

1 **NOISE POLLUTION AMENDMENTS**

2 2022 GENERAL SESSION

3 STATE OF UTAH

4 **Chief Sponsor: Mark A. Wheatley**

5 Senate Sponsor: _____

7 **LONG TITLE**

8 **General Description:**

9 This bill requires an inspection of noise suppression equipment at the time of a vehicle
10 emissions inspection as a prerequisite to registration of a motor vehicle.

11 **Highlighted Provisions:**

12 This bill:

- 13 ▶ requires vehicles subject to an emissions inspection to be inspected for compliance
14 with noise suppression equipment requirements;
- 15 ▶ requires proof of the inspection as a condition of registration;
- 16 ▶ imposes fines on an individual for violations of muffler and noise suppression
17 equipment requirements; and
- 18 ▶ makes technical changes.

19 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

20 None

21 **Other Special Clauses:**

22 This bill provides a special effective date.

23 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

24 AMENDS:

25 **41-6a-1626**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 282

26 **41-6a-1642**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 322



28 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

29 Section 1. Section **41-6a-1626** is amended to read:

30 **41-6a-1626. Mufflers -- Prevention of noise, smoke, and fumes -- Air pollution**
31 **control devices.**

32 (1) (a) A vehicle shall be equipped, maintained, and operated to prevent excessive or
33 unusual noise.

34 (b) A motor vehicle shall be equipped with a muffler or other effective noise
35 suppressing system in good working order and in constant operation.

36 (c) A person may not use a muffler cut-out, bypass, or similar device on a vehicle.

37 (d) As part of an emissions inspection described in Section [41-6a-1642](#), an emissions
38 inspection station shall inspect each motor vehicle subject to an emissions inspection to ensure
39 compliance with the noise prevention equipment requirements in this section.

40 (2) (a) Except while the engine is being warmed to the recommended operating
41 temperature, the engine and power mechanism of a gasoline-powered motor vehicle may not
42 emit visible contaminants during operation.

43 (b) (i) As used in this Subsection (2)(b), "heavy tow" means a tow that exceeds the
44 vehicle's maximum tow weight.

45 (ii) A diesel engine manufactured on or after January 1, 2008, may not emit visible
46 contaminants during operation:

47 (A) except while the engine is being warmed to the recommended operating
48 temperature or under a heavy tow; or

49 (B) unless the diesel engine is in a vehicle with a manufacturer's gross vehicle weight
50 rating in excess of 26,000 pounds.

51 (iii) A diesel engine manufactured before January 1, 2008, may not emit visible
52 contaminants of a shade or density that obscures a contrasting background by more than 20%,
53 for more than five consecutive seconds:

54 (A) except while the engine is being warmed to the recommended operating
55 temperature or under a heavy tow; or

56 (B) unless the diesel engine is in a vehicle with a manufacturer's gross vehicle weight
57 rating in excess of 26,000 pounds.

58 (c) A person who violates the provisions of Subsection (2)(a) is guilty of an infraction

59 and shall be fined:

60 (i) not less than \$50 for a violation; or

61 (ii) not less than \$100 for a second or subsequent violation within three years of a
62 previous violation of this section.

63 (d) A person who violates the provisions of Subsection (2)(b) is guilty of an infraction
64 and shall be fined:

65 (i) not less than \$100 for a violation; or

66 (ii) not less than \$500 for a second or subsequent violation within three years of a
67 previous violation of this section.

68 (e) (i) As used in this section:

69 (A) "Local health department" means the same as that term is defined in Section
70 [26A-1-102](#).

71 (B) "Nonattainment area" means a part of the state where air quality is determined to
72 exceed the National Ambient Air Quality Standards, as defined in the Clean Air Act
73 Amendments of 1970, Pub. L. No. 91-604, Sec. 109, for fine particulate matter (PM 2.5).

74 (ii) Within a nonattainment area, for a second or subsequent violation of Subsection
75 (2)(a) or (2)(b), the court shall report the violations to the local health department at a regular
76 interval.

77 (iii) If the local health department receives a notification as described in Subsection
78 (2)(e)(ii), and the local health department determines that the registered vehicle is unable to
79 meet state or local air emission standards, the local health department shall send notification to
80 the Motor Vehicle Division.

81 (3) (a) If a motor vehicle is equipped by a manufacturer with air pollution control
82 devices, the devices shall be maintained in good working order and in constant operation.

83 (b) For purposes of the first sale of a vehicle at retail, an air pollution control device
84 may be substituted for the manufacturer's original device if the substituted device is at least as
85 effective in the reduction of emissions from the vehicle motor as the air pollution control
86 device furnished by the manufacturer of the vehicle as standard equipment for the same vehicle
87 class.

