

## Chapter 41 Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry

### 77-41-101 Title.

This chapter is known as the "Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry."

Enacted by Chapter 145, 2012 General Session

### 77-41-102 Definitions.

As used in this chapter:

- (1) "Bureau" means the Bureau of Criminal Identification of the Department of Public Safety established in section 53-10-201.
- (2) "Business day" means a day on which state offices are open for regular business.
- (3) "Certificate of eligibility" means a document issued by the Bureau of Criminal Identification showing that the offender has met the requirements of Section 77-41-112.
- (4) "Department" means the Department of Corrections.
- (5) "Division" means the Division of Juvenile Justice Services.
- (6) "Employed" or "carries on a vocation" includes employment that is full time or part time, whether financially compensated, volunteered, or for the purpose of government or educational benefit.
- (7) "Indian Country" means:
  - (a) all land within the limits of any Indian reservation under the jurisdiction of the United States government, regardless of the issuance of any patent, and includes rights-of-way running through the reservation;
  - (b) all dependent Indian communities within the borders of the United States whether within the original or subsequently acquired territory, and whether or not within the limits of a state; and
  - (c) all Indian allotments, including the Indian allotments to which the Indian titles have not been extinguished, including rights-of-way running through the allotments.
- (8) "Jurisdiction" means any state, Indian Country, United States Territory, or any property under the jurisdiction of the United States military, Canada, the United Kingdom, Australia, or New Zealand.
- (9) "Kidnap offender" means any individual, other than a natural parent of the victim:
  - (a) who has been convicted in this state of a violation of:
    - (i) Subsection 76-5-301(2)(c) or (d), kidnapping;
    - (ii) Section 76-5-301.1, child kidnapping;
    - (iii) Section 76-5-302, aggravated kidnapping;
    - (iv) Section 76-5-308, human trafficking for labor;
    - (v) Section 76-5-308.3, human smuggling;
    - (vi) Section 76-5-308, human smuggling, when the individual smuggled is under 18 years old;
    - (vii) Section 76-5-308.5, human trafficking of a child for labor;
    - (viii) Section 76-5-310, aggravated human trafficking;
    - (ix) Section 76-5-310.1, aggravated human smuggling;
    - (x) Section 76-5-311, human trafficking of a vulnerable adult for labor; or
    - (xi) attempting, soliciting, or conspiring to commit any felony offense listed in Subsections (9)(a) (i) through (iii);
  - (b)

- (i) who has been convicted of any crime, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit a crime in another jurisdiction, including any state, federal, or military court that is substantially equivalent to the offenses listed in Subsection (9)(a); and
- (ii) who is:
  - (A) a Utah resident; or
  - (B) not a Utah resident, but who, in any 12-month period, is in this state for a total of 10 or more days, regardless of whether or not the offender intends to permanently reside in this state;
- (c)
  - (i)
    - (A) who is required to register as a kidnap offender in any other jurisdiction of original conviction;
    - (B) who is required to register as a kidnap offender by any state, federal, or military court; or
    - (C) who would be required to register as a kidnap offender if residing in the jurisdiction of the conviction regardless of the date of the conviction or any previous registration requirements; and
  - (ii) in any 12-month period, who is in this state for a total of 10 or more days, regardless of whether or not the offender intends to permanently reside in this state;
- (d)
  - (i)
    - (A) who is a nonresident regularly employed or working in this state; or
    - (B) who is a student in this state; and
  - (ii)
    - (A) who was convicted of one or more offenses listed in Subsection (9), or any substantially equivalent offense in another jurisdiction; or
    - (B) as a result of the conviction, who is required to register in the individual's state of residence;
- (e) who is found not guilty by reason of insanity in this state or in any other jurisdiction of one or more offenses listed in Subsection (9); or
- (f)
  - (i) who is adjudicated under Section 80-6-701 for one or more offenses listed in Subsection (9) (a); and
  - (ii) who has been committed to the division for secure care, as defined in Section 80-1-102, for that offense and:
    - (A) the individual remains in the division's custody until 30 days before the individual's 21st birthday; or
    - (B) if the juvenile court extended the juvenile court's jurisdiction over the individual under Section 80-6-605, the individual remains in the division's custody until 30 days before the individual's 25th birthday.
- (10) "Natural parent" means a minor's biological or adoptive parent, and includes the minor's noncustodial parent.
- (11) "Offender" means a kidnap offender as defined in Subsection (9) or a sex offender as defined in Subsection (17).
- (12) "Online identifier" or "Internet identifier":
  - (a) means any electronic mail, chat, instant messenger, social networking, or similar name used for Internet communication; and
  - (b) does not include date of birth, social security number, PIN number, or Internet passwords.

- (13) "Primary residence" means the location where the offender regularly resides, even if the offender intends to move to another location or return to another location at any future date.
- (14) "Register" means to comply with the requirements of this chapter and administrative rules of the department made under this chapter.
- (15) "Registration website" means the Sex and Kidnap Offender Notification and Registration website described in Section 77-41-110 and the information on the website.
- (16) "Secondary residence" means any real property that the offender owns or has a financial interest in, or any location where, in any 12-month period, the offender stays overnight a total of 10 or more nights when not staying at the offender's primary residence.
- (17) "Sex offender" means any individual:
  - (a) convicted in this state of:
    - (i) a felony or class A misdemeanor violation of Section 76-4-401, enticing a minor;
    - (ii) Section 76-5b-202, sexual exploitation of a vulnerable adult;
    - (iii) Section 76-5-308.1, human trafficking for sexual exploitation;
    - (iv) Section 76-5-308.5, human trafficking of a child for sexual exploitation;
    - (v) Section 76-5-310, aggravated human trafficking for sexual exploitation;
    - (vi) Section 76-5-311, human trafficking of a vulnerable adult for sexual exploitation;
    - (vii) Section 76-5-401, unlawful sexual activity with a minor, except as provided in Subsection 76-5-401(3)(b) or (c);
    - (viii) Section 76-5-401.1, sexual abuse of a minor, except as provided in Subsection 76-5-401.1(3);
    - (ix) Section 76-5-401.2, unlawful sexual conduct with a 16 or 17 year old;
    - (x) Section 76-5-402, rape;
    - (xi) Section 76-5-402.1, rape of a child;
    - (xii) Section 76-5-402.2, object rape;
    - (xiii) Section 76-5-402.3, object rape of a child;
    - (xiv) a felony violation of Section 76-5-403, forcible sodomy;
    - (xv) Section 76-5-403.1, sodomy on a child;
    - (xvi) Section 76-5-404, forcible sexual abuse;
    - (xvii) Section 76-5-404.1, sexual abuse of a child, or Section 76-5-404.3, aggravated sexual abuse of a child;
    - (xviii) Section 76-5-405, aggravated sexual assault;
    - (xix) Section 76-5-412, custodial sexual relations, when the individual in custody is younger than 18 years old, if the offense is committed on or after May 10, 2011;
    - (xx) Section 76-5b-201, sexual exploitation of a minor;
    - (xxi) Section 76-5b-201.1, aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor;
    - (xxii) Section 76-5b-204, sexual extortion or aggravated sexual extortion;
    - (xxiii) Section 76-7-102, incest;
    - (xxiv) Section 76-9-702, lewdness, if the individual has been convicted of the offense four or more times;
    - (xxv) Section 76-9-702.1, sexual battery, if the individual has been convicted of the offense four or more times;
    - (xxvi) any combination of convictions of Section 76-9-702, lewdness, and of Section 76-9-702.1, sexual battery, that total four or more convictions;
    - (xxvii) Section 76-9-702.5, lewdness involving a child;
    - (xxviii) a felony or class A misdemeanor violation of Section 76-9-702.7, voyeurism;
    - (xxix) Section 76-10-1306, aggravated exploitation of prostitution; or

- (xxx) attempting, soliciting, or conspiring to commit any felony offense listed in this Subsection (17)(a);
- (b)
  - (i) who has been convicted of any crime, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit a crime in another jurisdiction, including any state, federal, or military court that is substantially equivalent to the offenses listed in Subsection (17)(a); and
  - (ii) who is:
    - (A) a Utah resident; or
    - (B) not a Utah resident, but who, in any 12-month period, is in this state for a total of 10 or more days, regardless of whether the offender intends to permanently reside in this state;
- (c)
  - (i)
    - (A) who is required to register as a sex offender in any other jurisdiction of original conviction;
    - (B) who is required to register as a sex offender by any state, federal, or military court; or
    - (C) who would be required to register as a sex offender if residing in the jurisdiction of the original conviction regardless of the date of the conviction or any previous registration requirements; and
  - (ii) who, in any 12-month period, is in the state for a total of 10 or more days, regardless of whether or not the offender intends to permanently reside in this state;
- (d)
  - (i)
    - (A) who is a nonresident regularly employed or working in this state; or
    - (B) who is a student in this state; and
  - (ii)
    - (A) who was convicted of one or more offenses listed in Subsection (17)(a), or any substantially equivalent offense in any jurisdiction; or
    - (B) who is, as a result of the conviction, required to register in the individual's jurisdiction of residence;
- (e) who is found not guilty by reason of insanity in this state, or in any other jurisdiction of one or more offenses listed in Subsection (17)(a); or
- (f)
  - (i) who is adjudicated under Section 80-6-701 for one or more offenses listed in Subsection (17)(a); and
  - (ii) who has been committed to the division for secure care, as defined in Section 80-1-102, for that offense and:
    - (A) the individual remains in the division's custody until 30 days before the individual's 21st birthday; or
    - (B) if the juvenile court extended the juvenile court's jurisdiction over the individual under Section 80-6-605, the individual remains in the division's custody until 30 days before the individual's 25th birthday.
- (18) "Traffic offense" does not include a violation of Title 41, Chapter 6a, Part 5, Driving Under the Influence and Reckless Driving.
- (19) "Vehicle" means any motor vehicle, aircraft, or watercraft subject to registration in any jurisdiction.

Amended by Chapter 185, 2022 General Session  
Amended by Chapter 430, 2022 General Session

**77-41-103 Department duties.**

- (1) The department, to assist in investigating kidnapping and sex-related crimes, and in apprehending offenders, shall:
  - (a) develop and operate a system to collect, analyze, maintain, and disseminate information on offenders and sex and kidnap offenses;
  - (b) make information listed in Subsection 77-41-110(4) available to the public; and
  - (c) share information provided by an offender under this chapter that may not be made available to the public under Subsection 77-41-110(4), but only:
    - (i) for the purposes under this chapter; or
    - (ii) in accordance with Section 63G-2-206.
- (2) Any law enforcement agency shall, in the manner prescribed by the department, inform the department of:
  - (a) the receipt of a report or complaint of an offense listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17), within three business days; and
  - (b) the arrest of a person suspected of any of the offenses listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17), within five business days.
- (3) Upon convicting a person of any of the offenses listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17), the convicting court shall within three business days forward a signed copy of the judgment and sentence to the Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry office within the Department of Corrections.
- (4) Upon modifying, withdrawing, setting aside, vacating, or otherwise altering a conviction for any offense listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17), the court shall, within three business days, forward a signed copy of the order to the Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry office within the Department of Corrections.
- (5) The department may intervene in any matter, including a criminal action, where the matter purports to affect a person's lawfully entered registration requirement.
- (6) The department shall:
  - (a) provide the following additional information when available:
    - (i) the crimes the offender has been convicted of or adjudicated delinquent for;
    - (ii) a description of the offender's primary and secondary targets; and
    - (iii) any other relevant identifying information as determined by the department;
  - (b) maintain the Sex Offender and Kidnap Offender Notification and Registration website; and
  - (c) ensure that the registration information collected regarding an offender's enrollment or employment at an educational institution is:
    - (i)
      - (A) promptly made available to any law enforcement agency that has jurisdiction where the institution is located if the educational institution is an institution of higher education; or
      - (B) promptly made available to the district superintendent of the school district where the offender is employed if the educational institution is an institution of primary education; and
    - (ii) entered into the appropriate state records or data system.

Amended by Chapter 281, 2018 General Session

**77-41-104 Registration of offenders -- Department and agency requirements.**

- (1) The department or an agent of the department shall register an offender in the custody of the department as required under this chapter upon:
  - (a) placement on probation;
  - (b) commitment to a secure correctional facility operated by or under contract to the department;

- (c) release from confinement to parole status, termination or expiration of sentence, or escape;
  - (d) entrance to and release from any community-based residential program operated by or under contract to the department; or
  - (e) termination of probation or parole.
- (2) The sheriff of the county in which an offender is confined shall register an offender with the department, as required under this chapter, if the offender is not in the custody of the department and is confined in a correctional facility not operated by or under contract to the department upon:
- (a) commitment to the correctional facility; and
  - (b) release from confinement.
- (3) The division shall register an offender in the custody of the division with the department, as required under this chapter, before the offender's release from custody of the division.
- (4) A state mental hospital shall register an offender committed to the state mental hospital with the department, as required under this chapter, upon the offender's admission and upon the offender's discharge.
- (5)
- (a)
    - (i) A municipal or county law enforcement agency shall register an offender who resides within the agency's jurisdiction and is not under the supervision of the Division of Adult Probation and Parole within the department.
    - (ii) In order to conduct offender registration under this chapter, the agency shall ensure the agency staff responsible for registration:
      - (A) has received initial training by the department and has been certified by the department as qualified and authorized to conduct registrations and enter offender registration information into the registry database; and
      - (B) certify annually with the department.
  - (b)
    - (i) When the department receives offender registration information regarding a change of an offender's primary residence location, the department shall within five days after the day on which the department receives the information electronically notify the law enforcement agencies that have jurisdiction over the area where:
      - (A) the residence that the offender is leaving is located; and
      - (B) the residence to which the offender is moving is located.
    - (ii) The department shall provide notification under this Subsection (5)(b) if the offender's change of address is between law enforcement agency jurisdictions, or is within one jurisdiction.
  - (c) The department shall make available to offenders required to register under this chapter the name of the agency, whether the agency is a local law enforcement agency or the department, that the offender should contact to register, the location for registering, and the requirements of registration.
- (6) An agency in the state that registers an offender on probation, an offender who has been released from confinement to parole status or termination, or an offender whose sentence has expired shall inform the offender of the duty to comply with the continuing registration requirements of this chapter during the period of registration required in Subsection 77-41-105(3), including:
- (a) notification to the state agencies in the states where the registrant presently resides and plans to reside when moving across state lines;

- (b) verification of address at least every 60 days pursuant to a parole agreement for lifetime parolees; and
  - (c) notification to the out-of-state agency where the offender is living, regardless of whether the offender is a resident of that state.
- (7) The department may make administrative rules necessary to implement this chapter, including:
- (a) the method for dissemination of the information; and
  - (b) instructions to the public regarding the use of the information.
- (8) The department shall redact information regarding the identity or location of a victim from information provided under Subsections 77-41-103(4) and 77-41-105(7).
- (9) This chapter does not create or impose any duty on any person to request or obtain information regarding any offender from the department.

Amended by Chapter 382, 2019 General Session

**77-41-105 Registration of offenders -- Offender responsibilities.**

- (1)
- (a) An offender who enters this state from another jurisdiction is required to register under Subsection (3) and Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17).
  - (b) The offender shall register with the department within 10 days after the day on which the offender enters the state, regardless of the offender's length of stay.
- (2)
- (a) An offender required to register under Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17) who is under supervision by the department shall register in person with Division of Adult Probation and Parole.
  - (b) An offender required to register under Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17) who is no longer under supervision by the department shall register in person with the police department or sheriff's office that has jurisdiction over the area where the offender resides.
- (3)
- (a) Except as provided in Subsections (3)(b), (c), and (4), an offender shall, for the duration of the sentence and for 10 years after termination of sentence or custody of the division, register each year during the month of the offender's date of birth, during the month that is the sixth month after the offender's birth month, and within three business days after the day on which there is a change of the offender's primary residence, any secondary residences, place of employment, vehicle information, or educational information required to be submitted under Subsection (7).
  - (b) Except as provided in Subsections (3)(c)(iii), (4), and (5), an offender who is convicted in another jurisdiction of an offense listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9)(a) or (17)(a), a substantially similar offense, another offense that requires registration in the jurisdiction of conviction, or an offender who is ordered by a court of another jurisdiction to register as an offender shall:
    - (i) register for the time period, and in the frequency, required by the jurisdiction where the offender was convicted or ordered to register if:
      - (A) that jurisdiction's registration period or registration frequency requirement for the offense that the offender was convicted of is greater than the registration period required under Subsection (3)(a), or is more frequent than every six months; or
      - (B) that jurisdiction's court order requires registration for greater than the registration period required under Subsection (3)(a) or more frequently than every six months; or

- (ii) register in accordance with the requirements of Subsection (3)(a), if the jurisdiction's registration period or frequency requirement for the offense that the offender was convicted of is less than the registration period required under Subsection (3)(a), or is less frequent than every six months.
- (c)
  - (i) An offender convicted as an adult of an offense listed in Section 77-41-106 shall, for the offender's lifetime, register each year during the month of the offender's birth, during the month that is the sixth month after the offender's birth month, and also within three business days after the day on which there is a change of the offender's primary residence, any secondary residences, place of employment, vehicle information, or educational information required to be submitted under Subsection (7).
  - (ii) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(c)(iii), the registration requirement described in Subsection (3)(c)(i) is not subject to exemptions and may not be terminated or altered during the offender's lifetime, unless a petition is granted under Section 77-41-112.
  - (iii) If the sentencing court determines that the offense does not involve force or coercion, lifetime registration under Subsection (3)(c)(i) does not apply to an offender who commits the offense when the offender is under 21 years of age. For an offense listed in Section 77-41-106, an offender who commits the offense when the offender is under 21 years of age shall register for the registration period required under Subsection (3)(a), unless a petition is granted under Section 77-41-112.
- (d) For the purpose of establishing venue for a violation of this Subsection (3), the violation is considered to be committed:
  - (i) at the most recent registered primary residence of the offender or at the location of the offender, if the actual location of the offender at the time of the violation is not known; or
  - (ii) at the location of the offender at the time the offender is apprehended.
- (4) Notwithstanding Subsection (3) and Section 77-41-106, an offender who is confined in a secure facility or in a state mental hospital is not required to register during the period of confinement.
- (5)
  - (a) Except as provided in Subsection (5)(b), in the case of an offender adjudicated in another jurisdiction as a juvenile and required to register under this chapter, the offender shall register in the time period and in the frequency consistent with the requirements of Subsection (3).
  - (b) If the jurisdiction of the offender's adjudication does not publish the offender's information on a public website, the department shall maintain, but not publish the offender's information on the registration website.
- (6) A sex offender who violates Section 77-27-21.8 regarding being in the presence of a child while required to register under this chapter shall register for an additional five years subsequent to the registration period otherwise required under this chapter.
- (7) An offender shall provide the department or the registering entity with the following information:
  - (a) all names and aliases by which the offender is or has been known;
  - (b) the addresses of the offender's primary and secondary residences;
  - (c) a physical description, including the offender's date of birth, height, weight, eye and hair color;
  - (d) the make, model, color, year, plate number, and vehicle identification number of a vehicle or vehicles the offender owns or regularly drives;
  - (e) a current photograph of the offender;
  - (f) a set of fingerprints, if one has not already been provided;
  - (g) a DNA specimen, taken in accordance with Section 53-10-404, if one has not already been provided;



- (h) telephone numbers and any other designations used by the offender for routing or self-identification in telephonic communications from fixed locations or cellular telephones;
  - (i) Internet identifiers and the addresses the offender uses for routing or self-identification in Internet communications or postings;
  - (j) the name and Internet address of all websites on which the offender is registered using an online identifier, including all online identifiers used to access those websites;
  - (k) a copy of the offender's passport, if a passport has been issued to the offender;
  - (l) if the offender is an alien, all documents establishing the offender's immigration status;
  - (m) all professional licenses that authorize the offender to engage in an occupation or carry out a trade or business, including any identifiers, such as numbers;
  - (n) each educational institution in Utah at which the offender is employed, carries on a vocation, or is a student, and a change of enrollment or employment status of the offender at an educational institution;
  - (o) the name, the telephone number, and the address of a place where the offender is employed or will be employed;
  - (p) the name, the telephone number, and the address of a place where the offender works as a volunteer or will work as a volunteer; and
  - (q) the offender's social security number.
- (8)
- (a) An offender may change the offender's name in accordance with Title 42, Chapter 1, Change of Name, if the name change is not contrary to the interests of the public.
  - (b) Notwithstanding Section 42-1-2, an offender shall provide notice to the department at least 30 days before the day on which the hearing for the name change is held.
  - (c) The court shall provide a copy of the order granting the offender's name change to the department within 10 days after the day on which the court issues the order.
  - (d) If the court orders an offender's name changed, the department shall publish on the registration website the offender's former name, and the offender's changed name as an alias.
- (9) Notwithstanding Subsections (7)(i) and (j) and 77-41-103(1)(c), an offender is not required to provide the department with:
- (a) the offender's online identifier and password used exclusively for the offender's employment on equipment provided by an employer and used to access the employer's private network; or
  - (b) online identifiers for the offender's financial accounts, including a bank, retirement, or investment account.

Amended by Chapter 108, 2020 General Session

**77-41-106 Registerable offenses.**

Offenses referred to in Subsection 77-41-105(3)(c)(i) are:

- (1) any offense listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17) if, at the time of the conviction, the offender has previously been convicted of an offense listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17) or has previously been required to register as a sex offender for an offense committed as a juvenile;
- (2) a conviction for any of the following offenses, including attempting, soliciting, or conspiring to commit any felony of:
  - (a) Section 76-5-301.1, child kidnapping, except if the offender is a natural parent of the victim;
  - (b) Section 76-5-402, rape;
  - (c) Section 76-5-402.1, rape of a child;

- (d) Section 76-5-402.2, object rape;
- (e) Section 76-5-402.3, object rape of a child;
- (f) Section 76-5-403.1, sodomy on a child;
- (g) Section 76-5-404.3, aggravated sexual abuse of a child; or
- (h) Section 76-5-405, aggravated sexual assault;
- (3) Section 76-5-308.1, human trafficking for sexual exploitation;
- (4) Section 76-5-308.5, human trafficking of a child for sexual exploitation;
- (5) Section 76-5-310, aggravated human trafficking for sexual exploitation;
- (6) Section 76-5-311, human trafficking of a vulnerable adult for sexual exploitation;
- (7) Section 76-4-401, a felony violation of enticing a minor over the Internet;
- (8) Section 76-5-302, aggravated kidnapping, except if the offender is a natural parent of the victim;
- (9) Section 76-5-403, forcible sodomy;
- (10) Section 76-5-404.1, sexual abuse of a child;
- (11) Section 76-5b-201, sexual exploitation of a minor;
- (12) Section 76-5b-201.1, aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor;
- (13) Subsection 76-5b-204(2)(b), aggravated sexual extortion; or
- (14) Section 76-10-1306, aggravated exploitation of prostitution, on or after May 10, 2011.

Amended by Chapter 185, 2022 General Session

Amended by Chapter 430, 2022 General Session

#### **77-41-107 Penalties.**

- (1) An offender who knowingly fails to register under this chapter or provides false or incomplete information is guilty of:
  - (a) a third degree felony and shall be sentenced to serve a term of incarceration for not less than 30 days and also at least one year of probation if:
    - (i) the offender is required to register for a felony conviction or adjudicated delinquent for what would be a felony if the juvenile were an adult of an offense listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9)(a) or (17)(a); or
    - (ii) the offender is required to register for the offender's lifetime under Subsection 77-41-105(3)(c); or
  - (b) a class A misdemeanor and shall be sentenced to serve a term of incarceration for not fewer than 30 days and also at least one year of probation if the offender is required to register for a misdemeanor conviction or is adjudicated delinquent for what would be a misdemeanor if the juvenile were an adult of an offense listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9)(a) or (17)(a).
- (2)
  - (a) Neither the court nor the Board of Pardons and Parole may release an individual who violates this chapter from serving the term required under Subsection (1).
  - (b) This Subsection (2) supersedes any other provision of the law contrary to this chapter.
- (3) The offender shall register for an additional year for every year in which the offender does not comply with the registration requirements of this chapter.

Amended by Chapter 189, 2019 General Session

#### **77-41-108 Classification of information.**

Notwithstanding Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and Management Act, information under Subsection 77-41-103(4) that is collected and released under Subsection 77-41-110(4) is public information, unless otherwise restricted under Subsection 77-41-103(1).

Enacted by Chapter 145, 2012 General Session

**77-41-109 Miscellaneous provisions.**

- (1)
  - (a) If an offender is to be temporarily sent on any assignment outside a secure facility in which the offender is confined on any assignment, including, without limitation, firefighting or disaster control, the official who has custody of the offender shall, within a reasonable time prior to removal from the secure facility, notify the local law enforcement agencies where the assignment is to be filled.
  - (b) This Subsection (1) does not apply to any person temporarily released under guard from the institution in which the person is confined.
- (2) Notwithstanding Title 77, Chapter 40a, Expungement, a person convicted of any offense listed in Subsection 77-41-102(9) or (17) is not relieved from the responsibility to register as required under this section, unless the offender is removed from the registry under Section 77-41-112 or Section 77-41-113.

Amended by Chapter 237, 2020 General Session

**77-41-110 Sex offender and kidnap offender registry -- Department to maintain.**

- (1) The department shall maintain a Sex Offender and Kidnap Offender Notification and Registration website on the Internet, which shall contain a disclaimer informing the public:
  - (a) the information contained on the site is obtained from offenders and the department does not guarantee its accuracy or completeness;
  - (b) members of the public are not allowed to use the information to harass or threaten offenders or members of their families; and
  - (c) harassment, stalking, or threats against offenders or their families are prohibited and doing so may violate Utah criminal laws.
- (2) The Sex Offender and Kidnap Offender Notification and Registration website shall be indexed by both the surname of the offender and by postal codes.
- (3) The department shall construct the Sex Offender Notification and Registration website so that users, before accessing registry information, must indicate that they have read the disclaimer, understand it, and agree to comply with its terms.
- (4) Except as provided in Subsection (5), the Sex Offender and Kidnap Offender Notification and Registration website shall include the following registry information:
  - (a) all names and aliases by which the offender is or has been known, but not including any online or Internet identifiers;
  - (b) the addresses of the offender's primary, secondary, and temporary residences;
  - (c) a physical description, including the offender's date of birth, height, weight, and eye and hair color;
  - (d) the make, model, color, year, and plate number of any vehicle or vehicles the offender owns or regularly drives;
  - (e) a current photograph of the offender;
  - (f) a list of all professional licenses that authorize the offender to engage in an occupation or carry out a trade or business;

- (g) each educational institution in Utah at which the offender is employed, carries on a vocation, or is a student;
  - (h) a list of places where the offender works as a volunteer; and
  - (i) the crimes listed in Subsections 77-41-102(9) and (16) that the offender has been convicted of or for which the offender has been adjudicated delinquent in juvenile court.
- (5) The department, its personnel, and any individual or entity acting at the request or upon the direction of the department are immune from civil liability for damages for good faith compliance with this chapter and will be presumed to have acted in good faith by reporting information.
- (6) The department shall redact information that, if disclosed, could reasonably identify a victim.

Enacted by Chapter 145, 2012 General Session

Amended by Chapter 382, 2012 General Session, (Coordination Clause)

**77-41-111 Fees.**

- (1) Each offender required to register under Section 77-41-105 shall, in the month of the offender's birth:
- (a) pay to the department an annual fee of \$100 each year the offender is subject to the registration requirements of this chapter; and
  - (b) pay to the registering agency, if it is an agency other than the Department of Corrections, an annual fee of not more than \$25, which may be assessed by that agency for providing registration.
- (2) Notwithstanding Subsection (1), an offender who is confined in a secure facility or in a state mental hospital is not required to pay the annual fee.
- (3) The department shall deposit fees collected in accordance with this chapter in the General Fund as a dedicated credit, to be used by the department for maintaining the offender registry under this chapter and monitoring offender registration compliance, including the costs of:
- (a) data entry;
  - (b) processing registration packets;
  - (c) updating registry information;
  - (d) ensuring offender compliance with registration requirements under this chapter; and
  - (e) apprehending offenders who are in violation of the offender registration requirements under this chapter.

Enacted by Chapter 145, 2012 General Session

**77-41-112 Removal from registry -- Requirements -- Procedure.**

- (1) An offender who is required to register with the Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry may petition the court for an order removing the offender from the Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry if:
- (a)
    - (i) the offender was convicted of an offense described in Subsection (2);
    - (ii) at least five years have passed after the day on which the offender's sentence for the offense terminated;
    - (iii) the offense is the only offense for which the offender was required to register;
    - (iv) the offender has not been convicted of another offense, excluding a traffic offense, since the day on which the offender was convicted of the offense for which the offender is required to register, as evidenced by a certificate of eligibility issued by the bureau;
    - (v) the offender successfully completed all treatment ordered by the court or the Board of Pardons and Parole relating to the offense; and

- (vi) the offender has paid all restitution ordered by the court or the Board of Pardons and Parole relating to the offense; or
- (b)
  - (i) if the offender is required to register in accordance with Subsection 77-41-105(3)(a);
  - (ii) at least 10 years have passed after the later of:
    - (A) the day on which the offender was placed on probation;
    - (B) the day on which the offender was released from incarceration to parole;
    - (C) the day on which the offender's sentence was terminated without parole;
    - (D) the day on which the offender entered a community-based residential program; or
    - (E) for a minor, as defined in Section 80-1-102, the day on which the division's custody of the offender was terminated;
  - (iii) the offender has not been convicted of another offense that is a class A misdemeanor, felony, or capital felony within the most recent 10-year period after the date described in Subsection (1)(b)(ii), as evidenced by a certificate of eligibility issued by the bureau;
  - (iv) the offender successfully completed all treatment ordered by the court or the Board of Pardons and Parole relating to the offense; and
  - (v) the offender has paid all restitution ordered by the court or the Board of Pardons and Parole relating to the offense; or
- (c)
  - (i) the offender is required to register in accordance with Subsection 77-41-105(3)(c);
  - (ii) at least 20 years have passed after the later of:
    - (A) the day on which the offender was placed on probation;
    - (B) the day on which the offender was released from incarceration to parole;
    - (C) the day on which the offender's sentence was terminated without parole;
    - (D) the day on which the offender entered a community-based residential program; or
    - (E) for a minor, as defined in Section 80-1-102, the day on which the division's custody of the offender was terminated;
  - (iii) the offender has not been convicted of another offense that is a class A misdemeanor, felony, or capital felony within the most recent 20-year period after the date described in Subsection (1)(c)(ii), as evidenced by a certificate of eligibility issued by the bureau;
  - (iv) the offender completed all treatment ordered by the court or the Board of Pardons and Parole relating to the offense;
  - (v) the offender has paid all restitution ordered by the court or the Board of Pardons and Parole relating to the offense; and
  - (vi) the offender submits to an evidence-based risk assessment to the court, with the offender's petition, that:
    - (A) meets the standards for the current risk assessment, score, and risk level required by the Board of Pardons and Parole for parole termination requests;
    - (B) is completed within the six months before the date on which the petition is filed; and
    - (C) describes the evidence-based risk assessment of the current level of risk to the safety of the public posed by the offender.
- (2) The offenses referred to in Subsection (1)(a)(i) are:
  - (a) Section 76-4-401, enticing a minor, if the offense is a class A misdemeanor;
  - (b) Section 76-5-301, kidnapping;
  - (c) Section 76-5-304, unlawful detention, if the conviction of violating Section 76-5-304 is the only conviction for which the offender is required to register;
  - (d) Section 76-5-401, unlawful sexual activity with a minor if, at the time of the offense, the offender is not more than 10 years older than the victim;

- (e) Section 76-5-401.1, sexual abuse of a minor, if, at the time of the offense, the offender is not more than 10 years older than the victim;
  - (f) Section 76-5-401.2, unlawful sexual conduct with a 16 or 17 year old, and at the time of the offense, the offender is not more than 15 years older than the victim; or
  - (g) Section 76-9-702.7, voyeurism, if the offense is a class A misdemeanor.
- (3)
- (a)
    - (i) An offender seeking removal from the Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry under this section shall apply for a certificate of eligibility from the bureau.
    - (ii) An offender who intentionally or knowingly provides false or misleading information to the bureau when applying for a certificate of eligibility is guilty of a class B misdemeanor and subject to prosecution under Section 76-8-504.6.
    - (iii) Regardless of whether the offender is prosecuted, the bureau may deny a certificate of eligibility to an offender who provides false information on an application.
  - (b)
    - (i) The bureau shall perform a check of records of governmental agencies, including national criminal databases, to determine whether an offender is eligible to receive a certificate of eligibility.
    - (ii) If the offender meets the requirements described in Subsection (1)(a), (b), or (c), the bureau shall issue a certificate of eligibility to the offender, which is valid for a period of 90 days after the day on which the bureau issues the certificate.
    - (iii) The bureau shall request information from the department regarding whether the offender meets the requirements.
  - (iv)
    - (A) Upon request from the bureau under Subsection (3)(b)(iii), the department shall issue a document on whether the offender meets the requirements described in Subsection (1)(a), (b), or (c), which shall be used by the bureau to determine if a certificate of eligibility is appropriate.
    - (B) The document from the department shall also include a statement regarding the offender's compliance with all registration requirements under this chapter.
  - (v) The bureau shall provide a copy of the document provided to the bureau under Subsection (3)(b)(iv) to the offender upon issuance of a certificate of eligibility.
- (4)
- (a)
    - (i) The bureau shall charge application and issuance fees for a certificate of eligibility in accordance with the process in Section 63J-1-504.
    - (ii) The application fee shall be paid at the time the offender submits an application for a certificate of eligibility to the bureau.
    - (iii) If the bureau determines that the issuance of a certificate of eligibility is appropriate, the offender will be charged an additional fee for the issuance of a certificate of eligibility.
  - (b) Funds generated under this Subsection (4) shall be deposited into the General Fund as a dedicated credit by the department to cover the costs incurred in determining eligibility.
- (5)
- (a) The offender shall file the petition, including original information, the court docket, the certificate of eligibility from the bureau, and the document from the department described in Subsection (3)(b)(iv) with the court, and deliver a copy of the petition to the office of the prosecutor.

