



28 73-3-1.5, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 14



30 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

31 Section 1. Section 73-2-25 is amended to read:

32 **73-2-25. State engineer enforcement powers.**

33 (1) For purposes of this section, "initial order" means one of the following issued by  
34 the state engineer:

35 (a) a notice of violation; or

36 (b) a cease and desist order.

37 (2) (a) ~~[The]~~ Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), the state engineer may  
38 commence an enforcement action under this section if the state engineer finds that a person:

39 (i) is diverting, impounding, or using water for which no water right has been  
40 established;

41 (ii) is diverting, impounding, or using water in violation of an existing water right;

42 (iii) violates Section 73-5-4;

43 (iv) violates Section 73-5-9;

44 (v) violates a written distribution order from the state engineer;

45 (vi) violates an order issued under Section 73-3-29 regarding the alteration of the bed  
46 or bank of a natural stream channel;

47 (vii) violates a notice or order regarding dam safety issued under Chapter 5a, Dam  
48 Safety;

49 (viii) fails to submit a report required by Section 73-3-25; or

50 (ix) engages in well drilling without a license required by Section 73-3-25.

51 (b) The state engineer may not commence an enforcement action against a person  
52 under Subsection (2)(a)(i), if the person directly captures, or stores, precipitation on the surface  
53 of, or under, a parcel owned or leased by the person, including in a catch basin, storm drain  
54 pipe, swell, or pond, if the collection or storage:

55 (i) is consistent with local laws and ordinances;

56 (ii) does not interfere with an existing water right; and

57 (iii) is designed to slow, detain, or retain storm water or protect watersheds from  
58 pollution with the intention that the precipitation:

59            (A) absorbs into the ground or is released for discharge; and

60            (B) is not put to beneficial use.

61            ~~[(b)]~~ (c) To commence an enforcement action under this section, the state engineer  
62 shall issue an initial order, which shall include:

63            (i) a description of the violation;

64            (ii) notice of any penalties to which a person may be subject under Section 73-2-26;

65            and

66            (iii) notice that the state engineer may treat each day's violation of the provisions listed  
67 in Subsection (2)(a) as a separate violation under Subsection 73-2-26(1)(d).

68            ~~[(c)]~~ (d) The state engineer's issuance and enforcement of an initial order is exempt  
69 from Title 63G, Chapter 4, Administrative Procedures Act.

70            (3) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the  
71 state engineer shall make rules necessary to enforce an initial order, which shall include:

72            (a) provisions consistent with this section and Section 73-2-26 for enforcement of the  
73 initial order if a person to whom an initial order is issued fails to respond to the order or abate  
74 the violation;

75            (b) the right to a hearing, upon request by a person against whom an initial order is  
76 issued; and

77            (c) provisions for timely issuance of a final order after:

78            (i) the person to whom the initial order is issued fails to respond to the order or abate  
79 the violation; or

80            (ii) a hearing held under Subsection (3)(b).

81            (4) A person may not intervene in an enforcement action commenced under this  
82 section.

83            (5) After issuance of a final order under rules made pursuant to Subsection (3)(c), the  
84 state engineer shall serve a copy of the final order on the person against whom the order is  
85 issued by:

86            (a) personal service under Utah Rules of Civil Procedure 5; or

87            (b) certified mail.

88            (6) (a) The state engineer's final order may be reviewed by trial de novo by the district  
89 court in:

- 90 (i) Salt Lake County; or
- 91 (ii) the county where the violation occurred.

92 (b) A person shall file a petition for judicial review of the state engineer's final order  
 93 issued under this section within 20 days from the day on which the final order was served on  
 94 that person.

95 (7) The state engineer may bring suit in a court of competent jurisdiction to enforce a  
 96 final order issued under this section.

97 (8) If the state engineer prevails in an action brought under Subsection (6)(b) or (7), the  
 98 state may recover all court costs and a reasonable attorney fee.

99 Section 2. Section **73-3-1.5** is amended to read:

100 **73-3-1.5. Capture and storage of precipitation.**

101 (1) As used in this section, "parcel" means an identifiable contiguous unit of property  
 102 that is treated as separate for valuation or zoning purposes and includes an improvement on  
 103 that unit of property.

104 (2) Notwithstanding Section 73-3-2, a person may:

105 (a) directly capture and store precipitation on a parcel owned or leased by the person in  
 106 accordance with Subsection (3) or (4); and

107 (b) place the water captured and stored as provided in Subsection (2)(a) to beneficial  
 108 use on the parcel on which the water is captured and stored.

109 ~~[(3) If a person collects or stores precipitation in an underground storage container, the~~  
 110 ~~person may collect and store precipitation:]~~

111 ~~[(a) in only one underground storage container for a parcel if the underground storage~~  
 112 ~~container:]~~

113 ~~[(i) has a maximum capacity of no more than 2,500 gallons; and]~~

114 ~~[(ii) is installed in accordance with relevant provisions of the State Construction Code~~  
 115 ~~or an approved code under Title 15A, State Construction and Fire Codes Act; and]~~

116 ~~[(b) after registering for the capture and storage of precipitation in accordance with~~  
 117 ~~Subsection (5).]~~

118 ~~[(4) If a person collects or stores precipitation in a covered storage container, the]~~

119 (3) After registering for the capture and storage of precipitation in accordance with  
 120 Subsection (5), a person may collect and store precipitation in a container installed in

121 accordance with the State Construction Code or an approved code under Title 15A, State  
122 Construction and Fire Codes Act, if:

123 (a) for a person who uses only one container on a parcel, the total capacity of the  
124 container is no more than 2,500 gallons; or

125 (b) for a person who uses more than one container on a parcel, the aggregate capacity  
126 of the containers is no more than 2,500 gallons.

127 (4) A person may collect and store precipitation, without registering under Subsection  
128 (5), in no more than two covered storage containers[;] if [the maximum] neither covered  
129 storage [capacity of any one covered storage container is not] container has a maximum storage  
130 capacity of greater than 100 gallons.

131 (5) (a) The state engineer shall provide a website on which a person may register as  
132 required by Subsection (3).

133 (b) To register, a person shall complete information required by the state engineer  
134 including the:

135 (i) name and address of the person capturing or storing precipitation;

136 (ii) total capacity of all containers storing precipitation; and

137 (iii) street address or other suitable description of the location where precipitation is to  
138 be captured and stored.

139 (6) Beneficial use of water under Subsection (2)(b) does not constitute a water right  
140 and may not be:

141 (a) changed under Section 73-3-3;

142 (b) assigned; or

143 (c) consolidated with a water right.

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**Legislative Review Note**

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**Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel**