{deleted text} shows text that was in SB0259 but was deleted in SB0259S01.

inserted text shows text that was not in SB0259 but was inserted into SB0259S01.

DISCLAIMER: This document is provided to assist you in your comparison of the two bills. Sometimes this automated comparison will not be completely accurate. Therefore, you need to read the actual bill. This automatically generated document could experience abnormalities caused by: limitations of the compare program; bad input data; the timing of the compare; and other potential causes.

<del>{SALES AND USE TAX EXEMPTION FOR CERTAIN LOCAL</del>

GOVERNMEDITES entative Michael E. Noel proposes the following substitute bill:

# **AMENDMENTS TO CERTAIN LOCAL GOVERNMENT**

### TAXES AND FEES

2011 GENERAL SESSION STATE OF UTAH

**Chief Sponsor: Dennis E. Stowell** 

House Sponsor: \(\) Michael E. Noel

### **LONG TITLE**

### **General Description:**

This bill {enacts a sales} makes changes related to certain local government taxes and {use tax exemption} fees.

### **Highlighted Provisions:**

This bill:

- \ \{\text{enacts a sales and use tax exemption for}\text{changes provisions related to}\) a municipal tax or fee \{\text{a municipality imposes on a business}\text{imposed}\) for the municipality to provide an enhanced level of municipal services; and
- makes technical and conforming changes.

### Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

### **Other Special Clauses:**

This bill takes effect on July 1, 2011.

#### **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

AMENDS:

**10-1-203**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2009, Chapter 189

**59-12-104**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapters 88, 209, and 364

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:* 

Section 1. Section 10-1-203 is amended to read:

10-1-203. License fees and taxes -- Disproportionate rental fee -- Application information to be transmitted to the county assessor.

- (1) As used in this section:
- (a) "Business" means any enterprise carried on for the purpose of gain or economic profit, except that the acts of employees rendering services to employers are not included in this definition.
  - (b) "Telecommunications provider" is as defined in Section 10-1-402.
  - (c) "Telecommunications tax or fee" is as defined in Section 10-1-402.
- (2) Except as provided in Subsections (3) through (5), the legislative body of a municipality may license for the purpose of regulation and revenue any business within the limits of the municipality and may regulate that business by ordinance.
- (3) (a) The legislative body of a municipality may raise revenue by levying and collecting a municipal energy sales or use tax as provided in Part 3, Municipal Energy Sales and Use Tax Act, except a municipality may not levy or collect a franchise tax or fee on an energy supplier other than the municipal energy sales and use tax provided in Part 3, Municipal Energy Sales and Use Tax Act.
- (b) (i) Subsection (3)(a) does not affect the validity of a franchise agreement as defined in Subsection 10-1-303(6), that is in effect on July 1, 1997, or a future franchise.
- (ii) A franchise agreement as defined in Subsection 10-1-303(6) in effect on January 1, 1997, or a future franchise shall remain in full force and effect.

- (c) A municipality that collects a contractual franchise fee pursuant to a franchise agreement as defined in Subsection 10-1-303(6) with an energy supplier that is in effect on July 1, 1997, may continue to collect that fee as provided in Subsection 10-1-310(2).
- (d) (i) Subject to the requirements of Subsection (3)(d)(ii), a franchise agreement as defined in Subsection 10-1-303(6) between a municipality and an energy supplier may contain a provision that:
- (A) requires the energy supplier by agreement to pay a contractual franchise fee that is otherwise prohibited under Part 3, Municipal Energy Sales and Use Tax Act; and
- (B) imposes the contractual franchise fee on or after the day on which Part 3, Municipal Energy Sales and Use Tax is:
- (I) repealed, invalidated, or the maximum allowable rate provided in Section 10-1-305 is reduced; and
  - (II) is not superseded by a law imposing a substantially equivalent tax.
- (ii) A municipality may not charge a contractual franchise fee under the provisions permitted by Subsection (3)(b)(i) unless the municipality charges an equal contractual franchise fee or a tax on all energy suppliers.
- (4) (a) Subject to Subsection (4)(b), beginning July 1, 2004, the legislative body of a municipality may raise revenue by levying and providing for the collection of a municipal telecommunications license tax as provided in Part 4, Municipal Telecommunications License Tax Act.
- (b) A municipality may not levy or collect a telecommunications tax or fee on a telecommunications provider except as provided in Part 4, Municipal Telecommunications License Tax Act.
- (5) (a) (i) The legislative body of a municipality may by ordinance raise revenue by levying and collecting a license fee or tax on:
  - (A) a parking service business in an amount that is less than or equal to:
  - (I) \$1 per vehicle that parks at the parking service business; or
  - (II) 2% of the gross receipts of the parking service business;
- (B) a public assembly or other related facility in an amount that is less than or equal to \$5 per ticket purchased from the public assembly or other related facility; and
  - (C) subject to the limitations of Subsections (5)(c), (d), and (e)[, a business]:

- (I) a business that causes disproportionate costs of municipal services; or
- (II) <u>a purchaser from a business</u> for which the municipality provides an enhanced level of municipal services.
- (ii) Nothing in this Subsection (5)(a) may be construed to authorize a municipality to levy or collect a license fee or tax on a public assembly or other related facility owned and operated by another political subdivision other than a community development and renewal agency without the written consent of the other political subdivision.
  - (b) As used in this Subsection (5):
  - (i) "Municipal services" includes:
  - (A) public utilities; and
  - (B) services for:
  - (I) police;
  - (II) fire;
  - (III) storm water runoff;
  - (IV) traffic control;
  - (V) parking;
  - (VI) transportation;
  - (VII) beautification; or
  - (VIII) snow removal.
  - (ii) "Parking service business" means a business:
- (A) that primarily provides off-street parking services for a public facility that is wholly or partially funded by public money;
  - (B) that provides parking for one or more vehicles; and
  - (C) that charges a fee for parking.
  - (iii) "Public assembly or other related facility" means an assembly facility that:
  - (A) is wholly or partially funded by public money;
  - (B) is operated by a business; and
  - (C) requires a person attending an event at the assembly facility to purchase a ticket.
- (c) (i) Before the legislative body of a municipality imposes a license fee on a business that causes disproportionate costs of municipal services under Subsection (5)(a)(i)(C)(I), the legislative body of the municipality shall adopt an ordinance defining for purposes of the tax

under Subsection (5)(a)(i)(C)(I):

