

Representative David Litvack proposes the following substitute bill:

CRIMINAL PENALTY AMENDMENT

2004 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Sponsor: David Litvack

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill modifies the Criminal Code by providing enhanced penalties if the defendant selects a victim because of the defendant's bias or prejudice.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- ▶ defines the enhanced penalties and defines the term "bias or prejudice";
- ▶ provides that a finding of bias or prejudice may not be based solely on evidence of the defendant's mere beliefs,
- ▶ associations, or expressions, unless admissible and relevant to the defendant's motive;
- ▶ allows the court, in its discretion, to impose alternative sentencing provisions in
- ▶ cases subject to the enhanced penalties; and
- ▶ repeals the current statute commonly referred to as the hate crimes statute.

Monies Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:

ENACTS:



26 **76-3-203.4**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

27 REPEALS:

28 **76-3-203.3**, as last amended by Chapter 166, Laws of Utah 2002

29

30 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

31 Section 1. Section **76-3-203.4** is enacted to read:

32 **76-3-203.4. Penalty for crimes motivated by bias or prejudice.**

33 (1) If the trier of fact finds beyond a reasonable doubt that the defendant, in committing
34 an offense, intentionally selected the victim or the property primarily because of the defendant's
35 actual bias or prejudice:

36 (a) class B misdemeanor is a class A misdemeanor;

37 (b) class A misdemeanor is a third degree felony;

38 (c) third degree felony is a second degree felony;

39 (d) second degree felony is a first degree felony; or

40 (e) first degree felony remains the penalty for a first degree felony, except:

41 (i) imposition or execution of the sentence may not be suspended unless the court finds
42 the interests of justice would be best served by the suspension and states the specific
43 circumstances justifying the disposition on the record; and

44 (ii) the Board of Pardons and Parole shall consider the finding by the trier of fact that
45 the convicted person selected the victim primarily because of the defendant's actual bias or
46 prejudice as an aggravating factor in determining the length of incarceration.

47 (2) (a) The prosecuting attorney, or grand jury if an indictment is returned, shall cause
48 to be subscribed upon the information or indictment notice that it is alleged that the defendant
49 is subject to the enhanced penalties provided in Subsection (1).

50 (b) The notice under Subsection (2)(a) shall be in a clause separate from and in
51 addition to the primary offense charged.

52 (3) The trier of fact may not base a finding that the defendant acted because of actual
53 bias or prejudice under Subsection (1) solely on one or more of the following, unless the
54 evidence is relevant to the defendant's motive and is admissible under the Utah Rules of
55 Evidence:

56 (a) evidence demonstrating the defendant's mere abstract beliefs;

(b) evidence of the defendant's mere membership in an organization; or

(c) evidence of the defendant's associations.

(4) This section does not prevent the court from imposing alternative sanctions as the court finds appropriate to the defendant's case.

(5) This section does not create any legal status or right not already in existence in statute or common law.

(6) As used in this section, "bias or prejudice" means intentionally selecting the victim based on, but not limited to, the perceived or actual attributes of race, color, disability, religion, sexual orientation, national origin, ancestry, age, or gender.

(7) If any provision of this bill or the application of any provision of this bill to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of this bill shall be given effect without the invalid provision or application.

Section 2. **Repealer.**

This bill repeals:

Section **76-3-203.3, Penalty for hate crimes -- Civil rights violation.**