

**Representative V. Lowry Snow** proposes the following substitute bill:

**UNIFORM FIDUCIARY ACCESS TO DIGITAL ASSETS ACT**

2017 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

**Chief Sponsor: V. Lowry Snow**

Senate Sponsor: Lyle W. Hillyard

---

---

**LONG TITLE**

**General Description:**

This bill creates a new chapter within the Utah Uniform Probate Code addressing access to digital assets when a person is incapacitated or deceased.

**Highlighted Provisions:**

This bill:

- ▶ defines terms;
- ▶ specifies who has access to the digital assets of an incapacitated or deceased person;
- ▶ sets out responsibilities for agents and fiduciaries with access to a person's digital assets; and
- ▶ provides for the responsibilities of the custodian of a digital asset upon request of an agent or fiduciary.

**Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

None

**Other Special Clauses:**

None

**Utah Code Sections Affected:**

ENACTS:

**75-10-101**, Utah Code Annotated 1953



- 26 [75-10-102](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 27 [75-10-103](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 28 [75-10-104](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 29 [75-10-105](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 30 [75-10-106](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 31 [75-10-107](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 32 [75-10-108](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 33 [75-10-109](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 34 [75-10-110](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 35 [75-10-111](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 36 [75-10-112](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 37 [75-10-113](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 38 [75-10-114](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 39 [75-10-115](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 40 [75-10-116](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 41 [75-10-117](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953
- 42 [75-10-118](#), Utah Code Annotated 1953

---

44 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

45 Section 1. Section **75-10-101** is enacted to read:

46 **CHAPTER 10. UNIFORM FIDUCIARY ACCESS TO DIGITAL ASSETS ACT**

47 **75-10-101. Title.**

48 This chapter may be cited as the "Uniform Fiduciary Access to Digital Assets Act."

49 Section 2. Section **75-10-102** is enacted to read:

50 **75-10-102. Definitions.**

51 As used in this chapter:

52 (1) "Account" means an arrangement under a terms of service agreement in which a  
53 custodian carries, maintains, processes, receives, or stores a digital asset of the user or provides  
54 goods or services to the user.

55 (2) "Agent" means an attorney in fact granted authority under a durable or nondurable  
56 power of attorney.

57 (3) "Carries" means engages in the transmission of an electronic communication.

58 (4) "Catalogue of electronic communications" means information that identifies each  
59 person with which a user has had an electronic communication, the time and date of the  
60 communication, and the electronic address of the person.

61 (5) (a) "Conservator" means a person appointed by a court to manage the estate of a  
62 living individual.

63 (b) "Conservator" includes a limited conservator.

64 (6) "Content of an electronic communication" means information concerning the  
65 substance or meaning of the communication that:

66 (a) has been sent or received by a user;

67 (b) is in electronic storage by a custodian providing an electronic communication  
68 service to the public or is carried or maintained by a custodian providing a remote computing  
69 service to the public; and

70 (c) is not readily accessible to the public.

71 (7) "Court" means the district court.

72 (8) "Custodian" means a person that carries, maintains, processes, receives, or stores a  
73 digital asset of a user.

74 (9) "Designated recipient" means a person chosen by a user using an online tool to  
75 administer digital assets of the user.

76 (10) (a) "Digital asset" means an electronic record in which an individual has a right or  
77 interest.

78 (b) "Digital asset" does not include an underlying asset or liability unless the asset or  
79 liability is itself an electronic record.

80 (11) "Electronic" means relating to technology having electrical, digital, magnetic,  
81 wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities.

82 (12) "Electronic communication" has the same meaning as the definition in 18 U.S.C.  
83 Sec. 2510(12).

84 (13) "Electronic communication service" means a custodian that provides to a user the  
85 ability to send or receive an electronic communication.

86 (14) "Fiduciary" means an original, additional, or successor personal representative,  
87 conservator, guardian, agent, or trustee.

88           (15) (a) "Guardian" means a person appointed by a court to manage the affairs of a  
89 living individual.

90           (b) "Guardian" includes a limited guardian.

91           (16) "Information" means data, text, images, videos, sounds, codes, computer  
92 programs, software, databases, or the like.

93           (17) "Online tool" means an electronic service provided by a custodian that allows the  
94 user, in an agreement distinct from the terms of service agreement between the custodian and  
95 user, to provide directions for disclosure or nondisclosure of digital assets to a third person.

96           (18) "Person" means an individual, estate, business or nonprofit entity, public  
97 corporation, government or governmental subdivision, agency, instrumentality, or other legal  
98 entity.

99           (19) "Personal representative" means an executor, administrator, special administrator,  
100 or person that performs substantially the same function under the law of this state other than  
101 this chapter.

102           (20) "Power of attorney" means a record that grants an agent authority to act in the  
103 place of a principal.

104           (21) "Principal" means an individual who grants authority to an agent in a power of  
105 attorney.

106           (22) (a) "Protected person" means an individual for whom a conservator or guardian  
107 has been appointed.

108           (b) "Protected person" includes an individual for whom an application for the  
109 appointment of a conservator or guardian is pending.

110           (23) "Record" means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is  
111 stored in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form.

112           (24) "Remote computing service" means a custodian that provides to a user computer  
113 processing services or the storage of digital assets by means of an electronic communications  
114 system, as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2510(14).

115           (25) "Terms of service agreement" means an agreement that controls the relationship  
116 between a user and a custodian.

117           (26) (a) "Trustee" means a fiduciary with legal title to property pursuant to an  
118 agreement or declaration that creates a beneficial interest in another.

119 (b) "Trustee" includes a successor trustee.

120 (27) "User" means a person that has an account with a custodian.

121 (28) "Will" includes a codicil, a testamentary instrument that only appoints an  
122 executor, and an instrument that revokes or revises a testamentary instrument.

123 Section 3. Section **75-10-103** is enacted to read:

124 **75-10-103. Applicability.**

125 (1) This chapter applies to:

126 (a) a fiduciary or agent acting under a will or power of attorney executed before, on, or  
127 after May 9, 2017;

128 (b) a personal representative acting for a decedent who died before, on, or after May 9,  
129 2017;

130 (c) a conservatorship or guardianship proceeding commenced before, on, or after May  
131 9, 2017; and

132 (d) a trustee acting under a trust created before, on, or after May 9, 2017.

133 (2) This chapter applies to a custodian if the user resides in this state or resided in this  
134 state at the time of the user's death.

135 (3) This chapter does not apply to a digital asset of an employer used by an employee  
136 in the ordinary course of the employer's business.

137 Section 4. Section **75-10-104** is enacted to read:

138 **75-10-104. User direction for disclosure of digital assets.**

139 (1) A user may use an online tool to direct the custodian to disclose or not to disclose  
140 to a designated recipient some or all of the user's digital assets, including the content of  
141 electronic communications. If the online tool allows the user to modify or delete a direction at  
142 all times, a direction regarding disclosure using an online tool overrides a contrary direction by  
143 the user in a will, trust, power of attorney, or other record.

144 (2) If a user has not used an online tool to give direction under Subsection (1) or if the  
145 custodian has not provided an online tool, the user may allow or prohibit in a will, trust, power  
146 of attorney, or other record disclosure to a fiduciary of some or all of the user's digital assets,  
147 including the content of electronic communications sent or received by the user.

148 (3) A user's direction under Subsection (1) or (2) overrides a contrary provision in a  
149 terms of service agreement that does not require the user to act affirmatively and distinctly

150 from the user's assent to the terms of service.

151 Section 5. Section **75-10-105** is enacted to read:

152 **75-10-105. Terms of service agreement.**

153 (1) This chapter does not change or impair a right of a custodian or a user under a  
154 terms of service agreement to access and use digital assets of the user.

155 (2) This chapter does not give a fiduciary or designated recipient any new or expanded  
156 rights other than those held by the user for whom, or for whose estate, the fiduciary or  
157 designated recipient acts or represents.

158 (3) A fiduciary's or designated recipient's access to digital assets may be modified or  
159 eliminated by a user, by federal law, or by a terms of service agreement if the user has not  
160 provided direction under Section [75-10-104](#).

161 Section 6. Section **75-10-106** is enacted to read:

162 **75-10-106. Procedure for disclosing digital assets.**

163 (1) When disclosing digital assets of a user under this chapter, the custodian may at the  
164 custodian's sole discretion:

165 (a) grant a fiduciary or designated recipient full access to the user's account;

166 (b) grant a fiduciary or designated recipient partial access to the user's account  
167 sufficient to perform the tasks with which the fiduciary or designated recipient is charged; or

168 (c) provide a fiduciary or designated recipient a copy in a record of any digital asset  
169 that, on the date the custodian received the request for disclosure, the user could have accessed  
170 if the user were alive and had full capacity and access to the account.

171 (2) A custodian may assess a reasonable administrative charge for the cost of  
172 disclosing digital assets under this chapter.

173 (3) A custodian need not disclose under this chapter a digital asset deleted by a user.

174 (4) If a user directs or a fiduciary requests a custodian to disclose under this chapter  
175 some, but not all, of the user's digital assets, the custodian need not disclose the assets if  
176 segregation of the assets would impose an undue burden on the custodian. If the custodian  
177 believes the direction or request imposes an undue burden, the custodian or fiduciary may seek  
178 an order from the court to disclose:

179 (a) a subset limited by date of the user's digital assets;

180 (b) all of the user's digital assets to the fiduciary or designated recipient;

181 (c) none of the user's digital assets; or

182 (d) all of the user's digital assets to the court for review in camera.

183 Section 7. Section **75-10-107** is enacted to read:

184 **75-10-107. Disclosure of content of electronic communications of deceased user.**

185 If a deceased user consented to or a court directs disclosure of the contents of electronic  
186 communications of the user, the custodian shall disclose to the personal representative of the  
187 estate of the user the content of an electronic communication sent or received by the user if the  
188 representative gives the custodian:

189 (1) a written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

190 (2) a certified copy of the death certificate of the user;

191 (3) a certified copy of the letter of appointment of the representative or a small estate  
192 affidavit or court order;

193 (4) unless the user provided direction using an online tool, a copy of the user's will,  
194 trust, power of attorney, or other record evidencing the user's consent to disclosure of the  
195 content of electronic communications; and

196 (5) if requested by the custodian:

197 (a) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier  
198 assigned by the custodian to identify the user's account;

199 (b) evidence linking the account to the user; or

200 (c) a finding by the court that:

201 (i) the user had a specific account with the custodian, identifiable by the information  
202 specified in Subsection (5)(a);

203 (ii) disclosure of the content of electronic communications of the user would not  
204 violate 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2701 et seq., 47 U.S.C. Sec. 222, or other applicable law;

205 (iii) unless the user provided direction using an online tool, the user consented to  
206 disclosure of the content of electronic communications; or

207 (iv) disclosure of the content of electronic communications of the user is reasonably  
208 necessary for administration of the estate.

209 Section 8. Section **75-10-108** is enacted to read:

210 **75-10-108. Disclosure of other digital assets of deceased user.**

211 Unless the user prohibited disclosure of digital assets or the court directs otherwise, a

212 custodian shall disclose to the personal representative of the estate of a deceased user a  
213 catalogue of electronic communications sent or received by the user and digital assets, other  
214 than the content of electronic communications, of the user, if the representative gives the  
215 custodian:

216 (1) a written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;  
217 (2) a certified copy of the death certificate of the user;  
218 (3) a certified copy of the letter of appointment of the representative, a small estate  
219 affidavit, or court order; and

220 (4) if requested by the custodian:  
221 (a) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier

222 assigned by the custodian to identify the user's account;  
223 (b) evidence linking the account to the user;  
224 (c) an affidavit stating that disclosure of the user's digital assets is reasonably necessary  
225 for administration of the estate; or

226 (d) a finding by the court that:  
227 (i) the user had a specific account with the custodian, identifiable by the information  
228 specified in Subsection (4)(a); or

229 (ii) disclosure of the user's digital assets is reasonably necessary for administration of  
230 the estate.

231 Section 9. Section **75-10-109** is enacted to read:

232 **75-10-109. Disclosure of content of electronic communications of principal.**

233 To the extent a power of attorney expressly grants an agent authority over the content of  
234 electronic communications sent or received by the principal and unless directed otherwise by  
235 the principal or the court, a custodian shall disclose to the agent the content if the agent gives  
236 the custodian:

237 (1) a written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;  
238 (2) an original or copy of the power of attorney expressly granting the agent authority  
239 over the content of electronic communications of the principal;

240 (3) a certification by the agent, under penalty of perjury, that the power of attorney is in  
241 effect; and

242 (4) if requested by the custodian:



243 (a) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier  
244 assigned by the custodian to identify the principal's account; or

245 (b) evidence linking the account to the principal.

246 Section 10. Section **75-10-110** is enacted to read:

247 **75-10-110. Disclosure of other digital assets of principal.**

248 Unless otherwise ordered by the court, directed by the principal, or provided by a power  
249 of attorney, a custodian shall disclose to an agent with specific authority over digital assets, or  
250 general authority to act on behalf of a principal, a catalogue of electronic communications sent  
251 or received by the principal and digital assets, other than the content of electronic  
252 communications, of the principal if the agent gives the custodian:

253 (1) a written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

254 (2) an original or a copy of the power of attorney that gives the agent specific authority  
255 over digital assets or general authority to act on behalf of the principal;

256 (3) a certification by the agent, under penalty of perjury, that the power of attorney is in  
257 effect; and

258 (4) if requested by the custodian:

259 (a) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier  
260 assigned by the custodian to identify the principal's account; or

261 (b) evidence linking the account to the principal.

262 Section 11. Section **75-10-111** is enacted to read:

263 **75-10-111. Disclosure of digital assets held in trust when trustee is original user.**

264 Unless otherwise ordered by the court or provided in a trust, a custodian shall disclose  
265 to a trustee that is an original user of an account any digital asset of the account held in trust,  
266 including a catalogue of electronic communications of the trustee and the content of electronic  
267 communications.

268 Section 12. Section **75-10-112** is enacted to read:

269 **75-10-112. Disclosure of contents of electronic communications held in trust when**  
270 **trustee not original user.**

271 Unless otherwise ordered by the court, directed by the user, or provided in a trust, a  
272 custodian shall disclose to a trustee that is not an original user of an account the content of an  
273 electronic communication sent or received by an original or successor user and carried,

274 maintained, processed, received, or stored by the custodian in the account of the trust if the  
275 trustee gives the custodian:

276 (1) a written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;  
277 (2) a certified copy of the trust instrument or a certification of the trust under Section  
278 75-7-1013 that includes consent to disclosure of the content of electronic communications to  
279 the trustee;

280 (3) a certification by the trustee, under penalty of perjury, that the trust exists and the  
281 trustee is a currently acting trustee of the trust; and

282 (4) if requested by the custodian:

283 (a) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier  
284 assigned by the custodian to identify the trust's account; or

285 (b) evidence linking the account to the trust.

286 Section 13. Section **75-10-113** is enacted to read:

287 **75-10-113. Disclosure of other digital assets held in trust when trustee not original**  
288 **user.**

289 Unless otherwise ordered by the court, directed by the user, or provided in a trust, a  
290 custodian shall disclose, to a trustee that is not an original user of an account, a catalogue of  
291 electronic communications sent or received by an original or successor user and stored, carried,  
292 or maintained by the custodian in an account of the trust and any digital assets, other than the  
293 content of electronic communications, in which the trust has a right or interest if the trustee  
294 gives the custodian:

295 (1) a written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

296 (2) a certified copy of the trust instrument or a certification of the trust under Section  
297 75-7-1013;

298 (3) a certification by the trustee, under penalty of perjury, that the trust exists and the  
299 trustee is a currently acting trustee of the trust; and

300 (4) if requested by the custodian:

301 (a) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier  
302 assigned by the custodian to identify the trust's account; or

303 (b) evidence linking the account to the trust.

304 Section 14. Section **75-10-114** is enacted to read:

305 75-10-114. Disclosure of digital assets to conservator or guardian of protected  
306 person.

307 (1) After an opportunity for a hearing under Chapter 5b, Uniform Adult Guardianship  
308 and Protective Proceedings Jurisdiction Act, the court may grant a conservator or guardian  
309 access to the digital assets of a protected person.

310 (2) Unless otherwise ordered by the court or directed by the user, a custodian shall  
311 disclose to a conservator or guardian the catalogue of electronic communications sent or  
312 received by a protected person and any digital assets, other than the content of electronic  
313 communications, in which the protected person has a right or interest if the conservator or  
314 guardian gives the custodian:

315 (a) a written request for disclosure in physical or electronic form;

316 (b) a certified copy of the court order that gives the conservator or guardian authority  
317 over the digital assets of the protected person; and

318 (c) if requested by the custodian:

319 (i) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier  
320 assigned by the custodian to identify the account of the protected person; or

321 (ii) evidence linking the account to the protected person.

322 (3) A conservator or guardian with general authority to manage the assets of a  
323 protected person may request a custodian of the digital assets of the protected person to  
324 suspend or terminate an account of the protected person for good cause. A request made under  
325 this section must be accompanied by a certified copy of the court order giving the conservator  
326 or guardian authority over the protected person's property.

327 Section 15. Section **75-10-115** is enacted to read:

328 **75-10-115. Fiduciary duty and authority.**

329 (1) The legal duties imposed on a fiduciary charged with managing tangible property  
330 apply to the management of digital assets, including:

331 (a) the duty of care;

332 (b) the duty of loyalty; and

333 (c) the duty of confidentiality.

334 (2) A fiduciary's or designated recipient's authority with respect to a digital asset of a  
335 user:

336 (a) except as otherwise provided in Section 75-10-104, is subject to the applicable  
337 terms of service;

338 (b) is subject to other applicable law, including copyright law;

339 (c) in the case of a fiduciary, is limited by the scope of the fiduciary's duties; and

340 (d) may not be used to impersonate the user.

341 (3) A fiduciary with authority over the property of a decedent, protected person,  
342 principal, or settlor has the right to access any digital asset in which the decedent, protected  
343 person, principal, or settlor had a right or interest and that is not held by a custodian or subject  
344 to a terms of service agreement.

345 (4) A fiduciary acting within the scope of the fiduciary's duties is an authorized user of  
346 the property of the decedent, protected person, principal, or settlor for the purpose of applicable  
347 computer fraud and unauthorized computer access laws.

348 (5) A fiduciary with authority over the tangible, personal property of a decedent,  
349 protected person, principal, or settlor:

350 (a) has the right to access the property and any digital asset stored in it; and

351 (b) is an authorized user for the purpose of computer fraud and unauthorized computer  
352 access laws.

353 (6) A custodian may disclose information in an account to a fiduciary of the user when  
354 the information is required to terminate an account used to access digital assets licensed to the  
355 user.

356 (7) A fiduciary of a user may request a custodian to terminate the user's account. A  
357 request for termination shall be in writing, in either physical or electronic form, and  
358 accompanied by:

359 (a) if the user is deceased, a certified copy of the death certificate of the user;

360 (b) a certified copy of the letter of appointment of the representative, a small estate  
361 affidavit, or court order, power of attorney, or trust giving the fiduciary authority over the  
362 account; and

363 (c) if requested by the custodian:

364 (i) a number, username, address, or other unique subscriber or account identifier  
365 assigned by the custodian to identify the user's account;

366 (ii) evidence linking the account to the user; or

367 (iii) a finding by the court that the user had a specific account with the custodian,  
368 identifiable by the information specified in Subsection (7)(c)(i).

369 Section 16. Section **75-10-116** is enacted to read:

370 **75-10-116. Custodian compliance and immunity.**

371 (1) Not later than 60 days after receipt of the information required under Sections  
372 75-10-107 through 75-10-115, a custodian shall comply with a request under this chapter from  
373 a fiduciary or designated recipient to disclose digital assets or terminate an account. If the  
374 custodian fails to comply, the fiduciary or designated recipient may apply to the court for an  
375 order directing compliance.

376 (2) An order under Subsection (1) directing compliance shall contain a finding that  
377 compliance is not in violation of 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2702.

378 (3) A custodian may notify the user that a request for disclosure or to terminate an  
379 account was made under this chapter.

380 (4) A custodian may deny a request under this chapter from a fiduciary or designated  
381 recipient for disclosure of digital assets or to terminate an account if the custodian is aware of  
382 any lawful access to the account following the receipt of the fiduciary's request.

383 (5) This chapter does not limit a custodian's ability to obtain or require a fiduciary or  
384 designated recipient requesting disclosure or termination under this chapter to obtain a court  
385 order that:

386 (a) specifies that an account belongs to the protected person or principal;

387 (b) specifies that there is sufficient consent from the protected person or principal to  
388 support the requested disclosure; and

389 (c) contains a finding required by law other than this chapter.

390 (6) A custodian and its officers, employees, and agents are immune from liability for  
391 an act or omission done in good faith in compliance with this chapter.

392 Section 17. Section **75-10-117** is enacted to read:

393 **75-10-117. Uniformity of application and construction.**

394 In applying and construing this uniform act, consideration shall be given to the need to  
395 promote uniformity of the law with respect to its subject matter among states that enact it.

396 Section 18. Section **75-10-118** is enacted to read:

397 **75-10-118. Relation to Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce**

398 **Act.**

399 This chapter modifies, limits, or supersedes the Electronic Signatures in Global and  
400 National Commerce Act, 15 U.S.C. Sec. 7001 et seq., but does not modify, limit, or supersede  
401 Section 101(c) of that act or 15 U.S.C. Sec. 7001(c), or authorize electronic delivery of any of  
402 the notices described in Section 103(b) of that act or 15 U.S.C. Sec. 7003(b).