- (A) the costs that constitute disproportionate costs; and
- (B) the amounts that are reasonably related to the costs of the municipal services provided by the municipality.
- (ii) The amount of a fee under Subsection (5)(a)(i)(C)(I) shall be reasonably related to the costs of the municipal services provided by the municipality.
- (d) (i) Before the legislative body of a municipality imposes a license fee on a <u>purchaser from a</u> business for which it provides an enhanced level of municipal services under Subsection (5)(a)(i)(C)(II), the legislative body of the municipality shall adopt an ordinance defining for purposes of the fee under Subsection (5)(a)(i)(C)(II):
- (A) the level of municipal services that constitutes the basic level of municipal services in the municipality; and
- (B) the amounts that are reasonably related to the costs of providing an enhanced level of municipal services in the municipality.
- (ii) The amount of a fee under Subsection (5)(a)(i)(C)(II) shall be reasonably related to the costs of providing an enhanced level of the municipal services.
  - (e) (i) As used in this Subsection (5)(e):
- (A) "Disproportionate rental fee" means a license fee on rental housing based on the disproportionate costs of municipal services caused by the rental housing or on an enhanced level of municipal services provided to the rental housing.
- (B) "Disproportionate rental fee reduction" means a reduction of a disproportionate rental fee as a condition of complying with the requirements of a good landlord program.
- (C) "Good landlord program" means a program established by a municipality that provides a reduction in a disproportionate rental fee for a landlord who:
  - (I) completes a landlord training program approved by the municipality;
- (II) implements measures to reduce crime in rental housing as specified in municipal ordinances; and
- (III) operates and manages rental housing in accordance with applicable municipal ordinances.
- (D) "Municipal services study" means a study, or an updated study, conducted by a municipality of the cost of all municipal services that the municipality provides to the

applicable rental housing.

- (E) "Rental housing cost" means the municipality's cost:
- (I) of providing municipal services to the rental housing;
- (II) that is reasonably attributable to the rental housing; and
- (III) that would not have occurred in the absence of the rental housing.
- (ii) A municipality may impose and collect a disproportionate rental fee if:
- (A) the municipality:
- (I) adopts the ordinances required under Subsections (5)(c) and (d), as applicable;
- (II) conducts a municipal services study;
- (III) updates the municipal services study:
- (Aa) before increasing the amount of the disproportionate rental fee; and
- (Bb) before decreasing the amount of the disproportionate rental fee reduction; and
- (IV) establishes a good landlord program; and
- (B) the disproportionate rental fee does not exceed the rental housing cost, as determined by the municipal services study.
- (iii) (A) The requirement under Subsection (5)(e)(ii)(A)(IV) to establish a good landlord program does not apply to a municipality that imposed and collected a disproportionate rental fee on January 1, 2009.
- (B) A municipality claiming an exemption under Subsection (5)(e)(iii)(A) shall conduct an updated municipal services study at least every four years.
- (iv) The requirement under Subsection (5)(e)(ii)(A)(II) to conduct a municipal services study does not apply to a municipality that:
- (A) imposed and collected a disproportionate rental fee on May 2, 2005 of \$17 or less per unit per year:
  - (B) does not increase the amount of its disproportionate rental fee; and
  - (C) does not decrease the amount of its disproportionate rental fee reduction.
- (v) The fee limitation under Subsection (5)(e)(ii)(B) does not apply to a municipality that:
- (A) imposed and collected a disproportionate rental fee on May 2, 2005 that was \$17 or less per unit per year;
  - (B) does not increase the amount of its disproportionate rental fee; and

- (C) does not decrease the amount of its disproportionate rental fee reduction.
- (vi) Until May 2, 2012, the requirement under Subsection (5)(e)(ii)(A)(II) to conduct a municipal services study before imposing and collecting a disproportionate rental fee, does not apply to a municipality that:
- (A) on May 2, 2005, imposed and collected a disproportionate rental fee that exceeds \$17 per unit per year;
  - (B) had implemented, before January 1, 2005, a good landlord program;
  - (C) does not decrease the amount of the disproportionate rental fee reduction; and
  - (D) does not increase the amount of its disproportionate rental fee.
- (6) All license fees and taxes shall be uniform in respect to the class upon which they are imposed.
- (7) The municipality shall transmit the information from each approved business license application to the county assessor within 60 days following the approval of the application.
- (8) If challenged in court, an ordinance enacted by a municipality before January 1, 1994, imposing a business license fee on rental dwellings under this section shall be upheld unless the business license fee is found to impose an unreasonable burden on the fee payer.

Section  $\{1\}$ 2. Section **59-12-104** is amended to read:

### **59-12-104.** Exemptions.

The following sales and uses are exempt from the taxes imposed by this chapter:

- (1) sales of aviation fuel, motor fuel, and special fuel subject to a Utah state excise tax under Chapter 13, Motor and Special Fuel Tax Act;
- (2) sales to the state, its institutions, and its political subdivisions; however, this exemption does not apply to sales of:
  - (a) construction materials except:
- (i) construction materials purchased by or on behalf of institutions of the public education system as defined in Utah Constitution Article X, Section 2, provided the construction materials are clearly identified and segregated and installed or converted to real property which is owned by institutions of the public education system; and
- (ii) construction materials purchased by the state, its institutions, or its political subdivisions which are installed or converted to real property by employees of the state, its

institutions, or its political subdivisions; or

- (b) tangible personal property in connection with the construction, operation, maintenance, repair, or replacement of a project, as defined in Section 11-13-103, or facilities providing additional project capacity, as defined in Section 11-13-103;
  - (3) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (3)(b) from a vending machine if:
  - (i) the proceeds of each sale do not exceed \$1; and
- (ii) the seller or operator of the vending machine reports an amount equal to 150% of the cost of the item described in Subsection (3)(b) as goods consumed; and
  - (b) Subsection (3)(a) applies to:
  - (i) food and food ingredients; or
  - (ii) prepared food;
  - (4) (a) sales of the following to a commercial airline carrier for in-flight consumption:
  - (i) alcoholic beverages;
  - (ii) food and food ingredients; or
  - (iii) prepared food;
  - (b) sales of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically:
  - (i) to a passenger;
  - (ii) by a commercial airline carrier; and
  - (iii) during a flight for in-flight consumption or in-flight use by the passenger; or
  - (c) services related to Subsection (4)(a) or (b);
- (5) (a) (i) beginning on July 1, 2008, and ending on September 30, 2008, sales of parts and equipment:
- (A) (I) by an establishment described in NAICS Code 336411 or 336412 of the 2002 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget; and
  - (II) for:
- (Aa) installation in an aircraft, including services relating to the installation of parts or equipment in the aircraft;
  - (Bb) renovation of an aircraft; or
  - (Cc) repair of an aircraft; or
  - (B) for installation in an aircraft operated by a common carrier in interstate or foreign

#### commerce; or

- (ii) beginning on October 1, 2008, sales of parts and equipment for installation in an aircraft operated by a common carrier in interstate or foreign commerce; and
- (b) notwithstanding the time period of Subsection 59-1-1410(8) for filing for a refund, a person may claim the exemption allowed by Subsection (5)(a)(i)(B) for a sale by filing for a refund:
  - (i) if the sale is made on or after July 1, 2008, but on or before September 30, 2008;
  - (ii) as if Subsection (5)(a)(i)(B) were in effect on the day on which the sale is made;
- (iii) if the person did not claim the exemption allowed by Subsection (5)(a)(i)(B) for the sale prior to filing for the refund;
  - (iv) for sales and use taxes paid under this chapter on the sale;
  - (v) in accordance with Section 59-1-1410; and
- (vi) subject to any extension allowed for filing for a refund under Section 59-1-1410, if the person files for the refund on or before September 30, 2011;
- (6) sales of commercials, motion picture films, prerecorded audio program tapes or records, and prerecorded video tapes by a producer, distributor, or studio to a motion picture exhibitor, distributor, or commercial television or radio broadcaster;
- (7) (a) subject to Subsection (7)(b), sales of cleaning or washing of tangible personal property if the cleaning or washing of the tangible personal property is not assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property;
- (b) if a seller that sells at the same business location assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property and cleaning or washing of tangible personal property that is not assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property, the exemption described in Subsection (7)(a) applies if the seller separately accounts for the sales of the assisted cleaning or washing of the tangible personal property; and
- (c) for purposes of Subsection (7)(b) and in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may make rules:
- (i) governing the circumstances under which sales are at the same business location; and
- (ii) establishing the procedures and requirements for a seller to separately account for sales of assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property;

- (8) sales made to or by religious or charitable institutions in the conduct of their regular religious or charitable functions and activities, if the requirements of Section 59-12-104.1 are fulfilled;
- (9) sales of a vehicle of a type required to be registered under the motor vehicle laws of this state if the vehicle is:
  - (a) not registered in this state; and
  - (b) (i) not used in this state; or
  - (ii) used in this state:
- (A) if the vehicle is not used to conduct business, for a time period that does not exceed the longer of:
  - (I) 30 days in any calendar year; or
  - (II) the time period necessary to transport the vehicle to the borders of this state; or
- (B) if the vehicle is used to conduct business, for the time period necessary to transport the vehicle to the borders of this state:
  - (10) (a) amounts paid for an item described in Subsection (10)(b) if:
  - (i) the item is intended for human use; and
  - (ii) (A) a prescription was issued for the item; or
  - (B) the item was purchased by a hospital or other medical facility; and
  - (b) (i) Subsection (10)(a) applies to:
  - (A) a drug;
  - (B) a syringe; or
  - (C) a stoma supply; and
- (ii) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may by rule define the terms:
  - (A) "syringe"; or
  - (B) "stoma supply";
- (11) sales or use of property, materials, or services used in the construction of or incorporated in pollution control facilities allowed by Sections 19-2-123 through 19-2-127;
  - (12) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (12)(c) served by:
- (i) the following if the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is not available to the general public:

- (A) a church; or
- (B) a charitable institution;
- (ii) an institution of higher education if:
- (A) the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is not available to the general public; or
- (B) the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is prepaid as part of a student meal plan offered by the institution of higher education; or
  - (b) sales of an item described in Subsection (12)(c) provided for a patient by:
  - (i) a medical facility; or
  - (ii) a nursing facility; and
  - (c) Subsections (12)(a) and (b) apply to:
  - (i) food and food ingredients;
  - (ii) prepared food; or
  - (iii) alcoholic beverages;
- (13) (a) except as provided in Subsection (13)(b), the sale of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically by a person:
- (i) regardless of the number of transactions involving the sale of that tangible personal property or product transferred electronically by that person; and
- (ii) not regularly engaged in the business of selling that type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;
  - (b) this Subsection (13) does not apply if:
- (i) the sale is one of a series of sales of a character to indicate that the person is regularly engaged in the business of selling that type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;
- (ii) the person holds that person out as regularly engaged in the business of selling that type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;
- (iii) the person sells an item of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically that the person purchased as a sale that is exempt under Subsection (25); or
- (iv) the sale is of a vehicle or vessel required to be titled or registered under the laws of this state in which case the tax is based upon:
- (A) the bill of sale or other written evidence of value of the vehicle or vessel being sold; or

- (B) in the absence of a bill of sale or other written evidence of value, the fair market value of the vehicle or vessel being sold at the time of the sale as determined by the commission; and
- (c) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission shall make rules establishing the circumstances under which:
- (i) a person is regularly engaged in the business of selling a type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;
- (ii) a sale of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically is one of a series of sales of a character to indicate that a person is regularly engaged in the business of selling that type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically; or
- (iii) a person holds that person out as regularly engaged in the business of selling a type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;
- (14) (a) except as provided in Subsection (14)(b), amounts paid or charged on or after July 1, 2006, for a purchase or lease by a manufacturing facility except for a cogeneration facility, of the following:
  - (i) machinery and equipment that:
  - (A) are used:
- (I) for a manufacturing facility except for a manufacturing facility that is a scrap recycler described in Subsection 59-12-102(54)(b):
  - (Aa) in the manufacturing process;
  - (Bb) to manufacture an item sold as tangible personal property; and
- (Cc) beginning on July 1, 2009, in a manufacturing facility described in this Subsection (14)(a)(i)(A)(I) in the state; or
- (II) for a manufacturing facility that is a scrap recycler described in Subsection 59-12-102(54)(b):
  - (Aa) to process an item sold as tangible personal property; and
- (Bb) beginning on July 1, 2009, in a manufacturing facility described in this Subsection (14)(a)(i)(A)(II) in the state; and
  - (B) have an economic life of three or more years; and
  - (ii) normal operating repair or replacement parts that:
  - (A) have an economic life of three or more years; and

- (B) are used:
- (I) for a manufacturing facility except for a manufacturing facility that is a scrap recycler described in Subsection 59-12-102(54)(b):
  - (Aa) in the manufacturing process; and
- (Bb) in a manufacturing facility described in this Subsection (14)(a)(ii)(B)(I) in the state; or
- (II) for a manufacturing facility that is a scrap recycler described in Subsection 59-12-102(54)(b):
  - (Aa) to process an item sold as tangible personal property; and
- (Bb) in a manufacturing facility described in this Subsection (14)(a)(ii)(B)(II) in the state;
- (b) amounts paid or charged on or after July 1, 2005, for a purchase or lease by a manufacturing facility that is a cogeneration facility placed in service on or after May 1, 2006, of the following:
  - (i) machinery and equipment that:
  - (A) are used:
  - (I) in the manufacturing process;
  - (II) to manufacture an item sold as tangible personal property; and
- (III) beginning on July 1, 2009, in a manufacturing facility described in this Subsection (14)(b) in the state; and
  - (B) have an economic life of three or more years; and
  - (ii) normal operating repair or replacement parts that:
  - (A) are used:
  - (I) in the manufacturing process; and
  - (II) in a manufacturing facility described in this Subsection (14)(b) in the state; and
  - (B) have an economic life of three or more years;
- (c) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease made on or after January 1, 2008, by an establishment described in NAICS Subsector 212, Mining (except Oil and Gas), or NAICS Code 213113, Support Activities for Coal Mining, 213114, Support Activities for Metal Mining, or 213115, Support Activities for Nonmetallic Minerals (except Fuels) Mining, of the 2002 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of

the President, Office of Management and Budget, of the following:

- (i) machinery and equipment that:
- (A) are used:
- (I) (Aa) in the production process, other than the production of real property; or
- (Bb) in research and development; and
- (II) beginning on July 1, 2009, in an establishment described in this Subsection (14)(c) in the state; and
  - (B) have an economic life of three or more years; and
  - (ii) normal operating repair or replacement parts that:
  - (A) have an economic life of three or more years; and
  - (B) are used in:
  - (I) (Aa) the production process, except for the production of real property; and
  - (Bb) an establishment described in this Subsection (14)(c) in the state; or
  - (II) (Aa) research and development; and
  - (Bb) in an establishment described in this Subsection (14)(c) in the state;
- (d) (i) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease made on or after July 1, 2010, but on or before June 30, 2014, by an establishment described in NAICS Code 518112, Web Search Portals, of the 2002 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, of the following:
  - (A) machinery and equipment that:
  - (I) are used in the operation of the web search portal;
  - (II) have an economic life of three or more years; and
- (III) are used in a new or expanding establishment described in this Subsection (14)(d) in the state; and
  - (B) normal operating repair or replacement parts that:
  - (I) are used in the operation of the web search portal;
  - (II) have an economic life of three or more years; and
- (III) are used in a new or expanding establishment described in this Subsection (14)(d) in the state; or
- (ii) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease made on or after July 1, 2014, by an establishment described in NAICS Code 518112, Web Search Portals, of the 2002 North

American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, of the following:

- (A) machinery and equipment that:
- (I) are used in the operation of the web search portal; and
- (II) have an economic life of three or more years; and
- (B) normal operating repair or replacement parts that:
- (I) are used in the operation of the web search portal; and
- (II) have an economic life of three or more years;
- (e) for purposes of this Subsection (14) and in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission:
  - (i) shall by rule define the term "establishment"; and
  - (ii) may by rule define what constitutes:
  - (A) processing an item sold as tangible personal property;
  - (B) the production process, except for the production of real property;
  - (C) research and development; or
  - (D) a new or expanding establishment described in Subsection (14)(d) in the state; and
- (f) on or before October 1, 2011, and every five years after October 1, 2011, the commission shall:
- (i) review the exemptions described in this Subsection (14) and make recommendations to the Revenue and Taxation Interim Committee concerning whether the exemptions should be continued, modified, or repealed; and
  - (ii) include in its report:
  - (A) an estimate of the cost of the exemptions;
  - (B) the purpose and effectiveness of the exemptions; and
  - (C) the benefits of the exemptions to the state;
  - (15) (a) sales of the following if the requirements of Subsection (15)(b) are met:
  - (i) tooling;
  - (ii) special tooling;
  - (iii) support equipment;
  - (iv) special test equipment; or
  - (v) parts used in the repairs or renovations of tooling or equipment described in

Subsections (15)(a)(i) through (iv); and

- (b) sales of tooling, equipment, or parts described in Subsection (15)(a) are exempt if:
- (i) the tooling, equipment, or parts are used or consumed exclusively in the performance of any aerospace or electronics industry contract with the United States government or any subcontract under that contract; and
- (ii) under the terms of the contract or subcontract described in Subsection (15)(b)(i), title to the tooling, equipment, or parts is vested in the United States government as evidenced by:
  - (A) a government identification tag placed on the tooling, equipment, or parts; or
- (B) listing on a government-approved property record if placing a government identification tag on the tooling, equipment, or parts is impractical;
  - (16) sales of newspapers or newspaper subscriptions;
- (17) (a) except as provided in Subsection (17)(b), tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically traded in as full or part payment of the purchase price, except that for purposes of calculating sales or use tax upon vehicles not sold by a vehicle dealer, trade-ins are limited to other vehicles only, and the tax is based upon:
- (i) the bill of sale or other written evidence of value of the vehicle being sold and the vehicle being traded in; or
- (ii) in the absence of a bill of sale or other written evidence of value, the then existing fair market value of the vehicle being sold and the vehicle being traded in, as determined by the commission; and
- (b) notwithstanding Subsection (17)(a), Subsection (17)(a) does not apply to the following items of tangible personal property or products transferred electronically traded in as full or part payment of the purchase price:
  - (i) money;
  - (ii) electricity;
  - (iii) water;
  - (iv) gas; or
  - (v) steam;
- (18) (a) (i) except as provided in Subsection (18)(b), sales of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically used or consumed primarily and directly in farming

operations, regardless of whether the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically:

- (A) becomes part of real estate; or
- (B) is installed by a:
- (I) farmer;
- (II) contractor; or
- (III) subcontractor; or
- (ii) sales of parts used in the repairs or renovations of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically if the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically is exempt under Subsection (18)(a)(i); and
- (b) notwithstanding Subsection (18)(a), amounts paid or charged for the following are subject to the taxes imposed by this chapter:
- (i) (A) subject to Subsection (18)(b)(i)(B), the following if used in a manner that is incidental to farming:
  - (I) machinery;
  - (II) equipment;
  - (III) materials; or
  - (IV) supplies; and
- (B) tangible personal property that is considered to be used in a manner that is incidental to farming includes:
  - (I) hand tools; or
  - (II) maintenance and janitorial equipment and supplies;
- (ii) (A) subject to Subsection (18)(b)(ii)(B), tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically if the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically is used in an activity other than farming; and
- (B) tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically that is considered to be used in an activity other than farming includes:
  - (I) office equipment and supplies; or
  - (II) equipment and supplies used in:
  - (Aa) the sale or distribution of farm products;
  - (Bb) research; or

- (Cc) transportation; or
- (iii) a vehicle required to be registered by the laws of this state during the period ending two years after the date of the vehicle's purchase;
  - (19) sales of hay;
- (20) exclusive sale during the harvest season of seasonal crops, seedling plants, or garden, farm, or other agricultural produce if the seasonal crops are, seedling plants are, or garden, farm, or other agricultural produce is sold by:
- (a) the producer of the seasonal crops, seedling plants, or garden, farm, or other agricultural produce;
  - (b) an employee of the producer described in Subsection (20)(a); or
  - (c) a member of the immediate family of the producer described in Subsection (20)(a);
- (21) purchases made using a coupon as defined in 7 U.S.C. Sec. 2012 that is issued under the Food Stamp Program, 7 U.S.C. Sec. 2011 et seq.;
- (22) sales of nonreturnable containers, nonreturnable labels, nonreturnable bags, nonreturnable shipping cases, and nonreturnable casings to a manufacturer, processor, wholesaler, or retailer for use in packaging tangible personal property to be sold by that manufacturer, processor, wholesaler, or retailer;
  - (23) a product stored in the state for resale;
  - (24) (a) purchases of a product if:
  - (i) the product is:
  - (A) purchased outside of this state;
  - (B) brought into this state:
  - (I) at any time after the purchase described in Subsection (24)(a)(i)(A); and
- (II) by a nonresident person who is not living or working in this state at the time of the purchase;
- (C) used for the personal use or enjoyment of the nonresident person described in Subsection (24)(a)(i)(B)(II) while that nonresident person is within the state; and
  - (D) not used in conducting business in this state; and
  - (ii) for:
- (A) a product other than a boat described in Subsection (24)(a)(ii)(B), the first use of the product for a purpose for which the product is designed occurs outside of this state;

- (B) a boat, the boat is registered outside of this state; or
- (C) a vehicle other than a vehicle sold to an authorized carrier, the vehicle is registered outside of this state;
  - (b) the exemption provided for in Subsection (24)(a) does not apply to:
  - (i) a lease or rental of a product; or
  - (ii) a sale of a vehicle exempt under Subsection (33); and
- (c) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, for purposes of Subsection (24)(a), the commission may by rule define what constitutes the following:
- (i) conducting business in this state if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (24) as in Subsection (63);
- (ii) the first use of a product if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (24) as in Subsection (63); or
- (iii) a purpose for which a product is designed if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (24) as in Subsection (63);
- (25) a product purchased for resale in this state, in the regular course of business, either in its original form or as an ingredient or component part of a manufactured or compounded product;
- (26) a product upon which a sales or use tax was paid to some other state, or one of its subdivisions, except that the state shall be paid any difference between the tax paid and the tax imposed by this part and Part 2, Local Sales and Use Tax Act, and no adjustment is allowed if the tax paid was greater than the tax imposed by this part and Part 2, Local Sales and Use Tax Act;
- (27) any sale of a service described in Subsections 59-12-103(1)(b), (c), and (d) to a person for use in compounding a service taxable under the subsections;
- (28) purchases made in accordance with the special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children established in 42 U.S.C. Sec. 1786;
- (29) beginning on July 1, 1999, through June 30, 2014, sales or leases of rolls, rollers, refractory brick, electric motors, or other replacement parts used in the furnaces, mills, or ovens of a steel mill described in SIC Code 3312 of the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification

  Manual of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget;

- (30) sales of a boat of a type required to be registered under Title 73, Chapter 18, State Boating Act, a boat trailer, or an outboard motor if the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor is:
  - (a) not registered in this state; and
  - (b) (i) not used in this state; or
  - (ii) used in this state:
- (A) if the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor is not used to conduct business, for a time period that does not exceed the longer of:
  - (I) 30 days in any calendar year; or
- (II) the time period necessary to transport the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor to the borders of this state; or
- (B) if the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor is used to conduct business, for the time period necessary to transport the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor to the borders of this state;
  - (31) sales of aircraft manufactured in Utah;
- (32) amounts paid for the purchase of telecommunications service for purposes of providing telecommunications service;
  - (33) sales, leases, or uses of the following:
  - (a) a vehicle by an authorized carrier; or
  - (b) tangible personal property that is installed on a vehicle:
  - (i) sold or leased to or used by an authorized carrier; and
  - (ii) before the vehicle is placed in service for the first time;
  - (34) (a) 45% of the sales price of any new manufactured home; and
  - (b) 100% of the sales price of any used manufactured home;
  - (35) sales relating to schools and fundraising sales;
  - (36) sales or rentals of durable medical equipment if:
  - (a) a person presents a prescription for the durable medical equipment; and
  - (b) the durable medical equipment is used for home use only;
- (37) (a) sales to a ski resort of electricity to operate a passenger ropeway as defined in Section 72-11-102; and
- (b) the commission shall by rule determine the method for calculating sales exempt under Subsection (37)(a) that are not separately metered and accounted for in utility billings;

- (38) sales to a ski resort of:
- (a) snowmaking equipment;
- (b) ski slope grooming equipment;
- (c) passenger ropeways as defined in Section 72-11-102; or
- (d) parts used in the repairs or renovations of equipment or passenger ropeways described in Subsections (38)(a) through (c);
  - (39) sales of natural gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil, or other fuels for industrial use;
- (40) (a) subject to Subsection (40)(b), sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for amusement, entertainment, or recreation an unassisted amusement device as defined in Section 59-12-102;
- (b) if a seller that sells or rents at the same business location the right to use or operate for amusement, entertainment, or recreation one or more unassisted amusement devices and one or more assisted amusement devices, the exemption described in Subsection (40)(a) applies if the seller separately accounts for the sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for amusement, entertainment, or recreation for the assisted amusement devices; and
- (c) for purposes of Subsection (40)(b) and in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may make rules:
- (i) governing the circumstances under which sales are at the same business location; and
- (ii) establishing the procedures and requirements for a seller to separately account for the sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for amusement, entertainment, or recreation for assisted amusement devices;
  - (41) (a) sales of photocopies by:
  - (i) a governmental entity; or
  - (ii) an entity within the state system of public education, including:
  - (A) a school; or
  - (B) the State Board of Education; or
  - (b) sales of publications by a governmental entity;
- (42) amounts paid for admission to an athletic event at an institution of higher education that is subject to the provisions of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1681 et seq.;

- (43) (a) sales made to or by:
- (i) an area agency on aging; or
- (ii) a senior citizen center owned by a county, city, or town; or
- (b) sales made by a senior citizen center that contracts with an area agency on aging;
- (44) sales or leases of semiconductor fabricating, processing, research, or development materials regardless of whether the semiconductor fabricating, processing, research, or development materials:
  - (a) actually come into contact with a semiconductor; or
  - (b) ultimately become incorporated into real property;
- (45) an amount paid by or charged to a purchaser for accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i) to the extent the amount is exempt under Section 59-12-104.2;
- (46) beginning on September 1, 2001, the lease or use of a vehicle issued a temporary sports event registration certificate in accordance with Section 41-3-306 for the event period specified on the temporary sports event registration certificate;
  - (47) sales or uses of electricity, if the sales or uses are:
- (a) made under a tariff adopted by the Public Service Commission of Utah only for purchase of electricity produced from a new wind, geothermal, biomass, or solar power energy source, as designated in the tariff by the Public Service Commission of Utah; and
  - (b) for an amount of electricity that is:
- (i) unrelated to the amount of electricity used by the person purchasing the electricity under the tariff described in Subsection (47)(a); and
- (ii) equivalent to the number of kilowatthours specified in the tariff described in Subsection (47)(a) that may be purchased under the tariff described in Subsection (47)(a);
- (48) sales or rentals of mobility enhancing equipment if a person presents a prescription for the mobility enhancing equipment;
  - (49) sales of water in a:
  - (a) pipe;
  - (b) conduit;
  - (c) ditch; or
  - (d) reservoir;

