# STATE OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT AMENDMENTS 

1999 GENERAL SESSION
STATE OF UTAH
Sponsor: Neal B. Hendrickson
AN ACT RELATING TO STATE OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES; PROVIDING FOR PAY
EQUITY IN HIRING PRACTICES; REQUIRING CHANGES IN METHOD FOR
DETERMINING PAY PLANS; MAKING CHANGES TO MARKET COMPARABILITY
ADJUSTMENT PERCENTAGES; PROVIDING ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS; AND MAKING TECHNICAL CHANGES.

This act affects sections of Utah Code Annotated 1953 as follows:

## AMENDS:

67-19-3, as last amended by Chapter 192, Laws of Utah 1996
67-19-12, as last amended by Chapters 10, 202 and 213, Laws of Utah 1997
49-8-401, as last amended by Chapter 360, Laws of Utah 1998
Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
Section 1. Section 49-8-401 is amended to read:
49-8-401. Group insurance division -- Powers and duties.
(1) The group insurance division of the retirement office shall:
(a) act as a self-insurer of employee group benefit plans and administer those plans;
(b) enter into contracts with private insurers to underwrite employee group benefit plans and to reinsure any appropriate self-insured plans;
(c) publish and disseminate descriptions of all employee benefit plans under this chapter in cooperation with the Department of Human Resource Management and political subdivisions;
(d) administer the process of claims administration of all employee benefit plans under this chapter or enter into contracts, after competitive bids are taken, with other benefit administrators to provide for the administration of the claims process;
(e) obtain an annual actuarial evaluation of all self-insured benefit plans and prepare an annual report for the governor and the Legislature describing the employee benefit plans being administered by the retirement office detailing historical and projected program costs and the status of reserve funds;
(f) consult with the Department of Human Resource Management and the executive bodies of other political subdivisions to evaluate employee benefit plans and develop recommendations for new or improved benefit plans;
(g) submit annually a budget which includes total projected benefit and administrative costs;
(h) maintain reserves sufficient to liquidate the unrevealed claims liability and other liabilities of the self-funded employee group benefit plans as estimated by the board's consulting actuary;
(i) submit its recommended benefit adjustments for state employees upon approval of the board to the director of the Department of Human Resource Management. The Department of Human Resource Management shall include the benefit adjustments in the [total compensation plan] benefit package recommended to the governor required by [Subsection] Section 67-19-12[(6)(a)];
(j) adjust benefits, upon approval of the board, and upon appropriate notice to the state, its educational institutions, and political subdivisions;
(k) for the purposes of stimulating competition, establishing better geographical distribution of medical care services, and providing alternative health and dental plan coverage for both active and retired employees, request proposals for alternative health and dental coverage at least once every three years, proposals which meet the criteria specified in the request shall be offered to active and retired state employees and may be offered to active and retired employees of political subdivisions at the option of the political subdivision; and
(l) perform the same functions established in Subsections (1)(a), (b), (d), and (g) for the Department of Health if the group insurance division provides program benefits to children enrolled in the Utah Children's Health Insurance Program created in Title 26, Chapter 40.
(2) Funds budgeted and expended shall accrue from premiums paid by the various employers. Administrative costs may not exceed that percentage of premium income which is recommended by the board and approved by the governor and the Legislature.

Section 2. Section 67-19-3 is amended to read:

## 67-19-3. Definitions.

As used in this chapter:
(1) "Agency" means any department or unit of Utah state government with authority to employ personnel.
(2) "Average salary" means the average salary paid in a salary range to an employee in public and private service.
(3) "Benefit" means any of the following offered to a state employee as inducement to work for the state:
(a) paid leave;
(b) the following types of insurance:
(i) health;
(ii) dental; or
(iii) life;
(c) retirement; and
(d) any other benefits.
[(2)] (4) "Career service" means positions under Schedule B as defined in Section 67-19-15.
[(3)] (5) "Career service employee" means an employee who has successfully completed a probationary period of service in a position covered by the career service.
[(4)] (6) "Career service status" means status granted to employees who successfully complete probationary periods for competitive career service positions.
[(5)] (7) "Classified service" means those positions subject to the classification and compensation provisions of Section 67-19-12.
[(6)] (8) "Committee" means the Human Resources Advisory Committee created by this chapter.
(9) "Compensation" means any of the following offered to a state employee as an inducement to work for the state:
(a) salary;
(b) a bonus; and
(c) a benefit.
$[(7)](10)$ "Controlled substance" means controlled substance as defined in Section 58-37-2.
[(8)] (11) "Department" means the Department of Human Resource Management. [(9)] (12) "Disability" means a physical or mental disability as defined and protected under the Americans with Disabilities Act, 42 U.S.C. Section 12101 et seq.
$[(10)] \underline{(13)}$ "Employee" means any individual in a paid status covered by the career service or classified service provisions of this chapter.
$[(11)](14)$ "Examining instruments" means written or other types of proficiency tests.
[(12)] (15) "Executive director," except where otherwise specified, means the executive director of the department.
[(13)] (16) (a) "Market comparability adjustment" means a salary range adjustment:
(i) determined necessary through a market survey of salary ranges of a reasonable cross section of comparable benchmark positions in private and public employment[-]; and
(ii) based on the salary market survey completed annually by the department.
(b) A market comparability adjustment may not exclude employees that have longevity status.
$[(14)](17)$ "Probationary employee" means an employee serving a probationary period in a career service position but who does not have career service status.
[(15)] (18) "Probationary period" means that period of time determined by the department that an employee serves in a career service position as part of the hiring process before career service status is granted to the employee.
$[(16)](19)$ "Probationary status" means the status of an employee between the employee's hiring and the granting of career service status.
[(17) "Total compensation" means salaries and wages, bonuses, paid leave, group insurance plans, retirement, and all other benefits offered to state employees as inducements to work for the state.]
(20) "Salary" means any salary or bonus offered to a state employee as inducement to work for the state.
(21) "Salary market survey" means the salary survey completed each year by the department on the pay ranges of the state pay plan.

Section 3. Section 67-19-12 is amended to read:

67-19-12. State pay plans -- Applicability of section -- Exemptions from section -Duties of director.
(1) (a) This section, and the rules adopted by the department to implement this section, apply to each career and noncareer state employee not specifically exempted under Subsection (2).
(b) If not exempted under Subsection (2), a state employee is considered to be in classified service.
(2) The following state employees are exempt from this section:
(a) members of the Legislature and legislative employees;
(b) members of the judiciary and judicial employees;
(c) elected members of the executive branch and their direct staff who meet career service exempt criteria as defined in Subsection 67-19-15(1)(k);
(d) certificated employees of the State Board of Education;
(e) officers, faculty, and other employees of state institutions of higher education;
(f) employees in any position that is determined by statute to be exempt from this Subsection (2);
(g) attorneys in the Office of the Attorney General;
(h) department heads and other persons appointed by the governor pursuant to statute;
(i) employees of the Department of Community and Economic Development whose positions are designated as executive/professional positions by the executive director of the Department of Community and Economic Development with the concurrence of the director; and
(j) employees of the Medical Education Council.
(3) (a) The director shall prepare, maintain, and revise a position classification plan for each employee position not exempted under Subsection (2) to provide equal pay for equal work.
(b) A newly hired employee may not be given a salary step above any current employee in the same job title, unless it can be proven that the newly hired employee has experience or educational background that is more directly related to the job title than the experience or educational background of the current employee in the same job title.
(c) A newly hired employee may not be given an initial salary step above any current employee based solely on market forces, unless all employees in the job title are moved up the same number of steps from the starting step as the newly hired employee.
[(b)] (d) Classification of positions shall be based upon similarity of duties performed and
responsibilities assumed, so that the same job requirements and the same salary range may be applied equitably to each position in the same class.
[(e)] (e) The director shall allocate or reallocate the position of each employee in classified service to one of the classes in the classification plan.
[(d)] (f) (i) The department shall conduct periodic studies and desk audits to provide that the classification plan remains reasonably current and reflects the duties and responsibilities assigned to and performed by employees.
(ii) [The] With input from the agencies and employees, the director shall determine the schedule for studies and desk audits after considering factors such as changes in duties and responsibilities of positions or agency reorganizations.
(4) (a) [With the approval of the governor, the] The director shall develop and adopt pay plans for each position in classified service.
(b) The director shall design each pay plan to achieve[, to the degree that funds permit,] comparability [of] between:
(i) state salary ranges [to] and the average salary of each range; and
(ii) the salary ranges and the average salary of each range used for similar work by:
(A) private enterprise; and
(B) other public employment [for similar work].
(c) The director shall adhere to the following in developing each pay plan:
(i) Each pay plan shall:
(A) consist of sufficient salary ranges to permit adequate salary differential among the various classes of positions in the classification plan[:]; and
(B) take into account the average salary of ranges from private enterprise and other public employment.
(ii) The director shall assign each class of positions in the classification plan to a salary range and shall set the width of the salary range to reflect the normal growth and productivity potential of employees in that class. The width of the ranges need not be uniform for all classes of positions in the plan, but each range shall contain merit steps in increments of $2.75 \%$ salary increases.
(iii) (A) The director shall issue rules for the administration of pay plans and for the determination of salary adjustments.
(B) The rules described in Subsection (4)(c)(iii) may provide for:
(I) exceptional performance increases; and [for]
(II) a program of incentive awards for cost-saving suggestions and other commendable acts of employees[. The director shall issue rules providing for salary adjustments.]; and
(C) shall be published and distributed to state employees.
(iv) [Merit] A merit step [increases] increase shall be granted[, if funds are available,] each year to [employees] an employee who [receive] receives a rating of "successful" or higher in [an] the annual evaluation of [their] the employee's productivity and performance.
(v) By October 15 of each year, the director shall submit the salary range market comparability adjustments to the state budget officer [for consideration to] which shall be included as part of the affected agency's base budgets.
(vi) By October 31 of each year, the director shall recommend a [compensation] salary package and a benefit package to the governor.
(vii) [Adjustments] (A) The pay plan adjustments shall incorporate the results of [a total compensation] the salary market survey of salary ranges and [benefits] the average salaries within those ranges of a reasonable cross section of comparable benchmark positions in private and public employment [in] within and outside the state.
(B) The salary market survey may [atso] study comparable unusual positions requiring recruitment outside Utah in the surrounding western states.
(C) The director may cooperate with other public and private employers in conducting the salary market survey.
(viii) Market comparability adjustments shall be based on the state salary market survey completed each year. If the state salary market survey shows that either a salary range or the average salary for a specific range is out of adjustment by $2.75 \%$, the salary range and the average salary shall be adjusted.
(A) For each $2.75 \%$ the range or average salary is below the market, the range shall be moved that many steps upward.
(B) For each $2.75 \%$ the range or average salary is below the market, all employees within the salary range shall be moved the same number of steps upward as the salary range.
[(viii)] (ix) (A) The director shall:
(I) establish criteria to assure the adequacy and accuracy of the salary market survey; and
[shall]
(II) use methods and techniques in the salary market survey similar to and consistent with those used in private sector surveys.
(B) Except as provided under Section 67-19-12.3, the survey shall include a reasonable cross section of employers[-] from within and outside the state.
(C) If the salary market survey results for a specific job title are predominantly determined by the state contracting with the survey employers, the director shall look outside the state for its survey material.
(D) The director may cooperate with or participate in any survey conducted by other public and private employers.
$[(\mathrm{ix})]$ (x) The establishing of a salary range:
(A) is a nondelegable activity subject to Subsection 67-19-8(1); and
(B) is not appealable under the grievance procedures of Sections 67-19-30 through 67-19-32, Title 67, Chapter 19a, Grievance and Appeal Procedures, or otherwise.
$[(\mathrm{x})]$ (xi) The governor shall:
(A) consider salary adjustments recommended under Subsection (4)(c)(vi) in preparing the executive budget and shall recommend the method of distributing the adjustments;
(B) submit compensation recommendations to the Legislature; [and]
(C) support the recommendation with schedules indicating the cost to individual departments and the source of funds[:];
(D) consider the director's proposals in preparing budget recommendations for the

## Legislature; and

(E) include a specific recommendation on state employee salaries and benefits in the governor's budget proposals to the Legislature.
[(xi)] (xii) If funding is approved by the Legislature in a general appropriations act, the adjustments shall take effect on the July 1 following the enactment.
(5) (a) The director shall regularly evaluate the [total compensation] benefit program of state employees in the classified service.
(b) The department shall determine if employee benefits are comparable to those offered by other private and public employers using information from:
(i) the most recent edition of the Employee Benefits Survey Data conducted by the [U.S.]

## United States Chamber of Commerce Research Center; or

(ii) the most recent edition of a nationally recognized benefits survey.
[(6) (a) The direetor shall submit proposals for a state employee compensation plan to the governor by October 31 of each year, setting forth findings and recommendations affecting state employee compensation.]
[(b) The governor shall consider the director's proposals in preparing budget recommendations for the Legislature.]
[(c) The governor's budget proposals to the Legislature shall include a specific recommendation on state employee compensation.]

## Legislative Review Note <br> as of $\mathbf{2 - 1 8 - 9 9} \quad \mathbf{1 1 : 2 2} \mathbf{A M}$

A limited legal review of this legislation raises no obvious constitutional or statutory concerns.

