarations of candidacy for municipal offices are placed upon the ballot;
- 661 (c) for other offices:
- 662 (i) twice the number of candidates as there are positions to be filled are certified as
- 663 eligible for election in the municipal general election from those candidates who
- 664 received the greater number of votes in the primary election; and
- 665 (ii) the names of those candidates are placed upon the municipal general election
- 666 ballot;
- 667 (d) the names of the candidates are placed on the ballot in [~~the order specified under~~
- 668 Section 20A-6-305] accordance with Sections 20A-6-109 and 20A-6-110;
- 669 (e) in an election in which a voter is authorized to cast a write-in vote and where a
- 670 write-in candidate is qualified under Section 20A-9-601, a write-in area is placed
- 671 upon the ballot that contains, for each office in which there is a qualified write-in
- 672 candidate:
- 673 (i) a blank, horizontal line to enable a voter to submit a valid write-in candidate; and
- 674 (ii) a square or other conforming area that is adjacent to or opposite the blank
- 675 horizontal line to enable the voter to indicate the voter's vote;
- 676 (f) ballot propositions that have qualified for the ballot, including propositions submitted
- 677 to the voters by the municipality, municipal initiatives, and municipal referenda, are

- 678 listed on the ballot in accordance with Section 20A-6-107; and
- 679 (g) bond propositions that have qualified for the ballot are listed on the ballot under the
- 680 title assigned to each bond proposition under Section 11-14-206.
- 681 (2) Except as otherwise required for a race conducted by instant runoff voting under Title
- 682 20A, Chapter 4, Part 6, Municipal Alternate Voting Methods Pilot Project, when using a
- 683 mechanical ballot at municipal general elections, each election officer shall ensure that:
- 684 (a) the following endorsements are displayed on the first portion of the ballot:
- 685 (i) "Official Ballot for \_\_\_\_ (City or Town), Utah";
- 686 (ii) the date of the election; and
- 687 (iii) a facsimile of the signature of the election officer and the election officer's title;
- 688 (b) immediately below the election officer's title, a distinct border or line separates the
- 689 endorsements from the rest of the ballot;
- 690 (c) immediately below the border or line, an "Instructions to Voters" section is displayed
- 691 that states: "To vote for a candidate, select the name(s) of the person(s) you favor as
- 692 the candidate(s) for each respective office." followed by another border or line;
- 693 (d) after the border or line, the designation of the office for which the candidates seek
- 694 election is displayed, and the words, "Vote for one" or "Vote for up to \_\_\_\_ (the
- 695 number of candidates for which the voter may vote)" are displayed, followed by a
- 696 line or border;
- 697 (e) after the line or border, the names of the candidates are displayed in [~~the order~~
- 698 ~~specified under Section 20A-6-305]~~ accordance with Sections 20A-6-109 and
- 699 20A-6-110, with surnames last and grouped according to the office that [~~they~~] the
- 700 candidates seek;
- 701 (f) a voting square or position is located adjacent to the name of each candidate;
- 702 (g) following the name of the last candidate for each office in which a write-in candidate
- 703 is qualified under Section 20A-9-601, the ballot contains a write-in space where the
- 704 voter may enter the name of and vote for a valid write-in candidate for the office; and
- 705 (h) the candidate groups are separated from each other by a line or border.
- 706 (3) When a municipality has chosen to nominate candidates by convention or committee,
- 707 the election officer shall ensure that the party name is included with the candidate's
- 708 name on the ballot.

709 Section 10. Section **20A-9-201** is amended to read:

710 **20A-9-201 . Declarations of candidacy -- Candidacy for more than one office or**

711 **of more than one political party prohibited with exceptions -- General filing and**

712 **form requirements -- Affidavit of impecuniosity.**

713 (1) Before filing a declaration of candidacy for election to any office, an individual shall:

714 (a) be a United States citizen;

715 (b) meet the legal requirements of that office; and

716 (c) if seeking a registered political party's nomination as a candidate for elective office,  
717 state:

718 (i) the registered political party of which the individual is a member; or

719 (ii) that the individual is not a member of a registered political party.

720 (2)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), an individual may not:

721 (i) file a declaration of candidacy for, or be a candidate for, more than one office in  
722 Utah during any election year;

723 (ii) appear on the ballot as the candidate of more than one political party; or

724 (iii) file a declaration of candidacy for a registered political party of which the  
725 individual is not a member, except to the extent that the registered political party  
726 permits otherwise in the registered political party's bylaws.727 (b)(i) An individual may file a declaration of candidacy for, or be a candidate for,  
728 president or vice president of the United States and another office, if the  
729 individual resigns the individual's candidacy for the other office after the  
730 individual is officially nominated for president or vice president of the United  
731 States.732 (ii) An individual may file a declaration of candidacy for, or be a candidate for, more  
733 than one justice court judge office.734 (iii) An individual may file a declaration of candidacy for lieutenant governor even if  
735 the individual filed a declaration of candidacy for another office in the same  
736 election year if the individual withdraws as a candidate for the other office in  
737 accordance with Subsection 20A-9-202(6) before filing the declaration of  
738 candidacy for lieutenant governor.739 (3)(a) Except for a candidate for president or vice president of the United States, before  
740 the filing officer may accept any declaration of candidacy, the filing officer shall:741 (i) read to the individual the constitutional and statutory qualification requirements  
742 for the office that the individual is seeking;743 (ii) require the individual to state whether the individual meets the requirements  
744 described in Subsection (3)(a)(i);

745 (iii) if the declaration of candidacy is for a county office, inform the individual that

- 746 an individual who holds a county elected office may not, at the same time, hold a  
747 municipal elected office; and
- 748 (iv) if the declaration of candidacy is for a legislative office, inform the individual  
749 that Utah Constitution, Article VI, Section 6, prohibits a person who holds a  
750 public office of profit or trust, under authority of the United States or Utah, from  
751 being a member of the Legislature.
- 752 (b) Before accepting a declaration of candidacy for the office of county attorney, the  
753 county clerk shall ensure that the individual filing that declaration of candidacy is:
- 754 (i) a United States citizen;
- 755 (ii) an attorney licensed to practice law in the state who is an active member in good  
756 standing of the Utah State Bar;
- 757 (iii) a registered voter in the county in which the individual is seeking office; and
- 758 (iv) a current resident of the county in which the individual is seeking office and  
759 either has been a resident of that county for at least one year before the date of the  
760 election or was appointed and is currently serving as county attorney and became  
761 a resident of the county within 30 days after appointment to the office.
- 762 (c) Before accepting a declaration of candidacy for the office of district attorney, the  
763 county clerk shall ensure that, as of the date of the election, the individual filing that  
764 declaration of candidacy is:
- 765 (i) a United States citizen;
- 766 (ii) an attorney licensed to practice law in the state who is an active member in good  
767 standing of the Utah State Bar;
- 768 (iii) a registered voter in the prosecution district in which the individual is seeking  
769 office; and
- 770 (iv) a current resident of the prosecution district in which the individual is seeking  
771 office and either will have been a resident of that prosecution district for at least  
772 one year before the date of the election or was appointed and is currently serving  
773 as district attorney and became a resident of the prosecution district within 30  
774 days after receiving appointment to the office.
- 775 (d) Before accepting a declaration of candidacy for the office of county sheriff, the  
776 county clerk shall ensure that the individual filing the declaration:
- 777 (i) is a United States citizen;
- 778 (ii) is a registered voter in the county in which the individual seeks office;
- 779 (iii)(A) has successfully met the standards and training requirements established

- 780 for law enforcement officers under Title 53, Chapter 6, Part 2, Peace Officer  
781 Training and Certification Act; or  
782 (B) has met the waiver requirements in Section 53-6-206;
- 783 (iv) is qualified to be certified as a law enforcement officer, as defined in Section  
784 53-13-103; and  
785 (v) before the date of the election, will have been a resident of the county in which  
786 the individual seeks office for at least one year.
- 787 (e) Before accepting a declaration of candidacy for the office of governor, lieutenant  
788 governor, state auditor, state treasurer, attorney general, state legislator, or State  
789 Board of Education member, the filing officer shall ensure that the individual filing  
790 the declaration of candidacy also makes the conflict of interest disclosure described  
791 in Section 20A-11-1603.
- 792 (4) If an individual who files a declaration of candidacy does not meet the qualification  
793 requirements for the office the individual is seeking, the filing officer may not accept the  
794 individual's declaration of candidacy.
- 795 (5) If an individual who files a declaration of candidacy meets the requirements described  
796 in Subsection (3), the filing officer shall:
- 797 (a) inform the individual that:
- 798 (i) subject to Section 20A-6-109, the individual's name will appear on the ballot as  
799 the individual's name is written on the individual's declaration of candidacy;
- 800 (ii) the individual may be required to comply with state or local campaign finance  
801 disclosure laws; and  
802 (iii) the individual is required to file a financial statement before the individual's  
803 political convention under:
- 804 (A) Section 20A-11-204 for a candidate for constitutional office;  
805 (B) Section 20A-11-303 for a candidate for the Legislature; or  
806 (C) local campaign finance disclosure laws, if applicable;
- 807 (b) except for a presidential candidate, provide the individual with a copy of the current  
808 campaign financial disclosure laws for the office the individual is seeking and inform  
809 the individual that failure to comply will result in disqualification as a candidate and  
810 removal of the individual's name from the ballot;
- 811 (c)(i) provide the individual with a copy of Section 20A-7-801 regarding the  
812 Statewide Electronic Voter Information Website Program and inform the  
813 individual of the submission deadline under Subsection 20A-7-801(4)(a);



- 814 (ii) inform the individual that the individual must provide the filing officer with an  
815 email address that the individual actively monitors:
- 816 (A) to receive a communication from a filing officer or an election officer; and  
817 (B) if the individual wishes to display a candidate profile on the Statewide  
818 Electronic Voter Information Website, to submit to the website the  
819 biographical and other information described in Subsection 20A-7-801  
820 (4)(a)(ii);
- 821 (iii) inform the individual that the email address described in Subsection (5)(c)(ii) is  
822 not a record under Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and  
823 Management Act; and
- 824 (iv) obtain from the individual the email address described in Subsection (5)(c)(ii);
- 825 (d) provide the candidate with a copy of the pledge of fair campaign practices described  
826 under Section 20A-9-206 and inform the candidate that:
- 827 (i) signing the pledge is voluntary; and  
828 (ii) signed pledges shall be filed with the filing officer;
- 829 (e) accept the individual's declaration of candidacy; and
- 830 (f) if the individual has filed for a partisan office, provide a certified copy of the  
831 declaration of candidacy to the chair of the county or state political party of which the  
832 individual is a member.
- 833 (6) If the candidate elects to sign the pledge of fair campaign practices, the filing officer  
834 shall:
- 835 (a) accept the candidate's pledge; and  
836 (b) if the candidate has filed for a partisan office, provide a certified copy of the  
837 candidate's pledge to the chair of the county or state political party of which the  
838 candidate is a member.
- 839 (7)(a) Except for a candidate for president or vice president of the United States, the  
840 form of the declaration of candidacy shall:
- 841 (i) be substantially as follows:
- 842 "State of Utah, County of \_\_\_\_  
843  
844 I, \_\_\_\_\_, declare my candidacy for the office of \_\_\_\_\_, seeking the nomination of  
845 the \_\_\_\_\_ party. I do solemnly swear, under penalty of perjury, that: I will meet the  
846 qualifications to hold the office, both legally and constitutionally, if selected; I reside at  
847 \_\_\_\_\_ in the City or Town of \_\_\_\_\_, Utah, Zip Code \_\_\_\_\_ Phone No. \_\_\_\_\_; I will not

848 knowingly violate any law governing campaigns and elections; if filing via a designated agent,  
 849 I will be out of the state of Utah during the entire candidate filing period; I will file all  
 850 campaign financial disclosure reports as required by law; and I understand that failure to do so  
 851 will result in my disqualification as a candidate for this office and removal of my name from  
 852 the ballot. The mailing address that I designate for receiving official election notices is  
 853 \_\_\_\_\_.

854 \_\_\_\_\_  
 855 Subscribed and sworn before me this \_\_\_\_\_(month\day\year).

Notary Public (or other officer qualified to administer oath)."; and

857 (ii) require the candidate to state, in the sworn statement described in Subsection  
 858 (7)(a)(i):

- 859 (A) the registered political party of which the candidate is a member; or
- 860 (B) that the candidate is not a member of a registered political party.

861 (b) An agent designated under Subsection 20A-9-202(1)(c) to file a declaration of  
 862 candidacy may not sign the form described in Subsection (7)(a) or Section  
 863 20A-9-408.5.

864 (8)(a) Except for a candidate for president or vice president of the United States, the fee  
 865 for filing a declaration of candidacy is:

- 866 (i) \$50 for candidates for the local school district board; and
- 867 (ii) \$50 plus 1/8 of 1% of the total salary for the full term of office legally paid to the  
 868 person holding the office for all other federal, state, and county offices.

869 (b) Except for presidential candidates, the filing officer shall refund the filing fee to any  
 870 candidate:

- 871 (i) who is disqualified; or
- 872 (ii) who the filing officer determines has filed improperly.

873 (c)(i) The county clerk shall immediately pay to the county treasurer all fees received  
 874 from candidates.

875 (ii) The lieutenant governor shall:

876 (A) apportion to and pay to the county treasurers of the various counties all fees  
 877 received for filing of nomination certificates or acceptances; and

878 (B) ensure that each county receives that proportion of the total amount paid to the  
 879 lieutenant governor from the congressional district that the total vote of that  
 880 county for all candidates for representative in Congress bears to the total vote

881 of all counties within the congressional district for all candidates for  
882 representative in Congress.

883 (d)(i) A person who is unable to pay the filing fee may file a declaration of  
884 candidacy without payment of the filing fee upon a prima facie showing of  
885 impecuniosity as evidenced by an affidavit of impecuniosity filed with the filing  
886 officer and, if requested by the filing officer, a financial statement filed at the time  
887 the affidavit is submitted.

888 (ii) A person who is able to pay the filing fee may not claim impecuniosity.

889 (iii)(A) False statements made on an affidavit of impecuniosity or a financial  
890 statement filed under this section shall be subject to the criminal penalties  
891 provided under Sections 76-8-503 and 76-8-504 and any other applicable  
892 criminal provision.

893 (B) Conviction of a criminal offense under Subsection (8)(d)(iii)(A) shall be  
894 considered an offense under this title for the purposes of assessing the penalties  
895 provided in Subsection 20A-1-609(2).

896 (iv) The filing officer shall ensure that the affidavit of impecuniosity is printed in substantially  
897 the following form:

898 "Affidavit of Impecuniosity

899 Individual Name

900 \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

901 Phone Number \_\_\_\_\_

902 I, \_\_\_\_\_ (name), do solemnly [swear] [affirm], under penalty of law  
903 for false statements, that, owing to my poverty, I am unable to pay the filing fee required by  
904 law.

905 Date \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

906 Affiant

907 Subscribed and sworn to before me on \_\_\_\_\_ (month\day\year)

908 \_\_\_\_\_

909 (signature)

910 \_\_\_\_\_ Name and Title of Officer Authorized to Administer Oath

911 (v) The filing officer shall provide to a person who requests an affidavit of impecuniosity a  
912 statement printed in substantially the following form, which may be included on the affidavit

913 of impecuniosity:

914 "Filing a false statement is a criminal offense. In accordance with Section 20A-1-609, a  
915 candidate who is found guilty of filing a false statement, in addition to being subject to  
916 criminal penalties, will be removed from the ballot."

917 (vi) The filing officer may request that a person who makes a claim of impecuniosity  
918 under this Subsection (8)(d) file a financial statement on a form prepared by the  
919 election official.

920 (9) An individual who fails to file a declaration of candidacy or certificate of nomination  
921 within the time provided in this chapter is ineligible for nomination to office.

922 (10) A declaration of candidacy filed under this section may not be amended or modified  
923 after the final date established for filing a declaration of candidacy.

924 Section 11. Section **20A-9-203** is amended to read:

925 **20A-9-203 . Declarations of candidacy -- Municipal general elections --**

926 **Nomination petition -- Removal of signature.**

927 (1) An individual may become a candidate for any municipal office if:

928 (a) the individual is a registered voter; and

929 (b)(i) the individual has resided within the municipality in which the individual seeks  
930 to hold elective office for the 12 consecutive months immediately before the date  
931 of the election; or

932 (ii) the territory in which the individual resides was annexed into the municipality,  
933 the individual has resided within the annexed territory or the municipality the 12  
934 consecutive months immediately before the date of the election.

935 (2)(a) For purposes of determining whether an individual meets the residency  
936 requirement of Subsection (1)(b)(i) in a municipality that was incorporated less than  
937 12 months before the election, the municipality is considered to have been  
938 incorporated 12 months before the date of the election.

939 (b) In addition to the requirements of Subsection (1), each candidate for a municipal  
940 council position shall, if elected from a district, be a resident of the council district  
941 from which the candidate is elected.

942 (c) In accordance with Utah Constitution, Article IV, Section 6, a mentally incompetent  
943 individual, an individual convicted of a felony, or an individual convicted of treason  
944 or a crime against the elective franchise may not hold office in this state until the  
945 right to hold elective office is restored under Section 20A-2-101.3 or 20A-2-101.5.

946 (3)(a) An individual seeking to become a candidate for a municipal office shall,

947 regardless of the nomination method by which the individual is seeking to become a  
948 candidate:

949 (i) except as provided in Subsection (3)(b) or Chapter 4, Part 6, Municipal Alternate  
950 Voting Methods Pilot Project, and subject to Subsection 20A-9-404(3)(e), file a  
951 declaration of candidacy, in person with the city recorder or town clerk, during the  
952 office hours described in Section 10-3-301 and not later than the close of those  
953 office hours, between June 1 and June 7 of any odd-numbered year; and

954 (ii) pay the filing fee, if one is required by municipal ordinance.

955 (b) Subject to Subsection (5)(b), an individual may designate an agent to file a  
956 declaration of candidacy with the city recorder or town clerk if:

957 (i) the individual is located outside of the state during the entire filing period;

958 (ii) the designated agent appears in person before the city recorder or town clerk;

959 (iii) the individual communicates with the city recorder or town clerk using an  
960 electronic device that allows the individual and city recorder or town clerk to see  
961 and hear each other; and

962 (iv) the individual provides the city recorder or town clerk with an email address to  
963 which the city recorder or town clerk may send the individual the copies described  
964 in Subsection (4).

965 (c) Any resident of a municipality may nominate a candidate for a municipal office by:

966 (i) except as provided in Chapter 4, Part 6, Municipal Alternate Voting Methods Pilot  
967 Project, filing a nomination petition with the city recorder or town clerk during the  
968 office hours described in Section 10-3-301 and not later than the close of those  
969 office hours, between June 1 and June 7 of any odd-numbered year that includes  
970 signatures in support of the nomination petition of the lesser of at least:

971 (A) 25 registered voters who reside in the municipality; or

972 (B) 20% of the registered voters who reside in the municipality; and

973 (ii) paying the filing fee, if one is required by municipal ordinance.

974 (4)(a) Before the filing officer may accept any declaration of candidacy or nomination  
975 petition, the filing officer shall:

976 (i) read to the prospective candidate or individual filing the petition the constitutional  
977 and statutory qualification requirements for the office that the candidate is seeking;

978 (ii) require the candidate or individual filing the petition to state whether the  
979 candidate meets the requirements described in Subsection (4)(a)(i); and

980 (iii) inform the candidate or the individual filing the petition that an individual who

981 holds a municipal elected office may not, at the same time, hold a county elected  
982 office.

983 (b) If the prospective candidate does not meet the qualification requirements for the  
984 office, the filing officer may not accept the declaration of candidacy or nomination  
985 petition.

986 (c) If it appears that the prospective candidate meets the requirements of candidacy, the  
987 filing officer shall:

988 (i) inform the candidate that, subject to Section 20A-6-109, the candidate's name will  
989 appear on the ballot as it is written on the declaration of candidacy;

990 (ii) provide the candidate with a copy of the current campaign financial disclosure  
991 laws for the office the candidate is seeking and inform the candidate that failure to  
992 comply will result in disqualification as a candidate and removal of the candidate's  
993 name from the ballot;

994 (iii) provide the candidate with a copy of Section 20A-7-801 regarding the Statewide  
995 Electronic Voter Information Website Program and inform the candidate of the  
996 submission deadline under Subsection 20A-7-801(4)(a);

997 (iv) inform the candidate that the candidate must provide the filing officer with an  
998 email address that the candidate actively monitors:

999 (A) to receive a communication from a filing officer or an election officer; and

1000 (B) if the candidate wishes to display a candidate profile on the Statewide  
1001 Electronic Voter Information Website, to submit to the website the  
1002 biographical and other information described in Subsection 20A-7-801  
1003 (4)(a)(ii);

1004 (v) inform the candidate that the email address described in Subsection (4)(c)(iv) is  
1005 not a record under Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and  
1006 Management Act;

1007 (vi) obtain from the candidate the email address described in Subsection (4)(c)(iv);

1008 (vii) provide the candidate with a copy of the pledge of fair campaign practices  
1009 described under Section 20A-9-206 and inform the candidate that:

1010 (A) signing the pledge is voluntary; and

1011 (B) signed pledges shall be filed with the filing officer; and

1012 (viii) accept the declaration of candidacy or nomination petition.

1013 (d) If the candidate elects to sign the pledge of fair campaign practices, the filing officer  
1014 shall:

1015 (i) accept the candidate's pledge; and

1016 (ii) if the candidate has filed for a partisan office, provide a certified copy of the  
1017 candidate's pledge to the chair of the county or state political party of which the  
1018 candidate is a member.

1019 (5)(a) The declaration of candidacy shall be in substantially the following form:

1020 "I, (print name) \_\_\_\_, being first sworn and under penalty of perjury, say that I reside at  
1021 \_\_\_\_ Street, City of \_\_\_\_, County of \_\_\_\_, state of Utah, Zip Code \_\_\_\_, Telephone Number  
1022 (if any) \_\_\_\_; that I am a registered voter; and that I am a candidate for the office of \_\_\_\_  
1023 (stating the term). I will meet the legal qualifications required of candidates for this office. If  
1024 filing via a designated agent, I attest that I will be out of the state of Utah during the entire  
1025 candidate filing period. I will file all campaign financial disclosure reports as required by law  
1026 and I understand that failure to do so will result in my disqualification as a candidate for this  
1027 office and removal of my name from the ballot. I request that my name be printed upon the  
1028 applicable official ballots. (Signed) \_\_\_\_\_

1029 Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me by \_\_\_\_ on this  
1030 \_\_\_\_\_(month\day\year).

1031 (Signed) \_\_\_\_\_ (Clerk or other officer qualified to administer oath)."

1032 (b) An agent designated under Subsection (3)(b) to file a declaration of candidacy may  
1033 not sign the form described in Subsection (5)(a).

1034 (c)(i) A nomination petition shall be in substantially the following form:

1035 "NOMINATION PETITION

1036 The undersigned residents of (name of municipality), being registered voters, nominate  
1037 (name of nominee) for the office of (name of office) for the (length of term of office)."

1038 (ii) The remainder of the petition shall contain lines and columns for the signatures of  
1039 individuals signing the petition and each individual's address and phone number.

1040 (6) If the declaration of candidacy or nomination petition fails to state whether the  
1041 nomination is for the two-year or four-year term, the clerk shall consider the nomination  
1042 to be for the four-year term.

1043 (7)(a)(i) The clerk shall verify with the county clerk that all candidates are  
1044 registered voters.

1045 (b) With the assistance of the county clerk, and using the procedures described in  
1046 Section 20A-1-1002, the municipal clerk shall determine whether the required  
1047 number of signatures of registered voters appears on a nomination petition.

1048 (8) Immediately after expiration of the period for filing a declaration of candidacy, the clerk

- 1049 shall:
- 1050 (a) publicize a list of the names of the candidates as they will appear on the ballot by
- 1051 publishing the list for the municipality, as a class A notice under Section 63G-30-102,
- 1052 for seven days; and
- 1053 (b) notify the lieutenant governor of the names of the candidates as they will appear on
- 1054 the ballot.
- 1055 (9) Except as provided in Subsection (10)(c), an individual may not amend a declaration of
- 1056 candidacy or nomination petition filed under this section after the candidate filing period
- 1057 ends.
- 1058 (10)(a) A declaration of candidacy or nomination petition that an individual files under
- 1059 this section is valid unless a person files a written objection with the clerk before 5
- 1060 p.m. within 10 days after the last day for filing.
- 1061 (b) If a person files an objection, the clerk shall:
- 1062 (i) mail or personally deliver notice of the objection to the affected candidate
- 1063 immediately; and
- 1064 (ii) decide any objection within 48 hours after the objection is filed.
- 1065 (c) If the clerk sustains the objection, the candidate may, before 5 p.m. within three days
- 1066 after the day on which the clerk sustains the objection, correct the problem for which
- 1067 the objection is sustained by amending the candidate's declaration of candidacy or
- 1068 nomination petition, or by filing a new declaration of candidacy.
- 1069 (d)(i) The clerk's decision upon objections to form is final.
- 1070 (ii) The clerk's decision upon substantive matters is reviewable by a district court if
- 1071 prompt application is made to the district court.
- 1072 (iii) The decision of the district court is final unless the Supreme Court, in the
- 1073 exercise of its discretion, agrees to review the lower court decision.
- 1074 (11) A candidate who qualifies for the ballot under this section may withdraw as a
- 1075 candidate by filing a written affidavit with the municipal clerk.
- 1076 (12)(a) A voter who signs a nomination petition under this section may have the voter's
- 1077 signature removed from the petition by, no later than three business days after the day
- 1078 on which the petition is filed with the city recorder or municipal clerk, submitting to
- 1079 the municipal clerk a statement requesting that the voter's signature be removed.
- 1080 (b) A statement described in Subsection (12)(a) shall comply with the requirements
- 1081 described in Subsection 20A-1-1003(2).
- 1082 (c) With the assistance of the county clerk and using the procedures described in



1083 Subsection 20A-1-1003(3), the municipal clerk shall determine whether to remove an  
1084 individual's signature from a petition after receiving a timely, valid statement  
1085 requesting removal of the signature.

1086 Section 12. Section **20A-9-403** is amended to read:

1087 **20A-9-403 . Regular primary elections.**

1088 (1)(a) Candidates for elective office that are to be filled at the next regular general  
1089 election shall be nominated in a regular primary election by direct vote of the people  
1090 in the manner prescribed in this section. The regular primary election is held on the  
1091 date specified in Section 20A-1-201.5. Nothing in this section shall affect a  
1092 candidate's ability to qualify for a regular general election's ballot as an unaffiliated  
1093 candidate under Section 20A-9-501 or to participate in a regular general election as a  
1094 write-in candidate under Section 20A-9-601.

1095 (b) Each registered political party that chooses to have the names of the registered  
1096 political party's candidates for elective office featured with party affiliation on the  
1097 ballot at a regular general election shall comply with the requirements of this section  
1098 and shall nominate the registered political party's candidates for elective office in the  
1099 manner described in this section.

1100 (c) A filing officer may not permit an official ballot at a regular general election to be  
1101 produced or used if the ballot denotes affiliation between a registered political party  
1102 or any other political group and a candidate for elective office who is not nominated  
1103 in the manner prescribed in this section or in Subsection 20A-9-202(4).

1104 (d) Unless noted otherwise, the dates in this section refer to those that occur in each  
1105 even-numbered year in which a regular general election will be held.

1106 (2)(a) Each registered political party, in a statement filed with the lieutenant governor,  
1107 shall:

1108 (i) either declare the registered political party's intent to participate in the next regular  
1109 primary election or declare that the registered political party chooses not to have  
1110 the names of the registered political party's candidates for elective office featured  
1111 on the ballot at the next regular general election; and

1112 (ii) if the registered political party participates in the upcoming regular primary  
1113 election, identify one or more registered political parties whose members may  
1114 vote for the registered political party's candidates and whether individuals  
1115 identified as unaffiliated with a political party may vote for the registered political  
1116 party's candidates.

- 1117 (b)(i) A registered political party that is a continuing political party shall file the  
1118 statement described in Subsection (2)(a) with the lieutenant governor no later than  
1119 5 p.m. on November 30 of each odd-numbered year.
- 1120 (ii) An organization that is seeking to become a registered political party under  
1121 Section 20A-8-103 shall file the statement described in Subsection (2)(a) at the  
1122 time that the registered political party files the petition described in Section  
1123 20A-8-103.
- 1124 (3)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(e), an individual who submits a declaration  
1125 of candidacy under Section 20A-9-202 shall appear as a candidate for elective office  
1126 on the regular primary ballot of the registered political party listed on the declaration  
1127 of candidacy only if the individual is certified by the appropriate filing officer as  
1128 having submitted a nomination petition that was:
- 1129 (i) circulated and completed in accordance with Section 20A-9-405; and  
1130 (ii) signed by at least 2% of the registered political party's members who reside in the  
1131 political division of the office that the individual seeks.
- 1132 (b)(i) A candidate for elective office shall submit signatures for a nomination  
1133 petition to the appropriate filing officer for verification and certification no later  
1134 than 5 p.m. on the final day in March.
- 1135 (ii) A candidate may supplement the candidate's submissions at any time on or before  
1136 the filing deadline.
- 1137 (c)(i) The lieutenant governor shall determine for each elective office the total  
1138 number of signatures that must be submitted under Subsection (3)(a)(ii) or  
1139 20A-9-408(8) by counting the aggregate number of individuals residing in each  
1140 elective office's political division who have designated a particular registered  
1141 political party on the individuals' voter registration forms on or before November  
1142 15 of each odd-numbered year.
- 1143 (ii) The lieutenant governor shall publish the determination for each elective office  
1144 no later than November 30 of each odd-numbered year.
- 1145 (d) The filing officer shall:
- 1146 (i) except as otherwise provided in Section 20A-21-201, verify signatures on  
1147 nomination petitions in a transparent and orderly manner, no later than 14 days  
1148 after the day on which a candidate submits the signatures to the filing officer;
- 1149 (ii) for all qualifying candidates for elective office who submit nomination petitions  
1150 to the filing officer, issue certifications referenced in Subsection (3)(a) no later

- 1151 than the deadline described in Subsection 20A-9-202(1)(b);
- 1152 (iii) consider active and inactive voters eligible to sign nomination petitions;
- 1153 (iv) consider an individual who signs a nomination petition a member of a registered
- 1154 political party for purposes of Subsection (3)(a)(ii) if the individual has designated
- 1155 that registered political party as the individual's party membership on the
- 1156 individual's voter registration form; and
- 1157 (v) except as otherwise provided in Section 20A-21-201 and with the assistance of
- 1158 the county clerk as applicable, use the procedures described in Section 20A-1-1002
- 1159 to verify submitted nomination petition signatures, or use statistical sampling
- 1160 procedures to verify submitted nomination petition signatures in accordance with
- 1161 rules made under Subsection (3)(f).
- 1162 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision in this Subsection (3), a candidate for lieutenant
- 1163 governor may appear on the regular primary ballot of a registered political party
- 1164 without submitting nomination petitions if the candidate files a declaration of
- 1165 candidacy and complies with Subsection 20A-9-202(3).
- 1166 (f) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
- 1167 director of elections, within the Office of the Lieutenant Governor, may make rules
- 1168 that:
- 1169 (i) provide for the use of statistical sampling procedures that:
- 1170 (A) filing officers are required to use to verify signatures under Subsection (3)(d);
- 1171 and
- 1172 (B) reflect a bona fide effort to determine the validity of a candidate's entire
- 1173 submission, using widely recognized statistical sampling techniques; and
- 1174 (ii) provide for the transparent, orderly, and timely submission, verification, and
- 1175 certification of nomination petition signatures.
- 1176 (g) The county clerk shall:
- 1177 (i) review the declarations of candidacy filed by candidates for local boards of
- 1178 education to determine if more than two candidates have filed for the same seat;
- 1179 (ii) place the names of all candidates who have filed a declaration of candidacy for a
- 1180 local board of education seat on the nonpartisan section of the ballot if more than
- 1181 two candidates have filed for the same seat; and
- 1182 (iii) ~~[determine the order of]~~ place the local board of education candidates' names on
- 1183 the ballot in accordance with ~~[Section 20A-6-305]~~ Sections 20A-6-109 and
- 1184 20A-6-110.

