Representative John R. Westwood proposes the following substitute bill:

	ELECTION LAW - FILING AMENDMENTS
	2017 GENERAL SESSION
	STATE OF UTAH
Ļ	Chief Sponsor: John R. Westwood
í	Senate Sponsor:
	LONG TITLE
	General Description:
	This bill addresses certain candidate filings for office.
	Highlighted Provisions:
	This bill:
	• changes from the lieutenant governor to the state court administrator, the individual
	with whom a judge is required to file for candidacy;
	$\hat{H} \rightarrow [\rightarrow -$ changes the dates by which an unaffiliated candidate is required to submit a
	certificate of nomination and a nomination petition;
	provides that an unaffiliated candidate is required to file a certificate of nomination
	before the unaffiliated candidate collects signatures for a candidate nomination
	petition;] ←Ĥ and
	 makes technical and conforming changes.
	Money Appropriated in this Bill:
	None
	Other Special Clauses:
	None
	Utah Code Sections Affected:
	AMENDS:

Ĥ≓	▶ [20A-9-201, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2016, Chapter 28
	20A-9-502, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapters 253 and 317
	——20A-9-503, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 317] ← Ĥ
	20A-12-201, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2014, Chapter 207
	78A-12-206, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 80
Be	it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
	Ĥ➡ [Section 1. Section 20A-9-201 is amended to read:
	20A-9-201. Declarations of candidacy Candidacy for more than one office or of
mo	re than one political party prohibited with exceptions General filing and form
req	uirements Affidavit of impecuniosity.
	(1) Before filing a declaration of candidacy for election to any office, [a person] an
ind	ividual shall:
	(a) be a United States citizen;
	(b) meet the legal requirements of that office; and
	(c) if seeking a registered political party's nomination as a candidate for elective office,
stat	t e:
	(i) the registered political party of which the [person] <u>individual</u> is a member; or
	(ii) that the [person] <u>individual</u> is not a member of a registered political party.
	(2) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), an individual may not:
	(i) file a declaration of candidacy for, or be a candidate for, more than one office in
Uta	th during any election year;
	(ii) appear on the ballot as the candidate of more than one political party; or
	(iii) file a declaration of candidacy for a registered political party of which the
ind	ividual is not a member, except to the extent that the registered political party permits
oth	erwise in the registered political party's bylaws.
	(b) (i) [A person] <u>An individual</u> may file a declaration of candidacy for, or be a
can	didate for, president or vice president of the United States and another office, if the [person]
ind	<u>ividual</u> resigns the [person's] <u>individual's</u> candidacy for the other office after the [person]
<u>ind</u>	ividual is officially nominated for president or vice president of the United States.
	(ii) [A person] <u>An individual may file a [declaration] notice</u> of candidacy <u>described in</u>

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57	<u>Section 20A-12-201</u> for, or be a candidate for, more than one justice court judge office.
58	(iii) [A person] <u>An individual</u> may file a declaration of candidacy for lieutenant
59	governor even if the [person] <u>individual</u> filed a declaration of candidacy for another office in
60	the same election year if the [person] individual withdraws as a candidate for the other office in
61	accordance with Subsection 20A-9-202(6) before filing the declaration of candidacy for
62	lieutenant governor.
63	
64	declaration of candidacy, the filing officer shall:
65	(A) read to the prospective candidate the constitutional and statutory qualification
66	requirements for the office that the candidate is seeking; and
67	(B) require the candidate to state whether the candidate meets those requirements.
68	(ii) Before accepting a declaration of candidacy for the office of county attorney, the
69	county clerk shall ensure that the [person] <u>individual</u> filing that declaration of candidacy is:
70	(A) a United States citizen;
71	(B) an attorney licensed to practice law in Utah who is an active member in good
72	standing of the Utah State Bar;
73	(C) a registered voter in the county in which the [person] individual is seeking office;
74	and
75	(D) a current resident of the county in which the [person] individual is seeking office
76	and either has been a resident of that county for at least one year or was appointed and is
77	currently serving as county attorney and became a resident of the county within 30 days after
78	appointment to the office.
79	(iii) Before accepting a declaration of candidacy for the office of district attorney, the
80	county clerk shall ensure that, as of the date of the election, the [person] <u>individual</u> filing that
81	declaration of candidacy is:
82	(A) a United States citizen;
83	(B) an attorney licensed to practice law in Utah who is an active member in good
84	standing of the Utah State Bar;
85	(C) a registered voter in the prosecution district in which the [person] individual is
86	seeking office; and
0=	

87 (D) a current resident of the prosecution district in which the [person] individual is **O**

88	• seeking office and either will have been a resident of that prosecution district for at least one
89	year as of the date of the election or was appointed and is currently serving as district attorney
90	and became a resident of the prosecution district within 30 days after receiving appointment to
91	the office.
92	(iv) Before accepting a declaration of candidacy for the office of county sheriff, the
93	county clerk shall ensure that the [person] <u>individual</u> filing the declaration of candidacy:
94	(A) as of the date of filing:
95	
96	(II) is a registered voter in the county in which the [person] individual seeks office;
97	(III) (Aa) has successfully met the standards and training requirements established for
98	law enforcement officers under Title 53, Chapter 6, Part 2, Peace Officer Training and
99	Certification Act; or
100	(Bb) has met the waiver requirements in Section 53-6-206; and
101	(IV) is qualified to be certified as a law enforcement officer, as defined in Section
102	53-13-103; and
103	(B) as of the date of the election, shall have been a resident of the county in which the
104	[person] individual seeks office for at least one year.
105	(v) Before accepting a declaration of candidacy for the office of governor, lieutenant
106	governor, state auditor, state treasurer, attorney general, state legislator, or State Board of
107	Education member, the filing officer shall ensure:
108	(A) that the [person] individual filing the declaration of candidacy also files the
109	financial disclosure required by Section 20A-11-1603; and
110	(B) if the filing officer is not the lieutenant governor, that the financial disclosure is
111	provided to the lieutenant governor according to the procedures and requirements of Section
112	20A-11-1603.
113	(b) If the prospective candidate states that the qualification requirements for the office
114	are not met, the filing officer may not accept the prospective candidate's declaration of
115	candidacy.
116	(c) If the candidate meets the requirements of Subsection (3)(a) and states that the
117	requirements of candidacy are met, the filing officer shall:
118	

119	(A) the candidate's name will appear on the ballot as the candidate's name is written on
120	the declaration of candidacy;
121	(B) the candidate may be required to comply with state or local campaign finance
122	disclosure laws; and
123	(C) the candidate is required to file a financial statement before the candidate's political
124	convention under:
125	(I) Section 20A-11-204 for a candidate for constitutional office;
126	(II) Section 20A-11-303 for a candidate for the Legislature; or
127	(III) local campaign finance disclosure laws, if applicable;
128	(ii) except for a presidential candidate, provide the candidate with a copy of the current
129	campaign financial disclosure laws for the office the candidate is seeking and inform the
130	candidate that failure to comply will result in disqualification as a candidate and removal of the
131	candidate's name from the ballot;
132	(iii) provide the candidate with a copy of Section 20A-7-801 regarding the Statewide
133	Electronic Voter Information Website Program and inform the candidate of the submission
134	deadline under Subsection 20A-7-801(4)(a);
135	(iv) provide the candidate with a copy of the pledge of fair campaign practices
136	described under Section 20A-9-206 and inform the candidate that:
137	(A) signing the pledge is voluntary; and
138	(B) signed pledges shall be filed with the filing officer;
139	(v) accept the candidate's declaration of candidacy; and
140	(vi) if the candidate has filed for a partisan office, provide a certified copy of the
141	declaration of candidacy to the chair of the county or state political party of which the
142	candidate is a member.
143	(d) If the candidate elects to sign the pledge of fair campaign practices, the filing
144	officer shall:
145	(i) accept the candidate's pledge; and
146	(ii) if the candidate has filed for a partisan office, provide a certified copy of the
147	candidate's pledge to the chair of the county or state political party of which the candidate is a
148	member.
149	(4) (a) Except for presidential candidates, the form of the declaration of candidacy O

150	O shall:
151	(i) be substantially as follows:
152	
153	I,, declare my candidacy for the office of, seeking the
154	nomination of the party. I do solemnly swear that: I will meet the qualifications to
155	hold the office, both legally and constitutionally, if selected; I reside at
156	in the City or Town of, Utah, Zip Code Phone No; I will not
157	knowingly violate any law governing campaigns and elections; I will file all campaign
158	financial disclosure reports as required by law; and I understand that failure to do so
159	will result in my disqualification as a candidate for this office and removal of my name
160	from the ballot. The mailing address that I designate for receiving official election
161	notices is
162	
163	Subscribed and sworn before me this(month\day\year).
164	Notary Public (or other officer qualified to administer oath)."; and
165	(ii) require the candidate to state, in the sworn statement described in Subsection
166	(4)(a)(i):
167	(A) the registered political party of which the candidate is a member; or
168	(B) that the candidate is not a member of a registered political party.
169	(b) An agent designated to file a declaration of candidacy under Section 20A-9-202
170	may not sign the form described in Subsection (4)(a).
171	(5) (a) Except for presidential candidates, the fee for filing a declaration of candidacy
172	is:
173	(i) \$50 for candidates for the local school district board; and
174	(ii) \$50 plus 1/8 of 1% of the total salary for the full term of office legally paid to the
175	person holding the office for all other federal, state, and county offices.
176	(b) Except for presidential candidates, the filing officer shall refund the filing fee to
177	any candidate:
178	
179	(ii) who the filing officer determines has filed improperly.

180 (c) (i) The county clerk shall immediately pay to the county treasurer all fees received **O**

181	• from candidates.
182	(ii) The lieutenant governor shall:
183	(A) apportion to and pay to the county treasurers of the various counties all fees
184	received for filing of nomination certificates or acceptances; and
185	(B) ensure that each county receives that proportion of the total amount paid to the
186	lieutenant governor from the congressional district that the total vote of that county for all
187	candidates for representative in Congress bears to the total vote of all counties within the
188	congressional district for all candidates for representative in Congress.
189	(d) (i) [A person] <u>An individual</u> who is unable to pay the filing fee may file a
190	declaration of candidacy without payment of the filing fee upon a prima facie showing of
191	impecuniosity as evidenced by an affidavit of impecuniosity filed with the filing officer and, if
192	requested by the filing officer, a financial statement filed at the time the affidavit is submitted.
193	(ii) [A person] <u>An individual</u> who is able to pay the filing fee may not claim
194	impecuniosity.
195	(iii) (A) False statements made on an affidavit of impecuniosity or a financial
196	statement filed under this section shall be subject to the criminal penalties provided under
197	Sections 76-8-503 and 76-8-504 and any other applicable criminal provision.
198	(B) Conviction of a criminal offense under Subsection (5)(d)(iii)(A) shall be
199	considered an offense under this title for the purposes of assessing the penalties provided in
200	Subsection 20A-1-609(2).
201	(iv) The filing officer shall ensure that the affidavit of impecuniosity is printed in
202	substantially the following form:
203	
204	Individual Name
205	Address
206	Phone Number
207	I,(name), do solemnly [swear] [affirm], under penalty of law
208	for false statements, that, owing to my poverty, I am unable to pay the filing fee required by
209	law.
210	DateSignature
211	Affiant 9

• Subscribed and sworn to before me on (month\day\year)
Name and Title of Officer Authorized to Administer Oath
(v) The filing officer shall provide to [a person] an individual who requests an affidavit
of impecuniosity a statement printed in substantially the following form, which may be
included on the affidavit of impecuniosity:
"Filing a false statement is a criminal offense. In accordance with Section 20A-1-609, a
candidate who is found guilty of filing a false statement, in addition to being subject to criminal
penalties, will be removed from the ballot."
(vi) The filing officer may request that [a person] an individual who makes a claim of
impecuniosity under this Subsection (5)(d) file a financial statement on a form prepared by the
election official.
(6) (a) If there is no legislative appropriation for the Western States Presidential
Primary election, as provided in Part 8, Western States Presidential Primary, a candidate for
president of the United States who is affiliated with a registered political party and chooses to
participate in the regular primary election shall:
(i) file a declaration of candidacy, in person or via a designated agent, with the
lieutenant governor:
(A) on a form developed and provided by the lieutenant governor; and
(B) on or after the second Friday in March and before 5 p.m. on the third Thursday in
March before the next regular primary election;
(ii) identify the registered political party whose nomination the candidate is seeking;
(iii) provide a letter from the registered political party certifying that the candidate may
participate as a candidate for that party in that party's presidential primary election; and
(b) An agent designated to file a declaration of candidacy may not sign the form
described in Subsection (6)(a)(i)(A).
(7) [Any person] <u>An individual</u> who fails to file a declaration of candidacy or
certificate of nomination within the time provided in this chapter is ineligible for nomination to

243	• (8) A declaration of candidacy filed under this section may not be amended or
244	modified after the final date established for filing a declaration of candidacy.
245	Section 2. Section 20A-9-502 is amended to read:
246	20A-9-502. Certificate of nomination Contents Circulation Verification
247	Criminal penalty.
248	[(1) The candidate shall:]
249	[(a) prepare a certificate of nomination in substantially the following form:]
250	(1) (a) An individual seeking to qualify for the regular general election ballot as an
251	<u>unaffiliated candidate shall, on or after the first business day and on or before the fifth business</u>
252	day in January of the regular general election year:
253	(i) file a certificate of nomination, in person with the appropriate filing officer, in
254	substantially the following form:
255	
256	I,, declare my intention of becoming an unaffiliated candidate for the
257	political group designated as for the office of I do solemnly swear that I can
258	qualify to hold that office both legally and constitutionally if selected, and that I reside at
259	Street, in the city of, county of, state of, zip code, phone, and
260	that I am providing, or have provided, the required number of holographic signatures of
261	registered voters required by law; that as a candidate at the next election I will not knowingly
262	violate any election or campaign law; I will file all campaign financial disclosure reports as
263	required by law; and I understand that failure to do so will result in my disqualification as a
264	candidate for this office and removal of my name from the ballot.
265	
266	Subscribed and sworn to before me this(month\day\year).
267	
268	Notary Public (or other officer
269	qualified to administer oaths)"; and
270	[(b) bind signature sheets to the certificate that:]
271	<u>(ii) pay the filing fee.</u>
272	(b) An agent designated to file a certificate of nomination under Subsection
273	20A-9-503(4) may not sign a nomination certificate described in Subsection (1)(a).

274	<u>(c) A filing officer with whom an individual files a certificate of nomination under</u>
275	Subsection (1)(a) shall provide the individual with one copy of:
276	(i) a signature sheet described in Subsection (3)(a); and
277	(ii) the verification described in Subsection (3)(b).
278	(2) (a) After filing the certificate of nomination described in Subsection (1), an
279	individual seeking to qualify for the general election ballot as an unaffiliated candidate shall
280	circulate a nomination petition that complies with the requirements of this section.
281	(b) An individual may not circulate a nomination petition before the individual files a
282	certificate of nomination under Subsection (1).
283	(3) A nomination petition that an individual circulates under this section shall:
284	(a) contain signature sheets, bound to a copy of the proposed candidate's nomination
285	certificate, that:
286	(i) are printed on sheets of paper 8-1/2 inches long and 11 inches wide;
287	(ii) are ruled with a horizontal line 3/4 inch from the top, with the space above that line
288	blank for the purpose of binding;
289	(iii) contain the name of the proposed candidate and the words "Unaffiliated Candidate
290	Certificate of Nomination Petition" printed directly below the horizontal line;
291	(iv) contain the word "Warning" printed directly under the words described in
292	Subsection [(1)(b)(iii)] (3)(a)(iii);
293	(v) contain, to the right of the word "Warning," the following statement printed in not
294	less than eight-point, single leaded type:
295	["It is a class A misdemeanor for anyone to knowingly sign a certificate of nomination
296	signature sheet with any name other than the person's own name or more than once for the
297	same candidate or if the person is not registered to vote in this state and does not intend to
298	become registered to vote in this state before the county clerk certifies the signatures.";]
299	<u>"'It is a class A misdemeanor for an individual to knowingly sign a candidate</u>
300	<u>nomination petition with a name other than the individual's own name, or knowingly sign the</u>
301	individual's name more than once for the same candidate, or to sign a candidate nomination
302	petition if the individual knows the individual is not a registered voter and does not intend to
303	become registered to vote before the certification of petition names by the county clerk.";
304	(vi) contain the following statement directly under the statement described in O

305	- Subsection [(1)(b)(v)] (3)(a)(v):
306	
307	I have personally signed this petition with a holographic signature;
308	I am registered to vote in Utah or intend to become registered to vote in Utah before the
309	county clerk certifies my signature; and
310	[My] <u>I have written my</u> street address [is written] correctly after my name.'';
311	(vii) contain horizontally ruled lines, 3/8 inch apart under the statement described in
312	Subsection [(1)(b)(vi)] (3)(a)(vi); and
313	(viii) be vertically divided into columns as follows:
314	(A) the first column shall appear at the extreme left of the sheet, be 5/8 inch wide, be
315	headed with "For Office Use Only," and be subdivided with a light vertical line down the
316	middle;
317	(B) the next column shall be 2-1/2 inches wide, headed "Registered Voter's Printed
318	Name (must be legible to be counted)'';
319	(C) the next column shall be 2-1/2 inches wide, headed "Holographic Signature of
320	Registered Voter'';
321	(D) the next column shall be one inch wide, headed "Birth Date or Age (Optional)";
322	(E) the final column shall be 4-3/8 inches wide, headed "Street Address, City, Zip
323	Code"; and
324	(F) at the bottom of the sheet, contain the following statement: "Birth date or age
325	information is not required[,] but [it] may be used to verify your identity with voter registration
326	records. If you choose not to provide [it] <u>this information</u> , your signature may not be certified
327	as a valid signature if you change your address before petition signatures are certified or if the
328	information you provide does not match your voter registration records."; and
329	[(c) bind a final page]
330	<u>(b) except as provided in Subsection (4), contain a final page, bound to one or more</u>
331	signature sheets that are bound together, that contains[, except as provided by Subsection (3),]
332	the following printed statement:
333	
334	State of Utah, County of
225	

335 I, _____, of ____, hereby state that: •

336	I am a Utah resident and am at least 18 years old;
337	All the names that appear on the signature sheets bound to this page were signed by
338	persons who professed to be the persons whose names appear on the signature sheets, and each
339	of them signed the person's name on the signature sheets in my presence;
340	I believe that each has printed and signed the person's name and written the person's
341	street address correctly, and that each signer is registered to vote in Utah or will register to vote
342	in Utah before the county clerk certifies the signatures on the signature sheet.
343 344	
345	[(2) An agent designated to file a certificate of nomination under Subsection
346	20A-9-503(4) may not sign the form described in Subsection (1)(a).]
347	[(3)] (4) (a) The candidate shall circulate the nomination petition and ensure that the
348	[person] <u>individual</u> in whose presence each signature sheet is signed:
349	(i) is at least 18 years old;
350	(ii) except as provided by Subsection [(3)] (4)(b), meets the residency requirements of
351	Section 20A-2-105; and
352	(iii) verifies each signature sheet by completing the verification bound to one or more
353	signature sheets that are bound together.
354	(b) [A person] <u>An individual</u> who is not a resident may sign the verification on a
355	petition for an unaffiliated candidate for the office of president of the United States.
356	(c) [A person] <u>An individual</u> may not sign the verification if the [person] <u>individual</u>
357	signed a signature sheet bound to the verification.
358	
359	(i) knowingly sign a certificate of nomination signature sheet:
360	(A) with [any] <u>a</u> name other than the [person's] <u>individual's</u> own name;
361	(B) more than once for the same candidate; or
362	(C) if the [person] individual is not [registered to vote in this state] a registered voter
363	and does not intend to become registered to vote [in this state] before the county clerk certifies
364	the <u>petition</u> signatures; or
365	(ii) sign the verification of a certificate of nomination signature sheet if the [person]

366 <u>individual</u>: •

367	(A) except as provided by Subsection [(3)] (4)(b), does not meet the residency
368	requirements of Section 20A-2-105;
369	(B) has not witnessed the signing by [those persons] the individuals whose names
370	appear on the certificate of nomination signature sheet; or
371	(C) knows that [a person] an individual whose signature appears on the certificate of
372	nomination signature sheet is not [registered to vote in this state] <u>a registered voter</u> and does
373	not intend to become registered to vote [in this state].
374	(b) [Any person violating] <u>A person who violates</u> this Subsection [(4)] (5) is guilty of a
375	class A misdemeanor.
376	
377	[county clerk] <u>election officer</u> for certification [when the petition has been completed] <u>after the</u>
378	petition is signed by:
379	(i) at least 1,000 registered voters residing within the state, when the nomination is for
380	[an office to be filled by the voters of the entire state] <u>a statewide office;</u> or
381	[(ii) at least]
382	(ii) when the petition is to nominate an individual for an office other than a statewide
383	office, at least the lesser of:
384	<u>(A)</u> 300 registered voters residing within [a political division] the jurisdiction or
385	district that the candidate is running to represent; or [at least]
386	<u>(B) 5% of the registered voters residing within [a political division, whichever is less,</u>
387	when the nomination is for an office to be filled by the voters of any political division smaller
388	than the state] the jurisdiction or district that the candidate is running to represent.
389	(b) [In reviewing the petition, the county clerk] No later than 14 days after the deadline
390	described in Subsection 20A-9-503(1), the election officer shall count and certify [only those
391	persons who signed the petition with a holographic signature] <u>the petition signatures of</u>
392	individuals who:
393	(i) are registered voters;
394	(ii) if the petition is to nominate an individual for an office other than a statewide
395	office, reside within the [political division that the candidate seeks to represent] jurisdiction or
396	district that the candidate is running to represent; and
397	[(ii)] (iii) did not sign any other certificate of nomination for that office.

1	9 (c) The candidate may supplement or amend the certificate of nomination at any time
ŧ	on or before the filing deadline <u>described in Subsection 20A-9-503(1)</u> .
-	Section 3. Section 20A-9-503 is amended to read:
_	20A-9-503. Certificate of nomination Filing Fees.
	(1) [After the certificate of nomination has been certified, executed, and acknowledged
b	y the county clerk, the] <u>An individual who seeks to qualify for the regular general election</u>
b	allot as an unaffiliated candidate shall[: (a) between the second Friday in March and] <u>, before</u>
ŧł	ie close of normal office hours on the [third Thursday] <u>last business day</u> in March of the year
'n	n which the regular general election will be held[, file the petition in person with]:
	[(i) the lieutenant governor, if the office the candidate seeks is a constitutional office or
a	federal office; or]
_	[(ii) the county clerk, if the office the candidate seeks is a county office; and]
	(a) file the nomination petition described in Section 20A-9-502 with the filling officer;
a	<u>nd</u>
	[(iii)] (b) pay the filing fee[; or].
	[(b) not later than the close of normal office hours on June 15 of any odd-numbered
ÿ	ear, file the petition in person with:]
	[(i) the municipal clerk, if the candidate seeks an office in a city or town;]
_	[(ii) the local district clerk, if the candidate seeks an office in a local district; and]
	[(iii) pay the filing fee.]
	(2) (a) At the time of filing, and before accepting the petition, the filing officer shall
r	ead the constitutional and statutory requirements for candidacy to the candidate.
	(b) If the candidate states that [he] the candidate does not meet the requirements, the
f	iling officer may not accept the petition.
-	(3) (a) [Persons] <u>An individual</u> filing a certificate of nomination for president of the
ł	United States under this section shall pay a filing fee of \$500.
-	(b) Notwithstanding Subsection (1), [a person filing] <u>an individual who files</u> a
C	certificate of nomination for president or vice president of the United States:
	(i) may file the certificate of nomination [between the second Friday in March and] <u>or</u>
	the nomination petition before the close of normal office hours on August 15 of the year in
ſ	which the regular general election will be held; and 🤤

428 which the regular general election will be held; and **O**

429	G (ii) may use a designated agent to file the certificate of nomination <u>or the nomination</u>
430	petition.
431	(c) An agent designated to file the certificate of nomination may not sign the certificate
432	of nomination form.
433	(4) Notwithstanding the requirement in Subsection (1) to file a certificate of
434	nomination or a nomination petition in person, [a person] an individual may designate an agent
435	to file the certificate of nomination <u>or nomination petition</u> in person with the filing officer if:
436	(a) the [person] <u>individual</u> is located outside the state during the filing period because:
437	(i) of employment with the state or the United States; or
438	(ii) the [person] <u>individual</u> is a member of:
439	(A) the active or reserve components of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or
440	Coast Guard of the United States who is on active duty;
441	(B) the Merchant Marine, the commissioned corps of the Public Health Service, or the
442	commissioned corps of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration of the United
443	States; or
444	(C) the National Guard on activated status; and
445	(b) the [person] <u>individual</u> communicates with the filing officer using an electronic
446	device that allows the person and the filing officer to see and hear each other.] \bigstar
447	Section 4. Section 20A-12-201 is amended to read:
448	20A-12-201. Judicial appointees Retention elections.
449	(1) (a) Each judicial appointee to a court is subject to an unopposed retention election
450	at the first general election held more than three years after the judge or justice was appointed.
451	(b) After the first retention election:
452	(i) each Supreme Court justice shall be on the regular general election ballot for an
453	unopposed retention election every tenth year; and
454	(ii) each judge of other courts shall be on the regular general election ballot for an
455	unopposed retention election every sixth year.
456	(2) (a) Each justice or judge of a court of record who wishes to retain office shall, in
457	the year in which the justice or judge is subject to a retention election[:], file a notice of
458	candidacy with the state court administrator in a form approved by the state court
459	administrator.