	Enrolled Copy H.B. 54
1	SALES AND USE TAX EXEMPTION FOR
2	SALES OF CERTAIN AGRICULTURAL
3	PRODUCTS
4	2006 GENERAL SESSION
5	STATE OF UTAH
6	Chief Sponsor: Gordon E. Snow
7	Senate Sponsor: Mike Dmitrich
8 9	LONG TITLE
10	General Description:
11	This bill amends the Sales and Use Tax Act by modifying an exemption relating to the
12	sale of certain agricultural products.
13	Highlighted Provisions:
14	This bill:
15	provides definitions;
16	 repeals a requirement that certain agricultural products be locally grown to be
17	exempt from sales and use taxation;
18	 addresses who may sell agricultural products for purposes of eligibility for the sales
19	and use tax exemption; and
20	makes technical changes.
21	Monies Appropriated in this Bill:
22	None
23	Other Special Clauses:
24	This bill takes effect on July 1, 2006.
25	Utah Code Sections Affected:
26	AMENDS:
27	59-12-102, as last amended by Chapters 158 and 246, Laws of Utah 2005
28	59-12-104, as last amended by Chapters 158, 203, 209, 240 and 246, Laws of Utah
29	2005

30	
31	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
32	Section 1. Section 59-12-102 is amended to read:
33	59-12-102. Definitions.
34	As used in this chapter:
35	(1) (a) "Admission or user fees" includes season passes.
36	(b) "Admission or user fees" does not include annual membership dues to private
37	organizations.
38	(2) "Agreement" means the Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement described in
39	Section 59-12-102.1.
40	(3) "Agreement combined tax rate" means the sum of the tax rates:
41	(a) listed under Subsection (4); and
42	(b) that are imposed within a local taxing jurisdiction.
43	(4) "Agreement sales and use tax" means a tax imposed under:
44	(a) Subsection 59-12-103(2)(a)(i);
45	(b) Section 59-12-204;
46	(c) Section 59-12-401;
47	(d) Section 59-12-402;
48	(e) Section 59-12-501;
49	(f) Section 59-12-502;
50	(g) Section 59-12-703;
51	(h) Section 59-12-802;
52	(i) Section 59-12-804;
53	(j) Section 59-12-1001;
54	(k) Section 59-12-1102;
55	(1) Section 59-12-1302;
56	(m) Section 59-12-1402; or
57	(n) Section 59-12-1503.

58	(5) "Aircraft" is as defined in Section 72-10-102.
59	(6) "Alcoholic beverage" means a beverage that:
60	(a) is suitable for human consumption; and
61	(b) contains .5% or more alcohol by volume.
62	(7) "Area agency on aging" is as defined in Section 62A-3-101.
63	(8) "Authorized carrier" means:
64	(a) in the case of vehicles operated over public highways, the holder of credentials
65	indicating that the vehicle is or will be operated pursuant to both the International Registration
66	Plan and the International Fuel Tax Agreement;
67	(b) in the case of aircraft, the holder of a Federal Aviation Administration operating
68	certificate or air carrier's operating certificate; or
69	(c) in the case of locomotives, freight cars, railroad work equipment, or other rolling
70	stock, the holder of a certificate issued by the United States Surface Transportation Board.
71	(9) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (9)(b), "biomass energy" means any of the
72	following that is used as the primary source of energy to produce fuel or electricity:
73	(i) material from a plant or tree; or
74	(ii) other organic matter that is available on a renewable basis, including:
75	(A) slash and brush from forests and woodlands;
76	(B) animal waste;
77	(C) methane produced:
78	(I) at landfills; or
79	(II) as a byproduct of the treatment of wastewater residuals;
80	(D) aquatic plants; and
81	(E) agricultural products.
82	(b) "Biomass energy" does not include:
83	(i) black liquor;
84	(ii) treated woods; or
85	(iii) biomass from municipal solid waste other than methane produced:

86	(A) at landfills; or
87	(B) as a byproduct of the treatment of wastewater residuals.
88	(10) "Certified automated system" means software certified by the governing board of
89	the agreement in accordance with Section 59-12-102.1 that:
90	(a) calculates the agreement sales and use tax imposed within a local taxing
91	jurisdiction:
92	(i) on a transaction; and
93	(ii) in the states that are members of the agreement;
94	(b) determines the amount of agreement sales and use tax to remit to a state that is a
95	member of the agreement; and
96	(c) maintains a record of the transaction described in Subsection (10)(a)(i).
97	(11) "Certified service provider" means an agent certified:
98	(a) by the governing board of the agreement in accordance with Section 59-12-102.1;
99	and
100	(b) to perform all of a seller's sales and use tax functions for an agreement sales and
101	use tax other than the seller's obligation under Section 59-12-107.4 to remit a tax on the seller's
102	own purchases.
103	(12) (a) Subject to Subsection (12)(b), "clothing" means all human wearing apparel
104	suitable for general use.
105	(b) In accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
106	commission shall make rules:
107	(i) listing the items that constitute "clothing"; and
108	(ii) that are consistent with the list of items that constitute "clothing" under the
109	agreement.
110	(13) (a) For purposes of Subsection 59-12-104(42), "coin-operated amusement device"
111	means:
112	(i) a coin-operated amusement, skill, or ride device;

(ii) that is not controlled through seller-assisted, over-the-counter, sales of tokens; and

113

114 (iii) includes a music machine, pinball machine, billiard machine, video game machine, arcade machine, and a mechanical or electronic skill game or ride. 115 (b) For purposes of Subsection 59-12-104(42), "coin-operated amusement device" does 116 117 not mean a coin-operated amusement device possessing a coinage mechanism that: 118 (i) accepts and registers multiple denominations of coins; and 119 (ii) allows the seller to collect the sales and use tax at the time an amusement device is 120 activated and operated by a person inserting coins into the device. 121 (14) "Commercial use" means the use of gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil, or other 122 fuels that does not constitute industrial use under Subsection [(34)] (35) or residential use 123 under Subsection [(68)] (70). 124 (15) (a) "Common carrier" means a person engaged in or transacting the business of 125 transporting passengers, freight, merchandise, or other property for hire within this state. 126 (b) (i) "Common carrier" does not include a person who, at the time the person is 127 traveling to or from that person's place of employment, transports a passenger to or from the 128 passenger's place of employment. 129 (ii) For purposes of Subsection (15)(b)(i), in accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, 130 Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may make rules defining what 131 constitutes a person's place of employment. 132 (16) "Component part" includes: 133 (a) poultry, dairy, and other livestock feed, and their components; (b) baling ties and twine used in the baling of hay and straw; 134 135 (c) fuel used for providing temperature control of orchards and commercial 136 greenhouses doing a majority of their business in wholesale sales, and for providing power for 137 off-highway type farm machinery; and 138 (d) feed, seeds, and seedlings. 139 (17) "Computer" means an electronic device that accepts information: (a) (i) in digital form; or 140 141 (ii) in a form similar to digital form; and

142	(b) manipulates that information for a result based on a sequence of instructions.
143	(18) "Computer software" means a set of coded instructions designed to cause:
144	(a) a computer to perform a task; or
145	(b) automatic data processing equipment to perform a task.
146	(19) "Construction materials" means any tangible personal property that will be
147	converted into real property.
148	(20) "Delivered electronically" means delivered to a purchaser by means other than
149	tangible storage media.
150	(21) (a) "Delivery charge" means a charge:
151	(i) by a seller of:
152	(A) tangible personal property; or
153	(B) services; and
154	(ii) for preparation and delivery of the tangible personal property or services described
155	in Subsection (21)(a)(i) to a location designated by the purchaser.
156	(b) "Delivery charge" includes a charge for the following:
157	(i) transportation;
158	(ii) shipping;
159	(iii) postage;
160	(iv) handling;
161	(v) crating; or
162	(vi) packing.
163	(22) "Dietary supplement" means a product, other than tobacco, that:
164	(a) is intended to supplement the diet;
165	(b) contains one or more of the following dietary ingredients:
166	(i) a vitamin;
167	(ii) a mineral;
168	(iii) an herb or other botanical;
169	(iv) an amino acid;

170	(v) a dietary substance for use by humans to supplement the diet by increasing the total
171	dietary intake; or
172	(vi) a concentrate, metabolite, constituent, extract, or combination of any ingredient
173	described in Subsections (22)(b)(i) through (v);
174	(c) (i) except as provided in Subsection (22)(c)(ii), is intended for ingestion in:
175	(A) tablet form;
176	(B) capsule form;
177	(C) powder form;
178	(D) softgel form;
179	(E) gelcap form; or
180	(F) liquid form; or
181	(ii) notwithstanding Subsection (22)(c)(i), if the product is not intended for ingestion in
182	a form described in Subsections (22)(c)(i)(A) through (F), is not represented:
183	(A) as conventional food; and
184	(B) for use as a sole item of:
185	(I) a meal; or
186	(II) the diet; and
187	(d) is required to be labeled as a dietary supplement:
188	(i) identifiable by the "Supplemental Facts" box found on the label; and
189	(ii) as required by 21 C.F.R. Sec. 101.36.
190	(23) (a) "Direct mail" means printed material delivered or distributed by United States
191	mail or other delivery service:
192	(i) to:
193	(A) a mass audience; or
194	(B) addressees on a mailing list provided by a purchaser of the mailing list; and
195	(ii) if the cost of the printed material is not billed directly to the recipients.
196	(b) "Direct mail" includes tangible personal property supplied directly or indirectly by a
197	purchaser to a seller of direct mail for inclusion in a package containing the printed material.

198	(c) "Direct mail" does not include multiple items of printed material delivered to a
199	single address.
200	(24) (a) "Drug" means a compound, substance, or preparation, or a component of a
201	compound, substance, or preparation that is:
202	(i) recognized in:
203	(A) the official United States Pharmacopoeia;
204	(B) the official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the United States;
205	(C) the official National Formulary; or
206	(D) a supplement to a publication listed in Subsections (24)(a)(i)(A) through (C);
207	(ii) intended for use in the:
208	(A) diagnosis of disease;
209	(B) cure of disease;
210	(C) mitigation of disease;
211	(D) treatment of disease; or
212	(E) prevention of disease; or
213	(iii) intended to affect:
214	(A) the structure of the body; or
215	(B) any function of the body.
216	(b) "Drug" does not include:
217	(i) food and food ingredients;
218	(ii) a dietary supplement;
219	(iii) an alcoholic beverage; or
220	(iv) a prosthetic device.
221	(25) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (25)(c), "durable medical equipment" means
222	equipment that:
223	(i) can withstand repeated use;
224	(ii) is primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose;
225	(iii) generally is not useful to a person in the absence of illness or injury; and

226	(iv) is not worn in or on the body.
227	(b) "Durable medical equipment" includes parts used in the repair or replacement of the
228	equipment described in Subsection (25)(a).
229	(c) Notwithstanding Subsection (25)(a), "durable medical equipment" does not include
230	mobility enhancing equipment.
231	(26) "Electronic" means:
232	(a) relating to technology; and
233	(b) having:
234	(i) electrical capabilities;
235	(ii) digital capabilities;
236	(iii) magnetic capabilities;
237	(iv) wireless capabilities;
238	(v) optical capabilities;
239	(vi) electromagnetic capabilities; or
240	(vii) capabilities similar to Subsections (26)(b)(i) through (vi).
241	(27) "Employee" is as defined in Section 59-10-401.
242	$\left[\frac{(27)}{(28)}\right]$ (a) "Food and food ingredients" means substances:
243	(i) regardless of whether the substances are in:
244	(A) liquid form;
245	(B) concentrated form;
246	(C) solid form;
247	(D) frozen form;
248	(E) dried form; or
249	(F) dehydrated form; and
250	(ii) that are:
251	(A) sold for:
252	(I) ingestion by humans; or
253	(II) chewing by humans; and

254	(B) consumed for the substance's:
255	(I) taste; or
256	(II) nutritional value.
257	(b) "Food and food ingredients" does not include:
258	(i) an alcoholic beverage;
259	(ii) tobacco; or
260	(iii) prepared food.
261	[(28)] (29) (a) "Fundraising sales" means sales:
262	(i) (A) made by a school; or
263	(B) made by a school student;
264	(ii) that are for the purpose of raising funds for the school to purchase equipment,
265	materials, or provide transportation; and
266	(iii) that are part of an officially sanctioned school activity.
267	(b) For purposes of Subsection [(28)] (29)(a)(iii), "officially sanctioned school activity"
268	means a school activity:
269	(i) that is conducted in accordance with a formal policy adopted by the school or school
270	district governing the authorization and supervision of fundraising activities;
271	(ii) that does not directly or indirectly compensate an individual teacher or other
272	educational personnel by direct payment, commissions, or payment in kind; and
273	(iii) the net or gross revenues from which are deposited in a dedicated account
274	controlled by the school or school district.
275	[(29)] (30) "Geothermal energy" means energy contained in heat that continuously
276	flows outward from the earth that is used as the sole source of energy to produce electricity.
277	[(30)] (31) "Governing board of the agreement" means the governing board of the
278	agreement that is:
279	(a) authorized to administer the agreement; and
280	(b) established in accordance with the agreement.
281	[(31)] <u>(32)</u> (a) "Hearing aid" means:

282	(i) an instrument or device having an electronic component that is designed to:
283	(A) (I) improve impaired human hearing; or
284	(II) correct impaired human hearing; and
285	(B) (I) be worn in the human ear; or
286	(II) affixed behind the human ear;
287	(ii) an instrument or device that is surgically implanted into the cochlea; or
288	(iii) a telephone amplifying device.
289	(b) "Hearing aid" does not include:
290	(i) except as provided in Subsection [(31)] (32) (a)(i)(B) or [(31)] (32) (a)(ii), an
291	instrument or device having an electronic component that is designed to be worn on the body;
292	(ii) except as provided in Subsection [(31)] (32)(a)(iii), an assistive listening device or
293	system designed to be used by one individual, including:
294	(A) a personal amplifying system;
295	(B) a personal FM system;
296	(C) a television listening system; or
297	(D) a device or system similar to a device or system described in Subsections $[(31)]$
298	(32)(b)(ii)(A) through (C); or
299	(iii) an assistive listening device or system designed to be used by more than one
300	individual, including:
301	(A) a device or system installed in:
302	(I) an auditorium;
303	(II) a church;
304	(III) a conference room;
305	(IV) a synagogue; or
306	(V) a theater; or
307	(B) a device or system similar to a device or system described in Subsections [(31)]
308	(32)(b)(iii)(A)(I) through (V).
309	[(32)] (33) (a) "Hearing aid accessory" means a hearing aid:

310	(i) component;
311	(ii) attachment; or
312	(iii) accessory.
313	(b) "Hearing aid accessory" includes:
314	(i) a hearing aid neck loop;
315	(ii) a hearing aid cord;
316	(iii) a hearing aid ear mold;
317	(iv) hearing aid tubing;
318	(v) a hearing aid ear hook; or
319	(vi) a hearing aid remote control.
320	(c) "Hearing aid accessory" does not include:
321	(i) a component, attachment, or accessory designed to be used only with an:
322	(A) instrument or device described in Subsection [(31)] (32) (b)(i); or
323	(B) assistive listening device or system described in Subsection [(31)] (32)(b)(ii) or
324	(iii); or
325	(ii) a hearing aid battery.
326	[(33)] (34) "Hydroelectric energy" means water used as the sole source of energy to
327	produce electricity.
328	[(34)] (35) "Industrial use" means the use of natural gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil,
329	or other fuels:
330	(a) in mining or extraction of minerals;
331	(b) in agricultural operations to produce an agricultural product up to the time of
332	harvest or placing the agricultural product into a storage facility, including:
333	(i) commercial greenhouses;
334	(ii) irrigation pumps;
335	(iii) farm machinery;
336	(iv) implements of husbandry as defined in Subsection 41-1a-102(23) that are not
337	registered under Title 41, Chapter 1a, Part 2, Registration; and

338	(v) other farming activities;
339	(c) in manufacturing tangible personal property at an establishment described in SIC
340	Codes 2000 to 3999 of the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Manual of the federal
341	Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget; or
342	(d) by a scrap recycler if:
343	(i) from a fixed location, the scrap recycler utilizes machinery or equipment to process
344	one or more of the following items into prepared grades of processed materials for use in new
345	products:
346	(A) iron;
347	(B) steel;
348	(C) nonferrous metal;
349	(D) paper;
350	(E) glass;
351	(F) plastic;
352	(G) textile; or
353	(H) rubber; and
354	(ii) the new products under Subsection $[\frac{(34)}{(35)}]$ $(\underline{35})$ (d)(i) would otherwise be made with
355	nonrecycled materials.
356	[(35)] (36) (a) Except as provided in Subsection [(35)] (36)(b), "installation charge"
357	means a charge for installing tangible personal property.
358	(b) Notwithstanding Subsection [(35)] (36)(a), "installation charge" does not include a
359	charge for repairs or renovations of tangible personal property.
360	[(36)] (37) (a) "Lease" or "rental" means a transfer of possession or control of tangible
361	personal property for:
362	(i) (A) a fixed term; or
363	(B) an indeterminate term; and
364	(ii) consideration.
365	(b) "Lease" or "rental" includes an agreement covering a motor vehicle and trailer if the

366	amount of consideration may be increased or decreased by reference to the amount realized
367	upon sale or disposition of the property as defined in Section 7701(h)(1), Internal Revenue
368	Code.
369	(c) "Lease" or "rental" does not include:
370	(i) a transfer of possession or control of property under a security agreement or
371	deferred payment plan that requires the transfer of title upon completion of the required
372	payments;
373	(ii) a transfer of possession or control of property under an agreement that requires the
374	transfer of title:
375	(A) upon completion of required payments; and
376	(B) if the payment of an option price does not exceed the greater of:
377	(I) \$100; or
378	(II) 1% of the total required payments; or
379	(iii) providing tangible personal property along with an operator for a fixed period of
380	time or an indeterminate period of time if the operator is necessary for equipment to perform as
381	designed.
382	(d) For purposes of Subsection [(36)] (37)(c)(iii), an operator is necessary for
383	equipment to perform as designed if the operator's duties exceed the:
384	(i) set-up of tangible personal property;
385	(ii) maintenance of tangible personal property; or
386	(iii) inspection of tangible personal property.
387	[(37)] (38) "Load and leave" means delivery to a purchaser by use of a tangible storage
388	media if the tangible storage media is not physically transferred to the purchaser.
389	[(38)] (39) "Local taxing jurisdiction" means a:
390	(a) county that is authorized to impose an agreement sales and use tax;
391	(b) city that is authorized to impose an agreement sales and use tax; or
392	(c) town that is authorized to impose an agreement sales and use tax.
393	[(39)] (40) "Manufactured home" is as defined in Section 58-56-3.

394	[(40)] (41) For purposes of Subsection 59-12-104(14), "manufacturing facility" means:
395	(a) an establishment described in SIC Codes 2000 to 3999 of the 1987 Standard
396	Industrial Classification Manual of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of
397	Management and Budget; or
398	(b) a scrap recycler if:
399	(i) from a fixed location, the scrap recycler utilizes machinery or equipment to process
400	one or more of the following items into prepared grades of processed materials for use in new
401	products:
402	(A) iron;
403	(B) steel;
404	(C) nonferrous metal;
405	(D) paper;
406	(E) glass;
407	(F) plastic;
408	(G) textile; or
409	(H) rubber; and
410	(ii) the new products under Subsection $[(40)]$ (41) (b)(i) would otherwise be made with
411	nonrecycled materials.
412	(42) "Member of the immediate family of the producer" means a person who is related
413	to a producer described in Subsection 59-12-104(21)(a) as a:
414	(a) child or stepchild, regardless of whether the child or stepchild is:
415	(i) an adopted child or adopted stepchild; or
416	(ii) a foster child or foster stepchild;
417	(b) grandchild or stepgrandchild;
418	(c) grandparent or stepgrandparent;
419	(d) nephew or stepnephew;
420	(e) niece or stepniece;
421	(f) parent or stepparent:

422	(g) sibling or stepsibling;
423	(h) spouse;
424	(i) person who is the spouse of a person described in Subsections (42)(a) through (g);
425	<u>or</u>
426	(j) person similar to a person described in Subsections (42)(a) through (i) as
427	determined by the commission by rule made in accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah
428	Administrative Rulemaking Act.
429	$\left[\frac{(41)}{(43)}\right]$ "Mobile home" is as defined in Section 58-56-3.
430	$[\frac{(42)}{(44)}]$ "Mobile telecommunications service" is as defined in the Mobile
431	Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C. Sec. 124.
432	[(43)] (45) (a) Except as provided in Subsection $[(43)]$ (45)(c), "mobility enhancing
433	equipment" means equipment that is:
434	(i) primarily and customarily used to provide or increase the ability to move from one
435	place to another;
436	(ii) appropriate for use in a:
437	(A) home; or
438	(B) motor vehicle; and
439	(iii) not generally used by persons with normal mobility.
440	(b) "Mobility enhancing equipment" includes parts used in the repair or replacement of
441	the equipment described in Subsection $[\frac{(43)}{(45)}]$ $\underline{(45)}(a)$.
442	(c) Notwithstanding Subsection [(43)] (45)(a), "mobility enhancing equipment" does
443	not include:
444	(i) a motor vehicle;
445	(ii) equipment on a motor vehicle if that equipment is normally provided by the motor
446	vehicle manufacturer;
447	(iii) durable medical equipment; or
448	(iv) a prosthetic device.
449	[(44)] (46) "Model 1 seller" means a seller that has selected a certified service provider

450	as the seller's agent to perform all of the seller's sales and use tax functions for agreement sales
451	and use taxes other than the seller's obligation under Section 59-12-107.4 to remit a tax on the
452	seller's own purchases.
453	$\left[\frac{(45)}{(47)}\right]$ "Model 2 seller" means a seller that:
454	(a) except as provided in Subsection [(45)] (47)(b), has selected a certified automated
455	system to perform the seller's sales tax functions for agreement sales and use taxes; and
456	(b) notwithstanding Subsection $[\frac{(45)}{(47)}]$ $\underline{(47)}(a)$, retains responsibility for remitting all of
457	the sales tax:
458	(i) collected by the seller; and
459	(ii) to the appropriate local taxing jurisdiction.
460	[(46)] (48) (a) Subject to Subsection [(46)] (48)(b), "model 3 seller" means a seller that
461	has:
462	(i) sales in at least five states that are members of the agreement;
463	(ii) total annual sales revenues of at least \$500,000,000;
464	(iii) a proprietary system that calculates the amount of tax:
465	(A) for an agreement sales and use tax; and
466	(B) due to each local taxing jurisdiction; and
467	(iv) entered into a performance agreement with the governing board of the agreement.
468	(b) For purposes of Subsection [(46)] (48)(a), "model 3 seller" includes an affiliated
469	group of sellers using the same proprietary system.
470	$\left[\frac{(47)}{(49)}\right]$ "Modular home" means a modular unit as defined in Section 58-56-3.
471	$\left[\frac{(48)}{(50)}\right]$ "Motor vehicle" is as defined in Section 41-1a-102.
472	[49] (51) (a) "Other fuels" means products that burn independently to produce heat or
473	energy.
474	(b) "Other fuels" includes oxygen when it is used in the manufacturing of tangible
475	personal property.
476	[(50)] (52) "Pawnbroker" is as defined in Section 13-32a-102.
477	[(51)] (53) "Pawn transaction" is as defined in Section 13-32a-102

478	[(52)] (54) (a) "Permanently attached to real property" means that for tangible personal
479	property attached to real property:
480	(i) the attachment of the tangible personal property to the real property:
481	(A) is essential to the use of the tangible personal property; and
482	(B) suggests that the tangible personal property will remain attached to the real
483	property in the same place over the useful life of the tangible personal property; or
484	(ii) if the tangible personal property is detached from the real property, the detachment
485	would:
486	(A) cause substantial damage to the tangible personal property; or
487	(B) require substantial alteration or repair of the real property to which the tangible
488	personal property is attached.
489	(b) "Permanently attached to real property" includes:
490	(i) the attachment of an accessory to the tangible personal property if the accessory is:
491	(A) essential to the operation of the tangible personal property; and
492	(B) attached only to facilitate the operation of the tangible personal property; or
493	(ii) a temporary detachment of tangible personal property from real property for a
494	repair or renovation if the repair or renovation is performed where the tangible personal
495	property and real property are located.
496	(c) "Permanently attached to real property" does not include:
497	(i) the attachment of portable or movable tangible personal property to real property if
498	that portable or movable tangible personal property is attached to real property only for:
499	(A) convenience;
500	(B) stability; or
501	(C) for an obvious temporary purpose; or
502	(ii) the detachment of tangible personal property from real property other than the
503	detachment described in Subsection [(52)] (<u>54)</u> (b)(ii).
504	[(53)] (55) "Person" includes any individual, firm, partnership, joint venture,
505	association, corporation, estate, trust, business trust, receiver, syndicate, this state, any county,

506	city, municipality, district, or other local governmental entity of the state, or any group or
507	combination acting as a unit.
508	[(54)] <u>(56)</u> "Place of primary use":
509	(a) for telephone service other than mobile telecommunications service, means the
510	street address representative of where the purchaser's use of the telephone service primarily
511	occurs, which shall be:
512	(i) the residential street address of the purchaser; or
513	(ii) the primary business street address of the purchaser; or
514	(b) for mobile telecommunications service, is as defined in the Mobile
515	Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C. Sec. 124.
516	[(55)] (57) "Postproduction" means an activity related to the finishing or duplication of
517	a medium described in Subsection 59-12-104(60)(a).
518	[(56)] <u>(58)</u> (a) "Prepared food" means:
519	(i) food:
520	(A) sold in a heated state; or
521	(B) heated by a seller;
522	(ii) two or more food ingredients mixed or combined by the seller for sale as a single
523	item; or
524	(iii) except as provided in Subsection [(56)] (58)(c), food sold with an eating utensil
525	provided by the seller, including a:
526	(A) plate;
527	(B) knife;
528	(C) fork;
529	(D) spoon;
530	(E) glass;
531	(F) cup;
532	(G) napkin; or
533	(H) straw.

534	(b) "Prepared food" does not include:
535	(i) food that a seller only:
536	(A) cuts;
537	(B) repackages; or
538	(C) pasteurizes; or
539	(ii) (A) the following:
540	(I) raw egg;
541	(II) raw fish;
542	(III) raw meat;
543	(IV) raw poultry; or
544	(V) a food containing an item described in Subsections [(56)] (58)(b)(ii)(A)(I) through
545	(IV); and
546	(B) if the Food and Drug Administration recommends in Chapter 3, Part 401.11 of the
547	Food and Drug Administration's Food Code that a consumer cook the items described in
548	Subsection $[(56)]$ (58) (b)(ii)(A) to prevent food borne illness.
549	(c) Notwithstanding Subsection [(56)] (58)(a)(iii), an eating utensil provided by the
550	seller does not include the following used to transport the food:
551	(i) a container; or
552	(ii) packaging.
553	[(57)] (59) "Prescription" means an order, formula, or recipe that is issued:
554	(a) (i) orally;
555	(ii) in writing;
556	(iii) electronically; or
557	(iv) by any other manner of transmission; and
558	(b) by a licensed practitioner authorized by the laws of a state.
559	[(58)] (60) (a) Except as provided in Subsection $[(58)]$ (60) (b)(ii) or (iii), "prewritten
560	computer software" means computer software that is not designed and developed:
561	(i) by the author or other creator of the computer software: and

562	(ii) to the specifications of a specific purchaser.
563	(b) "Prewritten computer software" includes:
564	(i) a prewritten upgrade to computer software if the prewritten upgrade to the compute
565	software is not designed and developed:
566	(A) by the author or other creator of the computer software; and
567	(B) to the specifications of a specific purchaser;
568	(ii) notwithstanding Subsection [(58)] (60)(a), computer software designed and
569	developed by the author or other creator of the computer software to the specifications of a
570	specific purchaser if the computer software is sold to a person other than the purchaser; or
571	(iii) notwithstanding Subsection [(58)] (60)(a) and except as provided in Subsection
572	[(58)] (60)(c), prewritten computer software or a prewritten portion of prewritten computer
573	software:
574	(A) that is modified or enhanced to any degree; and
575	(B) if the modification or enhancement described in Subsection [(58)] (60) (b)(iii)(A) is
576	designed and developed to the specifications of a specific purchaser.
577	(c) Notwithstanding Subsection [(58)] (60)(b)(iii), "prewritten computer software"
578	does not include a modification or enhancement described in Subsection [(58)] (60)(iii) if
579	the charges for the modification or enhancement are:
580	(i) reasonable; and
581	(ii) separately stated on the invoice or other statement of price provided to the
582	purchaser.
583	[(59)] (61) (a) "Prosthetic device" means a device that is worn on or in the body to:
584	(i) artificially replace a missing portion of the body;
585	(ii) prevent or correct a physical deformity or physical malfunction; or
586	(iii) support a weak or deformed portion of the body.
587	(b) "Prosthetic device" includes:
588	(i) parts used in the repairs or renovation of a prosthetic device; or
589	(ii) replacement parts for a prosthetic device.

590	(c) "Prosthetic device" does not include:
591	(i) corrective eyeglasses;
592	(ii) contact lenses;
593	(iii) hearing aids; or
594	(iv) dental prostheses.
595	[(60)] (62) (a) "Protective equipment" means an item:
596	(i) for human wear; and
597	(ii) that is:
598	(A) designed as protection:
599	(I) to the wearer against injury or disease; or
600	(II) against damage or injury of other persons or property; and
601	(B) not suitable for general use.
602	(b) In accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
603	commission shall make rules:
604	(i) listing the items that constitute "protective equipment"; and
605	(ii) that are consistent with the list of items that constitute "protective equipment"
606	under the agreement.
607	[(61)] (63) (a) "Purchase price" and "sales price" mean the total amount of
608	consideration:
609	(i) valued in money; and
610	(ii) for which tangible personal property or services are:
611	(A) sold;
612	(B) leased; or
613	(C) rented.
614	(b) "Purchase price" and "sales price" include:
615	(i) the seller's cost of the tangible personal property or services sold;
616	(ii) expenses of the seller, including:
617	(A) the cost of materials used:

618	(B) a labor cost;
619	(C) a service cost;
620	(D) interest;
621	(E) a loss;
622	(F) the cost of transportation to the seller; or
623	(G) a tax imposed on the seller; or
624	(iii) a charge by the seller for any service necessary to complete the sale.
625	(c) "Purchase price" and "sales price" do not include:
626	(i) a discount:
627	(A) in a form including:
628	(I) cash;
629	(II) term; or
630	(III) coupon;
631	(B) that is allowed by a seller;
632	(C) taken by a purchaser on a sale; and
633	(D) that is not reimbursed by a third party; or
634	(ii) the following if separately stated on an invoice, bill of sale, or similar document
635	provided to the purchaser:
636	(A) the amount of a trade-in;
637	(B) the following from credit extended on the sale of tangible personal property or
638	services:
639	(I) interest charges;
640	(II) financing charges; or
641	(III) carrying charges;
642	(C) a tax or fee legally imposed directly on the consumer;
643	(D) a delivery charge; or
644	(E) an installation charge.
645	[(62)] (64) "Purchaser" means a person to whom:

646	(a) a sale of tangible personal property is made; or
647	(b) a service is furnished.
648	[(63)] (65) "Regularly rented" means:
649	(a) rented to a guest for value three or more times during a calendar year; or
650	(b) advertised or held out to the public as a place that is regularly rented to guests for
651	value.
652	[(64)] <u>(66)</u> "Renewable energy" means:
653	(a) biomass energy;
654	(b) hydroelectric energy;
655	(c) geothermal energy;
656	(d) solar energy; or
657	(e) wind energy.
658	[(65)] (67) (a) "Renewable energy production facility" means a facility that:
659	(i) uses renewable energy to produce electricity; and
660	(ii) has a production capacity of 20 kilowatts or greater.
661	(b) A facility is a renewable energy production facility regardless of whether the
662	facility is:
663	(i) connected to an electric grid; or
664	(ii) located on the premises of an electricity consumer.
665	[(66)] (68) "Rental" is as defined in Subsection $[(36)]$ (37).
666	[(67)] (69) "Repairs or renovations of tangible personal property" means:
667	(a) a repair or renovation of tangible personal property that is not permanently attached
668	to real property; or
669	(b) attaching tangible personal property to other tangible personal property if the other
670	tangible personal property to which the tangible personal property is attached is not
671	permanently attached to real property.
672	[(68)] (70) "Residential use" means the use in or around a home, apartment building,
673	sleeping quarters, and similar facilities or accommodations.

674	[(69)] (71) "Retail sale" or "sale at retail" means a sale, lease, or rental for a purpose
675	other than:
676	(a) resale;
677	(b) sublease; or
678	(c) subrent.
679	[(70)] (72) (a) "Retailer" means any person engaged in a regularly organized business
680	in tangible personal property or any other taxable transaction under Subsection 59-12-103(1),
681	and who is selling to the user or consumer and not for resale.
682	(b) "Retailer" includes commission merchants, auctioneers, and any person regularly
683	engaged in the business of selling to users or consumers within the state.
684	[(71)] (73) (a) "Sale" means any transfer of title, exchange, or barter, conditional or
685	otherwise, in any manner, of tangible personal property or any other taxable transaction under
686	Subsection 59-12-103(1), for consideration.
687	(b) "Sale" includes:
688	(i) installment and credit sales;
689	(ii) any closed transaction constituting a sale;
690	(iii) any sale of electrical energy, gas, services, or entertainment taxable under this
691	chapter;
692	(iv) any transaction if the possession of property is transferred but the seller retains the
693	title as security for the payment of the price; and
694	(v) any transaction under which right to possession, operation, or use of any article of
695	tangible personal property is granted under a lease or contract and the transfer of possession
696	would be taxable if an outright sale were made.
697	$\left[\frac{72}{1}\right]$ "Sale at retail" is as defined in Subsection $\left[\frac{69}{1}\right]$.
698	[(73)] (75) "Sale-leaseback transaction" means a transaction by which title to tangible
699	personal property that is subject to a tax under this chapter is transferred:
700	(a) by a purchaser-lessee;
701	(b) to a lessor;

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702	(c)	for consideration; and	
703	(d)	if:	

- 704 (i) the purchaser-lessee paid sales and use tax on the purchaser-lessee's initial purchase 705 of the tangible personal property;
- 706 (ii) the sale of the tangible personal property to the lessor is intended as a form of financing:
- 708 (A) for the property; and
- 709 (B) to the purchaser-lessee; and
- 710 (iii) in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, the purchaser-lessee 711 is required to:
- 712 (A) capitalize the property for financial reporting purposes; and
- 713 (B) account for the lease payments as payments made under a financing arrangement.
- 714 $\left[\frac{(74)}{(76)}\right]$ "Sales price" is as defined in Subsection $\left[\frac{(61)}{(63)}\right]$.
- 715 [(75)] (77) (a) "Sales relating to schools" means the following sales by, amounts paid to, or amounts charged by a school:
- 717 (i) sales that are directly related to the school's educational functions or activities 718 including:
- 719 (A) the sale of:
- 720 (I) textbooks;
- 721 (II) textbook fees;
- 722 (III) laboratory fees;
- 723 (IV) laboratory supplies; or
- 724 (V) safety equipment;
- 725 (B) the sale of a uniform, protective equipment, or sports or recreational equipment 726 that:
- 727 (I) a student is specifically required to wear as a condition of participation in a 728 school-related event or school-related activity; and
- 729 (II) is not readily adaptable to general or continued usage to the extent that it takes the

730	place of ordinary clothing;
731	(C) sales of the following if the net or gross revenues generated by the sales are
732	deposited into a school district fund or school fund dedicated to school meals:
733	(I) food and food ingredients; or
734	(II) prepared food; or
735	(D) transportation charges for official school activities; or
736	(ii) amounts paid to or amounts charged by a school for admission to a school-related
737	event or school-related activity.
738	(b) "Sales relating to schools" does not include:
739	(i) bookstore sales of items that are not educational materials or supplies;
740	(ii) except as provided in Subsection [(75)] (77) (a)(i)(B):
741	(A) clothing;
742	(B) clothing accessories or equipment;
743	(C) protective equipment; or
744	(D) sports or recreational equipment; or
745	(iii) amounts paid to or amounts charged by a school for admission to a school-related
746	event or school-related activity if the amounts paid or charged are passed through to a person:
747	(A) other than a:
748	(I) school;
749	(II) nonprofit organization authorized by a school board or a governing body of a
750	private school to organize and direct a competitive secondary school activity; or
751	(III) nonprofit association authorized by a school board or a governing body of a
752	private school to organize and direct a competitive secondary school activity; and
753	(B) that is required to collect sales and use taxes under this chapter.
754	(c) In accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
755	commission may make rules defining the term "passed through."
756	[(76)] (78) For purposes of this section and Section 59-12-104, "school" means:
757	(a) an elementary school or a secondary school that:

758	(i) is a:
759	(A) public school; or
760	(B) private school; and
761	(ii) provides instruction for one or more grades kindergarten through 12; or
762	(b) a public school district.
763	[(77)] (79) "Seller" means a person that makes a sale, lease, or rental of:
764	(a) tangible personal property; or
765	(b) a service.
766	[(78)] (80) (a) "Semiconductor fabricating or processing materials" means tangible
767	personal property:
768	(i) used primarily in the process of:
769	(A) (I) manufacturing a semiconductor; or
770	(II) fabricating a semiconductor; or
771	(B) maintaining an environment suitable for a semiconductor; or
772	(ii) consumed primarily in the process of:
773	(A) (I) manufacturing a semiconductor; or
774	(II) fabricating a semiconductor; or
775	(B) maintaining an environment suitable for a semiconductor.
776	(b) "Semiconductor fabricating or processing materials" includes:
777	(i) parts used in the repairs or renovations of tangible personal property described in
778	Subsection [$\frac{(78)}{(80)}$] $\frac{(80)}{(a)}$; or
779	(ii) a chemical, catalyst, or other material used to:
780	(A) produce or induce in a semiconductor a:
781	(I) chemical change; or
782	(II) physical change;
783	(B) remove impurities from a semiconductor; or
784	(C) improve the marketable condition of a semiconductor.
785	[(79)] (81) "Senior citizen center" means a facility having the primary purpose of

786	providing services to the aged as defined in Section 62A-3-101.
787	[(80)] (82) "Simplified electronic return" means the electronic return:
788	(a) described in Section 318(C) of the agreement; and
789	(b) approved by the governing board of the agreement.
790	[(81)] (83) "Solar energy" means the sun used as the sole source of energy for
791	producing electricity.
792	[(82)] (84) (a) "Sports or recreational equipment" means an item:
793	(i) designed for human use; and
794	(ii) that is:
795	(A) worn in conjunction with:
796	(I) an athletic activity; or
797	(II) a recreational activity; and
798	(B) not suitable for general use.
799	(b) In accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
800	commission shall make rules:
801	(i) listing the items that constitute "sports or recreational equipment"; and
802	(ii) that are consistent with the list of items that constitute "sports or recreational
803	equipment" under the agreement.
804	[(83)] (85) "State" means the state of Utah, its departments, and agencies.
805	[(84)] (86) "Storage" means any keeping or retention of tangible personal property or
806	any other taxable transaction under Subsection 59-12-103(1), in this state for any purpose
807	except sale in the regular course of business.
808	[(85)] (87) (a) "Tangible personal property" means personal property that:
809	(i) may be:
810	(A) seen;
811	(B) weighed;
812	(C) measured;

813

(D) felt; or

814	(E) touched; or
815	(ii) is in any manner perceptible to the senses.
816	(b) "Tangible personal property" includes:
817	(i) electricity;
818	(ii) water;
819	(iii) gas;
820	(iv) steam; or
821	(v) prewritten computer software.
822	[(86)] (88) (a) "Telephone service" means a two-way transmission:
823	(i) by:
824	(A) wire;
825	(B) radio;
826	(C) lightwave; or
827	(D) other electromagnetic means; and
828	(ii) of one or more of the following:
829	(A) a sign;
830	(B) a signal;
831	(C) writing;
832	(D) an image;
833	(E) sound;
834	(F) a message;
835	(G) data; or
836	(H) other information of any nature.
837	(b) "Telephone service" includes:
838	(i) mobile telecommunications service;
839	(ii) private communications service; or
840	(iii) automated digital telephone answering service.
841	(c) "Telephone service" does not include a service or a transaction that a state or a

842	political subdivision of a state is prohibited from taxing as of July 1, 2001, under the Internet
843	Tax Freedom Act, Pub. L. No. 105-277.
844	[(87)] (89) Notwithstanding where a call is billed or paid, "telephone service address"
845	means:
846	(a) if the location described in this Subsection [(87)] (89) (a) is known, the location of
847	the telephone service equipment:
848	(i) to which a call is charged; and
849	(ii) from which the call originates or terminates;
850	(b) if the location described in Subsection $[(87)]$ (89)(a) is not known but the location
851	described in this Subsection [(87)] (89) (b) is known, the location of the origination point of the
852	signal of the telephone service first identified by:
853	(i) the telecommunications system of the seller; or
854	(ii) if the system used to transport the signal is not that of the seller, information
855	received by the seller from its service provider; or
856	(c) if the locations described in Subsection $[(87)]$ (89)(a) or (b) are not known, the
857	location of a purchaser's primary place of use.
858	[(88)] (90) (a) "Telephone service provider" means a person that:
859	(i) owns, controls, operates, or manages a telephone service; and
860	(ii) engages in an activity described in Subsection [(88)] (90)(a)(i) for the shared use
861	with or resale to any person of the telephone service.
862	(b) A person described in Subsection [(88)] (90)(a) is a telephone service provider
863	whether or not the Public Service Commission of Utah regulates:
864	(i) that person; or
865	(ii) the telephone service that the person owns, controls, operates, or manages.
866	[(89)] <u>(91)</u> "Tobacco" means:
867	(a) a cigarette;
868	(b) a cigar;
869	(c) chewing tobacco;

870	(d) pipe tobacco; or
871	(e) any other item that contains tobacco.
872	[(90)] (92) (a) "Use" means the exercise of any right or power over tangible personal
873	property under Subsection 59-12-103(1), incident to the ownership or the leasing of that
874	property, item, or service.
875	(b) "Use" does not include the sale, display, demonstration, or trial of that property in
876	the regular course of business and held for resale.
877	[(91)] (93) (a) Subject to Subsection $[(91)]$ (93)(b), "vehicle" means the following that
878	are required to be titled, registered, or titled and registered:
879	(i) an aircraft as defined in Section 72-10-102;
880	(ii) a vehicle as defined in Section 41-1a-102;
881	(iii) an off-highway vehicle as defined in Section 41-22-2; or
882	(iv) a vessel as defined in Section 41-1a-102.
883	(b) For purposes of Subsection 59-12-104(35) only, "vehicle" includes:
884	(i) a vehicle described in Subsection [(91)] (93)(a); or
885	(ii) (A) a locomotive;
886	(B) a freight car;
887	(C) railroad work equipment; or
888	(D) other railroad rolling stock.
889	[(92)] (94) "Vehicle dealer" means a person engaged in the business of buying, selling
890	or exchanging a vehicle as defined in Subsection [(91)] (93).
891	[(93)] (<u>95)</u> (a) Except as provided in Subsection [(93)] (<u>95)</u> (b), "waste energy facility"
892	means a facility that generates electricity:
893	(i) using as the primary source of energy waste materials that would be placed in a
894	landfill or refuse pit if it were not used to generate electricity, including:
895	(A) tires;
896	(B) waste coal; or
897	(C) oil shale; and

898	(ii) in amounts greater than actually required for the operation of the facility.
899	(b) "Waste energy facility" does not include a facility that incinerates:
900	(i) municipal solid waste;
901	(ii) hospital waste as defined in 40 C.F.R. 60.51c; or
902	(iii) medical/infectious waste as defined in 40 C.F.R. 60.51c.
903	[(94)] (96) "Watercraft" means a vessel as defined in Section 73-18-2.
904	[(95)] (97) "Wind energy" means wind used as the sole source of energy to produce
905	electricity.
906	[(96)] (98) "ZIP Code" means a Zoning Improvement Plan Code assigned to a
907	geographic location by the United States Postal Service.
908	Section 2. Section 59-12-104 is amended to read:
909	59-12-104. Exemptions.
910	The following sales and uses are exempt from the taxes imposed by this chapter:
911	(1) sales of aviation fuel, motor fuel, and special fuel subject to a Utah state excise tax
912	under Chapter 13, Motor and Special Fuel Tax Act;
913	(2) sales to the state, its institutions, and its political subdivisions; however, this
914	exemption does not apply to sales of:
915	(a) construction materials except:
916	(i) construction materials purchased by or on behalf of institutions of the public
917	education system as defined in Utah Constitution Article X, Section 2, provided the
918	construction materials are clearly identified and segregated and installed or converted to real
919	property which is owned by institutions of the public education system; and
920	(ii) construction materials purchased by the state, its institutions, or its political
921	subdivisions which are installed or converted to real property by employees of the state, its
922	institutions, or its political subdivisions; or
923	(b) tangible personal property in connection with the construction, operation,
924	maintenance, repair, or replacement of a project, as defined in Section 11-13-103, or facilities
925	providing additional project capacity, as defined in Section 11-13-103;

926	(3) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (3)(b) from a vending machine if:
927	(i) the proceeds of each sale do not exceed \$1; and
928	(ii) the seller or operator of the vending machine reports an amount equal to 150% of
929	the cost of the item described in Subsection (3)(b) as goods consumed; and
930	(b) Subsection (3)(a) applies to:
931	(i) food and food ingredients; or
932	(ii) prepared food;
933	(4) sales of the following to a commercial airline carrier for in-flight consumption:
934	(a) food and food ingredients;
935	(b) prepared food; or
936	(c) services related to Subsection (4)(a) or (b);
937	(5) sales of parts and equipment for installation in aircraft operated by common carriers
938	in interstate or foreign commerce;
939	(6) sales of commercials, motion picture films, prerecorded audio program tapes or
940	records, and prerecorded video tapes by a producer, distributor, or studio to a motion picture
941	exhibitor, distributor, or commercial television or radio broadcaster;
942	(7) sales of cleaning or washing of tangible personal property by a coin-operated
943	laundry or dry cleaning machine;
944	(8) sales made to or by religious or charitable institutions in the conduct of their regular
945	religious or charitable functions and activities, if the requirements of Section 59-12-104.1 are
946	fulfilled;
947	(9) sales of vehicles of a type required to be registered under the motor vehicle laws of
948	this state which are made to bona fide nonresidents of this state and are not afterwards
949	registered or used in this state except as necessary to transport them to the borders of this state;
950	(10) (a) amounts paid for an item described in Subsection (10)(b) if:
951	(i) the item is intended for human use; and
952	(ii) (A) a prescription was issued for the item; or
953	(B) the item was purchased by a hospital or other medical facility: and

954	(b) (i) Subsection (10)(a) applies to:
955	(A) a drug;
956	(B) a syringe; or
957	(C) a stoma supply; and
958	(ii) in accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
959	commission may by rule define the terms:
960	(A) "syringe"; or
961	(B) "stoma supply";
962	(11) sales or use of property, materials, or services used in the construction of or
963	incorporated in pollution control facilities allowed by Sections 19-2-123 through 19-2-127;
964	(12) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (12)(c) served by:
965	(i) the following if the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is not available to the
966	general public:
967	(A) a church; or
968	(B) a charitable institution;
969	(ii) an institution of higher education if:
970	(A) the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is not available to the general public; or
971	(B) the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is prepaid as part of a student meal plan
972	offered by the institution of higher education; or
973	(b) sales of an item described in Subsection (12)(c) provided for a patient by:
974	(i) a medical facility; or
975	(ii) a nursing facility; and
976	(c) Subsections (12)(a) and (b) apply to:
977	(i) food and food ingredients;
978	(ii) prepared food; or
979	(iii) alcoholic beverages;
980	(13) isolated or occasional sales by persons not regularly engaged in business, except
981	the sale of vehicles or vessels required to be titled or registered under the laws of this state in

982	which case the tax is based upon:
983	(a) the bill of sale or other written evidence of value of the vehicle or vessel being sold;
984	or
985	(b) in the absence of a bill of sale or other written evidence of value, the then existing
986	fair market value of the vehicle or vessel being sold as determined by the commission;
987	(14) (a) the following purchases or leases by a manufacturer on or after July 1, 1995:
988	(i) machinery and equipment:
989	(A) used in the manufacturing process;
990	(B) having an economic life of three or more years; and
991	(C) used:
992	(I) to manufacture an item sold as tangible personal property; and
993	(II) in new or expanding operations in a manufacturing facility in the state; and
994	(ii) subject to the provisions of Subsection (14)(b), normal operating replacements that:
995	(A) have an economic life of three or more years;
996	(B) are used in the manufacturing process in a manufacturing facility in the state;
997	(C) are used to replace or adapt an existing machine to extend the normal estimated
998	useful life of the machine; and
999	(D) do not include repairs and maintenance;
1000	(b) the rates for the exemption under Subsection (14)(a)(ii) are as follows:
1001	(i) beginning July 1, 1996, through June 30, 1997, 30% of the sale or lease described in
1002	Subsection (14)(a)(ii) is exempt;
1003	(ii) beginning July 1, 1997, through June 30, 1998, 60% of the sale or lease described
1004	in Subsection (14)(a)(ii) is exempt; and
1005	(iii) beginning July 1, 1998, 100% of the sale or lease described in Subsection
1006	(14)(a)(ii) is exempt;
1007	(c) for purposes of this Subsection (14), the commission shall by rule define the terms
1008	"new or expanding operations" and "establishment"; and
1009	(d) on or before October 1, 1991, and every five years after October 1, 1991, the

1010	commission shall:
1011	(i) review the exemptions described in Subsection (14)(a) and make recommendations
1012	to the Revenue and Taxation Interim Committee concerning whether the exemptions should be
1013	continued, modified, or repealed; and
1014	(ii) include in its report:
1015	(A) the cost of the exemptions;
1016	(B) the purpose and effectiveness of the exemptions; and
1017	(C) the benefits of the exemptions to the state;
1018	(15) (a) sales of the following if the requirements of Subsection (15)(b) are met:
1019	(i) tooling;
1020	(ii) special tooling;
1021	(iii) support equipment;
1022	(iv) special test equipment; or
1023	(v) parts used in the repairs or renovations of tooling or equipment described in
1024	Subsections (15)(a)(i) through (iv); and
1025	(b) sales of tooling, equipment, or parts described in Subsection (15)(a) are exempt if:
1026	(i) the tooling, equipment, or parts are used or consumed exclusively in the
1027	performance of any aerospace or electronics industry contract with the United States
1028	government or any subcontract under that contract; and
1029	(ii) under the terms of the contract or subcontract described in Subsection (15)(b)(i),
1030	title to the tooling, equipment, or parts is vested in the United States government as evidenced
1031	by:
1032	(A) a government identification tag placed on the tooling, equipment, or parts; or
1033	(B) listing on a government-approved property record if placing a government
1034	identification tag on the tooling, equipment, or parts is impractical;
1035	(16) intrastate movements of:
1036	(a) freight by common carriers; or
1037	(b) passengers:

1039 Classificati	on Manual of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management
and Budget	•
1041 (ii)	transported by an establishment described in SIC Code 4111 of the 1987 Standard
1042 Industrial C	Classification Manual of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of
1043 Manageme	nt and Budget, if the transportation originates and terminates within a county of the
first, second	d, or third class; or
1045 (iii)	transported by the following described in SIC Code 4789 of the 1987 Standard
1046 Industrial C	Classification Manual of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of
1047 Manageme	nt and Budget:
1048 (A)	a horse-drawn cab; or
1049 (B)	a horse-drawn carriage;
1050 (17)	sales of newspapers or newspaper subscriptions;
1051 (18)	(a) except as provided in Subsection (18)(b), tangible personal property traded in
as full or pa	art payment of the purchase price, except that for purposes of calculating sales or use
1053 tax upon ve	chicles not sold by a vehicle dealer, trade-ins are limited to other vehicles only, and
the tax is ba	ased upon:
1055 (i)	the bill of sale or other written evidence of value of the vehicle being sold and the
vehicle bei	ng traded in; or
1057 (ii)	in the absence of a bill of sale or other written evidence of value, the then existing
1058 fair market	value of the vehicle being sold and the vehicle being traded in, as determined by the
1059 commission	n; and
1060 (b)	notwithstanding Subsection (18)(a), Subsection (18)(a) does not apply to the
1061 following is	tems of tangible personal property traded in as full or part payment of the purchase
1062 price:	
1063 (i)	money;
1064 (ii)	electricity;
1065 (iii)	water;

1066	(IV) gas; or
1067	(v) steam;
1068	(19) (a) (i) except as provided in Subsection (19)(b), sales of tangible personal property
1069	used or consumed primarily and directly in farming operations, regardless of whether the
1070	tangible personal property:
1071	(A) becomes part of real estate; or
1072	(B) is installed by a:
1073	(I) farmer;
1074	(II) contractor; or
1075	(III) subcontractor; or
1076	(ii) sales of parts used in the repairs or renovations of tangible personal property if the
1077	tangible personal property is exempt under Subsection (19)(a)(i); and
1078	(b) notwithstanding Subsection (19)(a), amounts paid or charged for the following
1079	tangible personal property are subject to the taxes imposed by this chapter:
1080	(i) (A) subject to Subsection (19)(b)(i)(B), the following tangible personal property if
1081	the tangible personal property is used in a manner that is incidental to farming:
1082	(I) machinery;
1083	(II) equipment;
1084	(III) materials; or
1085	(IV) supplies; and
1086	(B) tangible personal property that is considered to be used in a manner that is
1087	incidental to farming includes:
1088	(I) hand tools; or
1089	(II) maintenance and janitorial equipment and supplies;
1090	(ii) (A) subject to Subsection (19)(b)(ii)(B), tangible personal property if the tangible
1091	personal property is used in an activity other than farming; and
1092	(B) tangible personal property that is considered to be used in an activity other than

1093

farming includes:

1094	(I) office equipment and supplies; or
1095	(II) equipment and supplies used in:
1096	(Aa) the sale or distribution of farm products;
1097	(Bb) research; or
1098	(Cc) transportation; or
1099	(iii) a vehicle required to be registered by the laws of this state during the period ending
1100	two years after the date of the vehicle's purchase;
1101	(20) sales of hay;
1102	(21) exclusive sale <u>during the harvest season</u> of [locally grown] seasonal crops,
1103	seedling plants, or garden, farm, or other agricultural produce if the seasonal crops are, seedling
1104	plants are, or garden, farm, or other agricultural produce is sold by [a producer during the
1105	harvest season;]:
1106	(a) the producer of the seasonal crops, seedling plants, or garden, farm, or other
1107	agricultural produce;
1108	(b) an employee of the producer described in Subsection (21)(a); or
1109	(c) a member of the immediate family of the producer described in Subsection (21)(a);
1110	(22) purchases made using a coupon as defined in 7 U.S.C. Sec. 2012 that is issued
1111	under the Food Stamp Program, 7 U.S.C. Sec. 2011 et seq.;
1112	(23) sales of nonreturnable containers, nonreturnable labels, nonreturnable bags,
1113	nonreturnable shipping cases, and nonreturnable casings to a manufacturer, processor,
1114	wholesaler, or retailer for use in packaging tangible personal property to be sold by that
1115	manufacturer, processor, wholesaler, or retailer;
1116	(24) property stored in the state for resale;
1117	(25) property brought into the state by a nonresident for his or her own personal use or
1118	enjoyment while within the state, except property purchased for use in Utah by a nonresident
1119	living and working in Utah at the time of purchase;
1120	(26) property purchased for resale in this state, in the regular course of business, either
1121	in its original form or as an ingredient or component part of a manufactured or compounded

1122	product

(27) property upon which a sales or use tax was paid to some other state, or one of its subdivisions, except that the state shall be paid any difference between the tax paid and the tax imposed by this part and Part 2, Local Sales and Use Tax Act, and no adjustment is allowed if the tax paid was greater than the tax imposed by this part and Part 2, Local Sales and Use Tax Act;

- (28) any sale of a service described in Subsections 59-12-103(1)(b), (c), and (d) to a person for use in compounding a service taxable under the subsections;
- (29) purchases made in accordance with the special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children established in 42 U.S.C. Sec. 1786;
- (30) beginning on July 1, 1999, through June 30, 2014, sales or leases of rolls, rollers, refractory brick, electric motors, or other replacement parts used in the furnaces, mills, or ovens of a steel mill described in SIC Code 3312 of the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification

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- (31) sales of boats of a type required to be registered under Title 73, Chapter 18, State Boating Act, boat trailers, and outboard motors which are made to bona fide nonresidents of this state and are not thereafter registered or used in this state except as necessary to transport them to the borders of this state;
- (32) sales of aircraft manufactured in Utah if sold for delivery and use outside Utah where a sales or use tax is not imposed, even if the title is passed in Utah;
- (33) amounts paid for the purchase of telephone service for purposes of providing telephone service;
- (34) fares charged to persons transported directly by a public transit district created under the authority of Title 17A, Chapter 2, Part 10, Utah Public Transit District Act;
 - (35) sales or leases of vehicles to, or use of vehicles by an authorized carrier;
- 1147 (36) (a) 45% of the sales price of any new manufactured home; and
- 1148 (b) 100% of the sales price of any used manufactured home;
- 1149 (37) sales relating to schools and fundraising sales;

1150	(38) sales or rentals of durable medical equipment if:
1151	(a) a person presents a prescription for the durable medical equipment; and
1152	(b) the durable medical equipment is used for home use only;
1153	(39) (a) sales to a ski resort of electricity to operate a passenger ropeway as defined in
1154	Section 72-11-102; and
1155	(b) the commission shall by rule determine the method for calculating sales exempt
1156	under Subsection (39)(a) that are not separately metered and accounted for in utility billings;
1157	(40) sales to a ski resort of:
1158	(a) snowmaking equipment;
1159	(b) ski slope grooming equipment;
1160	(c) passenger ropeways as defined in Section 72-11-102; or
1161	(d) parts used in the repairs or renovations of equipment or passenger ropeways
1162	described in Subsections (40)(a) through (c);
1163	(41) sales of natural gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil, or other fuels for industrial use:
1164	(42) sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for amusement, entertainment, or
1165	recreation a coin-operated amusement device as defined in Section 59-12-102;
1166	(43) sales of cleaning or washing of tangible personal property by a coin-operated car
1167	wash machine;
1168	(44) sales by the state or a political subdivision of the state, except state institutions of
1169	higher education as defined in Section 53B-3-102, of:
1170	(a) photocopies; or
1171	(b) other copies of records held or maintained by the state or a political subdivision of
1172	the state;
1173	(45) (a) amounts paid:
1174	(i) to a person providing intrastate transportation to an employer's employee to or from
1175	the employee's primary place of employment;
1176	(ii) by an:
1177	(A) employee; or

1178	(B) employer; and
1179	(iii) pursuant to a written contract between:
1180	(A) the employer; and
1181	(B) (I) the employee; or
1182	(II) a person providing transportation to the employer's employee; and
1183	(b) in accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
1184	commission may for purposes of Subsection (45)(a) make rules defining what constitutes an
1185	employee's primary place of employment;
1186	(46) amounts paid for admission to an athletic event at an institution of higher
1187	education that is subject to the provisions of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972,
1188	20 U.S.C. Sec. 1681 et seq.;
1189	(47) sales of telephone service charged to a prepaid telephone calling card;
1190	(48) (a) sales of:
1191	(i) hearing aids;
1192	(ii) hearing aid accessories; or
1193	(iii) except as provided in Subsection (48)(b), parts used in the repairs or renovations
1194	of hearing aids or hearing aid accessories; and
1195	(b) for purposes of this Subsection (48), notwithstanding Subsection (48)(a)(iii),
1196	"parts" does not include batteries;
1197	(49) (a) sales made to or by:
1198	(i) an area agency on aging; or
1199	(ii) a senior citizen center owned by a county, city, or town; or
1200	(b) sales made by a senior citizen center that contracts with an area agency on aging;
1201	(50) (a) beginning on July 1, 2001, through June 30, 2007, and subject to Subsection
1202	(50)(b), a sale or lease of semiconductor fabricating or processing materials regardless of
1203	whether the semiconductor fabricating or processing materials:
1204	(i) actually come into contact with a semiconductor; or
1205	(ii) ultimately become incorporated into real property;

1206	(b) (i) beginning on July 1, 2001, through June 30, 2002, 10% of the sale or lease
1207	described in Subsection (50)(a) is exempt;
1208	(ii) beginning on July 1, 2002, through June 30, 2003, 50% of the sale or lease
1209	described in Subsection (50)(a) is exempt; and
1210	(iii) beginning on July 1, 2003, through June 30, 2007, the entire amount of the sale or
1211	lease described in Subsection (50)(a) is exempt; and
1212	(c) each year on or before the November interim meeting, the Revenue and Taxation
1213	Interim Committee shall:
1214	(i) review the exemption described in this Subsection (50) and make recommendation
1215	concerning whether the exemption should be continued, modified, or repealed; and
1216	(ii) include in the review under this Subsection (50)(c):
1217	(A) the cost of the exemption;
1218	(B) the purpose and effectiveness of the exemption; and
1219	(C) the benefits of the exemption to the state;
1220	(51) an amount paid by or charged to a purchaser for accommodations and services
1221	described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i) to the extent the amount is exempt under Section
1222	59-12-104.2;
1223	(52) beginning on September 1, 2001, the lease or use of a vehicle issued a temporary
1224	sports event registration certificate in accordance with Section 41-3-306 for the event period
1225	specified on the temporary sports event registration certificate;
1226	(53) sales or uses of electricity, if the sales or uses are:
1227	(a) made under a tariff adopted by the Public Service Commission of Utah only for
1228	purchase of electricity produced from a new wind, geothermal, biomass, or solar power energy
1229	source, as designated in the tariff by the Public Service Commission of Utah; and
1230	(b) for an amount of electricity that is:
1231	(i) unrelated to the amount of electricity used by the person purchasing the electricity
1232	under the tariff described in Subsection (53)(a); and
1233	(ii) equivalent to the number of kilowatthours specified in the tariff described in

1234 Subsection (53)(a) that may be purchased under the tariff described in Subsection (53)(a); 1235 (54) sales or rentals of mobility enhancing equipment if a person presents a 1236 prescription for the mobility enhancing equipment; 1237 (55) sales of water in a: 1238 (a) pipe; 1239 (b) conduit; 1240 (c) ditch; or 1241 (d) reservoir; 1242 (56) sales of currency or coinage that constitute legal tender of the United States or of a 1243 foreign nation; 1244 (57) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (57)(b) if the item: 1245 (i) does not constitute legal tender of any nation; and 1246 (ii) has a gold, silver, or platinum content of 80% or more; and (b) Subsection (57)(a) applies to a gold, silver, or platinum: 1247 1248 (i) ingot; 1249 (ii) bar; 1250 (iii) medallion; or 1251 (iv) decorative coin; 1252 (58) amounts paid on a sale-leaseback transaction; 1253 (59) sales of a prosthetic device: (a) for use on or in a human; 1254 1255 (b) for which a prescription is issued; and 1256 (c) to a person that presents a prescription for the prosthetic device; 1257 (60) (a) except as provided in Subsection (60)(b), purchases, leases, or rentals of 1258 machinery or equipment by an establishment described in Subsection (60)(c) if the machinery or equipment is primarily used in the production or postproduction of the following media for 1259 1260 commercial distribution: 1261 (i) a motion picture;

1262	(ii) a television program;
1263	(iii) a movie made for television;
1264	(iv) a music video;
1265	(v) a commercial;
1266	(vi) a documentary; or
1267	(vii) a medium similar to Subsections (60)(a)(i) through (vi) as determined by the
1268	commission by administrative rule made in accordance with Subsection (60)(d); or
1269	(b) notwithstanding Subsection (60)(a), purchases, leases, or rentals of machinery or
1270	equipment by an establishment described in Subsection (60)(c) that is used for the production
1271	or postproduction of the following are subject to the taxes imposed by this chapter:
1272	(i) a live musical performance;
1273	(ii) a live news program; or
1274	(iii) a live sporting event;
1275	(c) the following establishments listed in the 1997 North American Industry
1276	Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management
1277	and Budget, apply to Subsections (60)(a) and (b):
1278	(i) NAICS Code 512110; or
1279	(ii) NAICS Code 51219; and
1280	(d) in accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
1281	commission may by rule:
1282	(i) prescribe what constitutes a medium similar to Subsections (60)(a)(i) through (vi);
1283	or
1284	(ii) define:
1285	(A) "commercial distribution";
1286	(B) "live musical performance";
1287	(C) "live news program"; or
1288	(D) "live sporting event";
1289	(61) (a) leases of seven or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004 but on

1290	or before June 30, 2009, of machinery or equipment that:
1291	(i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
1292	(A) is a renewable energy production facility;
1293	(B) is located in the state; and
1294	(C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or
1295	(II) has its generation capacity increased by one or more megawatts on or after July 1,
1296	2004 as a result of the use of the machinery or equipment;
1297	(ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and
1298	(iii) is used to make the facility or the increase in capacity of the facility described in
1299	Subsection (61)(a)(i) operational up to the point of interconnection with an existing
1300	transmission grid including:
1301	(A) a wind turbine;
1302	(B) generating equipment;
1303	(C) a control and monitoring system;
1304	(D) a power line;
1305	(E) substation equipment;
1306	(F) lighting;
1307	(G) fencing;
1308	(H) pipes; or
1309	(I) other equipment used for locating a power line or pole; and
1310	(b) this Subsection (61) does not apply to:
1311	(i) machinery or equipment used in construction of:
1312	(A) a new renewable energy production facility; or
1313	(B) the increase in the capacity of a renewable energy production facility;
1314	(ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities;
1315	and
1316	(iii) unless the machinery or equipment is used or acquired for an increase in capacity
1317	of the facility described in Subsection (61)(a)(i)(C)(II), machinery or equipment used or

1318	acquired after:
1319	(A) the renewable energy production facility described in Subsection (61)(a)(i) is
1320	operational as described in Subsection (61)(a)(iii); or
1321	(B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (61)(a)(i) is operational as described
1322	in Subsection (61)(a)(iii);
1323	(62) (a) leases of seven or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004 but on
1324	or before June 30, 2009, of machinery or equipment that:
1325	(i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
1326	(A) is a waste energy production facility;
1327	(B) is located in the state; and
1328	(C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or
1329	(II) has its generation capacity increased by one or more megawatts on or after July 1,
1330	2004 as a result of the use of the machinery or equipment;
1331	(ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and
1332	(iii) is used to make the facility or the increase in capacity of the facility described in
1333	Subsection (62)(a)(i) operational up to the point of interconnection with an existing
1334	transmission grid including:
1335	(A) generating equipment;
1336	(B) a control and monitoring system;
1337	(C) a power line;
1338	(D) substation equipment;
1339	(E) lighting;
1340	(F) fencing;
1341	(G) pipes; or
1342	(H) other equipment used for locating a power line or pole; and
1343	(b) this Subsection (62) does not apply to:
1344	(i) machinery or equipment used in construction of:
1345	(A) a new waste energy facility: or

1346	(B) the increase in the capacity of a waste energy facility;
1347	(ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities;
1348	and
1349	(iii) unless the machinery or equipment is used or acquired for an increase in capacity
1350	described in Subsection (62)(a)(i)(C)(II), machinery or equipment used or acquired after:
1351	(A) the waste energy facility described in Subsection (62)(a)(i) is operational as
1352	described in Subsection (62)(a)(iii); or
1353	(B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (62)(a)(i) is operational as described
1354	in Subsection (62)(a)(iii);
1355	(63) (a) leases of five or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004 but on
1356	or before June 30, 2009, of machinery or equipment that:
1357	(i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
1358	(A) is located in the state;
1359	(B) produces fuel from biomass energy including:
1360	(I) methanol; or
1361	(II) ethanol; and
1362	(C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or
1363	(II) has its capacity to produce fuel increase by 25% or more on or after July 1, 2004 as
1364	a result of the installation of the machinery or equipment;
1365	(ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and
1366	(iii) is installed on the facility described in Subsection (63)(a)(i);
1367	(b) this Subsection (63) does not apply to:
1368	(i) machinery or equipment used in construction of:
1369	(A) a new facility described in Subsection (63)(a)(i); or
1370	(B) the increase in capacity of the facility described in Subsection (63)(a)(i); or
1371	(ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities;
1372	and
1373	(iii) unless the machinery or equipment is used or acquired for an increase in capacity

13/4	described in Subsection (65)(a)(1)(C)(ff), machinery of equipment used of acquired after.
1375	(A) the facility described in Subsection (63)(a)(i) is operational; or
1376	(B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (63)(a)(i) is operational;
1377	(64) amounts paid to a purchaser as a rebate from the manufacturer of a new vehicle
1378	for purchasing the new vehicle;
1379	(65) (a) subject to Subsection (65)(b), sales of tangible personal property to persons
1380	within this state that is subsequently shipped outside the state and incorporated pursuant to
1381	contract into and becomes a part of real property located outside of this state, except to the
1382	extent that the other state or political entity imposes a sales, use, gross receipts, or other similar
1383	transaction excise tax on it against which the other state or political entity allows a credit for
1384	taxes imposed by this chapter; and
1385	(b) the exemption provided for in Subsection (65)(a):
1386	(i) is allowed only if the exemption is applied:
1387	(A) in calculating the purchase price of the tangible personal property; and
1388	(B) to a written contract that is in effect on July 1, 2004; and
1389	(ii) (A) does not apply beginning on the day on which the contract described in
1390	Subsection (65)(b)(i):
1391	(I) is substantially modified; or
1392	(II) terminates; and
1393	(B) in accordance with Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act,
1394	the commission may by rule prescribe the circumstances under which a contract is substantially
1395	modified;
1396	(66) purchases:
1397	(a) of one or more of the following items in printed or electronic format:
1398	(i) a list containing information that includes one or more:
1399	(A) names; or
1400	(B) addresses; or
1401	(ii) a database containing information that includes one or more:

1402 (A) names; or 1403 (B) addresses; and 1404 (b) used to send direct mail; and (67) redemptions or repurchases of property by a person if that property was: 1405 1406 (a) delivered to a pawnbroker as part of a pawn transaction; and 1407 (b) redeemed or repurchased within the time period established in a written agreement between the person and the pawnbroker for redeeming or repurchasing the property. 1408 1409 Section 3. Effective date.

This bill takes effect on July 1, 2006.

H.B. 54

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