88 (c) A person who renders inoperable an air pollution control device on a motor vehicle
89 is guilty of an infraction.

90 (4) Subsection (3) does not apply to a motor vehicle altered and modified to use clean
91 fuel, as defined under Section 59-13-102, when the emissions from the modified or altered
92 motor vehicle are at levels that comply with existing state or federal standards for the emission
93 of pollutants from a motor vehicle of the same class.

94 (5) (a) A person who violates Subsection (1) is guilty of an infraction and shall be
95 fined:

96 (i) not less than \$50 for a first violation; or

97 (ii) not less than \$100 for a second or subsequent violation within three years of a
98 previous violation.

99 [~~5~~] (b) A violation of Subsection [~~1~~], (2)[~~;~~] or (3) is an infraction.

100 Section 2. Section 41-6a-1642 is amended to read:

101 **41-6a-1642. Emissions inspection -- County program.**

102 (1) The legislative body of each county required under federal law to utilize a motor
103 vehicle emissions inspection and maintenance program or in which an emissions inspection
104 and maintenance program is necessary to attain or maintain any national ambient air quality
105 standard shall require:

106 (a) a certificate of emissions inspection, a waiver, or other evidence the motor vehicle
107 is exempt from emissions inspection and maintenance program requirements be presented:

108 (i) as a condition of registration or renewal of registration; and

109 (ii) at other times as the county legislative body may require to enforce inspection
110 requirements for individual motor vehicles, except that the county legislative body may not
111 routinely require a certificate of emissions inspection, or waiver of the certificate, more often
112 than required under Subsection (9); and

113 (b) compliance with this section for a motor vehicle registered or principally operated
114 in the county and owned by or being used by a department, division, instrumentality, agency, or
115 employee of:

116 (i) the federal government;

117 (ii) the state and any of its agencies; or

118 (iii) a political subdivision of the state, including school districts.

119 (2) A vehicle owner subject to Subsection (1) shall obtain a motor vehicle emissions
120 inspection and maintenance program certificate of emissions inspection as described in

121 Subsection (1), but the program may not deny vehicle registration based solely on the presence
122 of a defeat device covered in the Volkswagen partial consent decrees or a United States
123 Environmental Protection Agency-approved vehicle modification in the following vehicles:

124 (a) a 2.0-liter diesel engine motor vehicle in which its lifetime nitrogen oxide
125 emissions are mitigated in the state pursuant to a partial consent decree, including:

126 (i) Volkswagen Jetta, model years 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, and 2015;

127 (ii) Volkswagen Jetta Sportwagen, model years 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, and
128 2014;

129 (iii) Volkswagen Golf, model years 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, and 2015;

130 (iv) Volkswagen Golf Sportwagen, model year 2015;

131 (v) Volkswagen Passat, model years 2012, 2013, 2014, and 2015;

132 (vi) Volkswagen Beetle, model years 2013, 2014, and 2015;

133 (vii) Volkswagen Beetle Convertible, model years 2013, 2014, and 2015; and

134 (viii) Audi A3, model years 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, and 2015; and

135 (b) a 3.0-liter diesel engine motor vehicle in which its lifetime nitrogen oxide
136 emissions are mitigated in the state to a settlement, including:

137 (i) Volkswagen Touareg, model years 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, and
138 2016;

139 (ii) Audi Q7, model years 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, and 2016;

140 (iii) Audi A6 Quattro, model years 2014, 2015, and 2016;

141 (iv) Audi A7 Quattro, model years 2014, 2015, and 2016;

142 (v) Audi A8, model years 2014, 2015, and 2016;

143 (vi) Audi A8L, model years 2014, 2015, and 2016;

144 (vii) Audi Q5, model years 2014, 2015, and 2016; and

145 (viii) Porsche Cayenne Diesel, model years 2013, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

146 (3) (a) The legislative body of a county identified in Subsection (1), in consultation
147 with the Air Quality Board created under Section 19-1-106, shall make regulations or
148 ordinances regarding:

149 (i) emissions standards;

150 (ii) test procedures;

151 (iii) inspections stations;

- 152 (iv) repair requirements and dollar limits for correction of deficiencies; and
- 153 (v) certificates of emissions inspections.
- 154 (b) In accordance with Subsection (3)(a), a county legislative body:
- 155 (i) shall make regulations or ordinances to attain or maintain ambient air quality
- 156 standards in the county, consistent with the state implementation plan and federal
- 157 requirements;
- 158 (ii) may allow for a phase-in of the program by geographical area; and
- 159 (iii) shall comply with the analyzer design and certification requirements contained in
- 160 the state implementation plan prepared under Title 19, Chapter 2, Air Conservation Act.
- 161 (c) The county legislative body and the Air Quality Board shall give preference to an
- 162 inspection and maintenance program that:
- 163 (i) is decentralized, to the extent the decentralized program will attain and maintain
- 164 ambient air quality standards and meet federal requirements;
- 165 (ii) is the most cost effective means to achieve and maintain the maximum benefit with
- 166 regard to ambient air quality standards and to meet federal air quality requirements as related to
- 167 vehicle emissions; and
- 168 (iii) provides a reasonable phase-out period for replacement of air pollution emission
- 169 testing equipment made obsolete by the program.
- 170 (d) The provisions of Subsection (3)(c)(iii) apply only to the extent the phase-out:
- 171 (i) may be accomplished in accordance with applicable federal requirements; and
- 172 (ii) does not otherwise interfere with the attainment and maintenance of ambient air
- 173 quality standards.
- 174 (4) The following vehicles are exempt from an emissions inspection program and the
- 175 provisions of this section:
- 176 (a) an implement of husbandry as defined in Section [41-1a-102](#);
- 177 (b) a motor vehicle that:
- 178 (i) meets the definition of a farm truck under Section [41-1a-102](#); and
- 179 (ii) has a gross vehicle weight rating of 12,001 pounds or more;
- 180 (c) a vintage vehicle as defined in Section [41-21-1](#);
- 181 (d) a custom vehicle as defined in Section [41-6a-1507](#);
- 182 (e) to the extent allowed under the current federally approved state implementation

183 plan, in accordance with the federal Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7401, et seq., a motor
184 vehicle that is less than two years old on January 1 based on the age of the vehicle as
185 determined by the model year identified by the manufacturer;

186 (f) a pickup truck, as defined in Section 41-1a-102, with a gross vehicle weight rating
187 of 12,000 pounds or less, if the registered owner of the pickup truck provides a signed
188 statement to the legislative body stating the truck is used:

189 (i) by the owner or operator of a farm located on property that qualifies as land in
190 agricultural use under Sections 59-2-502 and 59-2-503; and

191 (ii) exclusively for the following purposes in operating the farm:

192 (A) for the transportation of farm products, including livestock and its products,
193 poultry and its products, floricultural and horticultural products; and

194 (B) in the transportation of farm supplies, including tile, fence, and every other thing or
195 commodity used in agricultural, floricultural, horticultural, livestock, and poultry production
196 and maintenance;

197 (g) a motorcycle as defined in Section 41-1a-102;

198 (h) an electric motor vehicle as defined in Section 41-1a-102; and

199 (i) a motor vehicle with a model year of 1967 or older.

200 (5) The county shall issue to the registered owner who signs and submits a signed
201 statement under Subsection (4)(f) a certificate of exemption from emissions inspection
202 requirements for purposes of registering the exempt vehicle.

203 (6) A legislative body of a county described in Subsection (1) may exempt from an
204 emissions inspection program a diesel-powered motor vehicle with a:

205 (a) gross vehicle weight rating of more than 14,000 pounds; or

206 (b) model year of 1997 or older.

207 (7) The legislative body of a county required under federal law to utilize a motor
208 vehicle emissions inspection program shall require:

209 (a) a computerized emissions inspection for a diesel-powered motor vehicle that has:

210 (i) a model year of 2007 or newer;

211 (ii) a gross vehicle weight rating of 14,000 pounds or less; and

212 (iii) a model year that is five years old or older; and

213 (b) a visual inspection of emissions equipment for a diesel-powered motor vehicle:

- 214 (i) with a gross vehicle weight rating of 14,000 pounds or less;
- 215 (ii) that has a model year of 1998 or newer; and
- 216 (iii) that has a model year that is five years old or older.

217 (8) (a) Subject to Subsection (8)(c), the legislative body of each county required under
218 federal law to utilize a motor vehicle emissions inspection and maintenance program or in
219 which an emissions inspection and maintenance program is necessary to attain or maintain any
220 national ambient air quality standard may require each college or university located in a county
221 subject to this section to require its students and employees who park a motor vehicle not
222 registered in a county subject to this section to provide proof of compliance with an emissions
223 inspection accepted by the county legislative body if the motor vehicle is parked on the college
224 or university campus or property.

225 (b) College or university parking areas that are metered or for which payment is
226 required per use are not subject to the requirements of this Subsection (8).

227 (c) The legislative body of a county shall make the reasons for implementing the
228 provisions of this Subsection (8) part of the record at the time that the county legislative body
229 takes its official action to implement the provisions of this Subsection (8).

