ADOPTION OF CHILDREN
2011 GENERAL SESSION
STATE OF UTAH
Chief Sponsor: Stephen E. Sandstrom
Senate Sponsor:
LONG TITLE
General Description:
This bill amends provisions of the Juvenile Court Act of 1996 and the Utah Adoption
Act, relating to the adoption of children.
Highlighted Provisions:
This bill:
Ĥ→ [ requires that, when a child is in the custody of the Division of Child and Family
Services, a court is required to comply with a parent's decision to place the child for
adoption with an adoption agency or adoptive parents selected by the parent if:
• the other parent of the child, if any, consents to the adoption, or the parental
rights of the other parent are terminated;
• the court determines that the placement is in the best interest of the child; and
the placement complies with all applicable requirements of federal and state law
relating to the adoption;
provides that a court is only required to comply with a parent's first placement
selection, but that the court may choose to comply with an additional placement
selection by the parent;
provides that the consent or choice, described in the preceding paragraphs, by a
parent may not be used as grounds for subsequently terminating the parental rights
of the parent if the parent withdraws consent or changes the parent's placement
preference;] ←Ĥ



28 amends provisions relating to notice of an adoption proceeding; Ĥ→ adds a social service worker to the list of individuals who are qualified to conduct a 28a preplacement adoptive evaluation; \(\mathbf{H}\) 28b 29 removes the requirement that a form approved by the Department of Human 30 Services be used for a preplacement adoptive evaluation; and 31 • makes technical changes. 32 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:** 33 None 34 **Other Special Clauses:** 35 None 36 **Utah Code Sections Affected:** 37 AMENDS: 38 **78B-6-110**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 237 39 **78B-6-128**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 237 40 Ĥ→ [<del>ENACTS:</del> 41 <del>78A-6-510.5, Utah Code Annotated 1953</del>] **←**Ĥ 42 43 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:* 44 Ĥ→ [Section 1. Section 78A-6-510.5 is enacted to read: 45 78A-6-510.5. Selection by natural parent of adoptive placement of a child who is in state custody. 46 (1) Except as provided in Subsection (2), a court shall comply with the decision of a **47** natural parent of a child who is in the custody of the division to place the child for adoption 48 49 with an adoption agency selected by the natural parent, or a prospective adoptive parent or 50 parents selected by the natural parent, if: 51 (a) (i) the other natural parent of the child, if any, consents to the adoption; or (ii) the parental rights of the other natural parent of the child, if any: **52 53** (A) have been terminated; or (B) will be terminated before the adoption decree is entered; 54 (b) the court determines that the placement is in the best interest of the child; and 55 **56** (c) the placement complies with all applicable requirements of federal and state law 57 relating to the adoption. 58 (2) A court is only required to comply with Subsection (1) with respect to one adoption

59	<u>agency, one adoptive parent, or one set of prospective adoptive parents selected by the natural</u>					
60	parent. If the selection made by the natural parent does not satisfy the requirements described					
61	in Subsection (1), or the parent changes the parent's selection, the court may, but is not required					
62	to, comply with an additional selection by the natural parent.					
63	(3) A decision by a natural parent, under this section, to place a child for adoption or to					
64	consent to termination of the natural parent's parental rights may not be used as grounds for					
65	subsequently terminating the parental rights of the natural parent if the natural parent					
66	withdraws the natural parent's consent or selects a different placement than originally selected					
67	by the natural parent.] ←Ĥ					
68	Section $\hat{\mathbf{H}} \rightarrow [2] 1 \leftarrow \hat{\mathbf{H}}$ . Section <b>78B-6-110</b> is amended to read:					
69	78B-6-110. Notice of adoption proceedings.					
70	(1) (a) An unmarried biological father, by virtue of the fact that he has engaged in a					
71	sexual relationship with a woman:					
72	(i) is considered to be on notice that a pregnancy and an adoption proceeding regarding					
73	the child may occur; and					
74	(ii) has a duty to protect his own rights and interests.					
75	(b) An unmarried biological father is entitled to actual notice of a birth or an adoption					
76	proceeding with regard to his child only as provided in this section.					
77	(2) Notice of an adoption proceeding shall be served on each of the following persons:					
78	(a) any person or agency whose consent or relinquishment is required under Section					
79	78B-6-120 or 78B-6-121, unless that right has been terminated by:					
80	(i) waiver;					
81	(ii) relinquishment;					
82	(iii) consent; or					
83	(iv) judicial action;					
84	(b) any person who has initiated a paternity proceeding and filed notice of that action					
85	with the state registrar of vital statistics within the Department of Health, in accordance with					
86	Subsection (3);					
87	(c) any legally appointed custodian or guardian of the adoptee;					
88	(d) the petitioner's spouse, if any, only if the petitioner's spouse has not joined in the					
89	petition;					

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152 (7) Service of notice under this section shall be made as follows
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- (a) (i) Subject to Subsection (5)[(e)](f), service on a person whose consent is necessary under Section 78B-6-120 or 78B-6-121 shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Utah Rules of Civil Procedure.
- (ii) If service of a person described in Subsection (7)(a)(i) is by publication, the court shall designate the content of the notice regarding the identity of the parties.
- (iii) The notice described in this Subsection (7)(a) may not include the name of a person seeking to adopt the adoptee.
- (b) (i) Except as provided in Subsection (7)(b)(ii) to any other person for whom notice is required under this section, service by certified mail, return receipt requested, is sufficient.
- (ii) If the service described in Subsection (7)(b)(i) cannot be completed after two attempts, the court may issue an order providing for service by publication, posting, or by any other manner of service.
- (c) Notice to a person who has initiated a paternity proceeding and filed notice of that action with the state registrar of vital statistics in the Department of Health in accordance with the requirements of Subsection (3), shall be served by certified mail, return receipt requested, at the last address filed with the registrar.
- (8) The notice required by this section may be waived in writing by the person entitled to receive notice.
- (9) Proof of service of notice on all persons for whom notice is required by this section shall be filed with the court before the final dispositional hearing on the adoption.
- (10) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, neither the notice of an adoption proceeding nor any process in that proceeding is required to contain the name of the person or persons seeking to adopt the adoptee.
- (11) Except as to those persons whose consent to an adoption is required under Section 78B-6-120 or 78B-6-121, the sole purpose of notice under this section is to enable the person served to:
  - (a) intervene in the adoption; and
- (b) present evidence to the court relevant to the best interest of the child.
- Section  $\hat{\mathbf{H}} \rightarrow [3] \ 2 \leftarrow \hat{\mathbf{H}}$ . Section 78B-6-128 is amended to read:
- 78B-6-128. Preplacement adoptive evaluations -- Exceptions.

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- (ii) subject to Subsection (3), if the child is not in state custody, each prospective adoptive parent and any other adult living in the prospective home shall:
- (A) submit fingerprints for a Federal Bureau of Investigation national criminal history records check as a personal records check; or
- (B) complete a criminal records check, if available, for each state and country where the potential adoptive parent and any adult living in the prospective adoptive home resided during the five years immediately preceding the day on which the adoption petition is to be finalized;
- (b) a report containing all information regarding reports and investigations of child abuse, neglect, and dependency, with respect to each prospective adoptive parent and any other adult living in the prospective home, obtained no earlier than 18 months immediately preceding the day on which the child is placed in the prospective home, pursuant to waivers executed by each prospective adoptive parent and any other adult living in the prospective home, that:
- (i) if the prospective adoptive parent or the adult living in the prospective adoptive parent's home is a resident of Utah, is prepared by the Department of Human Services from the records of the Department of Human Services; or
- (ii) if the prospective adoptive parent or the adult living in the prospective adoptive parent's home is not a resident of Utah, prepared by the Department of Human Services, or a similar agency in another state, district, or territory of the United States, where each prospective adoptive parent and any other adult living in the prospective home resided in the five years immediately preceding the day on which the child is placed in the prospective adoptive home;
- (c) in accordance with Subsection (6), an evaluation conducted by:
- (i) an expert in family relations approved by the court;
- 239 (ii) a certified social worker;
- 240 (iii) a clinical social worker;
- 241 (iv) a marriage and family therapist;
- 242 (v) a psychologist;  $\hat{\mathbf{H}} \rightarrow [\mathbf{or}] \leftarrow \hat{\mathbf{H}}$
- (vi) a professional counselor;  $\hat{\mathbf{H}} \rightarrow [\mathbf{and}]$  or
- 243a (vii) a social service worker; and ←Ĥ
- 244 (d) in accordance with Subsection (7), if the child to be adopted is a child who is in the