- (b) Upon receipt of a petition for removal from the Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry, the office of the prosecutor shall provide notice of the petition by first-class mail to the victim at the most recent address of record on file or, if the victim is still a minor under 18 years old, to the parent or guardian of the victim.
  - (c) The notice described in Subsection (5)(b) shall include a copy of the petition, state that the victim has a right to object to the removal of the offender from the registry, and provide instructions for registering an objection with the court.
  - (d) The office of the prosecutor shall provide the following, if available, to the court within 30 days after the day on which the office receives the petition:
    - (i) presentencing report;
    - (ii) an evaluation done as part of sentencing; and
    - (iii) any other information the office of the prosecutor feels the court should consider.
  - (e) The victim, or the victim's parent or guardian if the victim is a minor under 18 years old, may respond to the petition by filing a recommendation or objection with the court within 45 days after the day on which the petition is mailed to the victim.
- (6)
- (a) The court shall:
    - (i) review the petition and all documents submitted with the petition; and
    - (ii) hold a hearing if requested by the prosecutor or the victim.
  - (b)
    - (i) Except as provided in Subsections (6)(b)(ii) and (iii), the court may grant the petition and order removal of the offender from the registry if the court determines that the offender has met the requirements described in Subsection (1)(a) or (b) and removal is not contrary to the interests of the public.
    - (ii) When considering a petition filed under Subsection (1)(c), the court shall determine whether the offender has demonstrated, by clear and convincing evidence, that the offender is rehabilitated and does not pose a threat to the safety of the public.
    - (iii) In making the determination described in Subsection (6)(b)(ii), the court may consider:
      - (A) the nature and degree of violence involved in the offense that requires registration;
      - (B) the age and number of victims of the offense that requires registration;
      - (C) the age of the offender at the time of the offense that requires registration;
      - (D) the offender's performance while on supervision for the offense that requires registration;
      - (E) the offender's stability in employment and housing;
      - (F) the offender's community and personal support system;
      - (G) other criminal and relevant noncriminal behavior of the offender both before and after the offense that requires registration;
      - (H) the level of risk posed by the offender as evidenced by the evidence-based risk assessment described in Subsection (1)(c)(vi); and
      - (I) any other relevant factors.
  - (c) In determining whether removal is contrary to the interests of the public, the court may not consider removal unless the offender has substantially complied with all registration requirements under this chapter at all times.
  - (d) If the court grants the petition, the court shall forward a copy of the order directing removal of the offender from the registry to the department and the office of the prosecutor.
  - (e)
    - (i) Except as provided in Subsection (6)(e)(ii), if the court denies the petition, the offender may not submit another petition for three years.

- (ii) If the offender files a petition under Subsection (1)(c) and the court denies the petition, the offender may not submit another petition for eight years.
- (7) The court shall notify the victim and the Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry office in the department of the court's decision within three days after the day on which the court issues the court's decision in the same manner described in Subsection (5).

Amended by Chapter 262, 2021 General Session

Amended by Chapter 334, 2021 General Session, (Coordination Clause)

Amended by Chapter 334, 2021 General Session

Amended by Chapter 410, 2021 General Session

**77-41-113 Removal for offenses or convictions for which registration is no longer required.**

- (1) The department shall automatically remove an individual who is currently on the Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry because of a conviction if:
  - (a) the only offense or offenses for which the individual is on the registry are listed in Subsection (2); or
  - (b) the department receives a formal notification or order from the court or the Board of Pardons and Parole that the conviction for the offense or offenses for which the individual is on the registry have been reversed, vacated, or pardoned.
- (2) The offenses described in Subsection (1)(a) are:
  - (a) a class B or class C misdemeanor for enticing a minor, Section 76-4-401;
  - (b) kidnapping, based upon Subsection 76-5-301(2)(a) or (b);
  - (c) child kidnapping, Section 76-5-301.1, if the offender was the natural parent of the child victim;
  - (d) unlawful detention, Section 76-5-304;
  - (e) a third degree felony for unlawful sexual intercourse before 1986, or a class B misdemeanor for unlawful sexual intercourse, Section 76-5-401;
  - (f) sodomy, but not forcible sodomy, Section 76-5-403; or
  - (g) unless the offender is an individual described in Subsection 77-41-102(9)(f) or (17)(f), an offense committed in Utah before the offender is 18 years old.
- (3)
  - (a) The department shall notify an individual who has been removed from the registry in accordance with Subsection (1).
  - (b) The notice described in Subsection (3)(a) shall include a statement that the individual is no longer required to register as a sex offender.
- (4) An individual who is currently on the Sex and Kidnap Offender Registry may submit a request to the department to be removed from the registry if the individual believes that the individual qualifies for removal under this section.
- (5) The department, upon receipt of a request for removal from the registry shall:
  - (a) check the registry for the individual's current status;
  - (b) determine whether the individual qualifies for removal based upon this section; and
  - (c) notify the individual in writing of the department's determination and whether the individual:
    - (i) qualifies for removal from the registry; or
    - (ii) does not qualify for removal.
- (6) If the department determines that the individual qualifies for removal from the registry, the department shall remove the offender from the registry.
- (7) If the department determines that the individual does not qualify for removal from the registry, the department shall provide an explanation in writing for the department's determination. The department's determination is final and not subject to administrative review.



- (8) Neither the department nor any employee may be civilly liable for a determination made in good faith in accordance with this section.
- (9) The department shall provide a response to a request for removal within 30 days of receipt of the request. If the response cannot be provided within 30 days, the department shall notify the individual that the response may be delayed up to 30 additional days.

Amended by Chapter 206, 2021 General Session

Amended by Chapter 334, 2021 General Session

Amended by Chapter 410, 2021 General Session

Amended by Chapter 410, 2021 General Session, (Coordination Clause)