230 (9) (a) An emissions inspection station shall issue a certificate of emissions inspection
231 for each motor vehicle that meets the inspection and maintenance program requirements
232 established in [Section 41-6a-1626](#) and in rules made under Subsection (3).

233 (b) The frequency of the emissions inspection shall be determined based on the age of
234 the vehicle as determined by model year and shall be required annually subject to the
235 provisions of Subsection (9)(c).

236 (c) (i) To the extent allowed under the current federally approved state implementation
237 plan, in accordance with the federal Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7401 et seq., the legislative
238 body of a county identified in Subsection (1) shall only require the emissions inspection every
239 two years for each vehicle.

240 (ii) The provisions of Subsection (9)(c)(i) apply only to a vehicle that is less than six
241 years old on January 1.

242 (iii) For a county required to implement a new vehicle emissions inspection and
243 maintenance program on or after December 1, 2012, under Subsection (1), but for which no
244 current federally approved state implementation plan exists, a vehicle shall be tested at a

245 frequency determined by the county legislative body, in consultation with the Air Quality
246 Board created under Section 19-1-106, that is necessary to comply with federal law or attain or
247 maintain any national ambient air quality standard.

248 (iv) If a county legislative body establishes or changes the frequency of a vehicle
249 emissions inspection and maintenance program under Subsection (9)(c)(iii), the establishment
250 or change shall take effect on January 1 if the State Tax Commission receives notice meeting
251 the requirements of Subsection (9)(c)(v) from the county before October 1.

252 (v) The notice described in Subsection (9)(c)(iv) shall:

253 (A) state that the county will establish or change the frequency of the vehicle emissions
254 inspection and maintenance program under this section;

255 (B) include a copy of the ordinance establishing or changing the frequency; and

256 (C) if the county establishes or changes the frequency under this section, state how
257 frequently the emissions testing will be required.

258 (d) If an emissions inspection is only required every two years for a vehicle under
259 Subsection (9)(c), the inspection shall be required for the vehicle in:

260 (i) odd-numbered years for vehicles with odd-numbered model years; or

261 (ii) in even-numbered years for vehicles with even-numbered model years.

262 (10) (a) Except as provided in Subsections (9)(b), (c), and (d), the emissions inspection
263 required under this section may be made no more than two months before the renewal of
264 registration.

265 (b) (i) If the title of a used motor vehicle is being transferred, the owner may use an
266 emissions inspection certificate issued for the motor vehicle during the previous 11 months to
267 satisfy the requirement under this section.

268 (ii) If the transferor is a licensed and bonded used motor vehicle dealer, the owner may
269 use an emissions inspection certificate issued for the motor vehicle in a licensed and bonded
270 motor vehicle dealer's name during the previous 11 months to satisfy the requirement under
271 this section.

272 (c) If the title of a leased vehicle is being transferred to the lessee of the vehicle, the
273 lessee may use an emissions inspection certificate issued during the previous 11 months to
274 satisfy the requirement under this section.

275 (d) If the motor vehicle is part of a fleet of 101 or more vehicles, the owner may not

276 use an emissions inspection made more than 11 months before the renewal of registration to
277 satisfy the requirement under this section.

278 (e) If the application for renewal of registration is for a six-month registration period
279 under Section 41-1a-215.5, the owner may use an emissions inspection certificate issued during
280 the previous eight months to satisfy the requirement under this section.

281 (11) (a) A county identified in Subsection (1) shall collect information about and
282 monitor the program.

283 (b) A county identified in Subsection (1) shall supply this information to an appropriate
284 legislative committee, as designated by the Legislative Management Committee, at times
285 determined by the designated committee to identify program needs, including funding needs.

286 (12) If approved by the county legislative body, a county that had an established
287 emissions inspection fee as of January 1, 2002, may increase the established fee that an
288 emissions inspection station may charge by \$2.50 for each year that is exempted from
289 emissions inspections under Subsection (9)(c) up to a \$7.50 increase.

290 (13) (a) Except as provided in Subsection 41-1a-1223(1)(c), a county identified in
291 Subsection (1) may impose a local emissions compliance fee on each motor vehicle registration
292 within the county in accordance with the procedures and requirements of Section 41-1a-1223.

293 (b) A county that imposes a local emissions compliance fee may use revenues
294 generated from the fee for the establishment and enforcement of an emissions inspection and
295 maintenance program in accordance with the requirements of this section.

296 (c) A county that imposes a local emissions compliance fee may use revenues
297 generated from the fee to promote programs to maintain a local, state, or national ambient air
298 quality standard.

299 Section 3. **Effective date.**

300 This bill takes effect on January 1, 2023.