	INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM AMENDMENTS
2	2019 GENERAL SESSION
	STATE OF UTAH
	Chief Sponsor: Stephen G. Handy
	Senate Sponsor: Daniel McCay
	LONG TITLE
	General Description:
	This bill amends provisions relating to a statewide initiative or referendum.
	Highlighted Provisions:
	This bill:
	 modifies signature thresholds for statewide initiatives and referenda and bases the
	thresholds on a percentage of active voters rather than the number of voters in a
	previous presidential election;
	 clarifies that an initiative that is identical or substantially similar to a previous
	initiative is barred if signatures for the preceding initiative were submitted within
	the preceding two years;
	 modifies deadlines relating to statewide initiative petitions;
	 requires county clerks to process signature removal requests for initiatives;
	 removes the provision that legal challenges for initiative signatures declared
	insufficient may only be filed in the Utah Supreme Court;
	• establishes procedures for the lieutenant governor to follow if an argument relating
	to an initiative or referendum petition mischaracterizes the position of a state
	agency; and
	 makes technical and conforming changes.



26	Money Appropriated in this Bill:
27	None
28	Other Special Clauses:
29	None
30	Utah Code Sections Affected:
31	AMENDS:
32	20A-7-201, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 17
33	20A-7-202, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 291
34	20A-7-205, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 17
35	20A-7-206, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 231
36	20A-7-207, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 17
37	20A-7-301, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 17
38	20A-7-704, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 147
39	20A-7-705, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 147
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41	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
42	Section 1. Section 20A-7-201 is amended to read:
43	20A-7-201. Statewide initiatives Signature requirements Submission to the
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44 45 46	20A-7-201. Statewide initiatives Signature requirements Submission to the Legislature or to a vote of the people. (1) (a) A person seeking to have an initiative submitted to the Legislature for approval or rejection shall obtain:
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57	general	election.
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- (b) If, at any time not less than 10 days before the beginning of the next annual general session of the Legislature, immediately after the application is filed under Section 20A-7-202 and specified on the petition under Section 20A-7-203 the lieutenant governor declares sufficient any initiative petition that is signed by enough voters to meet the requirements of this Subsection (1), the lieutenant governor shall deliver a copy of the petition and the cover sheet required by Subsection (1)(c) to the president of the Senate, the speaker of the House, and the director of the Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel.
- (c) In delivering a copy of the petition, the lieutenant governor shall include a cover sheet that contains:
- [(i) the cumulative total of all votes cast by voters of this state for all candidates for President of the United States at the last regular general election at which a President of the United States was elected;]
- [(ii) the total of all votes cast in each Utah State Senate district for all candidates for President of the United States at the last regular general election at which a President of the United States was elected;]
- (i) the number of active voters in the state on January 1 immediately following the last regular general election;
- (ii) the number of active voters in each Utah State Senate district on January 1 immediately following the last regular general election;
 - (iii) the total number of certified signatures received for the submitted initiative; and
- (iv) the total number of certified signatures received from each Utah State Senate district for the submitted initiative.
- (2) (a) A person seeking to have an initiative submitted to a vote of the people for approval or rejection shall obtain:
- [(i) legal signatures equal to 10% of the cumulative total of all votes cast by voters of this state for all candidates for President of the United States at the last regular general election at which a President of the United States was elected; and]
- [(ii) from each of at least 26 Utah State Senate districts, legal signatures equal to 10% of the total of all votes cast in that district for all candidates for President of the United States at the last regular general election at which a President of the United States was elected.]

88	(i) legal signatures equal to 8% of the number of active voters in the state on January 1
89	immediately following the last regular general election; and
90	(ii) from at least 26 Utah State Senate districts, legal signatures equal to 8% of the
91	number of active voters in that district on January 1 immediately following the last regular
92	general election.
93	(b) If an initiative petition meets the requirements of this part and the lieutenant
94	governor declares the initiative petition to be sufficient, the lieutenant governor shall submit
95	the proposed law to a vote of the people at the next regular general election:
96	(i) immediately after the application is filed under Section 20A-7-202; and
97	(ii) specified on the petition under Section 20A-7-203.
98	[(3) The lieutenant governor shall provide the following information from the official
99	canvass of the last regular general election at which a President of the United States was
100	elected to any interested person:]
101	[(a) the cumulative total of all votes cast by voters in this state for all candidates for
102	President of the United States; and]
103	[(b) for each Utah State Senate district, the total of all votes cast in that district for all
104	candidates for President of the United States.]
105	(3) The lieutenant governor shall provide the following information to any interested
106	person:
107	(a) the number of active voters in the state on January 1 immediately following the last
108	regular general election; and
109	(b) for each Utah State Senate district, the number of active voters in that district on
110	January 1 immediately following the last regular general election.
111	Section 2. Section 20A-7-202 is amended to read:
112	20A-7-202. Statewide initiative process Application procedures Time to
113	gather signatures Grounds for rejection.
114	(1) Persons wishing to circulate an initiative petition shall file an application with the
115	lieutenant governor.
116	(2) The application shall contain:
117	(a) the name and residence address of at least five sponsors of the initiative petition;
118	(b) a statement indicating that each of the sponsors:

119	(i) is a resident of Utah; and
120	(ii) has voted in a regular general election in Utah within the last three years;
121	(c) the signature of each of the sponsors, attested to by a notary public;
122	(d) a copy of the proposed law that includes:
123	(i) the title of the proposed law, which clearly expresses the subject of the law; and
124	(ii) the text of the proposed law;
125	(e) if the initiative petition proposes a tax increase, the following statement, "This
126	initiative petition seeks to increase the current (insert name of tax) rate by (insert the tax
127	percentage difference) percent, resulting in a(n) (insert the tax percentage increase) percent
128	increase in the current tax rate."; and
129	(f) a statement indicating whether persons gathering signatures for the petition may be
130	paid for doing so.
131	(3) The application and its contents are public when filed with the lieutenant governor.
132	(4) If the petition fails to qualify for the ballot of the election described in Subsection
133	20A-7-201(2)(b), the sponsors shall:
134	(a) submit a new application;
135	(b) obtain new signature sheets; and
136	(c) collect signatures again.
137	(5) The lieutenant governor shall reject the application or application addendum filed
138	under Subsection 20A-7-204.1(5) and not issue circulation sheets if:
139	(a) the law proposed by the initiative is patently unconstitutional;
140	(b) the law proposed by the initiative is nonsensical;
141	(c) the proposed law could not become law if passed;
142	(d) the proposed law contains more than one subject as evaluated in accordance with
143	Subsection (6);
144	(e) the subject of the proposed law is not clearly expressed in the law's title; or
145	(f) the law proposed by the initiative is identical or substantially similar to a law
146	proposed by an initiative [that was] for which signatures were submitted to the county clerks
147	and lieutenant governor for certification [and evaluation] within two years preceding the date
148	on which the application for [this] the new initiative [was] is filed.
149	(6) To evaluate whether the proposed law contains more than one subject under

150	Subsection (5)(d), the lieutenant governor shall apply the same standard provided in Utah
151	Constitution, Article VI, Section 22, which prohibits a bill from passing that contains more
152	than one subject.
153	Section 3. Section 20A-7-205 is amended to read:
154	20A-7-205. Obtaining signatures Verification Removal of signature.
155	(1) A Utah voter may sign an initiative petition if the voter is a legal voter.
156	(2) (a) The sponsors shall ensure that the person in whose presence each signature
157	sheet was signed:
158	(i) is at least 18 years old and meets the residency requirements of Section 20A-2-105;
159	and
160	(ii) verifies each signature sheet by completing the verification printed on the last page
161	of each initiative packet.
162	(b) A person may not sign the verification printed on the last page of the initiative
163	packet if the person signed a signature sheet in the initiative packet.
164	(3) (a) A voter who has signed an initiative petition may have the voter's signature
165	removed from the petition by submitting to the county clerk a statement requesting that the
166	voter's signature be removed.
167	(b) The statement shall include:
168	(i) the name of the voter;
169	(ii) the resident address at which the voter is registered to vote;
170	(iii) the last four digits of the voter's [Social Security] social security number;
171	(iv) the driver license or identification card number; and
172	(v) the signature of the voter.
173	(c) A voter may not submit a statement by email or other electronic means.
174	(d) In order for the signature to be removed, the statement must be received by the
175	county clerk before $\hat{H} \rightarrow [May] \underline{March} \leftarrow \hat{H}$ 15.
176	[(e) The county clerk shall deliver all statements received under this Subsection (3):]
177	[(i) with the initiative petition packets delivered to the lieutenant governor; or]
178	[(ii) in a supplemental delivery to the lieutenant governor for a statement submitted
179	after the county clerk delivered the initiative packets.]
180	[(f)] (e) A person may only remove a signature from an initiative petition in accordance

101	with this Subsection (3).
182	Section 4. Section 20A-7-206 is amended to read:
183	20A-7-206. Submitting the initiative petition Certification of signatures by the
184	county clerks Transfer to lieutenant governor.
185	(1) (a) In order to qualify an initiative petition for placement on the regular general
186	election ballot, the sponsors shall deliver each signed and verified initiative packet to the
187	county clerk of the county in which the packet was circulated on or before the sooner of:
188	(i) 316 days after the day on which the application for the initiative petition is filed; or
189	(ii) the [April] February 15 immediately before the next regular general election
190	[immediately] after the application is filed under Section 20A-7-202.
191	(b) A sponsor may not submit an initiative packet after the deadline established in this
192	Subsection (1).
193	(2) [(a)] No later than [May 1] $\hat{H} \rightarrow [March 15] April 1 \leftarrow \hat{H}$ before the regular general
193a	election, the county
194	clerk shall:
195	[(i)] (a) check the names of all persons completing the verification for the initiative
196	packet to determine whether those persons are residents of Utah and are at least 18 years old;
197	[and]
198	[(ii)] (b) submit the name of each of those persons who is not a Utah resident or who is
199	not at least 18 years old to the attorney general and county attorney[:];
200	[(b) The county clerk may not certify a signature under Subsection (3) on an initiative
201	packet that is not verified in accordance with Section 20A-7-205.
202	[(3) No later than May 15 before the regular general election, the county clerk shall:]
203	(c) remove signatures in accordance with Subsection (4);
204	[(a)] (d) determine whether each signer is a registered voter according to the
205	requirements of Section 20A-7-206.3;
206	[(b)] (e) certify on the petition whether each name is that of a registered voter; and
207	[(c)] (f) deliver all of the verified initiative packets to the lieutenant governor.
208	(3) The county clerk may not certify a signature under Subsection (2) on an initiative
209	packet that is not verified in accordance with Section 20A-7-205.
210	(4) Upon receipt of an initiative packet under Subsection [(3)] (1) and any statement
211	submitted under Subsection 20A-7-205(3), the [lieutenant governor shall] county clerk shall.

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212	before complying with Subsections (2)(d) through (f), remove from the initiative petition a
213	voter's signature if the voter has requested the removal in accordance with Subsection
214	20A-7-205(3).
215	(5) In order to qualify an initiative petition for submission to the Legislature, the
216	sponsors shall deliver each signed and verified initiative packet to the county clerk of the
217	county in which the packet was circulated by the November 15 before the next annual general
218	session of the Legislature immediately after the application is filed under Section 20A-7-202.
219	(6) (a) No later than December 1 before the annual general session of the Legislature,
220	the county clerk shall, for an initiative described in Subsection (5):
221	(i) check the names of all persons completing the verification for the initiative packet
222	to determine whether those persons are Utah residents and are at least 18 years old; and
223	(ii) submit the name of each of those persons who is not a Utah resident or who is not
224	at least 18 years old to the attorney general and county attorney.
225	(b) The county clerk may not certify a signature under Subsection (7) on an initiative
226	packet that is not verified in accordance with Section 20A-7-205.
227	(7) No later than December 15 before the annual general session of the Legislature, the
228	county clerk shall, for an initiative described in Subsection (5):
229	(a) determine whether each signer is a registered voter according to the requirements of
230	Section 20A-7-206.3;
231	(b) certify on the petition whether each name is that of a registered voter; and
232	(c) deliver all of the verified initiative packets to the lieutenant governor.
233	[(8) The sponsor or their representatives may not retrieve initiative packets from the
234	county clerks once they have submitted them.]
235	(8) The sponsor or a sponsor's representative may not retrieve an initiative packet from
236	a county clerk after the initiative packet is submitted to the county clerk.
237	Section 5. Section 20A-7-207 is amended to read:
238	20A-7-207. Evaluation by the lieutenant governor.

20A-7-207. Evaluation by the lieutenant governor.

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- (1) When each initiative packet is received from a county clerk, the lieutenant governor shall check off from the record the number of each initiative packet filed.
- (2) (a) After all of the initiative packets have been received by the lieutenant governor and the [lieutenant governor] county clerk has removed the signatures as required by Section

- 243 20A-7-206, the lieutenant governor shall:
 - (i) count the number of the names certified by the county clerks that remain on each verified signature sheet; and
 - (ii) declare the petition to be sufficient or insufficient [by June 1] no later than April 15 before the regular general election described in Subsection 20A-7-201(2)(b).
 - (b) If the total number of names counted under Subsection (2)(a)(i) equals or exceeds the number of names required by Section 20A-7-201 and the requirements of this part are met, the lieutenant governor shall mark upon the front of the petition the word "sufficient."
 - (c) If the total number of names counted under Subsection (2)(a)(i) does not equal or exceed the number of names required by Section 20A-7-201 or a requirement of this part is not met, the lieutenant governor shall mark upon the front of the petition the word "insufficient."
 - (d) The lieutenant governor shall immediately notify any one of the sponsors of the lieutenant governor's finding.
 - (3) [Once] After a petition is declared insufficient, the sponsors may not submit additional signatures to qualify the petition for the ballot.
 - (4) (a) If the lieutenant governor refuses to accept and file [any] an initiative petition that a sponsor believes is legally sufficient, any voter may, [by June 15] no later than April 30, apply to the [supreme] appropriate court for an extraordinary writ to compel the lieutenant governor to [do so] accept and file the initiative petition.
 - (b) The [supreme] court shall:
 - (i) determine whether [or not] the initiative petition is legally sufficient; and
 - (ii) certify [its] the court's findings to the lieutenant governor.
 - (c) If the [supreme] court certifies that the initiative petition is legally sufficient, the lieutenant governor shall file [it] the initiative petition, with a verified copy of the judgment attached to [it] the initiative petition, as of the date on which [it] the initiative petition was originally offered for filing in the lieutenant governor's office.
 - (d) If the [supreme] court determines that [any] a petition filed is not legally sufficient, the [supreme] court may enjoin the lieutenant governor and all other officers from certifying or printing the ballot title and numbers of that measure on the official ballot.
 - (5) A petition determined to be sufficient in accordance with this section is qualified for the ballot.

2/4	Section 6. Section 20A-7-301 is amended to read:
275	20A-7-301. Referendum Signature requirements Submission to voters.
276	(1) (a) A person seeking to have a law passed by the Legislature submitted to a vote of
277	the people shall obtain:
278	[(i) legal signatures equal to 10% of the cumulative total of all votes cast by voters of
279	this state for all candidates for President of the United States at the last regular general election
280	at which a President of the United States was elected; and]
281	[(ii) from each of at least 15 counties, legal signatures equal to 10% of the total of all
282	votes cast in that county for all candidates for President of the United States at the last regular
283	general election at which a President of the United States was elected.]
284	(i) legal signatures equal to 8% of the number of active voters in the state on January 1
285	immediately following the last regular general election; and
286	(ii) from at least 15 counties, legal signatures equal to 8% of the number of active
287	voters in that county on January 1 immediately following the last regular general election.
288	(b) When the lieutenant governor declares a referendum petition sufficient under this
289	part, the governor shall issue an executive order that:
290	(i) directs that the referendum be submitted to the voters at the next regular general
291	election; or
292	(ii) calls a special election according to the requirements of Section 20A-1-203 and
293	directs that the referendum be submitted to the voters at that special election.
294	(2) When a referendum petition has been declared sufficient, the law that is the subject
295	of the petition does not take effect unless and until it is approved by a vote of the people at a
296	regular general election or a statewide special election.
297	[(3) The lieutenant governor shall provide to any interested person from the official
298	canvass of the last regular general election at which a President of the United States was
299	elected:]
300	[(a) the cumulative total of all votes cast by voters of this state for all candidates for
301	President of the United States; and]
302	[(b) for each county, the total of all votes cast in that county for all candidates for
303	President of the United States.]
304	(3) The lieutenant governor shall provide the following information to any interested

303	person:
306	(a) the number of active voters in the state on January 1 immediately following the last
307	regular general election; and
308	(b) for each county, the number of active voters in that county on January 1
309	immediately following the last regular general election.
310	Section 7. Section 20A-7-704 is amended to read:
311	20A-7-704. Initiative measures Arguments for and against Voters' requests
312	for argument Ballot arguments.
313	(1) (a) (i) (A) By July 10 of the regular general election year, the sponsors of any
314	initiative petition that has been declared sufficient by the lieutenant governor may deliver to the
315	lieutenant governor an argument for the adoption of the measure.
316	(B) If two or more sponsors wish to submit arguments for the measure, the lieutenant
317	governor shall designate one of the sponsors to submit the argument for the sponsor's side of
318	the measure.
319	(ii) (A) Any member of the Legislature may request permission to submit an argument
320	against the adoption of the measure.
321	(B) If two or more legislators wish to submit an argument against the measure, the
322	presiding officers of the Senate and House of Representatives shall jointly designate one of the
323	legislators to submit the argument to the lieutenant governor.
324	(b) The sponsors and the legislators submitting arguments shall ensure that each
325	argument:
326	(i) does not exceed 500 words in length; and
327	(ii) is delivered by July 10.
328	(2) (a) If an argument for or against a measure to be submitted to the voters by
329	initiative petition has not been filed within the time required under Subsection (1):
330	(i) the Office of the Lieutenant Governor shall immediately:
331	(A) send an electronic notice that complies with the requirements of Subsection (2)(b)
332	to each individual in the state for whom the Office of the Lieutenant Governor has an email
333	address; or
334	(B) post a notice that complies with the requirements of Subsection (2)(b) on the home
335	page of the lieutenant governor's website;

336	(ii) any voter may request the lieutenant governor for permission to prepare an
337	argument for the side on which no argument has been filed; and
338	(iii) if two or more voters request permission to submit arguments on the same side of
339	a measure, the lieutenant governor shall designate one of the voters to write the argument.
340	(b) A notice described in Subsection (2)(a)(i) shall contain:
341	(i) the ballot title for the measure;
342	(ii) instructions on how to submit a request under Subsection (2)(a)(ii); and
343	(iii) the deadline described in Subsection (2)(c).
344	(c) Any argument prepared under this Subsection (2) shall be submitted to the
345	lieutenant governor by July 20.
346	(3) The lieutenant governor may not accept a ballot argument submitted under this
347	section unless it is accompanied by:
348	(a) the name and address of the person submitting it, if it is submitted by an individual
349	voter; or
350	(b) the name and address of the organization and the names and addresses of at least
351	two of its principal officers, if it is submitted on behalf of an organization.
352	(4) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (4)(c) or (d), the authors may not amend or
353	change the arguments after they are submitted to the lieutenant governor.
354	(b) Except as provided in Subsection (4)(c) or (d), the lieutenant governor may not
355	alter the arguments in any way.
356	(c) The lieutenant governor and the authors of an argument described in this section
357	may jointly modify [an] the argument after [it] the argument is submitted if:
358	(i) [they] the lieutenant governor and the authors jointly agree that changes to the
359	argument must be made to:
360	(A) correct spelling or grammatical errors; [and] or
361	(B) properly characterize the position of a state entity, if the argument mischaracterizes
362	the position of a state entity; and
363	(ii) the argument has not yet been submitted for typesetting.
364	(d) If, after the lieutenant governor determines that an argument described in this
365	section mischaracterizes the position of a state entity, the lieutenant governor and the authors of
366	the argument cannot jointly agree on a change to the argument, the lieutenant governor:

367	(i) shall publish the argument with the mischaracterization; and
368	(ii) may, immediately following the argument, publish a brief description of the
369	position of the state entity.
370	Section 8. Section 20A-7-705 is amended to read:
371	20A-7-705. Measures to be submitted to voters and referendum measures
372	Preparation of argument of adoption.
373	(1) (a) Whenever the Legislature submits any measure to the voters or whenever an act
374	of the Legislature is referred to the voters by referendum petition, the presiding officer of the
375	house of origin of the measure shall appoint the sponsor of the measure or act and one member
376	of either house who voted with the majority to pass the act or submit the measure to draft an
377	argument for the adoption of the measure.
378	(b) (i) The argument may not exceed 500 words in length.
379	(ii) If the sponsor of the measure or act desires separate arguments to be written in
380	favor by each person appointed, separate arguments may be written but the combined length of
381	the two arguments may not exceed 500 words.
382	(2) (a) If a measure or act submitted to the voters by the Legislature or by referendum
383	petition was not adopted unanimously by the Legislature, the presiding officer of each house
384	shall, at the same time as appointments to an argument in its favor are made, appoint one
385	member who voted against the measure or act from their house to write an argument against
386	the measure or act.
387	(b) (i) The argument may not exceed 500 words.
388	(ii) If those members appointed to write an argument against the measure or act desire
389	separate arguments to be written in opposition to the measure or act by each person appointed,
390	separate arguments may be written, but the combined length of the two arguments may not
391	exceed 500 words.
392	(3) (a) The legislators appointed by the presiding officer of the Senate or House of
393	Representatives to submit arguments shall submit [them] the arguments to the lieutenant
394	governor not later than the day that falls 150 days before the date of the election.
395	(b) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(d), the authors may not amend or change the
396	arguments after they are submitted to the lieutenant governor.

(c) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(d), the lieutenant governor may not alter the

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- (d) The lieutenant governor and the authors of an argument may jointly modify an argument after it is submitted if:
- (i) they jointly agree that changes to the argument must be made to correct spelling or grammatical errors; and
 - (ii) the argument has not yet been submitted for typesetting.
- (4) (a) If an argument for or an argument against a measure submitted to the voters by the Legislature or by referendum petition has not been filed by a member of the Legislature within the time required by this section:
 - (i) the [Office of the Lieutenant Governor] lieutenant governor shall immediately:
- (A) send an electronic notice that complies with the requirements of Subsection (4)(b) to each individual in the state for whom the Office of the Lieutenant Governor has an email address; or
- (B) post a notice that complies with the requirements of Subsection (4)(b) on the home page of the lieutenant governor's website; and
- (ii) any voter may request the presiding officer of the house in which the measure originated for permission to prepare and file an argument for the side on which no argument has been filed by a member of the Legislature.
 - (b) A notice described in Subsection (4)(a)(i) shall contain:
 - (i) the ballot title for the measure;
 - (ii) instructions on how to submit a request under Subsection (4)(a)(ii); and
- 419 (iii) the deadline described in Subsection (4)(d).
 - (c) (i) The presiding officer of the house of origin shall grant permission unless two or more voters request permission to submit arguments on the same side of a measure.
 - (ii) If two or more voters request permission to submit arguments on the same side of a measure, the presiding officer shall designate one of the voters to write the argument.
 - (d) Any argument prepared under this Subsection (4) shall be submitted to the lieutenant governor not later than 135 days before the date of the election.
 - (e) The lieutenant governor may not accept a ballot argument submitted under this section unless [it] the ballot argument is accompanied by:
 - (i) the name and address of the [person submitting it, if it] individual submitting the

429	argument, if the argument is submitted by an individual voter; or
430	(ii) the name and address of the organization and the names and addresses of at least
431	two of [its] the organization's principal officers, if [it] the argument is submitted on behalf of
432	an organization.
433	(f) Except as provided in Subsection (4)(h), the authors may not amend or change the
434	arguments after they are submitted to the lieutenant governor.
435	(g) Except as provided in Subsection (4)(h), the lieutenant governor may not alter the
436	arguments in any way.
437	(h) The lieutenant governor and the authors of an argument may jointly modify an
438	argument after it is submitted if:
439	(i) they jointly agree that changes to the argument must be made to:
440	(A) correct spelling or grammatical errors; [and] or
441	(B) properly characterize the position of a state entity, if the argument mischaracterizes
442	the position of a state entity; and
443	(ii) the argument has not yet been submitted for typesetting.
444	(i) If, after the lieutenant governor determines that an argument described in this
445	section mischaracterizes the position of a state entity, the lieutenant governor and the authors of
446	the argument cannot jointly agree on a change to the argument, the lieutenant governor:
447	(i) shall publish the argument with the mischaracterization; and
448	(ii) may, immediately following the argument, publish a brief description of the
449	position of the state entity.