

28 (2) the nonpatient plaintiff's injury was proximately caused by an act or omission of the
29 health care provider; and
30 (3) the health care provider's act or omission was conduct manifesting:
31 (a) knowing disregard for the safety of the nonpatient; or
32 (b) gross negligence that constitutes careless or reckless disregard to a degree that
33 shows indifference to the consequences that may result.

Legislative Review Note
Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel