

Chapter 1 Official Notices

Part 1 General Publication Requirements

45-1-101 Legal notice publication requirements.

- (1) As used in this section:
- (a) "Average advertisement rate" means:
 - (i) in determining a rate for publication on the public legal notice website or in a newspaper that primarily distributes publications in a county of the third, fourth, fifth, or sixth class, a newspaper's gross advertising revenue for the preceding calendar quarter divided by the gross column-inch space used in the newspaper for advertising for the previous calendar quarter; or
 - (ii) in determining a rate for publication in a newspaper that primarily distributes publications in a county of the first or second class, a newspaper's average rate for all qualifying advertising segments for the preceding calendar quarter for an advertisement:
 - (A) published in the same section of the newspaper as the legal notice; and
 - (B) of the same column-inch space as the legal notice.
 - (b) "Column-inch space" means a unit of space that is one standard column wide by one inch high.
 - (c) "Gross advertising revenue" means the total revenue obtained by a newspaper from all of its qualifying advertising segments.
 - (d)
 - (i) "Legal notice" means:
 - (A) a communication required to be made public by a state statute or state agency rule; or
 - (B) a notice required for judicial proceedings or by judicial decision.
 - (ii) "Legal notice" does not include:
 - (A) a public notice published by a public body in accordance with the provisions of Sections 52-4-202 and 63F-1-701; or
 - (B) a notice of delinquency in the payment of property taxes described in Section 59-2-1332.5.
 - (e) "Local district" is as defined in Section 17B-1-102.
 - (f) "Public legal notice website" means the website described in Subsection (2)(b) for the purpose of publishing a legal notice online.
 - (g)
 - (i) "Qualifying advertising segment" means, except as provided in Subsection (1)(g)(ii), a category of print advertising sold by a newspaper, including classified advertising, line advertising, and display advertising.
 - (ii) "Qualifying advertising segment" does not include legal notice advertising.
 - (h) "Special service district" is as defined in Section 17D-1-102.
- (2) Except as provided in Subsections (8) and (9), notwithstanding any other legal notice provision established by law, a person required by law to publish legal notice shall publish the notice:
- (a)
 - (i) as required by the statute establishing the legal notice requirement; or
 - (ii) by serving legal notice, by certified mail or in person, directly on all parties for whom the statute establishing the legal notice requirement requires legal notice, if:

- (A) the direct service of legal notice does not replace publication in a newspaper that primarily distributes publications in a county of the third, fourth, fifth, or sixth class;
 - (B) the statute clearly identifies the parties;
 - (C) the person can prove that the person has identified all parties for whom notice is required; and
 - (D) the person keeps a record of the service for at least two years; and
- (b) on a public legal notice website established by the combined efforts of Utah's newspapers that collectively distribute newspapers to the majority of newspaper subscribers in the state.
- (3) The public legal notice website shall:
- (a) be available for viewing and searching by the general public, free of charge; and
 - (b) accept legal notice posting from any newspaper in the state.
- (4) A person that publishes legal notice as required under Subsection (2) is not relieved from complying with an otherwise applicable requirement under Title 52, Chapter 4, Open and Public Meetings Act.
- (5) If legal notice is required by law and one option for complying with the requirement is publication in a newspaper, or if a local district or a special service district publishes legal notice in a newspaper, the newspaper:
- (a) may not charge more for publication than the newspaper's average advertisement rate; and
 - (b) shall publish the legal notice on the public legal notice website at no additional cost.
- (6) If legal notice is not required by law, if legal notice is required by law and the person providing legal notice, in accordance with the requirements of law, chooses not to publish the legal notice in a newspaper, or if a local district or a special service district with an annual operating budget of less than \$250,000 chooses to publish a legal notice on the public notice website without publishing the complete notice in the newspaper, a newspaper:
- (a) may not charge more than an amount equal to 15% of the newspaper's average advertisement rate for publishing five column lines in the newspaper to publish legal notice on the public legal notice website;
 - (b) may not require that the legal notice be published in the newspaper; and
 - (c) at the request of the person publishing on the legal notice website, shall publish in the newspaper up to five column lines, at no additional charge, that briefly describe the legal notice and provide the web address where the full public legal notice can be found.
- (7) If a newspaper offers to publish the type of legal notice described in Subsection (5), it may not refuse to publish the type of legal notice described in Subsection (6).
- (8) Notwithstanding the requirements of a statute that requires the publication of legal notice, if legal notice is required by law to be published by a local district or a special service district with an annual operating budget of \$250,000 or more, the local district or special service district shall satisfy its legal notice publishing requirements by:
- (a) mailing a written notice, postage prepaid:
 - (i) to each voter in the local district or special service district; and
 - (ii) that contains the information required by the statute that requires the publication of legal notice; or
 - (b) publishing the legal notice in a newspaper and on the legal public notice website as described in Subsection (5).
- (9) Notwithstanding the requirements of a statute that requires the publication of legal notice, if legal notice is required by law to be published by a local district or a special service district with an annual operating budget of less than \$250,000, the local district or special service district shall satisfy its legal notice publishing requirements by:
- (a) mailing a written notice, postage prepaid:

- (i) to each voter in the local district or special service district; and
- (ii) that contains the information required by the statute that requires the publication of legal notice; or
- (b) publishing the legal notice in a newspaper and on the public legal notice website as described in Subsection (5); or
- (c) publishing the legal notice on the public legal notice website as described in Subsection (6).

Amended by Chapter 274, 2019 General Session

Part 2 Newspaper Publication Requirements

45-1-201 Newspapers "of general circulation" -- Requirements.

For the purpose of publishing notice required by Utah law, a "newspaper of general circulation" means a newspaper that:

- (1) has a bona fide subscription list of not less than 200 subscribers in this state;
- (2) has been published for 18 months or longer; and
- (3)
 - (a) has been eligible for mailing under a United States Postal Service periodicals permit for at least 12 months; or
 - (b)
 - (i) publishes at least 12 issues in each year; and
 - (ii) is composed of, as a percentage of each issue's total content not including inserts and special sections, at least 25% content that:
 - (A) the newspaper receives no compensation to publish; and
 - (B) is of local or general interest.

Amended by Chapter 174, 2017 General Session

Part 3 Supplemental Publication by Broadcast

45-1-305 Supplementary publication by broadcast -- Definitions.

As used in this act:

- (1) The word "broadcast" means the transmission of information by means of radio or television facilities.
- (2) The word "notice" means any notice that is required by law to be published.
- (3) The word "station" means any radio or television station licensed for commercial operation by the Federal Communications Commission.

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1

45-1-306 Notice given in broadcast -- Restrictions.

- (1) Any state or other public officer who is required by law to publish any notice may supplement publication of the notice by causing the time, place and nature of the notice to be broadcast at such times and intervals as determined suitable when in his judgment, the public interest is or will be served.
- (2) The material broadcast shall include only the time, place, and nature of the notice.
- (3) In the broadcast of any notice or material authorized under this act, no reference by name or the use of the voice or likeness of any person who is a candidate for elective public office at the time of the broadcast shall be allowed.
- (4) Notices by political subdivisions of this state shall be made only by stations whose basic broadcast coverage encompasses the county or counties in which the notice is required to be given.

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1

45-1-307 Copy of notice broadcast retained by station.

Each station which broadcasts any notice or material under this act shall retain a copy or transcript of the text or material broadcast for a period of six months after the broadcast. The copy shall be available for public review at reasonable times and places.

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1

45-1-308 Proof of broadcast.

Proof of publication or broadcast of the notice or other material under this act shall be by affidavit of a duly authorized representative or agent of the broadcasting station.

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1

45-1-309 Rates of broadcasters.

Rates charged by broadcasters will be no greater than the lowest net rate charged for a like number of announcements by any other advertiser.

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1

Renumbered and Amended by Chapter 5, 2009 Special Session 1