- 1185 (4)(a) Before the deadline described in Subsection 20A-9-409(4)(c), the lieutenant  
1186 governor shall provide to the county clerks:
- 1187 (i) a list of the names of all candidates for federal, constitutional, multi-county, single  
1188 county, and county offices who have received certifications under Subsection (3),  
1189 along with instructions on how those names shall appear on the primary election  
1190 ballot in accordance with [~~Section 20A-6-305~~] Sections 20A-6-109 and 20A-6-110;  
1191 and
- 1192 (ii) a list of unopposed candidates for elective office who have been nominated by a  
1193 registered political party under Subsection (5)(c) and instruct the county clerks to  
1194 exclude the unopposed candidates from the primary election ballot.
- 1195 (b) A candidate for lieutenant governor and a candidate for governor campaigning as  
1196 joint-ticket running mates shall appear jointly on the primary election ballot.
- 1197 (c) After the county clerk receives the certified list from the lieutenant governor under  
1198 Subsection (4)(a), the county clerk shall post or publish a primary election notice in  
1199 substantially the following form:
- 1200 "Notice is given that a primary election will be held Tuesday, June \_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_ (year),  
1201 to nominate party candidates for the parties and candidates for nonpartisan local school board  
1202 positions listed on the primary ballot. The polling place for voting precinct \_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_. The  
1203 polls will open at 7 a.m. and continue open until 8 p.m. of the same day. Attest: county clerk."
- 1204 (5)(a) A candidate who, at the regular primary election, receives the highest number of  
1205 votes cast for the office sought by the candidate is:
- 1206 (i) nominated for that office by the candidate's registered political party; or  
1207 (ii) for a nonpartisan local school board position, nominated for that office.
- 1208 (b) If two or more candidates are to be elected to the office at the regular general  
1209 election, those party candidates equal in number to positions to be filled who receive  
1210 the highest number of votes at the regular primary election are the nominees of the  
1211 candidates' party for those positions.
- 1212 (c)(i) As used in this Subsection (5)(c), a candidate is "unopposed" if:
- 1213 (A) no individual other than the candidate receives a certification under  
1214 Subsection (3) for the regular primary election ballot of the candidate's  
1215 registered political party for a particular elective office; or
- 1216 (B) for an office where more than one individual is to be elected or nominated, the  
1217 number of candidates who receive certification under Subsection (3) for the  
1218 regular primary election of the candidate's registered political party does not

1219 exceed the total number of candidates to be elected or nominated for that office.

1220 (ii) A candidate who is unopposed for an elective office in the regular primary

1221 election of a registered political party is nominated by the party for that office

1222 without appearing on the primary election ballot.

1223 (6) The expense of providing all ballots, blanks, or other supplies to be used at any primary

1224 election provided for by this section, and all expenses necessarily incurred in the

1225 preparation for or the conduct of that primary election shall be paid out of the treasury of

1226 the county or state, in the same manner as for the regular general elections.

1227 (7) An individual may not file a declaration of candidacy for a registered political party of

1228 which the individual is not a member, except to the extent that the registered political

1229 party permits otherwise under the registered political party's bylaws.

1230 Section 13. Section **20A-9-409** is amended to read:

1231 **20A-9-409 . Primary election provisions relating to qualified political party.**

1232 (1) The regular primary election is held on the date specified in Section 20A-1-201.5.

1233 (2)(a) A qualified political party that nominates one or more candidates for an elective

1234 office under Section 20A-9-407 and does not have a candidate qualify as a candidate

1235 for that office under Section 20A-9-408, may, but is not required to, participate in the

1236 primary election for that office.

1237 (b) A qualified political party that has only one candidate qualify as a candidate for an

1238 elective office under Section 20A-9-408 and does not nominate a candidate for that

1239 office under Section 20A-9-407, may, but is not required to, participate in the

1240 primary election for that office.

1241 (c) A qualified political party that nominates one or more candidates for an elective

1242 office under Section 20A-9-407 and has one or more candidates qualify as a

1243 candidate for that office under Section 20A-9-408 shall participate in the primary

1244 election for that office.

1245 (d) A qualified political party that has two or more candidates qualify as candidates for

1246 an elective office under Section 20A-9-408 and does not nominate a candidate for

1247 that office under Section 20A-9-407 shall participate in the primary election for that

1248 office.

1249 (3) Notwithstanding Subsection (2), in an opt-in county, as defined in Section 17-52a-201

1250 or 17-52a-202, a qualified political party shall participate in the primary election for a

1251 county commission office if:

1252 (a) there is more than one:

- 1253 (i) open position as defined in Section 17-52a-201; or  
1254 (ii) midterm vacancy as defined in Section 17-52a-201; and  
1255 (b) the number of candidates nominated under Section 20A-9-407 or qualified under  
1256 Section 20A-9-408 for the respective open positions or midterm vacancies exceeds  
1257 the number of respective open positions or midterm vacancies.
- 1258 (4)(a) As used in this Subsection (4), a candidate is "unopposed" if:
- 1259 (i) no individual other than the candidate receives a certification, from the appropriate  
1260 filing officer, for the regular primary election ballot of the candidate's registered  
1261 political party for a particular elective office; or  
1262 (ii) for an office where more than one individual is to be elected or nominated, the  
1263 number of candidates who receive certification, from the appropriate filing officer,  
1264 for the regular primary election of the candidate's registered political party does  
1265 not exceed the total number of candidates to be elected or nominated for that  
1266 office.
- 1267 (b) Before the deadline described in Subsection (4)(c), the lieutenant governor shall:
- 1268 (i) provide to the county clerks:
- 1269 (A) a list of the names of all candidates for federal, constitutional, multi-county,  
1270 single county, and county offices who have received certifications from the  
1271 appropriate filing officer, along with instructions on how those names shall  
1272 appear on the primary election ballot in accordance with [~~Section 20A-6-305~~]  
1273 Sections 20A-6-109 and 20A-6-110; and  
1274 (B) a list of unopposed candidates for elective office who have been nominated by  
1275 a registered political party; and  
1276 (ii) instruct the county clerks to exclude unopposed candidates from the primary  
1277 election ballot.
- 1278 (c) The deadline described in Subsection (4)(b) is 5 p.m. on the first Wednesday after  
1279 the fourth Saturday in April.
- 1280 Section 14. Section **20A-12-201** is amended to read:
- 1281 **20A-12-201 . Judicial appointees -- Retention elections.**
- 1282 (1)(a) Each judicial appointee to a court is subject to an unopposed retention election at  
1283 the first general election held more than three years after the judge or justice was  
1284 appointed.
- 1285 (b) After the first retention election:
- 1286 (i) each Supreme Court justice shall be on the regular general election ballot for an

- 1287 unopposed retention election every tenth year; and
- 1288 (ii) each judge of other courts shall be on the regular general election ballot for an
- 1289 unopposed retention election every sixth year.
- 1290 (2)(a) Each justice or judge of a court of record who wishes to retain office shall, in the
- 1291 year the justice or judge is subject to a retention election:
- 1292 (i) file a declaration of candidacy with the lieutenant governor, or with the county
- 1293 clerk in the candidate's county of residence, within the period beginning on July 1
- 1294 and ending at 5 p.m. on July 15 in the year of a regular general election; and
- 1295 (ii) pay a filing fee of \$50.
- 1296 (b)(i) Each justice court judge who wishes to retain office shall, in the year the
- 1297 justice court judge is subject to a retention election:
- 1298 (A) file a declaration of candidacy with the lieutenant governor, or with the county
- 1299 clerk in the candidate's county of residence, within the period beginning on
- 1300 July 1 and ending at 5 p.m. on July 15 in the year of a regular general election;
- 1301 and
- 1302 (B) pay a filing fee of \$25 for each judicial office.
- 1303 (ii) If a justice court judge is appointed or elected to more than one judicial office, the
- 1304 declaration of candidacy shall identify all of the courts included in the same
- 1305 general election.
- 1306 (iii) If a justice court judge is appointed or elected to more than one judicial office,
- 1307 filing a declaration of candidacy in one county in which one of those courts is
- 1308 located is valid for the courts in any other county.
- 1309 (3)(a) The lieutenant governor shall, no later than August 31 of each regular general
- 1310 election year:
- 1311 (i) transmit a certified list containing the names of the justices of the Supreme Court,
- 1312 judges of the Court of Appeals, and judges of the Business and Chancery Court
- 1313 declaring their candidacy to the county clerk of each county; and
- 1314 (ii) transmit a certified list containing the names of judges of other courts declaring
- 1315 their candidacy to the county clerk of each county in the geographic division in
- 1316 which the judge filing the declaration holds office.
- 1317 (b) Each county clerk shall place the names of justices and judges standing for retention
- 1318 election:
- 1319 (i) in the nonpartisan section of the ballot[-] ; and
- 1320 (ii) in accordance with Section 20A-6-109.

- 1321 (4)(a) At the general election, the ballots shall contain:
- 1322 (i) at the beginning of the judicial retention section of the ballot, the following statement:
- 1323 "Visit [judges.utah.gov](http://judges.utah.gov) to learn about the Judicial Performance Evaluation Commission's
- 1324 recommendations for each judge"; and
- 1325 (ii) as to each justice or judge of any court to be voted on in the county, the following question:
- 1326 "Shall \_\_\_\_\_ (name of justice or judge) be retained in the
- 1327 office of \_\_\_\_\_? (name of office, such as "Justice of the Supreme
- 1328 Court of Utah"; "Judge of the Court of Appeals of Utah"; "Judge of the Business and Chancery
- 1329 Court of Utah"; "Judge of the District Court of the Third Judicial District"; "Judge of the
- 1330 Juvenile Court of the Fourth Juvenile Court District"; "Justice Court Judge of (name of county)
- 1331 County or (name of municipality)")
- 1332 Yes ()
- 1333 No ()."
- 1334 (b) If a justice court exists by means of an interlocal agreement under Section 78A-7-102,
- 1335 the ballot question for the judge shall include the name of that court.
- 1336 (5)(a) If the justice or judge receives more yes votes than no votes, the justice or judge
- 1337 is retained for the term of office provided by law.
- 1338 (b) If the justice or judge does not receive more yes votes than no votes, the justice or
- 1339 judge is not retained, and a vacancy exists in the office on the first Monday in
- 1340 January after the regular general election.
- 1341 (6) A justice or judge not retained is ineligible for appointment to the office for which the
- 1342 justice or judge was defeated until after the expiration of that term of office.
- 1343 (7)(a) If a justice court judge is standing for retention for one or more judicial offices in
- 1344 a county in which the judge is a county justice court judge or a municipal justice
- 1345 court judge in a town or municipality of the fourth or fifth class, as described in
- 1346 Section 10-2-301, or any combination thereof, the election officer shall place the
- 1347 judge's name on the county ballot only once for all judicial offices for which the
- 1348 judge seeks to be retained.
- 1349 (b) If a justice court judge is standing for retention for one or more judicial offices in a
- 1350 municipality of the first, second, or third class, as described in Section 10-2-301, the
- 1351 election officer shall place the judge's name only on the municipal ballot for the
- 1352 voters of the municipality that the judge serves.
- 1353 Section 15. **Effective Date.**
- 1354 This bill takes effect on May 7, 2025.