- (50) sales of currency or coinage that constitute legal tender of the United States or of a foreign nation;
  - (51) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (51)(b) if the item:
  - (i) does not constitute legal tender of any nation; and
  - (ii) has a gold, silver, or platinum content of 80% or more; and
  - (b) Subsection (51)(a) applies to a gold, silver, or platinum:
  - (i) ingot;
  - (ii) bar;
  - (iii) medallion; or
  - (iv) decorative coin;
  - (52) amounts paid on a sale-leaseback transaction;
  - (53) sales of a prosthetic device:
  - (a) for use on or in a human; and
  - (b) (i) for which a prescription is required; or
  - (ii) if the prosthetic device is purchased by a hospital or other medical facility;
- (54) (a) except as provided in Subsection (54)(b), purchases, leases, or rentals of machinery or equipment by an establishment described in Subsection (54)(c) if the machinery or equipment is primarily used in the production or postproduction of the following media for commercial distribution:
  - (i) a motion picture;
  - (ii) a television program;
  - (iii) a movie made for television;
  - (iv) a music video;
  - (v) a commercial;
  - (vi) a documentary; or
- (vii) a medium similar to Subsections (54)(a)(i) through (vi) as determined by the commission by administrative rule made in accordance with Subsection (54)(d); or
- (b) notwithstanding Subsection (54)(a), purchases, leases, or rentals of machinery or equipment by an establishment described in Subsection (54)(c) that is used for the production or postproduction of the following are subject to the taxes imposed by this chapter:
  - (i) a live musical performance;

- (ii) a live news program; or
- (iii) a live sporting event;
- (c) the following establishments listed in the 1997 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, apply to Subsections (54)(a) and (b):
  - (i) NAICS Code 512110; or
  - (ii) NAICS Code 51219; and
- (d) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may by rule:
- (i) prescribe what constitutes a medium similar to Subsections (54)(a)(i) through (vi); or
  - (ii) define:
  - (A) "commercial distribution";
  - (B) "live musical performance";
  - (C) "live news program"; or
  - (D) "live sporting event";
- (55) (a) leases of seven or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004 but on or before June 30, 2019, of machinery or equipment that:
  - (i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
  - (A) is a renewable energy production facility;
  - (B) is located in the state; and
  - (C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or
- (II) has its generation capacity increased by one or more megawatts on or after July 1, 2004 as a result of the use of the machinery or equipment;
  - (ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and
- (iii) is used to make the facility or the increase in capacity of the facility described in Subsection (55)(a)(i) operational up to the point of interconnection with an existing transmission grid including:
  - (A) a wind turbine;
  - (B) generating equipment;
  - (C) a control and monitoring system;

- (D) a power line;
- (E) substation equipment;
- (F) lighting;
- (G) fencing;
- (H) pipes; or
- (I) other equipment used for locating a power line or pole; and
- (b) this Subsection (55) does not apply to:
- (i) machinery or equipment used in construction of:
- (A) a new renewable energy production facility; or
- (B) the increase in the capacity of a renewable energy production facility;
- (ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities; and
- (iii) unless the machinery or equipment is used or acquired for an increase in capacity of the facility described in Subsection (55)(a)(i)(C)(II), machinery or equipment used or acquired after:
- (A) the renewable energy production facility described in Subsection (55)(a)(i) is operational as described in Subsection (55)(a)(iii); or
- (B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (55)(a)(i) is operational as described in Subsection (55)(a)(iii);
- (56) (a) leases of seven or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004 but on or before June 30, 2019, of machinery or equipment that:
  - (i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
  - (A) is a waste energy production facility;
  - (B) is located in the state; and
  - (C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or
- (II) has its generation capacity increased by one or more megawatts on or after July 1, 2004 as a result of the use of the machinery or equipment;
  - (ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and
- (iii) is used to make the facility or the increase in capacity of the facility described in Subsection (56)(a)(i) operational up to the point of interconnection with an existing transmission grid including:

- (A) generating equipment;
- (B) a control and monitoring system;
- (C) a power line;
- (D) substation equipment;
- (E) lighting;
- (F) fencing;
- (G) pipes; or
- (H) other equipment used for locating a power line or pole; and
- (b) this Subsection (56) does not apply to:
- (i) machinery or equipment used in construction of:
- (A) a new waste energy facility; or
- (B) the increase in the capacity of a waste energy facility;
- (ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities; and
- (iii) unless the machinery or equipment is used or acquired for an increase in capacity described in Subsection (56)(a)(i)(C)(II), machinery or equipment used or acquired after:
- (A) the waste energy facility described in Subsection (56)(a)(i) is operational as described in Subsection (56)(a)(iii); or
- (B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (56)(a)(i) is operational as described in Subsection (56)(a)(iii);
- (57) (a) leases of five or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004 but on or before June 30, 2019, of machinery or equipment that:
  - (i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
  - (A) is located in the state;
  - (B) produces fuel from biomass energy including:
  - (I) methanol; or
  - (II) ethanol; and
  - (C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or
- (II) has its capacity to produce fuel increase by 25% or more on or after July 1, 2004, as a result of the installation of the machinery or equipment;
  - (ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and

- (iii) is installed on the facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i);
- (b) this Subsection (57) does not apply to:
- (i) machinery or equipment used in construction of:
- (A) a new facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i); or
- (B) the increase in capacity of the facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i); or
- (ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities; and
- (iii) unless the machinery or equipment is used or acquired for an increase in capacity described in Subsection (57)(a)(i)(C)(II), machinery or equipment used or acquired after:
  - (A) the facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i) is operational; or
  - (B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (57)(a)(i) is operational;
- (58) (a) subject to Subsection (58)(b) or (c), sales of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically to a person within this state if that tangible personal property or product transferred electronically is subsequently shipped outside the state and incorporated pursuant to contract into and becomes a part of real property located outside of this state;
- (b) the exemption under Subsection (58)(a) is not allowed to the extent that the other state or political entity to which the tangible personal property is shipped imposes a sales, use, gross receipts, or other similar transaction excise tax on the transaction against which the other state or political entity allows a credit for sales and use taxes imposed by this chapter; and
- (c) notwithstanding the time period of Subsection 59-1-1410(8) for filing for a refund, a person may claim the exemption allowed by this Subsection (58) for a sale by filing for a refund:
  - (i) if the sale is made on or after July 1, 2004, but on or before June 30, 2008;
- (ii) as if this Subsection (58) as in effect on July 1, 2008, were in effect on the day on which the sale is made;
- (iii) if the person did not claim the exemption allowed by this Subsection (58) for the sale prior to filing for the refund;
  - (iv) for sales and use taxes paid under this chapter on the sale;
  - (v) in accordance with Section 59-1-1410; and
- (vi) subject to any extension allowed for filing for a refund under Section 59-1-1410, if the person files for the refund on or before June 30, 2011;

- (59) purchases:
- (a) of one or more of the following items in printed or electronic format:
- (i) a list containing information that includes one or more:
- (A) names; or
- (B) addresses; or
- (ii) a database containing information that includes one or more:
- (A) names; or
- (B) addresses; and
- (b) used to send direct mail;
- (60) redemptions or repurchases of a product by a person if that product was:
- (a) delivered to a pawnbroker as part of a pawn transaction; and
- (b) redeemed or repurchased within the time period established in a written agreement between the person and the pawnbroker for redeeming or repurchasing the product;
  - (61) (a) purchases or leases of an item described in Subsection (61)(b) if the item:
- (i) is purchased or leased by, or on behalf of, a telecommunications service provider; and
  - (ii) has a useful economic life of one or more years; and
  - (b) the following apply to Subsection (61)(a):
  - (i) telecommunications enabling or facilitating equipment, machinery, or software;
  - (ii) telecommunications equipment, machinery, or software required for 911 service;
  - (iii) telecommunications maintenance or repair equipment, machinery, or software;
  - (iv) telecommunications switching or routing equipment, machinery, or software; or
  - (v) telecommunications transmission equipment, machinery, or software;
- (62) (a) beginning on July 1, 2006, and ending on June 30, 2016, purchases of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically that are used in the research and development of coal-to-liquids, oil shale, or tar sands technology; and
- (b) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may, for purposes of Subsection (62)(a), make rules defining what constitutes purchases of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically that are used in the research and development of coal-to-liquids, oil shale, and tar sands technology;
  - (63) (a) purchases of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically

if:

- (i) the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically is:
- (A) purchased outside of this state;
- (B) brought into this state at any time after the purchase described in Subsection (63)(a)(i)(A); and
  - (C) used in conducting business in this state; and
  - (ii) for:
- (A) tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically other than the tangible personal property described in Subsection (63)(a)(ii)(B), the first use of the property for a purpose for which the property is designed occurs outside of this state; or
- (B) a vehicle other than a vehicle sold to an authorized carrier, the vehicle is registered outside of this state;
  - (b) the exemption provided for in Subsection (63)(a) does not apply to:
- (i) a lease or rental of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically; or
  - (ii) a sale of a vehicle exempt under Subsection (33); and
- (c) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, for purposes of Subsection (63)(a), the commission may by rule define what constitutes the following:
- (i) conducting business in this state if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (63) as in Subsection (24);
- (ii) the first use of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (63) as in Subsection (24); or
- (iii) a purpose for which tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically is designed if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (63) as in Subsection (24);
  - (64) sales of disposable home medical equipment or supplies if:
- (a) a person presents a prescription for the disposable home medical equipment or supplies;
- (b) the disposable home medical equipment or supplies are used exclusively by the person to whom the prescription described in Subsection (64)(a) is issued; and

- (c) the disposable home medical equipment and supplies are listed as eligible for payment under:
  - (i) Title XVIII, federal Social Security Act; or
  - (ii) the state plan for medical assistance under Title XIX, federal Social Security Act;
  - (65) sales:
- (a) to a public transit district under Title 17B, Chapter 2a, Part 8, Public Transit District Act; or
- (b) of tangible personal property to a subcontractor of a public transit district, if the tangible personal property is:
  - (i) clearly identified; and
  - (ii) installed or converted to real property owned by the public transit district;
  - (66) sales of construction materials:
  - (a) purchased on or after July 1, 2010;
  - (b) purchased by, on behalf of, or for the benefit of an international airport:
  - (i) located within a county of the first class; and
  - (ii) that has a United States customs office on its premises; and
  - (c) if the construction materials are:
  - (i) clearly identified;
  - (ii) segregated; and
  - (iii) installed or converted to real property:
  - (A) owned or operated by the international airport described in Subsection (66)(b); and
  - (B) located at the international airport described in Subsection (66)(b);
  - (67) sales of construction materials:
  - (a) purchased on or after July 1, 2008;
  - (b) purchased by, on behalf of, or for the benefit of a new airport:
  - (i) located within a county of the second class; and
- (ii) that is owned or operated by a city in which an airline as defined in Section 59-2-102 is headquartered; and
  - (c) if the construction materials are:
  - (i) clearly identified;
  - (ii) segregated; and

- (iii) installed or converted to real property:
- (A) owned or operated by the new airport described in Subsection (67)(b);
- (B) located at the new airport described in Subsection (67)(b); and
- (C) as part of the construction of the new airport described in Subsection (67)(b);
- (68) sales of fuel to a common carrier that is a railroad for use in a locomotive engine;
- (69) purchases and sales described in Section 9-3-511; [and]
- (70) (a) sales of tangible personal property to an aircraft maintenance, repair, and overhaul provider for use in the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or refurbishment in this state of a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft if that fixed wing turbine powered aircraft's registration lists a state or country other than this state as the location of registry of the fixed wing turbine powered aircraft; or
- (b) sales of tangible personal property by an aircraft maintenance, repair, and overhaul provider in connection with the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or refurbishment in this state of a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft if that fixed wing turbine powered aircraft's registration lists a state or country other than this state as the location of registry of the fixed wing turbine powered aircraft[-]; and
- (71) a license fee or tax a municipality imposes in accordance with Subsection

  10-1-203(5) on a <u>purchaser from a business for which</u> the municipality {to <u>provide} provides</u> an enhanced level of municipal services.

Section  $\frac{\{2\}}{2}$ . Effective date.

This bill takes effect on July 1, 2011.

{

**Legislative Review Note** 

as of 2-15-11 3:04 PM

Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel