26	WHEREAS, light pollution is the artificial brightening of the night sky due light that
27	escapes from poorly designed light fixtures;
28	\$→ [WHEREAS, light pollution releases 21 million tons of carbon dioxide and costs \$3.3
29	billion per year;] ←Ŝ
30	WHEREAS, property owners and municipalities could reduce their power costs by
31	discontinuing the use of unshielded light fixtures;
32	WHEREAS, humans and wildlife rely on the earth's daily cycle of light and dark, and
33	research suggests that light pollution has a negative effect on sleep cycles;
34	WHEREAS, light pollution negatively impacts astronomers who rely on the darkness of
35	skies to observe, study, and further scientific knowledge;
36	WHEREAS, in 1999, the state of New Mexico passed legislation that required all
37	outdoor light fixtures to adhere to IDA standards, which has successfully increased dark skies,
38	which are areas where the darkness of the night sky is relatively free of interference from light
39	pollution;
40	WHEREAS, IDA has a program that designates an "International Dark Sky Park" as an
41	area possessing an exceptional or distinguished quality of starry nights and a nocturnal
42	environment that is specifically protected for its scientific, natural, educational, or public
43	enjoyment;
44	WHEREAS, as of $\$ \rightarrow [2017]$ $2018 \leftarrow \$$, there are $\$ \rightarrow [eight]$ $ten \leftarrow \$$ IDA-designated
44a	dark sky parks in Utah, and
45	receiving additional designations could help promote the growing tourism industry by
46	encouraging visitors who seek the benefits of dark skies; and
47	WHEREAS, adhering to IDA standards for outdoor lighting would help preserve and
48	enhance the clarity of dark skies while maintaining safety, and move Utah toward a more
49	sustainable future:
50	NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Legislature of the state of Utah, the
51	Governor concurring therein, encourages Utahns to transition outdoor lighting from unshielded
52	to shielded in accordance with IDA standards in order to preserve and enhance dark skies
53	throughout the state.