	STUDENT CLUBS AMENDMENTS
	2007 GENERAL SESSION
	STATE OF UTAH
	Chief Sponsor: Aaron Tilton
	Senate Sponsor:
LON	G TITLE
Gene	ral Description:
	This bill modifies the State System of Public Education Code's regulation of curricular
and n	oncurricular clubs.
High	lighted Provisions:
	This bill:
	provides definitions;
	 provides requirements and procedures for the authorization of curricular and
nonci	arricular clubs;
	 regulates the use of school buildings by authorized clubs;
	 provides for faculty oversight of authorized clubs;
	 provides requirements for club membership, including parental consent;
	requires the investigation of complaints, provides school options for violations, and
estab	lishes appeals procedures;
	 allows additional rulemaking by the State Board of Education and provides
addit	onal rulemaking authority for local school governing boards;
	provides severability; and
	 makes technical corrections.
Moni	ies Appropriated in this Bill:
	None
Othe	r Special Clauses:



None
Utah Code Sections Affected:
AMENDS:
53A-3-420, as enacted by Chapter 19, Laws of Utah 1999
53A-13-101.2, as last amended by Chapter 10, Laws of Utah 1996, Second Special
Session
ENACTS:
53A-11-1201 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1202 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1203 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1204 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1205 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1206 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1207 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1208 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1209 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1210 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1211 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1212 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1213 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
53A-11-1214 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
REPEALS:
53A-3-419, as enacted by Chapter 10, Laws of Utah 1996, Second Special Session
Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
Section 1. Section 53A-3-420 is amended to read:
53A-3-420. Activity disclosure statements.
(1) A local school board shall require the development of activity disclosure statements
for each school-sponsored group[, club,] or program which involves students and faculty in
grades 9 through 12 in contests, performances, events, or other activities that require them to
miss normal class time or takes place outside regular school time

59	(2) The activity disclosure statements shall be disseminated to the students desiring
60	involvement in the specific activity or to the students' parents or legal guardians or to both
61	students and their parents.
62	(3) An activity disclosure statement shall contain the following information:
63	(a) the specific name of the [club,] team, group, or activity;
64	(b) the maximum number of students involved;
65	(c) whether or not tryouts are used to select students, specifying date and time
66	requirements for tryouts, if applicable;
67	(d) beginning and ending dates of the activity;
68	(e) a tentative schedule of the events, performances, games, or other activities with
69	dates, times, and places specified if available;
70	(f) if applicable, designation of any nonseason events or activities, including an
71	indication of the status, required, expected, suggested, or optional, with the dates, times, and
72	places specified;
73	(g) personal costs associated with the activity;
74	(h) the name of the school employee responsible for the activity; and
75	(i) any additional information considered important for the students and parents to
76	know.
77	Section 2. Section 53A-11-1201 is enacted to read:
78	Part 12. Student Clubs Act
79	<u>53A-11-1201.</u> Title.
80	This part is known as the "Student Clubs Act."
81	Section 3. Section 53A-11-1202 is enacted to read:
82	<u>53A-11-1202.</u> Definitions.
83	As used in this part:
84	(1) "Bigotry" means action or advocacy of imminent action involving:
85	(a) the harassment or denigration of a person or entity; or
86	(b) any intent to cause a person not to freely enjoy or exercise any right secured by the
87	constitution or laws of the United States or the state, except that an evaluation or prohibition
88	may not be made of the truth or falsity of any religious belief or expression of conscience
89	unless the means of expression or conduct arising therefrom violates the standards of conduct

90	outlined in this section, Section 33A-13-101.3, of 20 U.S.C. Section 4071(1).
91	(2) "Club" means any student organization that meets during noninstructional time.
92	(3) "Conscience" means a standard based upon learned experiences, a personal
93	philosophy or system of belief, religious teachings or doctrine, an absolute or external sense of
94	right and wrong which is felt on an individual basis, a belief in an external absolute, or any
95	combination of the foregoing.
96	(4) "Curricular club" means a club that is school sponsored and that may receive
97	leadership, direction, and support from the school or school district beyond providing a
98	meeting place during noninstructional time. An elementary school curricular club means a club
99	that is organized and directed by school sponsors at the elementary school. A secondary school
100	curricular club means a club:
101	(a) whose subject matter is taught or will soon be taught in a regular course;
102	(b) whose subject matter concerns the body of courses as a whole;
103	(c) in which participation is required for a particular course; or
104	(d) in which participation results in academic credit.
105	(5) (a) "Discretionary time" means school-related time for students that is not
106	instructional time.
107	(b) "Discretionary time" includes free time before and after school, during lunch and
108	between classes or on buses, and private time before athletic and other events or activities.
109	(6) (a) "Encourage criminal or delinquent conduct" means action or advocacy of
110	imminent action that violates any law or administrative rule.
111	(b) "Encourage criminal or delinquent conduct" does not include discussions
112	concerning changing of laws or rules, or actions taken through lawfully established channels to
113	effectuate such change.
114	(7) (a) "Instructional time" means time during which a school is responsible for a
115	student and the student is required or expected to be actively engaged in a learning activity.
116	(b) "Instructional time" includes instructional activities in the classroom or study hall
117	during regularly scheduled hours, required activities outside the classroom, and counseling,
118	private conferences, or tutoring provided by school employees or volunteers acting in their
119	official capacities during or outside of regular school hours.
120	(8) "Involve human sexuality" means:

121	(a) presenting information in violation of laws governing sex education, including
122	Sections 53A-13-101 and 53A-13-302;
123	(b) advocating or engaging in sexual activity outside of legally recognized marriage or
124	forbidden by state law; or
125	(c) presenting or discussing information relating to the use of contraceptive devices or
126	substances, regardless of whether the use is for purposes of contraception or personal health.
127	(9) "Limited open forum" means a forum created by a district for student expression
128	within the constraints of Subsection 53A-13-101.3(2)(b).
129	(10) "Noncurricular club" is a student initiated group that may be authorized and
130	allowed school building use during noninstructional time in secondary schools by a school and
131	school governing board in accordance with the provisions of this part. A noncurricular club's
132	meetings, ideas, and activities are not sponsored or endorsed in any way by a school governing
133	board, the school, or by school or school district employees.
134	(11) "Noninstructional time" means time set aside by a school before instructional time
135	begins or after instructional time ends, including discretionary time.
136	(12) "Religious club" means a club designated in its application as either being
137	religiously based or based on expression or conduct mandated by conscience.
138	(13) "School" means a public school, including a charter school.
139	(14) "School building use" means access to a school facility or premises, including
140	access to a limited open forum.
141	(15) "School governing board" means a local school board or charter school board.
142	Section 4. Section 53A-11-1203 is enacted to read:
143	53A-11-1203. Student clubs Limited open forum Authorization.
144	(1) (a) A school may establish and maintain a limited open forum for student clubs
145	pursuant to the provisions of this part, State Board of Education rules, and school governing
146	board policies.
147	(b) Notwithstanding the provisions under Subsection (1)(a), a school retains the right to
148	create a closed forum at any time by allowing curricular clubs only.
149	(2) (a) A school shall review applications for authorization of clubs on a case-by-case
150	<u>basis.</u>
151	(b) Before granting an authorization, the school shall find:

152	(i) that the proposed club meets this part's respective requirements of a curricular club
153	or a noncurricular club; and
154	(ii) that the proposed club's purpose and activities comply with this part.
155	(c) Before granting an authorization, a school may request additional information from
156	the faculty sponsor, from students proposing the club, or from its school governing board, if
157	desired.
158	(3) A school shall grant authorization and school building use to curricular and
159	noncurricular clubs whose applications are found to meet the requirements of this part, rules of
160	the State Board of Education, and policies of the school governing board and shall limit or
161	deny authorization or school building use to proposed clubs that do not meet the requirements
162	of this part, rules of the State Board of Education, and policies of the school governing board.
163	Section 5. Section 53A-11-1204 is enacted to read:
164	53A-11-1204. Curricular clubs Authorization.
165	(1) Faculty members or students proposing a curricular club shall submit written
166	application for authorization on a form approved by the school governing board no later than
167	October 15 of the year of the club's inception.
168	(2) A school governing board may exempt a club whose membership is determined by
169	student body election or a club that is governed by an association that regulates interscholastic
170	activities from the authorization requirements under this section.
171	(3) An application for authorization of a curricular club shall include:
172	(a) the recommended club name;
173	(b) a statement of the club's purpose, goals, and activities;
174	(c) a statement of the club's categorization, which shall be included in the parental
175	consent required under Section 53A-11-1210, indicating all of the following that may apply:
176	(i) athletic;
177	(ii) business/economic;
178	(iii) agriculture;
179	(iv) art/music/performance;
180	(v) science;
181	(vi) gaming;
182	(vii) religious; and

183	(viii) other;
184	(d) the recommended meeting times, dates, and places;
185	(e) the proposed club charter, constitution, or bylaws which shall include at least:
186	(i) the rules of organization;
187	(ii) the election of officers;
188	(iii) objective membership criteria;
189	(iv) meeting rules of order;
190	(v) procedures for amending the rules; and
191	(vi) a statement that the club will comply with the provisions of this part and all other
192	applicable laws, rules, or policies; and
193	(f) a budget showing the amount and source of any funding provided or to be provided
194	to the club and its proposed use.
195	(4) A school shall approve the name of a curricular club consistent with the club's
196	purposes and its school sponsorship.
197	(5) (a) A school shall determine curriculum relatedness by strictly applying this part's
198	definition of curricular club to the club application.
199	(b) If the school finds that the proposed club is a curricular club, the school shall
200	continue to review the application as an application for authorization of a curricular club.
201	(c) If the school finds that the proposed club is a noncurricular club, the school may:
202	(i) return the application to the faculty member or students proposing the club for
203	amendment; or
204	(ii) review the application as an application for authorization of a noncurricular club.
205	(6) (a) Only curricular clubs may be authorized for elementary schools.
206	(b) A school governing body may limit, or permit a secondary school to limit, the
207	authorization of clubs at the secondary school to only curricular clubs.
208	Section 6. Section 53A-11-1205 is enacted to read:
209	53A-11-1205. Noncurricular clubs Annual authorization.
210	(1) A school governing board may establish a minimum number of members for all
211	noncurricular clubs.
212	(2) Students proposing a noncurricular club shall submit a written application for
213	authorization on a form approved by the school governing board no later than October 15 of

214	each year.
215	(3) An application for authorization of a noncurricular club shall include:
216	(a) the recommended club name;
217	(b) a statement of the club's purpose, goals, and activities;
218	(c) a statement of the club's categorization, which shall be included in the parental
219	consent required under Section 53A-11-1210, indicating all of the following that may apply:
220	(i) athletic;
221	(ii) business/economic;
222	(iii) agriculture;
223	(iv) art/music/performance;
224	(v) science;
225	(vi) gaming;
226	(vii) religious; and
227	(viii) other;
228	(d) the recommended meeting times, dates, and places;
229	(e) the proposed club charter, constitution, or bylaws, which shall include at least:
230	(i) the rules of organization;
231	(ii) the election of officers;
232	(iii) objective membership criteria;
233	(iv) meeting rules of order;
234	(v) procedures for amending the rules; and
235	(vi) a statement that the club will comply with the provisions of this part and all other
236	applicable laws, rules, or policies; and
237	(f) a budget showing the amount and source of any funding provided or to be provided
238	to the club and its proposed use.
239	(4) (a) A school governing board may provide for approval of a noncurricular club
240	name in an action separate from that relating to authorization of the club itself.
241	(b) A school governing board shall require:
242	(i) that a noncurricular club name shall reasonably reflect the club's purpose, goals, and
243	activities; and
244	(ii) that the noncurricular club name shall be a name that would not result in or imply a

245	violation of this part.
246	Section 7. Section 53A-11-1206 is enacted to read:
247	53A-11-1206. Clubs Limitations and denials.
248	(1) A school shall limit or deny authorization or school building use to a club or
249	require changes prior to granting authorization or school building use:
250	(a) as the school determines it to be necessary to:
251	(i) protect the physical, emotional, psychological, or moral well-being of students and
252	faculty:
253	(ii) maintain order and discipline on school premises;
254	(iii) prevent a material and substantial interference with the orderly conduct of a
255	school's educational activities;
256	(iv) protect the rights of parents or guardians and students;
257	(v) maintain the boundaries of socially appropriate behavior; or
258	(vi) ensure compliance with all applicable laws, rules, regulations, and policies; or
259	(b) whose proposed charter and proposed activities indicate students or advisors in club
260	related activities would as a substantial, material, or significant part of their conduct or means
261	of expression:
262	(i) encourage criminal or delinquent conduct;
263	(ii) promote bigotry;
264	(iii) involve human sexuality; or
265	(iv) involve any effort to engage in or conduct mental health therapy, counseling, or
266	psychological services for which a license would be required under state law.
267	(2) A school governing board has the authority to determine whether any club meets
268	the criteria of Subsection (1).
269	(3) A student's spontaneous expression of sentiments or opinions otherwise identified
270	in Subsection 53A-13-302(1) is not prohibited.
271	Section 8. Section 53A-11-1207 is enacted to read:
272	53A-11-1207. Faculty oversight of authorized clubs.
273	(1) A school shall make faculty assignments for each authorized curricular and
274	noncurricular club to provide oversight consistent with this part and the needs of the school to
275	ensure that the methods of expression, religious practices, or other conduct of the students or

276	advisors involved do not:
277	(a) unreasonably interfere with the ability of school officials to maintain order and
278	discipline;
279	(b) unreasonably endanger or threaten the well-being of persons or property:
280	(c) violate concepts of civility or propriety appropriate to a school setting; or
281	(d) violate applicable laws, rules, regulations, and policies.
282	(2) (a) A school employee assigned to provide oversight to a club may not be required
283	to do so if the assignment would violate the conscience of the employee.
284	(b) The decision of the employee in accordance with Subsection (2)(a) is not subject to
285	review nor may it be used as a basis for any negative evaluation of the employee.
286	(3) (a) A school shall annually assign faculty members as sponsors of curricular clubs.
287	(b) Faculty sponsors shall organize and direct the purpose and activities of a curricular
288	<u>club.</u>
289	(4) (a) A school shall assign faculty members to serve as supervisors for authorized
290	noncurricular clubs.
291	(b) A faculty supervisor shall provide oversight to ensure compliance with the
292	approved club charter, constitution, or bylaws and with the provisions of this part and other
293	applicable laws, rules, and policies.
294	(c) The assignment of a faculty supervisor does not constitute school sponsorship of
295	the club.
296	(d) A faculty supervisor assigned to a religious club may not participate in the activities
297	of the religious club, except to perform the supervisory role required by this section.
298	Section 9. Section 53A-11-1208 is enacted to read:
299	53A-11-1208. Use of school facilities by clubs.
300	(1) A school shall determine and assign school building use for curricular and
301	noncurricular clubs consistent with the needs of the school.
302	(2) The following rules apply to curricular clubs:
303	(a) in assigning school building use, the administrator may give priority to curricular
304	clubs over noncurricular clubs; and
305	(b) the school may provide financial or other support to curricular clubs.
306	(3) The following rules apply to noncurricular clubs:

307	(a) a preference or priority may not be given among noncurricular clubs;
308	(b) (i) a school shall only provide the space for noncurricular club meetings; and
309	(ii) a school may not spend public funds for noncurricular clubs, except as required to
310	implement the provisions of this part, including providing space and faculty oversight for
311	noncurricular clubs;
312	(c) a school shall establish the noninstructional times during which noncurricular clubs
313	may meet;
314	(d) a school may establish the places that noncurricular clubs may meet;
315	(e) a school may set the number of hours noncurricular clubs may meet per month,
316	provided that all noncurricular clubs shall be treated equally; and
317	(f) a school shall determine what access noncurricular clubs shall be given to the
318	school newspaper, yearbook, bulletin boards, or public address system.
319	Section 10. Section 53A-11-1209 is enacted to read:
320	<u>53A-11-1209.</u> Club membership.
321	(1) A school shall require written parental or guardian consent for student participation
322	in all curricular and noncurricular clubs at the school.
323	(2) Membership in curricular clubs is governed by the following rules:
324	(a) student membership in a curricular club is voluntary;
325	(b) (i) membership may be limited to students who are currently attending the
326	sponsoring school or school district; and
327	(ii) members who attend a school other than the sponsoring school shall have, in
328	addition to the consent required under Section 53A-11-1210, specific parental or guardian
329	permission for membership in a curricular club at another school;
330	(c) (i) clubs may require that prospective members try out based on objective criteria
331	outlined in the application materials; and
332	(ii) try-outs may not require activities that violate the provisions of this part and other
333	applicable laws, rules, and policies;
334	(d) membership may not be limited on the basis of race, gender, ethnicity, national
335	origin, or disability; and
336	(e) other rules as determined by the State Board of Education, school district, or
337	school.

338	(3) Membership in noncurricular clubs is governed by the following rules:
339	(a) student membership in a noncurricular club is voluntary;
340	(b) membership shall be limited to students who are currently attending the school;
341	(c) (i) clubs may require that prospective members try out based on objective criteria
342	outlined in the application materials; and
343	(ii) try-outs may not require activities that violate the provisions of this part and other
344	applicable laws, rules, and policies;
345	(d) membership may not be limited on the basis of race, gender, ethnicity, national
346	origin, or disability;
347	(e) (i) attendance or participation in club meetings or activities is limited to members,
348	except that nonschool persons may attend on occasion to make presentations if approved in
349	advance by a school administrator;
350	(ii) nonschool persons may not direct, conduct, control, or regularly attend meetings or
351	activities of clubs; and
352	(iii) a copy of any written or other media materials to be presented at a club meeting by
353	a nonschool person shall be delivered to a school administrator at least seven days before the
354	club meeting and, if requested, a student's parent or legal guardian shall have an opportunity to
355	review those materials; and
356	(f) other rules as determined by the State Board of Education, school district, or school
357	Section 11. Section 53A-11-1210 is enacted to read:
358	<u>53A-11-1210.</u> Parental consent.
359	(1) A school shall require written parental or guardian consent for student participation
360	in all curricular and noncurricular clubs at the school.
361	(2) The consent described in Subsection (1) shall include an activity disclosure
362	statement containing the following information:
363	(a) the specific name of the club;
364	(b) a statement of the club's purpose, goals, and activities;
365	(c) a statement of the club's categorization, which shall be obtained from the
366	application for authorization of a club in accordance with the provisions of Section
367	53A-11-1204 or 53A-11-1205, indicating all of the following that may apply:
368	(i) athletic;

369	(ii) business/economic;
370	(iii) agriculture;
371	(iv) art/music/performance;
372	(v) science;
373	(vi) gaming;
374	(vii) religious; and
375	(viii) other;
376	(d) the maximum number of students involved;
377	(e) beginning and ending dates of the activity:
378	(f) a tentative schedule of the club activities with dates, times, and places specified;
379	(g) personal costs associated with the club, if any;
380	(h) the name of the school employee responsible for the club; and
381	(i) any additional information considered important for the students and parents to
382	know.
383	(3) All completed forms shall be filed with the school's principal, the chief
384	administrative officer of a charter school, or their designee.
385	Section 12. Section 53A-11-1211 is enacted to read:
386	53A-11-1211. Violations Investigations School responses.
387	(1) A school shall investigate any report or allegation that an authorized curricular or
388	noncurricular club is:
389	(a) participating in activities beyond the scope of its charter, constitution, or bylaws; or
390	(b) in violation of a provision of this part or another applicable law, rule, regulation, or
391	policy.
392	(2) After meeting with the faculty sponsor, faculty supervisor, or faculty monitor and
393	the students involved, if a violation is substantiated, the school may do any of the following:
394	(a) allow the club's original charter, constitution, or bylaws to be modified to include
395	the activities if they are in compliance with the provisions of this part and other applicable
396	laws, rules, regulations, or policies;
397	(b) instruct the sponsor, supervisor, or monitor not to allow similar violations in the
398	<u>future</u> ;
399	(c) limit or suspend the club's authorization or school building use pending further

400	corrective action as determined by the school; or
401	(d) terminate the club's authorization and dissolve the club.
402	(3) Any limitation on expression, practice, or conduct of any student, advisor, or guest
403	in a meeting of a curricular or noncurricular club, or limitation on school building use, shall be
404	by the least restrictive means necessary to satisfy the school's interests as identified in this part.
405	(4) A club that has been terminated in accordance with Subsection (2)(d) may not
406	reapply for authorization until the following school year.
407	Section 13. Section 53A-11-1212 is enacted to read:
408	<u>53A-11-1212.</u> Appeals Procedures.
409	(1) A student directly affected by a decision made in accordance with the provisions of
410	this part may appeal the decision by writing to a person designated by the school governing
411	board.
412	(2) (a) Each completed application or complaint shall be approved, denied, or
413	investigated within five school days.
414	(b) If an application or complaint is denied, written reasons for the denial or results of
415	the investigation shall be stated and, if appropriate, suggested corrections shall be made to
416	remedy the deficiency.
417	(3) Each student who is denied participation in a club or school building use shall be
418	informed at the time of the denial of the factual or legal basis for the denial, and, if appropriate,
419	how the basis for the denial could be corrected.
420	(4) (a) If denied, suspended, or terminated, a club, student desirous of participating or
421	speaking, or a complaining parent or guardian, has ten school days from the date of the action
422	to file a written appeal from the denial, suspension, or termination to a designee authorized by
423	the school governing board.
424	(b) The designee shall issue a determination within five school days from receipt of the
425	appeal, which decision is final and constitutes satisfaction of all administrative remedies unless
426	the time for evaluation is extended by agreement of all parties.
427	Section 14. Section 53A-11-1213 is enacted to read:
428	53A-11-1213. Rulemaking State Board of Education School governing
429	boards.
430	The State Board of Education may adopt additional rules and school governing boards

431	may adopt additional rules or policies governing clubs that do not conflict with the provisions
432	of this part.
433	Section 15. Section 53A-11-1214 is enacted to read:
434	<u>53A-11-1214.</u> Severability.
435	If any provision of this part or the application of any provision to any person or
436	circumstance, is held invalid, the remainder of this part shall be given effect without the invalid
437	provision or application.
438	Section 16. Section 53A-13-101.2 is amended to read:
439	53A-13-101.2. Waivers of participation.
440	(1) If a parent with legal custody or other legal guardian of a student, or a secondary
441	student, determines that the student's participation in a portion of the curriculum or in an
442	activity would require the student to affirm or deny a religious belief or right of conscience, or
443	engage or refrain from engaging in a practice forbidden or required in the exercise of a
444	religious right or right of conscience, the parent, guardian, or student may request:
445	(a) a waiver of the requirement to participate; or
446	(b) a reasonable alternative that requires reasonably equivalent performance by the
447	student of the secular objectives of the curriculum or activity in question.
448	(2) The school shall promptly notify a student's parent or guardian if the student makes
449	a request under Subsection (1).
450	(3) If a request is made under Subsection (1), the school shall:
451	(a) waive the participation requirement;
452	(b) provide a reasonable alternative to the requirement; or
453	(c) notify the requesting party that participation is required.
454	(4) The school shall ensure that the provisions of Subsection 53A-13-101.3(3) are met
455	in connection with any required participation under Subsection (3)(c).
456	(5) A student's academic or citizenship performance may not be penalized by school
457	officials for the exercise of a religious right or right of conscience in accordance with the
458	provisions of this section.
459	[(6) (a) As a condition for participation in a student club or organization that meets on
460	school premises, regardless of the organization's relationship to school curriculum, a local
461	school district may require every student to obtain written permission from either a parent with

+02	legal custody of other legal guardian.
463	[(b) If a local school district requires written permission under Subsection (a), that
464	school district shall require written permission for:]
465	[(i) every club or organization that meets on school premises in that school district;
466	and]
467	[(ii) every student participating in a club or organization described in Subsection (i).]
468	[(c) The local school district shall supply the permission form, and all completed forms
169	shall be filed with the school's principal or the principal's designee.]
470	Section 17. Repealer.
471	This bill repeals:
472	Section 53A-3-419, Limitations regarding access for student clubs and
1 73	organizations.

Legislative Review Note as of 1-5-07 12:22 PM

Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel

H.B. 236 - Student Clubs Amendments

Fiscal Note

2007 General Session State of Utah

State Impact

Enactment of this bill will not require additional appropriations.

Individual, Business and/or Local Impact

Enactment of this bill likely will not result in direct, measurable costs and/or benefits for individuals, businesses, or local governments.

1/17/2007, 9:15:29 AM, Lead Analyst: Schoenfeld, J.D.

Office of the Legislative Fiscal Analyst