1	CHARITY REGISTRATION AMENDMENTS
2	2018 GENERAL SESSION
3	STATE OF UTAH
4	Chief Sponsor: Daniel Hemmert
5	House Sponsor: James A. Dunnigan
6 7	LONG TITLE
8	General Description:
9	This bill amends provisions related to charitable solicitations.
10	Highlighted Provisions:
11	This bill:
12	amends the definition of a professional fund raiser;
13	 amends the definition of a professional fund raising counsel or consultant;
14	 amends the criteria for registration as a professional fund raiser or a professional
15	fund raising counsel or consultant;
16	• exempts certain acts from registration under Title 13, Chapter 22, Charitable
17	Solicitations Act;
18	 amends regulations on a solicitation for the relief of a named individual; and
19	makes technical and conforming changes.
20	Money Appropriated in this Bill:
21	None
22	Other Special Clauses:
23	This bill provides a special effective date.
24	Utah Code Sections Affected:
25	AMENDS:
26	13-22-2, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 98
27	13-22-5, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2005, Chapter 18
28	13-22-8, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 98
29	13-22-9, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 124

13-22-21, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 98
Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
Section 1. Section 13-22-2 is amended to read:
13-22-2. Definitions.
As used in this chapter:
(1) "Chapter" means a chapter, branch, area, office, or similar affiliate of a charitable
organization.
(2) (a) "Charitable organization" or "organization" means any person, joint venture,
partnership, limited liability company, corporation, association, group, or other entity:
(i) who is or holds itself out to be:
(A) a benevolent, educational, voluntary health, philanthropic, humane, patriotic,
religious or eleemosynary, social welfare or advocacy, public health, environmental or
conservation, or civic organization;
(B) for the benefit of a public safety, law enforcement, or firefighter fraternal
association; or
(C) established for any charitable purpose;
(ii) who solicits or obtains contributions solicited from the public for a charitable
purpose; or
(iii) in any manner employs a charitable appeal as the basis of any solicitation or
employs an appeal that reasonably suggests or implies that there is a charitable purpose to any
solicitation.
(b) "Charitable organization" includes a chapter or a person who solicits contributions
within the state for a charitable organization.
(3) "Charitable purpose" means any benevolent, educational, philanthropic, humane,
patriotic, religious, eleemosynary, social welfare or advocacy, public health, environmental,
conservation, civic, or other charitable objective or for the benefit of a public safety, law
enforcement, or firefighter fraternal association.

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(4) "Charitable sales promotion" means an advertising or sales campaign, conducted by a commercial co-venturer, which represents that the purchase or use of goods or services offered by the commercial co-venturer will benefit, in whole or in part, a charitable organization or purpose. (5) (a) "Charitable solicitation" or "solicitation" means any request, directly or indirectly, for money, credit, property, financial assistance, or any other thing of value on the plea or representation that it will be used for a charitable purpose. (b) "Charitable solicitation" or "solicitation" includes: (i) any of the following done, or purporting to be done, for a charitable purpose: [(i)] (A) any oral or written request, including any request by telephone, radio, television, or other advertising or communications media; [(ii)] (B) the distribution, circulation, or posting of any handbill, written advertisement, or publication; or [(iii)] (C) an application or other request for a grant; or [(iv)] (ii) the sale of, offer or attempt to sell, or request of donations in exchange for any advertisement, membership, subscription, or other article in connection with which any appeal is made for any charitable purpose, or the use of the name of any charitable organization or movement as an inducement or reason for making any purchase donation, or, in connection with any sale or donation, stating or implying that the whole or any part of the proceeds of any sale or donation will go to or be donated to any charitable purpose. (6) "Commercial co-venturer" means a person who for profit is regularly and primarily engaged in trade or commerce other than in connection with soliciting for a charitable organization or purpose. (7) (a) "Contribution" means the pledge or grant for a charitable purpose of any money or property of any kind, including any of the following: (i) a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money or anything of value; (ii) a contract, promise, or agreement, express or implied, whether or not legally

enforceable, to make a contribution for charitable purposes; or

86	(iii) fees, dues, or assessments paid by members, when membership is conferred solely
87	as consideration for making a contribution.
88	(b) "Contribution" does not include:
89	(i) money loaned to a charitable organization by a financial institution in the ordinary
90	course of business; or
91	(ii) fees, dues, or assessments paid by members when membership is not conferred
92	solely as consideration for making a contribution.
93	(8) "Contributor" means a donor, pledgor, purchaser, or other person who makes a
94	contribution.
95	(9) "Director" means the director of the Division of Consumer Protection.
96	(10) "Division" means the Division of Consumer Protection of the Department of
97	Commerce.
98	(11) "Material fact" means information that a person of ordinary intelligence and
99	prudence would consider relevant in deciding whether or not to make a contribution in
100	response to a charitable solicitation.
101	(12) (a) "Professional fund raiser" means a person who:
102	(i) for compensation or any other consideration, [solicits contributions for charitable
103	purposes, or plans or manages] for or on behalf of a charitable organization or any other
104	person:
105	(A) solicits contributions; or
106	(B) promotes or sponsors the solicitation of contributions [for or on behalf of any
107	charitable organization or any other person];
108	(ii) (A) for compensation or any other consideration, plans, manages, counsels,
109	consults, or prepares material for, or with respect to, the solicitation of contributions for a
110	charitable organization or any other person; and
111	(B) at any time has custody of a contribution for the charitable organization;
112	[(iii)] (iii) engages in, or represents being independently engaged in, the business of
113	soliciting contributions for a charitable organization;

114	[(iii)] (iv) manages, supervises, or trains any solicitor whether as an employee or
115	otherwise; or
116	[(iv)] (v) uses a vending device or vending device decal for financial or other
117	consideration that implies a solicitation of contributions or donations for any charitable
118	organization or charitable purposes.
119	(b) "Professional fund raiser" does not include:
120	(i) an individual acting in the individual's capacity as a bona fide officer, director,
121	volunteer, or full-time employee of a charitable organization[-];
122	(ii) an attorney, investment counselor, or banker who, in the conduct of that person's
123	profession, advises a client regarding legal, investment, or financial advice; or
124	(iii) a person who tangentially prepares materials, including a person who:
125	(A) makes copies;
126	(B) cuts or folds flyers; or
127	(C) creates a graphic design or other artwork without providing strategic or
128	campaign-related input.
129	(13) (a) "Professional fund raising counsel or consultant" [or other comparable
130	designation or title] means a person who:
131	(i) for compensation or any other consideration, plans, manages, [advises,] counsels,
132	consults, or prepares material for, or with respect to, the solicitation [in this state] of
133	contributions for a charitable organization[, whether or not at any time the person has custody
134	of contributions from a solicitation] or any other person;
135	(ii) does not solicit contributions; [and]
136	(iii) does not at any time have custody of a contribution from solicitation; and
137	[(iii)] (iv) does not employ, procure, or engage any compensated person to solicit or
138	receive contributions.
139	(b) "Professional fund raising counsel or consultant" does not include:
140	(i) an individual acting in the individual's capacity as a bona fide officer, director,
141	volunteer, or full-time employee of a charitable organization;

142	(ii) an attorney, investment counselor, or banker who, in the conduct of that person's
143	profession, advises a client [when actually engaged in the giving of] regarding legal,
144	investment, or financial advice[-]; or
145	(iii) a person who tangentially prepares materials, including a person who:
146	(A) makes copies;
147	(B) cuts or folds flyers; or
148	(C) creates a graphic design or other artwork without providing strategic or
149	campaign-related input.
150	(14) (a) "Vending device" means a container used by a charitable organization or
151	professional fund raiser, for the purpose of collecting a charitable solicitation, contribution, or
152	donation whether or not the device offers a product or item in return for the contribution or
153	donation.
154	(b) "Vending device" includes machines, boxes, jars, wishing wells, barrels, or any
155	other container.
156	(15) "Vending device decal" means any decal, tag, or similar designation material that
157	is attached to a vending device, whether or not used or placed by a charitable organization or
158	professional fund raiser, that would indicate that all or a portion of the proceeds from the
159	purchase of items from the vending device will go to a specific charitable organization.
160	Section 2. Section 13-22-5 is amended to read:
161	13-22-5. Registration or permit required.
162	(1) (a) [It is unlawful for any] An organization [to] may not engage in an activity
163	described in Subsection (1)(b) unless the organization is:
164	(i) exempt under Section 13-22-8; or
165	(ii) registered with the division in accordance with this chapter.
166	(b) Unless an organization meets the requirements of Subsection (1)(a), the
167	organization may not knowingly solicit, [request,] promote, [advertise,] or sponsor a charitable
168	solicitation if the charitable solicitation:
169	(i) originates in Utah;

170	(ii) is received in Utah; or
171	(iii) is caused to be made through business operations in Utah.
172	(2) Subsection (1) does not prohibit an organization from receiving an unsolicited
173	contribution.
174	[(3) It is unlawful for any professional fund raiser to knowingly solicit, request,
175	promote, advertise, or sponsor the solicitation in this state of any contribution for a charitable
176	organization, whether or not the charitable organization is exempt under Section 13-22-8,
177	unless the professional fund raiser and any nonexempt charitable organization that is benefitted
178	are registered with the division.]
179	[(4) It is unlawful for any professional fund raising counsel or consultant to knowingly
180	plan, manage, advise, counsel, consult, or prepare material for, or with respect to, the
181	solicitation in this state of a contribution for a charitable organization, whether or not the
182	charitable organization is exempt under Section 13-22-8, unless the professional fund raising
183	counsel or consultant and any nonexempt charitable organization that is benefitted are
184	registered with the division.]
185	(3) (a) Unless a person acting as a professional fund raiser obtains a permit in
186	accordance with Section 13-22-9, the person may not:
187	(i) make or facilitate a solicitation either directed toward the state or originating from
188	the state; or
189	(ii) maintain a place of business in the state or employ an individual located in the
190	state.
191	(b) Subsection (3)(a) applies regardless of whether a charitable organization receiving
192	the services of a professional fund raiser is required to register under this chapter.
193	(4) (a) Unless a person acting as a professional fund raising counsel or consultant
194	obtains a permit in accordance with Section 13-22-9, the person may not:
195	(i) maintain a place of business in the state or employ an individual located in the state
196	<u>or</u>
197	(ii) provide any service of a professional fund raising counsel or consultant to or for a

198	charitable organization, or any other person, over which the state has general jurisdiction.
199	(b) Subsection (4)(a) applies regardless of whether a charitable organization receiving
200	the services of a professional fund raising counsel or consultant is required to register under
201	this chapter.
202	(5) A person required to obtain a permit under Subsection (3) or (4) may not provide
203	any service to or on behalf of an organization required to register under Subsection (1) if the
204	organization is not registered in accordance with Section 13-22-6.
205	Section 3. Section 13-22-8 is amended to read:
206	13-22-8. Exemptions.
207	(1) Section 13-22-5 does not apply to:
208	(a) a bona fide religious, ecclesiastical, or denominational organization if:
209	(i) the solicitation is made for a church, missionary, religious, or humanitarian purpose
210	and
211	(ii) the organization is either:
212	(A) a lawfully organized corporation, institution, society, church, or established
213	physical place of worship, at which nonprofit religious services and activities are regularly
214	conducted and carried on;
215	(B) a bona fide religious group:
216	(I) that does not maintain specific places of worship;
217	(II) that is not subject to federal income tax; and
218	(III) that is not required to file an IRS Form 990 under any circumstance; or
219	(C) a separate group or corporation that is an integral part of an institution that is an
220	income tax exempt organization under 26 U.S.C. Sec. 501(c)(3) and is not primarily supported
221	by funds solicited outside the group's or corporation's own membership or congregation;
222	(b) a solicitation by a broadcast media owned or operated by an educational institution
223	or governmental entity, or any entity organized solely for the support of that broadcast media;
224	[(c) except as provided in Subsection 13-22-21(1), a solicitation for the relief of any
225	person sustaining a life-threatening illness or injury specified by name at the time of

226	solicitation if the entire amount collected without any deduction is turned over to the named
227	person;]
228	(c) subject to Subsection 13-22-21(1), an individual soliciting a contribution for the
229	relief or benefit of another individual, who is specified by name at the time of the solicitation,
230	<u>if:</u>
231	(i) all contributions are turned over to the named beneficiary after deducting actual
232	expenses necessary for the cost of solicitation, if any; and
233	(ii) all individuals that carry out any fund-raising function for the benefit of the named
234	individual are unpaid, directly or indirectly, for services rendered;
235	(d) a political party authorized to transact the political party's affairs within this state
236	and any candidate and campaign worker of the political party if the content and manner of any
237	solicitation make clear that the solicitation is for the benefit of the political party or candidate;
238	(e) a political action committee or group soliciting funds relating to issues or
239	candidates on the ballot if the committee or group is required to file financial information with
240	a federal or state election commission;
241	(f) (i) a public school;
242	(ii) a public institution of higher learning;
243	(iii) a school accredited by an accreditation body recognized within the state or the
244	United States;
245	(iv) an institution of higher learning accredited by an accreditation body recognized
246	within the state or the United States;
247	(v) an organization within, and authorized by, an entity described in Subsections
248	(1)(f)(i) through (iv); or
249	(vi) a parent organization, teacher organization, or student organization authorized by
250	an entity described in Subsection (1)(f)(i) or (iii) if:
251	(A) the parent organization, teacher organization, or student organization is a branch
252	of, or is affiliated with, a central organization;
253	(B) the parent organization, teacher organization, or student organization is subject to

254	the central organization's general control and supervision;
255	(C) the central organization holds a United States Internal Revenue Service group tax
256	exemption that covers the parent organization, teacher organization, or student organization;
257	and
258	(D) the central organization is registered with the division under this chapter;
259	(g) a public or higher education foundation established under Title 53A, State System
260	of Public Education, or Title 53B, State System of Higher Education;
261	(h) a television station, radio station, or newspaper of general circulation that donates
262	air time or print space for no consideration as part of a cooperative solicitation effort on behalf
263	of a charitable organization, whether or not that organization is required to register under this
264	chapter;
265	(i) a volunteer fire department, rescue squad, or local civil defense organization whose
266	financial oversight is under the control of a local governmental entity;
267	(j) any governmental unit of any state or the United States;
268	(k) any corporation:
269	(i) established by an act of the United States Congress; and
270	(ii) that is required by federal law to submit an annual report:
271	(A) on the activities of the corporation, including an itemized report of all receipts and
272	expenditures of the corporation; and
273	(B) to the United States Secretary of Defense to be:
274	(I) audited; and
275	(II) submitted to the United States Congress;
276	(l) a solicitation by an applicant for a grant offered by a state agency if:
277	(i) the terms of the grant provide that the state agency monitors a grant recipient to
278	ensure that grant funds are used in accordance with the grant's purpose; and
279	(ii) the sum of the amount available to the applicant under grants offered by a state
280	agency that the applicant applies for in a calendar year is less than or equal to \$1,500; [and]
281	(m) a chapter of a charitable organization or a person who solicits contributions for a

282 charitable organization, if the charitable organization is registered with the division pursuant to 283 Section 13-22-5 or is exempt from registration under this section, and: 284 (i) all contributions solicited by the chapter or person are delivered directly to the 285 control of the charitable organization; or 286 (ii) (A) the charitable organization holds a United States Internal Revenue Service 287 group tax exemption that covers the chapter; 288 (B) the charitable organization provides a list of its chapters to the division with its 289 registration or renewal of registration; 290 (C) the chapter is on the list provided under Subsection (1)(m)(ii)(B); 291 (D) the chapter maintains the information required under Section 13-22-15 and 292 provides the information to the division upon request; and 293 (E) solicitations by the chapter or the person are limited to the collection of 294 membership-related fees, dues, or assessments from new and existing members[-]; 295 (n) a solicitation in an obituary; or 296 (o) a solicitation made exclusively to a family member of the individual making the 297 solicitation. 298 (2) An organization claiming an exemption under this section bears the burden of proving the organization's eligibility for, or the applicability of, the exemption claimed. 299 300 (3) An organization exempt from registration pursuant to this section that makes a 301 material change in the organization's legal status, officers, address, or similar changes shall file 302 a report informing the division of the organization's current legal status, business address, business phone, officers, and primary contact person within 30 days of the change. 303 304 (4) The division may by rule: 305 (a) require an organization that is exempt from registration under this section to: 306 (i) file a notice of claim of exemption; and 307 (ii) file a renewal of a notice of claim of exemption; (b) prescribe the contents of a notice of claim of exemption and a renewal of a notice 308 309 of claim of exemption; and

310	(c) require a filing fee for a notice of claim of exemption and a renewal of a notice of
311	claim of exemption as determined under Section 63J-1-504.
312	Section 4. Section 13-22-9 is amended to read:
313	13-22-9. Professional fund raiser's or fund raising counsel's or consultant's
314	permit.
315	[(1) It is unlawful for any person or entity to act as a professional fund raiser or
316	professional fund raising counsel or consultant, whether or not representing an organization
317	exempt from registration under Section 13-22-8, without first obtaining a permit from the
318	division by complying with all of the following application requirements:
319	(1) A person applying for or renewing a permit as a professional fund raiser or a
320	professional fund raising counsel or consultant shall:
321	(a) pay an application fee as determined under Section 63J-1-504; and
322	(b) submit a written application, verified under oath, on a form approved by the
323	division that includes:
324	(i) the applicant's name, address, telephone number, facsimile number, if any;
325	(ii) the name and address of any organization or person controlled by, controlling, or
326	affiliated with the applicant;
327	(iii) the applicant's business, occupation, or employment for the three-year period
328	immediately preceding the date of the application;
329	(iv) whether it is an individual, joint venture, partnership, limited liability company,
330	corporation, association, or other entity;
331	(v) the names and residence addresses of any officer or director of the applicant;
332	(vi) the name and address of the registered agent for service of process and a consent to
333	service of process;
334	(vii) if a professional fund raiser:
335	(A) the purpose of the solicitation and use of the contributions to be solicited;
336	(B) the method by which the solicitation will be conducted and the projected length of
337	time it is to be conducted;

(C) the anticipated expenses of the solicitation, including all commissions, costs of collection, salaries, and any other items;

- (D) a statement of what percentage of the contributions collected as a result of the solicitation are projected to remain available to the charitable organization declared in the application, including a satisfactory statement of the factual basis for the projected percentage and projected anticipated revenues provided to the charitable organization, and if a flat fee is charged, documentation to support the reasonableness of the flat fee; and
- (E) a statement of total contributions collected or received by the professional fund raiser within the calendar year immediately preceding the date of the application, including a description of the expenditures made from or the use made of the contributions;
 - (viii) if a professional fund raising counsel or consultant:

- (A) the purpose of the plan, management, advice, counsel or preparation of materials for, or with respect to, the solicitation and use of the contributions solicited;
- (B) the method by which the plan, management, advice, counsel, or preparation of materials for, or <u>with</u> respect to, the solicitation will be organized or coordinated and the projected length of time of the solicitation;
- (C) the anticipated expenses of the plan, management, advice, counsel, or preparation of materials for, or <u>with</u> respect to, the solicitation, including all commissions, costs of collection, salaries, and any other items;
- (D) a statement of total fees to be earned or received from the charitable organization declared in the application, and what percentage of the contributions collected as a result of the plan, management, advice, counsel, or preparation of materials for, or with respect to, the solicitation are projected after deducting the total fees to be earned or received remain available to the charitable organization declared in the application, including a satisfactory statement of the factual basis for the projected percentage and projected anticipated revenues provided to the charitable organization, and if a flat fee is charged, documentation to support the reasonableness of such flat fee; and
 - (E) a statement of total net fees earned or received within the calendar year

immediately preceding the date of the application, including a description of the expenditures made from or the use of the net earned or received fees in the planning, management, advising, counseling, or preparation of materials for, or <u>with</u> respect to, the solicitation and use of the contributions solicited for the charitable organization;

(ix) disclosure of any injunction, judgment, or administrative order against the applicant or the applicant's conviction of any crime involving moral turpitude;

- (x) a copy of any written agreements with any charitable organization;
- (xi) the disclosure of any injunction, judgment, or administrative order or conviction of any crime involving moral turpitude with respect to any officer, director, manager, operator, or principal of the applicant;
- (xii) a copy of all agreements to which the applicant is, or proposes to be, a party regarding the use of proceeds;
- (xiii) an acknowledgment that fund raising in the state will not commence until both the professional fund raiser or professional fund raising counsel or consultant and the charity, and its parent foundation, if any, are registered and in compliance with this chapter; and
 - (xiv) any additional information the division may require by rule.
- (2) If any information contained in the application for a permit becomes incorrect or incomplete, the applicant or registrant shall, within 30 days after the information becomes incorrect or incomplete, correct the application or file the complete information required by the division.
- (3) In addition to the permit fee, an applicant failing to file a permit application or renewal by the due date or filing an incomplete permit application or renewal shall pay an additional fee of \$25 for each month or part of a month after the date on which the permit application or renewal were due to be filed.
 - Section 5. Section 13-22-21 is amended to read:

13-22-21. Appeal on behalf of individual.

(1) If a charitable campaign consisting of exempt solicitations for the relief <u>or benefit</u> of a named individual [sustaining a life-threatening illness or injury], as described in

Subsection 13-22-8(1)(c), collects proceeds in excess of [\$1,000] \$5,000, the organizer of the campaign shall give the division written notice of the following: (a) the organizer's name and address; (b) the name[,] and whereabouts[, and present condition] of the person for whose relief or benefit the contributions are solicited [including a letter from the person's attending physician detailing the illness or injury]; (c) the date the charitable campaign commenced; and (d) the purpose to which the collected contributions are to be applied. (2) Notice under Subsection (1) is due within 10 days after commencing the appeal or collecting in excess of [\$1,000] \$5,000, whichever is later. (3) If the organizer fails to file timely notice, the division shall inform the organizer of the notice requirement and give the organizer 10 additional days as a grace period within which to file the notice. If the organizer fails to file the notice within the grace period, the division may issue a cease and desist order against the organizer. (4) If, at any time, the division has reasonable cause to believe that the organizer is perpetrating a fraud against the public, or in any other way intends to profit from harming the public through the charitable campaign, it shall issue a cease and desist order against the

Section 6. Effective date.

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organizer.

If approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, this bill takes effect upon approval by the governor, or the day following the constitutional time limit of Utah

Constitution, Article VII, Section 8, without the governor's signature, or in the case of a veto, the date of veto override.