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29 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

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Part 11. Failure to Provide Assistance

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Section 1. Section **76-9-1101** is enacted to read:

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76-9-1101. Failure to provide assistance.

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(1) As used in this section:

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(a) ~~Ĥ→ [(i) "Assistance" means action that is reasonably likely to reduce the likelihood of an individual suffering serious bodily injury, reduce the extent to which an individual suffers serious bodily injury, or treat an individual who has suffered serious bodily injury.~~

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———~~(ii) (i) ←Ĥ "Assistance" Ĥ→ [includes] means ←Ĥ contacting paramedics, fire protection, law enforcement, or other appropriate emergency services.~~

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~~Ĥ→ [(iii) (ii) ←Ĥ "Assistance" does not include action that places the individual taking the action, or another individual, in danger.~~

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(b) "Emergency" means:
 (i) that an individual is suffering from serious bodily injury and is in need of assistance; or
 (ii) an unexpected occurrence that is likely to result in serious bodily injury.
 (c) "Serious bodily injury" means injury that involves a substantial risk of death, unconsciousness, extreme physical pain, protracted and obvious disfigurement, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member, organ, or mental faculty.

(2) An individual is guilty of a class B misdemeanor if the individual:

(a) knows that a crime is about to be committed, is being committed, or has been committed, or knows that an emergency is occurring or has occurred;

(b) knows that another individual has suffered serious bodily injury or is about to suffer serious bodily injury resulting from the crime or emergency;

(c) is able to provide Ĥ→ [reasonable] ←Ĥ assistance to the individual described in

Subsection

(2)(b); and

(d) fails to provide Ĥ→ [reasonable] ←Ĥ assistance to the individual described in

Subsection

(2)(b).

(3) An individual is not guilty of violating Subsection (2) if another individual has already provided or is providing Ĥ→ [reasonable] ←Ĥ assistance to the individual described in

Subsection