

PUBLIC SAFETY AMENDMENTS

2016 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Brad L. Dee

Senate Sponsor: J. Stuart Adams

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill modifies the Utah Criminal Code regarding custodial sexual offenses.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

▶ adds special function officers as actors who are subject to prosecution for custodial sexual relations or custodial sexual misconduct.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

76-5-412, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2002, Fifth Special Session, Chapter 8

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

Section 1. Section **76-5-412** is amended to read:

76-5-412. Custodial sexual relations -- Custodial sexual misconduct -- Definitions -- Penalties -- Defenses.

(1) As used in this section:

(a) "Actor" means:



28 (i) a correctional officer, as defined in Section 53-13-104;
29 (ii) a special function officer, as defined in Section 53-13-105;
30 ~~[(ii)]~~ (iii) a law enforcement officer, as defined in Section 53-13-103; or
31 ~~[(iii)]~~ (iv) an employee of, or private provider or contractor for, the Department of
32 Corrections or a county jail.

33 (b) "Person in custody" means a person, either an adult 18 years of age or older, or a
34 minor younger than 18 years of age, who is:

35 (i) a prisoner, as defined in Section 76-5-101, and includes a prisoner who is in the
36 custody of the Department of Corrections created under Section 64-13-2, but who is being
37 housed at the Utah State Hospital established under Section 62A-15-601 or other medical
38 facility;

39 (ii) under correctional supervision, such as at a work release facility or as a parolee or
40 probationer; or

41 (iii) under lawful or unlawful arrest, either with or without a warrant.

42 (c) "Private provider or contractor" means any person or entity that contracts with the
43 Department of Corrections or with a county jail to provide services or functions that are part of
44 the operation of the Department of Corrections or a county jail under state or local law.

45 (2) (a) An actor commits custodial sexual relations if the actor commits any of the acts
46 under Subsection (3):

47 (i) under circumstances not amounting to commission of, or an attempt to commit, an
48 offense under Subsection (6); and

49 (ii) (A) the actor knows that the individual is a person in custody; or

50 (B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the
51 circumstances that the individual was a person in custody.

52 (b) A violation of Subsection (2)(a) is a third degree felony, but if the person in custody
53 is younger than 18 years of age, a violation of Subsection (2)(a) is a second degree felony.

54 (c) If the act committed under this Subsection (2) amounts to an offense subject to a
55 greater penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection (2),
56 this Subsection (2) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious offense.

57 (3) Acts referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:

58 (a) having sexual intercourse with a person in custody;

59 (b) engaging in any sexual act with a person in custody involving the genitals of one
60 person and the mouth or anus of another person, regardless of the sex of either participant; or

61 (c) causing the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of a person in
62 custody by any foreign object, substance, instrument, or device, including a part of the human
63 body, with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any person, regardless of
64 the sex of any participant.

65 (4) (a) An actor commits custodial sexual misconduct if the actor commits any of the
66 acts under Subsection (5):

67 (i) under circumstances not amounting to commission of, or an attempt to commit, an
68 offense under Subsection (6); and

69 (ii) (A) the actor knows that the individual is a person in custody; or

70 (B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the
71 circumstances that the individual was a person in custody.

72 (b) A violation of Subsection (4)(a) is a class A misdemeanor, but if the person in
73 custody is younger than 18 years of age, a violation of Subsection (4)(a) is a third degree
74 felony.

75 (c) If the act committed under this Subsection (4) amounts to an offense subject to a
76 greater penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection (4),
77 this Subsection (4) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious offense.

78 (5) Acts referred to in Subsection (4)(a) are the following acts when committed with
79 the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any person or with the intent to
80 arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any person, regardless of the sex of any participant:

81 (a) touching the anus, buttocks, or any part of the genitals of a person in custody;

82 (b) touching the breast of a female person in custody;

83 (c) otherwise taking indecent liberties with a person in custody; or

84 (d) causing a person in custody to take indecent liberties with the actor or another
85 person.

86 (6) The offenses referred to in Subsections (2)(a)(i) and (4)(a)(i) are:

87 (a) Section 76-5-401, unlawful sexual activity with a minor;

88 (b) Section 76-5-402, rape;

89 (c) Section 76-5-402.1, rape of a child;

- 90 (d) Section 76-5-402.2, object rape;
- 91 (e) Section 76-5-402.3, object rape of a child;
- 92 (f) Section 76-5-403, forcible sodomy;
- 93 (g) Section 76-5-403.1, sodomy on a child;
- 94 (h) Section 76-5-404, forcible sexual abuse;
- 95 (i) Section 76-5-404.1, sexual abuse of a child or aggravated sexual abuse of a child; or
- 96 (j) Section 76-5-405, aggravated sexual assault.
- 97 (7) (a) It is not a defense to the commission of the offense of custodial sexual relations
- 98 under Subsection (2) or custodial sexual misconduct under Subsection (4), or an attempt to
- 99 commit either of these offenses, if the person in custody is younger than 18 years of age, that
- 100 the actor:
 - 101 (i) mistakenly believed the person in custody to be 18 years of age or older at the time
 - 102 of the alleged offense; or
 - 103 (ii) was unaware of the true age of the person in custody.
- 104 (b) Consent of the person in custody is not a defense to any violation or attempted
- 105 violation of Subsection (2) or (4).
- 106 (8) It is a defense that the commission by the actor of an act under Subsection (2) or (4)
- 107 is the result of compulsion, as the defense is described in Subsection 76-2-302(1).

Legislative Review Note
Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel