

HB0360S01 compared with HB0360

~~{deleted text}~~ shows text that was in HB0360 but was deleted in HB0360S01.

inserted text shows text that was not in HB0360 but was inserted into HB0360S01.

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~~{PROHIBITION}~~ Representative Mark A. Wheatley proposes the following substitute bill:

DISPLAY OF LICENSE ~~{PLATE COVERS}~~ PLATES

2014 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Mark A. Wheatley

Senate Sponsor: _____

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill modifies the Motor Vehicles code related to ~~{prohibit}~~ license ~~{plate covers}~~ plates.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

▶ ~~{defines "license plate cover";~~

→ ~~prohibits the placement of;~~ requires that a license plate ~~{cover in front of a motor vehicle's license plate; and~~

→ ~~makes technical corrections;~~ be displayed in a manner to be plainly readable from a distance of 100 feet during daylight.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

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Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

~~{ 41-1a-102, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 266~~
~~‡ 41-1a-403, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 1992, Chapter 1~~
~~{ 41-1a-404, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2008, Chapter 106~~
~~— 41-3-504, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 1992, Chapter 234~~
~~— 41-22-3, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2012, Chapter 319~~
~~}~~

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

Section 1. Section ~~{41-1a-102}~~41-1a-403 is amended to read:

~~{41-1a-102. Definitions.~~

~~— As used in this chapter:~~

~~— (1) "Actual miles" means the actual distance a vehicle has traveled while in operation.~~

~~— (2) "Actual weight" means the actual unladen weight of a vehicle or combination of vehicles as operated and certified to by a weighmaster.~~

~~— (3) "All-terrain type I vehicle" has the same meaning provided in Section 41-22-2.~~

~~— (4) "All-terrain type II vehicle" has the same meaning provided in Section 41-22-2.~~

~~— (5) "Amateur radio operator" means any person licensed by the Federal Communications Commission to engage in private and experimental two-way radio operation on the amateur band radio frequencies.~~

~~— (6) "Branded title" means a title certificate that is labeled:~~

~~— (a) rebuilt and restored to operation;~~

~~— (b) flooded and restored to operation; or~~

~~— (c) not restored to operation.~~

~~— (7) "Camper" means any structure designed, used, and maintained primarily to be mounted on or affixed to a motor vehicle that contains a floor and is designed to provide a mobile dwelling, sleeping place, commercial space, or facilities for human habitation or for camping.~~

~~— (8) "Certificate of title" means a document issued by a jurisdiction to establish a record~~

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~~of ownership between an identified owner and the described vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.~~

~~—— (9) "Certified scale weigh ticket" means a weigh ticket that has been issued by a weighmaster.~~

~~—— (10) "Commercial vehicle" means a motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer used or maintained for the transportation of persons or property that operates:~~

~~—— (a) as a carrier for hire, compensation, or profit; or~~

~~—— (b) as a carrier to transport the vehicle owner's goods or property in furtherance of the owner's commercial enterprise.~~

~~—— (11) "Commission" means the State Tax Commission.~~

~~—— (12) "Dealer" means a person engaged or licensed to engage in the business of buying, selling, or exchanging new or used vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors either outright or on conditional sale, bailment, lease, chattel mortgage, or otherwise or who has an established place of business for the sale, lease, trade, or display of vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors.~~

~~—— (13) "Division" means the Motor Vehicle Division of the commission, created in Section 41-1a-106.~~

~~—— (14) "Essential parts" means all integral and body parts of a vehicle of a type required to be registered in this state, the removal, alteration, or substitution of which would tend to conceal the identity of the vehicle or substantially alter its appearance, model, type, or mode of operation.~~

~~—— (15) "Farm tractor" means every motor vehicle designed and used primarily as a farm implement for drawing plows, mowing machines, and other implements of husbandry.~~

~~—— (16) (a) "Farm truck" means a truck used by the owner or operator of a farm solely for his own use in the transportation of:~~

~~—— (i) farm products, including livestock and its products, poultry and its products, floricultural and horticultural products;~~

~~—— (ii) farm supplies, including tile, fence, and every other thing or commodity used in agricultural, floricultural, horticultural, livestock, and poultry production; and~~

~~—— (iii) livestock, poultry, and other animals and things used for breeding, feeding, or other purposes connected with the operation of a farm.~~

~~—— (b) "Farm truck" does not include the operation of trucks by commercial processors of agricultural products.~~

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~~———— (17) "Fleet" means one or more commercial vehicles.~~

~~———— (18) "Foreign vehicle" means a vehicle of a type required to be registered, brought into this state from another state, territory, or country other than in the ordinary course of business by or through a manufacturer or dealer, and not registered in this state.~~

~~———— (19) "Gross laden weight" means the actual weight of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, equipped for operation, to which shall be added the maximum load to be carried.~~

~~———— (20) "Highway" or "street" means the entire width between property lines of every way or place of whatever nature when any part of it is open to the public, as a matter of right, for purposes of vehicular traffic.~~

~~———— (21) (a) "Identification number" means the identifying number assigned by the manufacturer or by the division for the purpose of identifying the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.~~

~~———— (b) "Identification number" includes a vehicle identification number, state assigned identification number, hull identification number, and motor serial number.~~

~~———— (22) "Implement of husbandry" means every vehicle designed or adapted and used exclusively for an agricultural operation and only incidentally operated or moved upon the highways.~~

~~———— (23) (a) "In-state miles" means the total number of miles operated in this state during the preceding year by fleet power units.~~

~~———— (b) If fleets are composed entirely of trailers or semitrailers, "in-state miles" means the total number of miles that those vehicles were towed on Utah highways during the preceding year.~~

~~———— (24) "Interstate vehicle" means any commercial vehicle operated in more than one state, province, territory, or possession of the United States or foreign country.~~

~~———— (25) "Jurisdiction" means a state, district, province, political subdivision, territory, or possession of the United States or any foreign country.~~

~~———— (26) "License plate cover" means any object attached to a motor vehicle that is placed in front of the characters and numerals on a motor vehicle license plate.~~

~~———— [(26)] (27) "Lienholder" means a person with a security interest in particular property.~~

~~———— [(27)] (28) "Manufactured home" means a transportable factory built housing unit constructed on or after June 15, 1976, according to the Federal Home Construction and Safety~~

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~~Standards Act of 1974 (HUD Code), in one or more sections, which, in the traveling mode, is eight body feet or more in width or 40 body feet or more in length, or when erected on site, is 400 or more square feet, and which is built on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as a dwelling with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the required utilities, and includes the plumbing, heating, air-conditioning, and electrical systems.~~

~~——— [(28)] (29) "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of constructing, manufacturing, assembling, producing, or importing new or unused vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors for the purpose of sale or trade.~~

~~——— [(29)] (30) "Mobile home" means a transportable factory built housing unit built prior to June 15, 1976, in accordance with a state mobile home code which existed prior to the Federal Manufactured Housing and Safety Standards Act (HUD Code).~~

~~——— [(30)] (31) "Motorboat" has the same meaning as provided in Section 73-18-2.~~

~~——— [(31)] (32) "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle having a saddle for the use of the rider and designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground.~~

~~——— [(32)] (33) (a) "Motor vehicle" means a self-propelled vehicle intended primarily for use and operation on the highways.~~

~~——— (b) "Motor vehicle" does not include an off-highway vehicle.~~

~~——— [(33)] (34) (a) "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident of this state as defined by Section 41-1a-202, and who does not engage in intrastate business within this state and does not operate in that business any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer within this state.~~

~~——— (b) A person who engages in intrastate business within this state and operates in that business any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer in this state or who, even though engaging in interstate commerce, maintains any vehicle in this state as the home station of that vehicle is considered a resident of this state, insofar as that vehicle is concerned in administering this chapter.~~

~~——— [(34)] (35) "Odometer" means a device for measuring and recording the actual distance a vehicle travels while in operation, but does not include any auxiliary odometer designed to be periodically reset.~~

~~——— [(35)] (36) "Off-highway implement of husbandry" has the same meaning as provided in Section 41-22-2.~~

~~——— [(36)] (37) "Off-highway vehicle" has the same meaning as provided in Section~~

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~~41-22-2.~~

~~——— [(37)] (38) "Operate" means to drive or be in actual physical control of a vehicle or to navigate a vessel.~~

~~——— [(38)] (39) "Outboard motor" means a detachable self-contained propulsion unit, excluding fuel supply, used to propel a vessel.~~

~~——— [(39)] (40) (a) "Owner" means a person, other than a lienholder, holding title to a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor whether or not the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is subject to a security interest.~~

~~——— (b) If a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for the conditional sale or installment sale or mortgage of the vehicle with the right of purchase upon performance of the conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional vendee or mortgagor, or if the vehicle is the subject of a security agreement, then the conditional vendee, mortgagor, or debtor is considered the owner for the purposes of this chapter.~~

~~——— (c) If a vehicle is the subject of an agreement to lease, the lessor is considered the owner until the lessee exercises his option to purchase the vehicle.~~

~~——— [(40)] (41) "Personalized license plate" means a license plate that has displayed on it a combination of letters, numbers, or both as requested by the owner of the vehicle and assigned to the vehicle by the division.~~

~~——— [(41)] (42) (a) "Pickup truck" means a two-axle motor vehicle with motive power manufactured, remanufactured, or materially altered to provide an open cargo area.~~

~~——— (b) "Pickup truck" includes motor vehicles with the open cargo area covered with a camper, camper shell, tarp, removable top, or similar structure.~~

~~——— [(42)] (43) "Pneumatic tire" means every tire in which compressed air is designed to support the load.~~

~~——— [(43)] (44) "Preceding year" means a period of 12 consecutive months fixed by the division that is within 16 months immediately preceding the commencement of the registration or license year in which proportional registration is sought. The division in fixing the period shall conform it to the terms, conditions, and requirements of any applicable agreement or arrangement for the proportional registration of vehicles.~~

~~——— [(44)] (45) "Public garage" means every building or other place where vehicles or~~

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~~vessels are kept and stored and where a charge is made for the storage and keeping of vehicles and vessels.~~

~~——— [(45)] (46) "Receipt of surrender of ownership documents" means the receipt of surrender of ownership documents described in Section 41-1a-503.~~

~~——— [(46)] (47) "Reconstructed vehicle" means every vehicle of a type required to be registered in this state that is materially altered from its original construction by the removal, addition, or substitution of essential parts, new or used.~~

~~——— [(47)] (48) "Recreational vehicle" has the same meaning as provided in Section 13-14-102.~~

~~——— [(48)] (49) "Registration" means a document issued by a jurisdiction that allows operation of a vehicle or vessel on the highways or waters of this state for the time period for which the registration is valid and that is evidence of compliance with the registration requirements of the jurisdiction.~~

~~——— [(49)] (50) (a) "Registration year" means a 12 consecutive month period commencing with the completion of all applicable registration criteria.~~

~~——— (b) For administration of a multistate agreement for proportional registration the division may prescribe a different 12-month period.~~

~~——— [(50)] (51) "Repair or replacement" means the restoration of vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors to a sound working condition by substituting any inoperative part of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor, or by correcting the inoperative part.~~

~~——— [(51)] (52) "Replica vehicle" means:~~

~~——— (a) a street rod that meets the requirements under Subsection 41-21-1(1)(a)(i)(B); or~~

~~——— (b) a custom vehicle that meets the requirements under Subsection 41-6a-1507(1)(a)(i)(B).~~

~~——— [(52)] (53) "Road tractor" means every motor vehicle designed and used for drawing other vehicles and constructed so it does not carry any load either independently or any part of the weight of a vehicle or load that is drawn.~~

~~——— [(53)] (54) "Sailboat" has the same meaning as provided in Section 73-18-2.~~

~~——— [(54)] (55) "Security interest" means an interest that is reserved or created by a security agreement to secure the payment or performance of an obligation and that is valid against third parties.~~

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~~——— [(55)] (56) "Semitrailer" means every vehicle without motive power designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and constructed so that some part of its weight and its load rests or is carried by another vehicle.~~

~~——— [(56)] (57) "Special group license plate" means a type of license plate designed for a particular group of people or a license plate authorized and issued by the division in accordance with Section 41-1a-418.~~

~~——— [(57)] (58) (a) "Special interest vehicle" means a vehicle used for general transportation purposes and that is:~~

~~——— (i) 20 years or older from the current year; or~~

~~——— (ii) a make or model of motor vehicle recognized by the division director as having unique interest or historic value:~~

~~——— (b) In making [his] the division director's determination under Subsection [(57)] (58)(a), the division director shall give special consideration to:~~

~~——— (i) a make of motor vehicle that is no longer manufactured;~~

~~——— (ii) a make or model of motor vehicle produced in limited or token quantities;~~

~~——— (iii) a make or model of motor vehicle produced as an experimental vehicle or one designed exclusively for educational purposes or museum display; or~~

~~——— (iv) a motor vehicle of any age or make that has not been substantially altered or modified from original specifications of the manufacturer and because of its significance is being collected, preserved, restored, maintained, or operated by a collector or hobbyist as a leisure pursuit.~~

~~——— (59) "Specially constructed vehicle" means every vehicle of a type required to be registered in this state, not originally constructed under a distinctive name, make, model, or type by a generally recognized manufacturer of vehicles, and not materially altered from its original construction.~~

~~——— [(58)] (60) (a) "Special mobile equipment" means every vehicle:~~

~~——— (i) not designed or used primarily for the transportation of persons or property;~~

~~——— (ii) not designed to operate in traffic; and~~

~~——— (iii) only incidentally operated or moved over the highways.~~

~~——— (b) "Special mobile equipment" includes:~~

~~——— (i) farm tractors;~~

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~~—— (ii) off-road motorized construction or maintenance equipment including backhoes, bulldozers, compactors, graders, loaders, road rollers, tractors, and trenchers; and~~

~~—— (iii) ditch-digging apparatus.~~

~~—— (c) "Special mobile equipment" does not include a commercial vehicle as defined under Section 72-9-102.~~

~~—— [(60)] (61) "Title" means the right to or ownership of a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.~~

~~—— [(61)] (62) (a) "Total fleet miles" means the total number of miles operated in all jurisdictions during the preceding year by power units.~~

~~—— (b) If fleets are composed entirely of trailers or semitrailers, "total fleet miles" means the number of miles that those vehicles were towed on the highways of all jurisdictions during the preceding year.~~

~~—— [(62)] (63) "Trailer" means a vehicle without motive power designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and constructed so that no part of its weight rests upon the towing vehicle.~~

~~—— [(63)] (64) "Transferee" means a person to whom the ownership of property is conveyed by sale, gift, or any other means except by the creation of a security interest.~~

~~—— [(64)] (65) "Transferor" means a person who transfers his ownership in property by sale, gift, or any other means except by creation of a security interest.~~

~~—— [(65)] (66) "Travel trailer," "camping trailer," or "fifth wheel trailer" means a portable vehicle without motive power, designed as a temporary dwelling for travel, recreational, or vacation use that does not require a special highway movement permit when drawn by a self-propelled motor vehicle.~~

~~—— [(66)] (67) "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles and not constructed to carry a load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load that is drawn.~~

~~—— [(67)] (68) "Vehicle" includes a motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer, off-highway vehicle, manufactured home, and mobile home.~~

~~—— [(68)] (69) "Vessel" has the same meaning as provided in Section 73-18-2.~~

~~—— [(69)] (70) "Vintage vehicle" has the same meaning as provided in Section 41-21-1.~~

~~—— [(70)] (71) "Waters of this state" has the same meaning as provided in Section 73-18-2.~~

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~~[(71)] (72) "Weighmaster" means a person, association of persons, or corporation permitted to weigh vehicles under this chapter.~~

~~Section 2. Section 41-1a-403 is amended to read:~~

~~41-1a-403} **41-1a-403.** {~~License plate covers prohibited --~~} **Plates to be legible from 100 feet.**~~

~~{(1)} License plates and the required letters and numerals on them, except the decals and the slogan, shall be of sufficient size and displayed in a manner to be plainly readable from a distance of 100 feet during daylight.~~

~~{ ~~(2) It is unlawful to attach a license plate cover to a motor vehicle.~~~~

~~Section 3. Section 41-1a-404 is amended to read:~~

~~41-1a-404. **Location and position of plates:**~~

~~(1) License plates issued for a vehicle other than a motorcycle, trailer, or semitrailer shall be attached to the vehicle, one in the front and the other in the rear.~~

~~(2) The license plate issued for a motorcycle, trailer, or semitrailer shall be attached to the rear of the motorcycle, trailer, or semitrailer.~~

~~(3) Every license plate shall at all times be:~~

~~(a) securely fastened:~~

~~(i) in a horizontal position to the vehicle for which it is issued to prevent the plate from swinging;~~

~~(ii) at a height of not less than 12 inches from the ground, measuring from the bottom of the plate; and~~

~~(iii) in a place and position to be clearly visible; [and]~~

~~(b) maintained:~~

~~(i) free from foreign materials; and~~

~~(ii) in a condition to be clearly legible[.]; and~~

~~(c) displayed in accordance with Section 41-1a-403.~~

~~(4) Enforcement by a state or local law enforcement officer of the requirement under Subsection (1) to attach a license plate to the front of a vehicle shall be only as a secondary action when the vehicle has been detained for a suspected violation by any person in the vehicle of Title 41, Motor Vehicles, other than the requirement under Subsection (1) to attach a license plate to the front of the vehicle, or for another offense.~~

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~~Section 4. Section 41-3-504 is amended to read:~~

~~41-3-504. Special plates -- Display:~~

~~Special plates issued to dealers, dismantlers, manufacturers, remanufacturers, and transporters for the purpose of operating or moving motor vehicles on the highway under the provisions of this chapter shall be:~~

~~(1) prominently displayed on the rear of the motor vehicle where clearly visible;~~

~~(2) free from foreign materials;~~

~~(3) clearly legible; [and]~~

~~(4) displayed in accordance with Section 41-1a-403; and~~

~~[(4)] (5) securely fastened in a horizontal position.~~

~~Section 5. Section 41-22-3 is amended to read:~~

~~41-22-3. Registration of vehicles -- Application -- Issuance of sticker and card -- Proof of property tax payment -- Records:~~

~~(1) (a) Unless exempted under Section 41-22-9, a person may not operate or transport and an owner may not give another person permission to operate or transport any off-highway vehicle on any public land, trail, street, or highway in this state unless the off-highway vehicle is registered under this chapter for the current year.~~

~~(b) Unless exempted under Section 41-22-9, a dealer may not sell an off-highway vehicle which can be used or transported on any public land, trail, street, or highway in this state, unless the off-highway vehicle is registered or is in the process of being registered under this chapter for the current year.~~

~~(2) The owner of an off-highway vehicle subject to registration under this chapter shall apply to the Motor Vehicle Division for registration on forms approved by the Motor Vehicle Division.~~

~~(3) Each application for registration of an off-highway vehicle shall be accompanied by:~~

~~(a) evidence of ownership, a title, or a manufacturer's certificate of origin, and a bill of sale showing ownership, make, model, horsepower or displacement, and serial number;~~

~~(b) the past registration card; or~~

~~(c) the fee for a duplicate.~~

~~(4) (a) Upon each annual registration, the Motor Vehicle Division shall issue a~~

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~~registration sticker and a registration card for each off-highway vehicle registered.~~

~~—— (b) The registration sticker shall:~~

~~—— (i) contain a unique number using numbers, letters, or combination of numbers and letters to identify the off-highway vehicle for which it is issued;~~

~~—— (ii) be affixed to the off-highway vehicle for which it is issued in a plainly visible position as prescribed by rule of the board under Section 41-22-5.1; [and]~~

~~—— (iii) be maintained free of foreign materials and in a condition to be clearly legible[.];~~
~~and~~

~~—— (iv) be displayed in accordance with Section 41-1a-403.~~

~~—— (c) At all times, a registration card shall be kept with the off-highway vehicle and shall be available for inspection by a law enforcement officer.~~

~~—— (5) (a) Except as provided by Subsection (5)(c), an applicant for a registration card and registration sticker shall provide the Motor Vehicle Division a certificate, described under Subsection (5)(b), from the county assessor of the county in which the off-highway vehicle has situs for taxation:~~

~~—— (b) The certificate required under Subsection (5)(a) shall state one of the following:~~

~~—— (i) the property tax on the off-highway vehicle for the current year has been paid;~~

~~—— (ii) in the county assessor's opinion, the tax is a lien on real property sufficient to secure the payment of the tax; or~~

~~—— (iii) the off-highway vehicle is exempt by law from payment of property tax for the current year.~~

~~—— (c) An off-highway vehicle for which an off-highway implement of husbandry sticker has been issued in accordance with Section 41-22-5.5 is exempt from the requirement under this Subsection (5).~~

~~—— (6) (a) All records of the division made or kept under this section shall be classified by the Motor Vehicle Division in the same manner as motor vehicle records are classified under Section 41-1a-116.~~

~~—— (b) Division records are available for inspection in the same manner as motor vehicle records under Section 41-1a-116.~~

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~~Legislative Review Note~~

~~_____ as of 2-13-14 2:46 PM~~

~~_____ Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel}~~