1	ANIMAL CONTROL - EXCEPTION FOR COMMUNITY CATS	
2	2011 GENERAL SESSION	
3	STATE OF UTAH	
4	Chief Sponsor: Dennis E. Stowell	
5	House Sponsor: Don L. Ipson	
6 7	LONG TITLE	
8	General Description:	
9	This bill creates an Animal Welfare chapter in Title 11, Cities, Counties, and Local	
10	Taxing Units.	
11	Highlighted Provisions:	
12	This bill:	
13	<ul><li>defines terms;</li></ul>	
14	<ul> <li>defines a sponsor of a cat colony as a person who actively traps cats in a colony for</li> </ul>	
15	the purpose of sterilizing, vaccinating, and ear-tipping before returning the cat to its	
16	original location;	
17	<ul> <li>exempts community cats from the five-day mandatory hold requirement;</li> </ul>	
18	<ul> <li>allows a city or county to set up a permitting process for cat colonies and provide</li> </ul>	
19	notice to adjacent property owners; and	
20	<ul> <li>allows a shelter that receives a feral cat to release it to a sponsor that operates a</li> </ul>	
21	community cat program.	
22	Money Appropriated in this Bill:	
23	None	
24	Other Special Clauses:	
25	None	
26	<b>Utah Code Sections Affected:</b>	
27	AMENDS:	
28	<b>77-24-1.5</b> , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2005, Chapter 126	
29	ENACTS:	

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30	<b>11-46-101</b> , Utah Code Annotated 1953
31	11-46-102, Utah Code Annotated 1953
32	<b>11-46-103</b> , Utah Code Annotated 1953
33	<b>11-46-201</b> , Utah Code Annotated 1953
34	<b>11-46-301</b> , Utah Code Annotated 1953
35	11-46-302, Utah Code Annotated 1953
36	11-46-303, Utah Code Annotated 1953
37	11-46-304, Utah Code Annotated 1953
38	RENUMBERS AND AMENDS:
39	11-46-202, (Renumbered from 17-42-102, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2003,
40	Chapter 292)
41	11-46-203, (Renumbered from 17-42-103, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000,
42	Chapter 217)
43	11-46-204, (Renumbered from 17-42-104, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000,
44	Chapter 217)
45	11-46-205, (Renumbered from 17-42-105, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000,
46	Chapter 217)
47	11-46-206, (Renumbered from 17-42-105.5, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2000, Chapter
48	217)
49	11-46-207, (Renumbered from 17-42-106, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1998, Chapter
50	156)
51	11-46-208, (Renumbered from 17-42-107, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1998, Chapter
52	156)
53	REPEALS:
54	10-8-64, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2009, Chapter 282
55	10-17-101, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1998, Chapter 156
56	10-17-102, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2003, Chapter 292

**10-17-103**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000, Chapter 217

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58	<b>10-17-104</b> , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000, Chapter 217
59	10-17-105, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000, Chapter 217
60	10-17-105.5, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2000, Chapter 217
61	10-17-106, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1998, Chapter 156
62	10-17-107, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1998, Chapter 156
63	17-42-101, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1998, Chapter 156
64 65	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
66	Section 1. Section 11-46-101 is enacted to read:
67	CHAPTER 46. ANIMAL WELFARE ACT
68	Part 1. General Provisions
69	11-46-101. Title.
70	This chapter is known as the "Animal Welfare Act."
71	Section 2. Section 11-46-102 is enacted to read:
72	<u>11-46-102.</u> Definitions.
73	As used in this chapter:
74	(1) "Animal" means a cat or dog.
75	(2) "Animal control officer" means any person employed or appointed by a county or a
76	municipality who is authorized to investigate violations of laws and ordinances concerning
77	animals, to issue citations in accordance with Utah law, and take custody of animals as
78	appropriate in the enforcement of the laws and ordinances.
79	(3) "Animal shelter" means a facility or program:
80	(a) providing services for stray, lost, or unwanted animals, including holding and
81	placing the animals for adoption, but does not include an institution conducting research on
82	animals, as defined in Section 26-26-1; or
83	(b) a private humane society or private animal welfare organization.
84	(4) "Person" means an individual, an entity, or a representative of an entity.
85	Section 3. Section 11-46-103 is enacted to read:

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86	<u>11-46-103.</u> Stray animals.
87	(1) Each municipal or county animal control officer shall hold any unidentified or
88	unclaimed stray animal in safe and humane custody for a minimum of five business days after
89	the time of impound and prior to making any final disposition of the animal.
90	(2) A record of each animal held shall be maintained. The record shall include:
91	(a) date of impound;
92	(b) date of disposition; and
93	(c) method of disposition, which may be:
94	(i) placement in an adoptive home or other transfer of the animal, which shall be in
95	compliance with Part 2, Animal Shelter Pet Sterilization Act;
96	(ii) return to its owner;
97	(iii) placement in a community cat program as defined in Section 11-46-302; or
98	(iv) euthanasia.
99	(3) An unidentified or unclaimed stray animal may be euthanized prior to the
100	completion of the five working day minimum holding period to prevent unnecessary suffering
101	due to serious injury or disease, if the euthanasia is in compliance with written agency or
102	department policies and procedures, and with any local ordinances allowing the euthanasia.
103	(4) An unidentified or unclaimed stray animal shall be returned to its owner upon:
104	(a) proof of ownership;
105	(b) compliance with requirements of local animal control ordinances; and
106	(c) compliance with Part 2, Animal Shelter Pet Sterilization Act.
107	Section 4. Section 11-46-201 is enacted to read:
108	Part 2. Animal Shelter Pet Sterilization Act
109	<u>11-46-201.</u> Title.
110	This part is known as the "Animal Shelter Pet Sterilization Act."
111	Section 5. Section 11-46-202, which is renumbered from Section 17-42-102 is
112	renumbered and amended to read:
113	[ <del>17-42-102</del> ]. <u>11-46-202.</u> Definitions.

114	[As] In addition to the definitions in Section 11-46-102, as used in this [chapter] part:
115	[(1) "Animal" means a cat or dog.]
116	[(2) "Animal shelter" means a facility or program:]
117	[(a) providing services for stray, lost, or unwanted animals, including holding and
118	placing the animals for adoption, but does not include an institution conducting research on
119	animals, as defined in Section 26-26-1; and]
120	[ <del>(b) operated by:</del> ]
121	[(i) a first or second class county as defined in Section 17-50-501;]
122	[(ii) a city of the first, second, or third class;]
123	[(iii) a first or second class county operating the shelter jointly with any municipality;
124	<del>or</del> ]
125	[(iv) a private humane society or private animal welfare organization located within a
126	first or second class county or within a city of the first, second, or third class.]
127	[(3) "Person" means an individual, an entity, or a representative of an entity.]
128	[(4)] (1) "Proof of sterilization" means a written document signed by a veterinarian
129	licensed under Title 58, Chapter 28, Veterinary Practice Act, stating:
130	(a) a specified animal has been sterilized;
131	(b) the date on which the sterilization was performed; and
132	(c) the location where the sterilization was performed.
133	[(5)] (2) "Recipient" means the person to whom an animal shelter transfers an animal
134	for adoption.
135	[(6)] (3) "Sterilization deposit" means the portion of a fee charged by an animal shelter
136	to a recipient or claimant of an unsterilized animal to ensure the animal is timely sterilized in
137	accordance with an agreement between the recipient or the claimant and the animal shelter.
138	[(7)] (4) "Sterilized" means that an animal has been surgically altered either by the
139	spaying of a female animal or by the neutering of a male animal, so it is unable to reproduce.
140	[(8)] (5) "Transfer" means that an animal shelter sells, gives away, places for adoption,
141	or transfers an animal to a recipient.

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Section 6. Section 11-46-203, which is renumbered from Section 17-42-103 is renumbered and amended to read:

- [17-42-103]. 11-46-203. Animal shelters to transfer only sterilized animals, or shall require sterilization deposit.
- (1) An animal shelter may not transfer an animal that has not been sterilized, except as provided in Subsection (2) or Section [<del>17-42-105.5</del>] 11-46-206.
- (2) An animal shelter may transfer an animal for adoption that has not been sterilized only if the animal shelter:
- 150 (a) establishes a written agreement, executed by the recipient, stating the animal is not 151 sterilized and the recipient agrees in writing to be responsible for ensuring the animal is 152 sterilized:
- 153 (i) within 30 days after the agreement is signed, if the animal is six months of age or 154 older; or
  - (ii) if the animal is younger than six months of age, within 30 days after the animal becomes six months of age; and
  - (b) receives from the recipient a sterilization deposit as provided under Section [17-42-104] 11-46-204, the terms of which are part of the written agreement executed by the recipient [under] in accordance with this section.
    - (3) The shelter may waive the sterilization deposit and release any unsterilized animal to a sponsor, as defined in Section 11-46-302, provided the sponsor is a non-profit organization that qualifies as being tax exempt under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and provides proof of sterilization within 30 days.
- Section 7. Section **11-46-204**, which is renumbered from Section 17-42-104 is renumbered and amended to read:
- 166 [<del>17-42-104</del>]. <u>11-46-204.</u> Sterilization deposit.
- 167 (1) A sterilization deposit may be:

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168 (a) a portion of the adoption fee or purchase price of the [pet] <u>animal</u>, which will 169 enable the adopter to take the [pet] <u>animal</u> for sterilization to a veterinarian with whom the

animal shelter has an agreement that the veterinarian will bill the animal shelter directly for the sterilization;

(b) a deposit that is:

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- (i) refundable to the recipient if proof of sterilization of the animal within the appropriate time limits under Section [<del>17-42-103</del>] <u>11-46-203</u> is presented to the animal shelter not more than three months after the date the animal is sterilized; and
- (ii) forfeited to the animal shelter if proof of sterilization is not presented to the animal shelter in compliance with Subsection (1)(b)(i); or
- (c) a deposit under Section [<del>17-42-105.5</del>] <u>11-46-206</u> required for an owner to claim an unsterilized animal impounded at the animal shelter.
- (2) Sterilization deposits under Subsection (1) shall reflect the average reduced cost of a sterilization of an animal, based on the gender and weight of the animal, that is reasonably available in the area where the animal shelter is located, but the deposit may not be less than \$25.
- (3) If a female [dog or cat] animal and her litter are transferred to one person, a sterilization deposit is required only for the female [dog or cat] animal.
- (4) All sterilization deposits forfeited or unclaimed under this section shall be retained by the animal shelter and [shall be] used by the animal shelter only for:
  - (a) a program to sterilize animals, which may include a sliding scale fee program;
- (b) a public education program to reduce and prevent overpopulation of animals and the related costs to local governments;
- (c) a follow-up program to assure that animals transferred by the animal shelter are sterilized in accordance with the agreement executed under Section [<del>17-42-103</del>] <u>11-46-203</u>; and
- 194 (d) any additional costs incurred by the animal shelter in the administration of the 195 requirements of this chapter.
- Section 8. Section **11-46-205**, which is renumbered from Section 17-42-105 is renumbered and amended to read:

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198	[ <del>17-42-105</del> ].	11-46-205. Failure to comply with sterilization agreement.
199	If a recipient fails	s to comply with the sterilization agreement under Subsection
200	[ <del>17-42-103</del> ] <u>11-46-203</u> (2	2):
201	(1) the failure is	ground for seizure and impoundment of the animal by the animal
202	shelter from whom the re	ecipient obtained the animal;
203	(2) the recipient	relinquishes all ownership rights regarding the animal and any claim to
204	expenses incurred in ma	intenance and care of the animal; and
205	(3) the recipient	forfeits the sterilization deposit.
206	Section 9. Section	on <b>11-46-206</b> , which is renumbered from Section 17-42-105.5 is
207	renumbered and amende	d to read:
208	[ <del>17-42-105.5</del> ].	11-46-206. Sterilization deposit When required for
209	redemption by owner of	f impounded animal.
210	(1) Upon the sec	ond impound within a 12-month period and upon any subsequent
211	impound of an animal th	at is claimed by its owner, an animal shelter may release the
212	impounded animal to its	owner only upon payment of all impound fees required by the shelter
213	and:	
214	(a) receipt of pro	oof the animal has been sterilized; or
215	(b) a sterilization	n deposit.
216	(2) The sterilizat	tion deposit shall be refunded to the owner only if the owner provides
217	proof of sterilization to t	he animal shelter within 30 days of release of the animal to the owner.
218	Section 10. Sect	ion 11-46-207, which is renumbered from Section 17-42-106 is
219	renumbered and amende	d to read:
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## 220 [<del>17-42-106</del>]. **11-46-207.** Penalties.

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- (1) (a) A person who knowingly commits any of the violations in Subsection (2) is subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$250 on a first violation [of Subsection (2)], and a civil penalty of not less than \$500 on any second or subsequent violation [of Subsection (2)].
- (b) The administrator of the animal shelter imposes the civil penalties under this section.

226	(2) A person is subject to the civil penalties under Subsection (1) who:
227	(a) falsifies any proof of sterilization submitted for the purpose of compliance with this
228	[chapter] part;
229	(b) provides to an animal shelter or a licensed veterinarian inaccurate information
230	regarding ownership of any animal required to be submitted for sterilization under this
231	[ <del>chapter</del> ] <u>part</u> ;
232	(c) submits to an animal shelter false information regarding sterilization fees or fee
233	schedules; or
234	(d) issues a check for insufficient funds for any sterilization deposit required of the
235	person under this [chapter] part.
236	(3) A person who contests a civil penalty imposed [against him] under this section is
237	entitled to an administrative hearing that provides for the person's rights of due process.
238	(4) All penalties collected under this section shall be retained by the animal shelter
239	imposing the penalties, to be used solely for the purposes [under] of Subsection [17-42-104]
240	<u>11-46-204(4)</u> .
241	Section 11. Section 11-46-208, which is renumbered from Section 17-42-107 is
242	renumbered and amended to read:
243	[17-42-107]. Local ordinances may be no less restrictive.
244	Local ordinances or the adoption or placement procedures of any animal shelter shall be
245	at least as restrictive as the provisions of this [chapter] part.
246	Section 12. Section 11-46-301 is enacted to read:
247	Part 3. Community Cat Act
248	<u>11-46-301.</u> Title.
249	This part is known as the "Community Cat Act."
250	Section 13. Section 11-46-302 is enacted to read:
251	<u>11-46-302.</u> Definitions.
252	In addition to the definitions in Sections 11-46-102 and 11-46-202, as used in this part:
253	(1) "Community cat" means a feral or free-roaming cat that is without visibly

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254	discernable or microchip owner identification of any kind, and has been sterilized, vaccinated,
255	and ear-tipped.
256	(2) "Community cat caretaker" means any person other than an owner who provides
257	food, water, or shelter to a community cat or community cat colony.
258	(3) "Community cat colony" means a group of cats that congregate together. Although
259	not every cat in a colony may be a community cat, any cats owned by individuals that
260	congregate with a colony are considered part of it.
261	(4) "Community cat program" means a program pursuant to which feral cats are
262	sterilized, vaccinated against rabies, ear-tipped, and returned to the location where they
263	congregate.
264	(5) "Ear-tipping" means removing approximately a quarter-inch off the tip of a cat's left
265	ear while the cat is anesthetized for sterilization.
266	(6) "Feral" has the same meaning as in Section 23-13-2.
267	(7) "Sponsor" means any person or organization that traps feral cats, sterilizes,
268	vaccinates against rabies, and ear-tips them before returning them to the location where they
269	were trapped. A sponsor may be any animal humane society, non-profit organization, animal
270	rescue, adoption organization, or a designated community cat caretaker that also maintains
271	written records on community cats.
272	Section 14. Section 11-46-303 is enacted to read:
273	<u>11-46-303.</u> Community cats.
274	(1) A cat received by a shelter under the provisions of Section 11-46-103 may be
275	released prior to the five-day holding period to a sponsor that operates a community cat
276	program.
277	(2) A community cat is:
278	(a) exempt from licensing requirements and feeding bans; and
279	(b) eligible for release from an animal shelter prior to the mandatory five-day hold
280	period in Section 11-46-103.
281	(3) Community cat sponsors or caretakers do not have custody, as defined in Section

282	76-9-301, of any cat in a community cat colony. Cats in a colony that are obviously owned, as
283	evidenced by a collar, tags, microchip, or other discernable owner identification, are not
284	exempt from the provisions of Title 76, Chapter 9, Part 3, Cruelty to Animals.
285	(4) Sterilization and vaccination records shall be maintained for a minimum of three
286	years and be available to an animal control officer upon request.
287	Section 15. Section 11-46-304 is enacted to read:
288	11-46-304. Permit process for community cat colonies.
289	(1) A county or municipality may create a permitting process for community cat
290	colonies.
291	(2) Any permitting process created by a county or municipality shall provide notice to
292	adjacent property owners by:
293	(a) mailing notice to the record owner of each parcel within parameters specified by the
294	permitting process; or
295	(b) posting notice on the property with a sign of sufficient size, durability, print quality,
296	and location that is reasonably calculated to give notice to passers-by.
297	Section 16. Section 77-24-1.5 is amended to read:
298	77-24-1.5. Safekeeping by officer pending disposition Records required.
299	[ <del>(1)</del> ] Each peace officer shall:
300	[(a)] (1) hold all property in safe custody:
301	[(i)] (a) until it is received into evidence; or
302	[(ii)] (b) if it is not used as evidence, until it can be disposed of as provided in this
303	chapter; and
304	[(b)] (2) maintain a proper record of the property that identifies:
305	[(i)] (a) the owner of the property, if known; and
306	[(ii)] (b) the case for which it was taken or received and is being held.
307	[(2) (a) Each municipal or county animal control officer shall hold any unidentified or
308	unclaimed stray dog or stray cat in safe and humane custody for a minimum of three working
309	days after the time of impound prior to making any final disposition of the animal, including:

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310	[(i) placement in an adoptive home or other transfer of the animal, which shall be in
311	compliance with Title 10, Chapter 17, Municipal Animal Shelter Pet Sterilization Act, or Title
312	17, Chapter 42, County Animal Shelter Pet Sterilization Act; or]
313	[ <del>(ii) euthanasia.</del> ]
314	[(b) An unidentified or unclaimed stray dog or stray cat may be euthanized prior to the
315	completion of the three working day minimum holding period to prevent unnecessary suffering
316	due to serious injury or disease, if the euthanasia is in compliance with written established
317	agency or department policies and procedures, and with any local ordinances allowing the
318	destruction.]
319	[(c) An unidentified or unclaimed stray dog or stray cat shall be returned to its owner
320	upon:]
321	[(i) proof of ownership;]
322	[(ii) compliance with requirements of local animal control ordinances; and]
323	[(iii) compliance with Title 10, Chapter 17, Municipal Animal Shelter Pet Sterilization
324	Act, or Title 17, Chapter 42, County Animal Shelter Pet Sterilization Act.]
325	Section 17. Repealer.
326	This bill repeals:
327	Section 10-8-64, Livestock at large Pound Distraint.
328	Section 10-17-101, Title.
329	Section 10-17-102, Definitions.
330	Section 10-17-103, Animal shelters shall transfer only sterilized animals, or shall
331	require sterilization deposit.
332	Section 10-17-104, Sterilization deposit.
333	Section 10-17-105, Failure to comply with sterilization agreement.
334	Section 10-17-105.5, Sterilization deposit When required for redemption by
335	owner of impounded animal.
336	Section 10-17-106, Penalties.
337	Section 10-17-107, Local ordinances may be no less restrictive.

338 Section **17-42-101**, **Title**.