

**Senator Michael G. Waddoups** proposes the following substitute bill:

1                                   **EMPLOYER HEALTH INSURANCE OPTIONS -**

2   **CAFETERIA PLANS**

3   2007 GENERAL SESSION

4   STATE OF UTAH

5                                   **Chief Sponsor: Michael G. Waddoups**

6   House Sponsor: David Clark

7	Cosponsors:	Gene Davis	John W. Hickman
8	D. Chris Buttars	Margaret Dayton	Ed Mayne
9	Allen M. Christensen	Mike Dmitrich	Dennis E. Stowell

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11 **LONG TITLE**

12 **General Description:**

13           This bill amends the Insurance Code to require certain health insurers to offer a point of  
14 service plan to employers and employees.

15 **Highlighted Provisions:**

16           This bill:

- 17           ▶ defines terms;
- 18           ▶ beginning January 1, 2008, requires health insurers to offer to employers a point of  
19 service plan;
- 20           ▶ if an employer chooses a point of service plan, requires an insurer to inform  
21 employees of the point of service plan;
- 22           ▶ permits an employer to pass the cost of a point of service plan on to the employee;
- 23           ▶ establishes a reimbursement rate for noncontracted providers;
- 24           ▶ establishes certain requirements for applying out-of-pocket expenses;
- 25           ▶ prohibits an insurer from discriminating against a health care provider under



26 contract with the insurer when the health care provider refers patients with a point of service  
27 plan out of network;

28       ▶ requires the Insurance Department to report by November 2010 to the legislative  
29 Business and Labor Interim Committee concerning point of service plans in the  
30 state;

31       ▶ coordinates requirements of the point of service plan with the preferred provider  
32 contract provisions; and

33       ▶ makes technical changes.

34 **Monies Appropriated in this Bill:**

35       None

36 **Other Special Clauses:**

37       This bill coordinates with H.B. 163, Options for Health Care, by substantively and  
38 technically modifying language.

39 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

40 AMENDS:

41       **31A-8-103**, as last amended by Chapters 2 and 90, Laws of Utah 2004

42 ENACTS:

43       **31A-22-635**, Utah Code Annotated 1953



44  
45 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

46       Section 1. Section **31A-8-103** is amended to read:

47       **31A-8-103. Applicability to other provisions of law.**

48       (1) (a) Except for exemptions specifically granted under this title, an organization is  
49 subject to regulation under all of the provisions of this title.

50       (b) Notwithstanding any provision of this title, an organization licensed under this  
51 chapter:

52       (i) is wholly exempt from:

53       (A) Chapter 7, Nonprofit Health Service Insurance Corporations;

54       (B) Chapter 9, Insurance Fraternal;

55       (C) Chapter 10, Annuities;

56       (D) Chapter 11, Motor Clubs;

- 57 (E) Chapter 12, State Risk Management Fund;
- 58 (F) Chapter 13, Employee Welfare Funds and Plans;
- 59 (G) Chapter 19a, Utah Rate Regulation Act; and
- 60 (H) Chapter 28, Guaranty Associations; and
- 61 (ii) is not subject to:
  - 62 (A) Chapter 3, Department Funding, Fees, and Taxes, except for Part 1;
  - 63 (B) Section 31A-4-107;
  - 64 (C) Chapter 5, Domestic Stock and Mutual Insurance Corporations, except for
  - 65 provisions specifically made applicable by this chapter;
  - 66 (D) Chapter 14, Foreign Insurers, except for provisions specifically made applicable by
  - 67 this chapter;
  - 68 (E) Chapter 17, Determination of Financial Condition, except:
    - 69 (I) Parts 2 and 6; or
    - 70 (II) as made applicable by the commissioner by rule consistent with this chapter;
  - 71 (F) Chapter 18, Investments, except as made applicable by the commissioner by rule
  - 72 consistent with this chapter; and
  - 73 (G) Chapter 22, Contracts in Specific Lines, except for Parts 6, 7, and 12.
- 74 (2) The commissioner may by rule waive other specific provisions of this title that the
- 75 commissioner considers inapplicable to health maintenance organizations or limited health
- 76 plans, upon a finding that the waiver will not endanger the interests of:
  - 77 (a) enrollees;
  - 78 (b) investors; or
  - 79 (c) the public.
- 80 (3) Title 16, Chapter 6a, Utah Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act, and Title 16,
- 81 Chapter 10a, Utah Revised Business Corporation Act, do not apply to an organization except as
- 82 specifically made applicable by:
  - 83 (a) this chapter;
  - 84 (b) a provision referenced under this chapter; or
  - 85 (c) a rule adopted by the commissioner to deal with corporate law issues of health
  - 86 maintenance organizations that are not settled under this chapter.
- 87 (4) (a) Whenever in this chapter, Chapter 5, or Chapter 14 is made applicable to an

88 organization, the application is:

89 (i) of those provisions that apply to a mutual corporation if the organization is  
90 nonprofit; and

91 (ii) of those that apply to a stock corporation if the organization is for profit.

92 (b) When Chapter 5 or 14 is made applicable to an organization under this chapter,  
93 "mutual" means nonprofit organization.

94 (5) Solicitation of enrollees by an organization is not a violation of any provision of  
95 law relating to solicitation or advertising by health professionals if that solicitation is made in  
96 accordance with:

97 (a) this chapter; and

98 (b) Chapter 23a, Insurance Marketing - Licensing Producers, Consultants, and  
99 Reinsurance Intermediaries.

100 (6) This title does not prohibit any health maintenance organization from meeting the  
101 requirements of any federal law that enables the health maintenance organization to:

102 (a) receive federal funds; or

103 (b) obtain or maintain federal qualification status.

104 (7) (a) Except as provided in Section 31A-8-501, and Subsection (7)(b), an  
105 organization is exempt from statutes in this title or department rules that restrict or limit the  
106 organization's freedom of choice in contracting with or selecting health care providers,  
107 including Section 31A-22-618.

108 (b) An organization shall offer a point of service plan in compliance with Section  
109 31A-22-635.

110 (8) An organization is exempt from the assessment or payment of premium taxes  
111 imposed by Sections 59-9-101 through 59-9-104.

112 Section 2. Section **31A-22-635** is enacted to read:

113 **31A-22-635. Offer of point of service plan.**

114 (1) For purposes of this section:

115 (a) "Class of health care provider" means all health care providers as defined in Section  
116 78-14-3:

117 (i) who are licensed or certified by the state under either:

118 (A) Title 26, Chapter 21, Health Care Facility Licensing and Inspection Act; or

119 (B) Title 58, Occupations and Professions; and  
120 (ii) who are within the same professional, trade, occupational, or facility licensure or  
121 certification category established pursuant to Title 26, Chapter 21, Health Care Facility  
122 Licensing and Inspection Act, and Title 58 Occupations and Professions.

123 (b) "Covered health care services" or "covered services" means health care services  
124 which an enrollee is entitled to receive under the terms of the insurance contract.

125 (c) "Employer" means an employer with 2 or more employees.

126 (d) "Point of service plan" means a health insurance plan or rider to a health insurance  
127 plan under which the insurer will reimburse a health care provider for providing covered  
128 services to an insured, without regard to whether the health care provider is a participating  
129 provider or belongs to the health insurance plan network.

130 (2) (a) This section applies to an insurer who is subject to:

131 (i) Chapter 8, Health Maintenance Organizations and Limited Health Plans;

132 (ii) Chapter 22, Part 6, Accident and Health Insurance;

133 (iii) Chapter 30, Individual, Small Employer, and Group Health Insurance Act, to the  
134 extent required by Subsection (1)(b); and

135 (iv) notwithstanding Section 31A-1-103, Title 49, Chapter 20, Public Employees'  
136 Benefit and Insurance Program Act.

137 (b) This section does not apply when an individual's health maintenance organization  
138 benefit plan or health insurance plan is a Medicaid program or the Children's Health Insurance  
139 Program under Title 26, Chapter 18, Medicaid Assistance Act.

140 (3) (a) (i) Beginning with policies issued after or renewed after December 31, 2007, an  
141 insurer subject to Subsection (2)(a) shall offer at least one point of service plan in accordance  
142 with this section.

143 (ii) (A) An insurer shall offer a point of service plan to every employer which would  
144 allow an enrollee to receive covered services from out-of-network health care providers  
145 without having to obtain a referral or prior authorization from the insurer.

146 (B) An insurer shall provide each enrollee in a plan whose employer elects the point of  
147 service plan, with the opportunity, at the time of enrollment and during the open enrollment  
148 period, to enroll in the point of service plan. The insurer shall provide written notice of the  
149 point of service plan to each enrollee in a plan whose employer elects the point of service plan

150 and shall include in that notice a detailed explanation of the financial costs to be incurred by an  
151 enrollee who selects that plan.

152 (iii) The commissioner may audit any records necessary to determine compliance with  
153 this section.

154 (iv) An employer may chose to pay any, all, or no part of additional cost that is  
155 associated with an employee's selection of a point of service plan.

156 (b) The commissioner shall report to the Legislature's Business and Labor Interim  
157 Committee by November 1, 2010 concerning:

158 (i) the number of point of service plans offered in the state; and

159 (ii) the number of lives covered by point of service plans in the state.

160 (c) A point of service plan required by this section shall pay for covered services  
161 provided by a nonparticipating provider as follows:

162 (i) pay an amount equal to 75% of the average amount paid by the insurer for  
163 comparable services of participating providers who are members of the same class of health  
164 care provider;

165 (ii) pay the provider directly for the services; and

166 (iii) calculate and apply deductibles and cost sharing in accordance with Subsection  
167 (4).

168 (4) (a) A point of service plan subject to this section:

169 (i) may require an enrollee to pay the added costs associated with a point of service  
170 plan by paying:

171 (A) higher deductibles; and

172 (B) higher copayments or coinsurance; and

173 (ii) may not require an enrollee to pay a separate deductible.

174 (b) Copayments, coinsurance, and deductibles permitted by Subsection (4)(a):

175 (i) must be actuarially based; and

176 (ii) are subject to other limits established by the department by administrative rule  
177 adopted pursuant to Title 63, Chapter 46a, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act.

178 (5) When an insured receives services from a nonparticipating provider who is  
179 reimbursed under the provisions of Subsection (3), the insured is responsible for:

180 (a) any copayments or deductibles that are imposed by the insurer under Subsection

181 (4); and

182 (b) in accordance with Subsection (6), the balance of provider charges that are not  
 183 reimbursed by the insurer.

184 (6) Notwithstanding any other section of this title, a ~~§~~→ **non-participating** ←~~§~~ provider  
 184a who accepts direct  
 185 payment for health care services from an insurer may not ~~§~~→ :

(a) ←~~§~~ collect from an insured an amount  
 186 that exceeds the insurer's average reimbursement rate described in Subsection (3)(c)(i) unless  
 187 the insured has been informed of and agreed to in writing, the specific cost of the service ~~§~~→ ; and  
 187a (b) refer an insured to a facility or service in which the nonparticipating provider has a  
 187b financial interest as described in Section 58-67-801, unless:

187c (i) the non-participating provider complies with the provisions of Section 58-67-801 by  
 187d disclosing the provider's relationship in writing to the patient; and

187e (ii) the non-participating provider obtains a written agreement from the insured  
 187f agreeing to the referral ←~~§~~ .

188 (7) An insurer subject to this section may not discriminate against a health care  
 189 provider based on a health care provider's referral patterns for patients who are covered by a  
 190 point of service plan.

191 (8) (a) Except as provided in this Subsection (8) and Section 31A-8-103, an insurer  
 192 regulated by Chapter 22, Part 6, Accident and Health Insurance, must comply with Section  
 193 31A-22-617.

194 (b) When reimbursing under a point of service plan required by this section:

195 (i) the reimbursement provisions of Subsection (3) of this section supercede the  
 196 reimbursement provisions in Subsection 31A-22-617(2)(b):

197 (ii) the cost sharing provisions of Subsection (4) supercede Subsection  
 198 31A-22-617(2)(d); and

199 (iii) the requirement for payment directly to the provider in Subsection (3)(c)(ii)  
 200 supercedes Subsection 31A-22-617(2)(c).

201 (9) The department may require an insurer to submit information to the department to  
 202 demonstrate compliance with this section.

203 **Section 3. Coordinating H.B. 163 with S.B. 66 -- Modifying substantive language.**

204 If this S.B. 66 and H.B. 163 Options for Health Care, both pass, it is the intent of the  
 205 Legislature that the Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel in preparing the Utah  
 206 Code database for publication:

207           (1) delete Subsection 31A-22-635(8) in this bill, and renumber the remaining  
208 Subsection; and  
209           (2) amend Section 31A-22-617 by inserting a new a Subsection 31A-22-617(10)(d) to  
210 read:  
211           "(d) An insurer shall offer at least one policy that complies with Section 31A-22-635."



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**Fiscal Note****S.B. 66 3rd Sub. (Ivory) - Employer Health Insurance Options - Cafeteria  
Plans**

2007 General Session

State of Utah

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**State Impact**

Enactment of this bill will not require additional appropriations.

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**Individual, Business and/or Local Impact**

For employers, the swing out option is voluntary and costs will vary. For employees selecting the option, insurers can charge higher deductibles, copayments and premiums.

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