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1	REGULATION OF CHECK CASHING
2	1999 GENERAL SESSION
3	STATE OF UTAH
4	Sponsor: Ed P. Mayne
5	AN ACT RELATING TO FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS; REQUIRING REGISTRATION OF
6	CHECK CASHERS; PRESCRIBING CERTAIN CONDUCT; PROVIDING ENFORCEMENT;
7	PROVIDING RULEMAKING AUTHORITY; AND PROVIDING EXEMPTIONS.
8	This act affects sections of Utah Code Annotated 1953 as follows:
9	AMENDS:
10	7-1-401, as last amended by Chapter 91, Laws of Utah 1997
11	ENACTS:
12	7-23-101 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
13	7-23-102 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
14	7-23-103 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
15	7-23-104 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
16	7-23-105 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
17	7-23-106 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
18	7-23-107 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
19	7-23-108 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
20	7-23-109 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
21	7-23-110 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
22	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
23	Section 1. Section 7-1-401 is amended to read:
24	7-1-401. Fees payable to commissioner.
25	(1) Each depository institution under the jurisdiction of the department, except an
26	out-of-state depository institution with a branch in Utah, shall pay an annual fee computed upon
27	the basis of aggregate assets, as shown upon the year-end report of condition at the following rates:

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28	(a) on the first \$5,000,000 of these assets, 65 cents per \$1,000 or \$500, whichever is
29	greater;
30	(b) on the next \$10,000,000 of these assets, 35 cents per \$1,000;
31	(c) on the next \$35,000,000 of these assets, 15 cents per \$1,000;
32	(d) on the next \$50,000,000 of these assets, 12 cents per \$1,000;
33	(e) on the next \$200,000,000 of these assets, 10 cents per \$1,000;
34	(f) on the next \$300,000,000 of these assets, 6 cents per \$1,000; and
35	(g) on all amounts over \$600,000,000 of these assets, 4 cents per \$1,000.
36	(2) A financial institution with a trust department shall pay a fee for each examination of
37	the trust department by state examiners.
38	(3) A credit union in its first year of operation shall pay a basic fee of \$25 instead of the
39	fee required under Subsection (1).
40	(4) A trust company that is not a depository institution or a subsidiary of a depository
41	institution holding company shall pay an annual fee of \$500 and an additional fee for each
42	examination by state examiners.
43	(5) All other persons and institutions under the jurisdiction of the department that do not
44	pay a fee under Subsections (1) through (4) shall pay:
45	(a) an annual fee of \$100; and
46	(b) an additional fee for each examination by state examiners.
47	(6) An applicant under Section 7-1-503, 7-1-702, 7-1-703, 7-1-704, 7-1-713, 7-5-3, or
48	7-18a-202 shall pay:
49	(a) a filing fee of \$500; and
50	(b) all reasonable expenses incurred in processing the application.
51	(7) Per diem assessments for examinations shall be calculated at the rate of \$40 per hour
52	for each examiner up to a maximum of \$320 per examiner per day. For examination of branches
53	or offices of financial institutions located outside of this state, the institution shall also pay all
54	reasonable travel, lodging, and other expenses incurred by each examiner while conducting the
55	examination.
56	(8) A person registering under Section 7-23-103 shall pay an original registration fee of
57	<u>\$300.</u>
58	Section 2. Section 7-23-101 is enacted to read:

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59	CHAPTER 23. CHECK CASHING REGISTRATION ACT
60	<u>7-23-101.</u> Title.
61	This chapter is known as the "Check Cashing Registration Act."
62	Section 3. Section 7-23-102 is enacted to read:
63	<u>7-23-102.</u> Definitions.
64	As used in this chapter:
65	(1) "Business of a check casher" means:
66	(a) cashing a check for consideration; or
67	(b) extending a deferred deposit loan.
68	(2) "Check" is as defined in Section 70A-3-104.
69	(3) "Check casher" means a person that engages in the business of a check casher.
70	(4) "Deferred deposit loan" means a transaction where:
71	(a) the person presents to a check casher a check written on that person's account; and
72	(b) the check casher:
73	(i) provides the maker an amount of money that is equal to the face value of the check less
74	any fee or interest charged for the transaction; and
75	(ii) agrees not to cash the check until a specific date.
76	(5) "Rollover" means the extension or renewal of the term of a deferred deposit loan.
77	Section 4. Section 7-23-103 is enacted to read:
78	7-23-103. Registration Rulemaking.
79	(1) (a) It is unlawful for a person to engage in the business of a check casher unless the
80	person:
81	(i) registers with the department in accordance with this chapter; and
82	(ii) maintains a valid registration.
83	(b) It is unlawful for a person to operate a mobile facility in this state to engage in the
84	business of a check casher.
85	(c) Notwithstanding Subsection (1)(a), a person that is engaged in the business of a check
86	casher in this state on May 3, 1999, is not required to be registered under this section until July 1,
87	<u>1999.</u>
88	(2) (a) A registration and a renewal of a registration expires on January 31 of each year
89	unless on or before that date the person renews the registration.

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90	(b) To register under this section, a person shall:
91	(i) pay an original registration fee established under Subsection 7-1-401(8); and
92	(ii) submit a registration statement containing the information described in Subsection
93	(2)(d).
94	(c) To renew a registration under this section, a person shall:
95	(i) pay the annual fee established under Subsection 7-1-401(5); and
96	(ii) submit a renewal statement containing the information described in Subsection
97	<u>(2)(d).</u>
98	(d) A registration or renewal statement shall state:
99	(i) the name of the person;
100	(ii) the name in which the business will be transacted if different from that required in
101	Subsection (2)(d)(i);
102	(iii) the address of the person's principal business office, which may be outside this state;
103	(iv) the addresses of all offices in this state at which the person conducts the business of
104	a check casher;
105	(v) if the person conducts the business of a check casher in this state but does not maintain
106	an office in this state, a brief description of the manner in which the business is conducted;
107	(vi) the name and address in this state of a designated agent upon whom service of process
108	may be made;
109	(vii) disclosure of any injunction, judgment, administrative order, or conviction of any
110	crime involving moral turpitude with respect to that person or any officer, director, manager,
111	operator, or principal of that person; and
112	(viii) any other information required by the rules of the department.
113	(3) If the information in a registration or renewal statement required under Subsection (2)
114	becomes inaccurate after filing, a person is not required to notify the department until:
115	(a) that person is required to renew the registration; or
116	(b) the department specifically requests earlier notification.
117	(4) In accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
118	department may make rules consistent with this section providing for the form, content, and filing
119	of a registration and renewal statement.
120	Section 5. Section 7-23-104 is enacted to read:

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121	7-23-104. Posting of fee schedules for cashing checks.
122	(1) A check casher shall post a complete schedule of all fees for cashing a check in a
123	conspicuous location on its premises that can be viewed by a person cashing a check.
124	(2) The schedule of fees required to be posted under Subsection (1) shall state the fees
125	using dollar amounts.
126	Section 6. Section 7-23-105 is enacted to read:
127	7-23-105. Operational requirements for deferred deposit loans.
128	(1) If a check casher extends a deferred deposit loan, the check casher shall:
129	(a) post in a conspicuous location on its premises that can be viewed by a person seeking
130	a deferred deposit loan:
131	(i) a complete schedule of any interest or fees charged for a deferred deposit loan that
132	states the interest and fees using dollar amounts; and
133	(ii) a number the person can call to make a complaint to the department regarding the
134	deferred deposit loan;
135	(b) enter into a written contract for the deferred deposit loan;
136	(c) provide the person seeking the deferred deposit loan a copy of the deferred deposit
137	contract;
138	(d) orally review with the person seeking the deferred deposit loan the terms of the
139	deferred deposit loan including:
140	(i) the amount of any interest rate or fee; and
141	(ii) the date on which the full amount of the deferred deposit loan is due; and
142	(e) comply with:
143	(i) Truth in Lending Act, 15 U.S.C. Sec. 1601 et. seq.;
144	(ii) Equal Credit Opportunity Act, 15 U.S.C. Sec. 1691; and
145	(iii) Title 70C, Utah Consumer Credit Code.
146	(2) A check casher that engages in a deferred deposit loan may not rollover a deferred
147	deposit loan if the rollover requires a person to pay the amount owed by the person under a
148	deferred deposit loan in whole or in part more than 12 weeks from the day on which the deferred
149	deposit loan is first executed.
150	Section 7. Section 7-23-106 is enacted to read:
151	7-23-106. Enforcement by department Rulemaking.

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152	Subject to the requirements of Title 63, Chapter 46b, Administrative Procedures Act, the
153	department may:
154	(1) (a) receive and act on complaints;
155	(b) take action designed to obtain voluntary compliance with this chapter; or
156	(c) commence administrative or judicial proceedings on its own initiative to enforce
157	compliance with this chapter;
158	(2) counsel persons and groups on their rights and duties under this chapter;
159	(3) make rules to:
160	(a) restrict or prohibit lending or servicing practices that are misleading, unfair, or abusive
161	(b) promote or assure fair and full disclosure of the terms and conditions of agreements
162	and communications between check cashers and customers; or
163	(c) promote or assure uniform application of or to resolve ambiguities in applicable state
164	or federal laws or federal regulations; and
165	(4) employ hearing examiners, clerks, and other employees and agents as necessary to
166	perform its duties under this chapter.
167	Section 8. Section 7-23-107 is enacted to read:
168	7-23-107. Examination of books, accounts, and records by the department.
169	(1) The department may examine the books, accounts, and records of a check casher and
170	may make investigations to determine compliance with this chapter.
171	(2) In accordance with Section 7-1-401, the department may charge fees for an
172	examination conducted under Subsection (1).
173	Section 9. Section 7-23-108 is enacted to read:
174	<u>7-23-108.</u> Penalties.
175	(1) A person who violates this chapter or who files materially false information with a
176	registration or renewal under Section 7-23-103 is:
177	(a) guilty of a class B misdemeanor; and
178	(b) subject to revocation of a person's registration under this chapter.
179	(2) Subject to Title 63, Chapter 46b, Administrative Procedures Act, if the department
180	determines that a person is engaging in the business of cashing checks in violation of this chapter,
181	the department may:
182	(a) revoke that person's registration under this chapter;

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183	(b) issue a cease and desist order from committing any further violations; or
184	(c) prohibit the person from continuing to engage in the business of a check casher.
185	Section 10. Section 7-23-109 is enacted to read:
186	<u>7-23-109.</u> Civil liability.
187	Nothing in this chapter is intended to limit any civil liability that may exist against a check
188	<u>casher for:</u>
189	(1) breach of contract;
190	(2) violation of federal law; or
191	(3) other unlawful act.
192	Section 11. Section 7-23-110 is enacted to read:
193	<u>7-23-110.</u> Exemptions.
194	The following are not subject to the requirements of this chapter:
195	(1) a depository institution;
196	(2) a depository institution holding company;
197	(3) an institution directly or indirectly owned or controlled by one or more:
198	(a) depository institutions; or
199	(b) depository institution holding companies; or
200	(4) a person that cashes a check in a transaction:
201	(a) that is incidental to the retail sale of goods or services; and
202	(b) for consideration that does not exceed the greater of:
203	(i) 1% of the amount of the check; or
204	(ii) \$1.

Legislative Review Note as of 2-15-99 12:19 PM

A limited legal review of this legislation raises no obvious constitutional or statutory concerns.

Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel