

1 **UNIFORM FIREARM LAWS**

2 2004 GENERAL SESSION

3 STATE OF UTAH

4 **Sponsor: Michael G. Waddoups**

5

LONG TITLE

6 **General Description:**

7
8 This bill modifies the State Affairs in General title in recognizing the need to provide
9 uniform civil and criminal firearm laws throughout the state.

10 **Highlighted Provisions:**

11 This bill:

- 12 ▶ reflects current provisions in the Criminal Code that recognize the reservation of
13 authority with the state to regulate firearms; and
14 ▶ provides, in conjunction with current state criminal law, that a local authority or
15 entity may not enact, establish, or enforce any ordinance, regulation, rule, or policy
16 pertaining to firearms that inhibits or restricts the possession or use of firearms on
17 either public or private property, unless specifically authorized by the Legislature by
18 statute.

19 **Monies Appropriated in this Bill:**

20 None

21 **Other Special Clauses:**

22 None

23 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

24 ENACTS:

25 **63-98-101**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

26 **63-98-102**, Utah Code Annotated 1953



28 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

29 Section 1. Section **63-98-101** is enacted to read:

30 **CHAPTER 98. FIREARM LAWS**

31 **63-98-101. Title.**

32 This chapter is known as "Firearm Laws."

33 Section 2. Section **63-98-102** is enacted to read:

34 **63-98-102. Uniform firearm laws.**

35 (1) The individual right to keep and bear arms being a constitutionally protected right
36 under Article I, Section 6 of the Utah Constitution, the Legislature finds the need to provide
37 uniform civil and criminal firearm laws throughout the state.

38 (2) Except as specifically provided by state law, an individual may not be:

39 (a) prohibited from owning, possessing, purchasing, selling, transferring, transporting,
40 or keeping a firearm at the individual's place of residence, property, business, or in any vehicle
41 lawfully in the individual's possession or lawfully under the individual's control; or

42 (b) required to have a permit or license to purchase, own, possess, transport, or keep a
43 firearm.

44 (3) In conjunction with Title 76, Chapter 10, Part 5, Weapons, this section is uniformly
45 applicable throughout this state and in all its political subdivisions and municipalities.

46 (4) All authority to regulate firearms is reserved to the state except where the
47 Legislature specifically delegates responsibility to local authorities or state entities.

48 (5) Unless specifically authorized by the Legislature by statute, a local authority or
49 state entity may not enact, establish, or enforce any ordinance, regulation, rule, or policy
50 pertaining to firearms that in any way inhibits or restricts the possession or use of firearms on
51 either public or private property.

52 (6) Except as specifically authorized by the Legislature by statute, private citizens may
53 not inhibit or restrict the possession or use of firearms on either public or private property.

54 (7) As used in this section:

55 (a) "firearm" has the same meaning as defined in Subsection 76-10-501(9); and

56 (b) "local authority or state entity" includes public school districts, public schools, and
57 state institutions of higher education.

Legislative Review Note

as of 1-27-04 2:52 PM

A limited legal review of this legislation raises no obvious constitutional or statutory concerns.

Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel

Fiscal Note
Bill Number SB0048

Uniform Firearm Laws

03-Feb-04

3:08 PM

State Impact

Provisions of this bill can be handled within existing budgets.

Individual and Business Impact

No fiscal impact.

Office of the Legislative Fiscal Analyst