

1 **CRIMINAL CODE RECODIFICATION**

2 2022 GENERAL SESSION

3 STATE OF UTAH

4 **Chief Sponsor: Karen Mayne**

5 House Sponsor: Karianne Lisonbee

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7 **LONG TITLE**

8 **General Description:**

9 This bill modifies Title 76, Chapters 5 and 5b by redrafting offense statutes into a new  
10 structure and clarifies existing law.

11 **Highlighted Provisions:**

12 This bill:

- 13 ▶ reorders language in offense statutes into a standardized format;
- 14 ▶ adds "semen" to list of bodily fluids to offenses concerning propelling an object or  
15 substance;
- 16 ▶ clarifies language that certain employees and volunteers are included in the offense  
17 concerning the propelling of an object or substance at a correctional or peace  
18 officer;
- 19 ▶ reorganizes the offenses of child abuse, aggravated child abuse, and child  
20 abandonment into three separate statutes;
- 21 ▶ removes the defense concerning reasonable discipline or management of a child  
22 from the offense of aggravated child abuse;
- 23 ▶ removes the defense concerning treatment options for a child's medical condition  
24 from the offense of child abandonment;
- 25 ▶ removes the defense concerning use of physical restraint or force on a child from  
26 the offense of child abandonment;
- 27 ▶ reorganizes the offenses of abuse of a vulnerable adult, aggravated abuse of a



28 vulnerable adult, personal dignity exploitation of a vulnerable adult, and financial exploitation  
29 of a vulnerable adult into four separate statutes;

- 30 ▶ removes the exemption concerning reliance on nonmedical healing from the  
31 offenses of personal dignity exploitation of a vulnerable adult and financial  
32 exploitation of a vulnerable adult;
- 33 ▶ modifies provisions of the criminal homicide statute to clarify that criminal  
34 homicide is not a stand-alone offense but a general term for the collective  
35 enumerated homicide offenses;
- 36 ▶ defines "criminal homicide";
- 37 ▶ for clarity, reenacts special mitigation provisions within respective offense statutes  
38 and directs a court to enter the respective judgment of conviction if special  
39 mitigation is established;
- 40 ▶ for clarity, reenacts imperfect self-defense provisions and directs a court to enter the  
41 respective judgment of conviction if the defense is established;
- 42 ▶ amends special mitigation provisions to clarify that the jury must, consistent with  
43 Utah Constitution, Article I, Section 10, unanimously find that the elements of the  
44 offense are proven beyond a reasonable doubt;
- 45 ▶ repeals statute defining "targeting a law enforcement officer" and reenacts within  
46 relevant provision;
- 47 ▶ for the offenses of unlawful sexual activity with a minor and unlawful adolescent  
48 sexual activity, amends limiting offenses to include an attempt of a limiting offense;
- 49 ▶ for the offense of forcible sexual assault, amends limiting offenses to include an  
50 attempted object rape;
- 51 ▶ reorganizes the offenses of sexual abuse of a child and aggravated sexual abuse of a  
52 child by enacting aggravated sexual abuse as a stand-alone statute;
- 53 ▶ repeals and reenacts within relevant offense statutes provisions qualifying  
54 commission of sexual penetration and touch;
- 55 ▶ reorganizes the offenses of custodial sexual relations and custodial sexual  
56 misconduct by enacting custodial sexual misconduct as a stand-alone statute;
- 57 ▶ reorganizes the offenses of custodial sexual relations or misconduct with youth  
58 receiving state services and custodial sexual misconduct with a youth receiving state

- 59 services by enacting custodial sexual misconduct with a youth receiving state services as a  
 60 stand-alone statute;
- 61 ▶ repeals statute defining "indecent liberties" and reenacts within relevant provision;
  - 62 ▶ creates three new sections from the human trafficking and smuggling sections;
  - 63 ▶ repeals section regarding lesser included offenses of kidnapping and unlawful  
 64 detention;
  - 65 ▶ removes mentally incompetent language from kidnapping statute and replaces it  
 66 with dependent adult;
  - 67 ▶ adds caretaker to the list of persons without whose consent a dependent adult may  
 68 not be held against their will;
  - 69 ▶ narrows the definition of conviction for custodial interference; and
  - 70 ▶ makes technical and conforming changes.

71 **Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

72 None

73 **Other Special Clauses:**

74 This bill provides revisor instructions.

74a **Ŝ→ This bill provides a coordination clause. ←Ŝ**

75 **Utah Code Sections Affected:**

76 AMENDS:

- 77 **76-1-301**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 26
- 78 **76-2-304.5**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2016, Chapter 194
- 79 **76-2-401**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000, Chapter 126
- 80 **76-2-402**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 201
- 81 **76-2-404**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapters 150 and 260
- 82 **76-2-408**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 150
- 83 **76-3-202**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 334
- 84 **76-3-203.2**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 91
- 85 **76-3-203.5**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 278
- 86 **76-3-203.6**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 346
- 87 **76-3-203.7**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2007, Chapter 339
- 88 **76-3-203.8**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004, Chapter 276
- 89 **76-3-203.10**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 359

- 90 [76-3-203.13](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 394
- 91 [76-3-406](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapters 260 and 262
- 92 [76-4-401](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 200
- 93 [76-5-101](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2003, Chapter 171
- 94 [76-5-102](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2015, Chapter 430
- 95 [76-5-102.3](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 123
- 96 [76-5-102.4](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapters 62 and 123
- 97 [76-5-102.5](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 1974, Chapter 32
- 98 [76-5-102.6](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 36
- 99 [76-5-102.7](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapters 123 and 326
- 100 [76-5-102.8](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 222
- 101 [76-5-102.9](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 153
- 102 [76-5-103](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapters 388 and 454
- 103 [76-5-103.5](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 346
- 104 [76-5-104](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 1997, Chapter 83
- 105 [76-5-105](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 1973, Chapter 196
- 106 [76-5-106](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 1995, Chapter 300
- 107 [76-5-106.5](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 142
- 108 [76-5-107](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2015, Chapter 430
- 109 [76-5-107.1](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 262
- 110 [76-5-107.3](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 39
- 111 [76-5-107.5](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 340
- 112 [76-5-108](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 262
- 113 [76-5-109](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 388
- 114 [76-5-110](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 262
- 115 [76-5-111](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 281
- 116 [76-5-112](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 1999, Chapter 66
- 117 [76-5-112.5](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 132
- 118 [76-5-113](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 276
- 119 [76-5-201](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 13
- 120 [76-5-202](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 343

121 [76-5-203](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2009, Chapters 125 and 206  
122 [76-5-205](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 372  
123 [76-5-205.5](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 312  
124 [76-5-206](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 157  
125 [76-5-207](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 283  
126 [76-5-207.5](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2012, Chapter 193  
127 [76-5-208](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2008, Chapter 152  
128 [76-5-209](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 1995, Chapter 291  
129 [76-5-301](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2001, Chapter 301  
130 [76-5-301.1](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 81  
131 [76-5-302](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 298  
132 [76-5-303](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 343  
133 [76-5-303.5](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 374  
134 [76-5-304](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 106  
135 [76-5-305](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 26  
136 [76-5-307](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapters 196 and 278  
137 [76-5-308](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 108  
138 [76-5-308.5](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 108  
139 [76-5-309](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 241  
140 [76-5-310](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 241  
141 [76-5-311](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 108  
142 [76-5-401](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 108  
143 [76-5-401.1](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 108  
144 [76-5-401.2](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapters 192 and 394  
145 [76-5-401.3](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 262  
146 [76-5-402](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 81  
147 [76-5-402.1](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 290  
148 [76-5-402.2](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 81  
149 [76-5-402.3](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 290  
150 [76-5-403](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 189  
151 [76-5-403.1](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 290

- 152 [76-5-404](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 189
- 153 [76-5-404.1](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 146
- 154 [76-5-405](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 81
- 155 [76-5-406.3](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 1996, Chapter 40
- 156 [76-5-406.5](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004, Chapter 213
- 157 [76-5-407](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapters 189 and 378
- 158 [76-5-412](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 192
- 159 [76-5-413](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 262
- 160 [76-5-701](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 398
- 161 [76-5-702](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 354
- 162 [76-5-704](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 398
- 163 [76-5b-103](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 290
- 164 [76-5b-201](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 262
- 165 [76-5b-202](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2011, Chapter 320
- 166 [76-5b-203](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapters 55 and 95
- 167 [76-5b-203.5](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 95
- 168 [76-5b-204](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 434
- 169 [76-5b-205](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 134
- 170 [76-6-102](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 272
- 171 [76-6-203](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 1989, Chapter 170
- 172 [76-6-302](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2003, Chapter 62
- 173 [76-7-101](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 159
- 174 [76-7-305](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Fifth Special Session, Chapter 4
- 175 [76-8-309](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 25
- 176 [76-8-316](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2013, Chapter 432
- 177 [76-8-318](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 478
- 178 [76-9-101](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 94 and last amended by
- 179 Coordination Clause, Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 260
- 180 [76-9-702](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 192
- 181 [76-9-702.1](#), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2015, Chapter 210
- 182 [76-9-804](#), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2009, Chapter 313

183           **76-9-1003**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 108  
 184           **76-10-1302**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapters 108, 214 and last  
 185 amended by Coordination Clause, Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 214  
 186           **76-10-1306**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 433  
 187           **76-10-1313**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 108  
 188           **76-10-1315**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 262  
 189           **76-10-1504**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2016, Chapter 399  
 190           **76-10-1602**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapters 200 and 363

## 191 ENACTS:

192           **76-1-101.6**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 193           **76-5-109.2**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 194           **76-5-109.3**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 195           **76-5-111.2**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 196           **76-5-111.3**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 197           **76-5-111.4**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 198           **76-5-308.1**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 199           **76-5-308.3**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 200           **76-5-310.1**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 201           **76-5-404.3**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 202           **76-5-412.2**, Utah Code Annotated 1953  
 203           **76-5-413.2**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

## 204 RENUMBERS AND AMENDS:

205           **76-1-101.5**, (Renumbered from 76-1-601, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020,  
 206 Chapter 287)  
 207           **76-5-114**, (Renumbered from 76-5-109.1, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2009,  
 208 Chapter 70)

## 209 REPEALS:

210           **76-5-210**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 454  
 211           **76-5-306**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2012, Chapter 39  
 212           **76-5-416**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 378

212a **Ŝ→ Utah Code Sections Affected by Coordination Clause:**

212b **76-5-201, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 13 ←Ŝ**

213

214 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

215 Section 1. Section **76-1-101.5**, which is renumbered from Section 76-1-601 is  
216 renumbered and amended to read:

217 ~~[76-1-601]~~. **76-1-101.5. Definitions.**

218 Unless otherwise provided, as used in this title:

219 (1) "Act" means a voluntary bodily movement and includes speech.

220 (2) "Actor" means a person whose criminal responsibility is in issue in a criminal  
221 action.

222 (3) "Affinity" means a relationship by marriage.

223 (4) "Bodily injury" means physical pain, illness, or any impairment of physical  
224 condition.

225 (5) "Conduct" means an act or omission.

226 (6) "Consanguinity" means a relationship by blood to the first or second degree,  
227 including an individual's parent, grandparent, sibling, child, aunt, uncle, niece, or nephew.

228 (7) "Dangerous weapon" means:

229 (a) any item capable of causing death or serious bodily injury; or

230 (b) a facsimile or representation of the item, if:

231 (i) the actor's use or apparent intended use of the item leads the victim to reasonably  
232 believe the item is likely to cause death or serious bodily injury; or

233 (ii) the actor represents to the victim verbally or in any other manner that ~~[he]~~ the actor  
234 is in control of such an item.

235 (8) "Grievous sexual offense" means:

236 (a) rape, Section [76-5-402](#);

237 (b) rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.1](#);

238 (c) object rape, Section [76-5-402.2](#);

239 (d) object rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.3](#);

240 (e) forcible sodomy, Subsection [76-5-403\(2\)](#);

241 (f) sodomy on a child, Section [76-5-403.1](#);

242 (g) aggravated sexual abuse of a child, ~~[Subsection [76-5-404.1\(4\)](#)]~~ Section [76-5-404.3](#);

243 (h) aggravated sexual assault, Section [76-5-405](#);

244 (i) any felony attempt to commit an offense described in Subsections (8)(a) through



245 (h); or

246 (j) an offense in another state, territory, or district of the United States that, if  
247 committed in Utah, would constitute an offense described in Subsections (8)(a) through (i).

248 (9) "Offense" means a violation of any penal statute of this state.

249 (10) "Omission" means a failure to act when there is a legal duty to act and the actor is  
250 capable of acting.

251 (11) "Person" means an individual, public or private corporation, government,  
252 partnership, or unincorporated association.

253 (12) "Possess" means to have physical possession of or to exercise dominion or control  
254 over tangible property.

255 (13) "Public entity" means:

256 (a) the state, or an agency, bureau, office, department, division, board, commission,  
257 institution, laboratory, or other instrumentality of the state;

258 (b) a political subdivision of the state, including a county, municipality, interlocal  
259 entity, local district, special service district, school district, or school board;

260 (c) an agency, bureau, office, department, division, board, commission, institution,  
261 laboratory, or other instrumentality of a political subdivision of the state; or

262 (d) another entity that:

263 (i) performs a public function; and

264 (ii) is authorized to hold, spend, transfer, disburse, use, or receive public money.

265 (14) (a) "Public money" or "public funds" means money, funds, or accounts, regardless  
266 of the source from which they are derived, that:

267 (i) are owned, held, or administered by an entity described in Subsections (13)(a)  
268 through (c); or

269 (ii) are in the possession of an entity described in Subsection (13)(d)(i) for the purpose  
270 of performing a public function.

271 (b) "Public money" or "public funds" includes money, funds, or accounts described in  
272 Subsection (14)(a) after the money, funds, or accounts are transferred by a public entity to an  
273 independent contractor of the public entity.

274 (c) "Public money" or "public funds" remains public money or public funds while in  
275 the possession of an independent contractor of a public entity for the purpose of providing a

276 program or service for, or on behalf of, the public entity.

277 (15) "Public officer" means:

278 (a) an elected official of a public entity;

279 (b) an individual appointed to, or serving an unexpired term of, an elected official of a  
280 public entity;

281 (c) a judge of a court of record or not of record, including justice court judges; or

282 (d) a member of the Board of Pardons and Parole.

283 (16) (a) "Public servant" means:

284 (i) a public officer;

285 (ii) an appointed official, employee, consultant, or independent contractor of a public  
286 entity; or

287 (iii) a person hired or paid by a public entity to perform a government function.

288 (b) Public servant includes a person described in Subsection (16)(a) upon the person's  
289 election, appointment, contracting, or other selection, regardless of whether the person has  
290 begun to officially occupy the position of a public servant.

291 (17) "Serious bodily injury" means bodily injury that creates or causes serious  
292 permanent disfigurement, protracted loss or impairment of the function of any bodily member  
293 or organ, or creates a substantial risk of death.

294 (18) "Substantial bodily injury" means bodily injury, not amounting to serious bodily  
295 injury, that creates or causes protracted physical pain, temporary disfigurement, or temporary  
296 loss or impairment of the function of any bodily member or organ.

297 (19) "Writing" or "written" includes any handwriting, typewriting, printing, electronic  
298 storage or transmission, or any other method of recording information or fixing information in  
299 a form capable of being preserved.

300 Section 2. Section **76-1-101.6** is enacted to read:

301 **76-1-101.6. Application of definitions to title.**

302 (1) For formatting purposes, sections in this title that contain a criminal offense include  
303 an express provision that states that the title definitions in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to that  
304 section.

305 (2) Although a provision described in Subsection (1) is not included in non-offense  
306 sections in Title 76 or in other titles, title definitions apply to all statutes within a title unless

307 otherwise expressly provided.

308 Section 3. Section **76-1-301** is amended to read:

309 **76-1-301. Offenses for which prosecution may be commenced at any time.**

310 (1) As used in this section:

311 (a) "Aggravating offense" means any offense incident to which a homicide was  
312 committed as described in Subsection ~~76-5-202[(1)(d) or (e)]~~76-5-202(2)(a)(iv) or (v) or Subsection  
313 76-5-202(2)(b).

314 (b) "Predicate offense" means an offense described in ~~[Section]~~ Subsection  
315 76-5-203(1)(a) if a person other than a party as defined in Section 76-2-202 was killed in the  
316 course of the commission, attempted commission, or immediate flight from the commission or  
317 attempted commission of the offense.

318 (2) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this code, prosecution for the following  
319 offenses may be commenced at any time:

320 (a) capital felony;

321 (b) aggravated murder;

322 (c) murder;

323 (d) manslaughter;

324 (e) child abuse homicide;

325 (f) aggravated kidnapping;

326 (g) child kidnapping;

327 (h) rape;

328 (i) rape of a child;

329 (j) object rape;

330 (k) object rape of a child;

331 (l) forcible sodomy;

332 (m) sodomy on a child;

333 (n) sexual abuse of a child;

334 (o) aggravated sexual abuse of a child;

335 (p) aggravated sexual assault;

336 (q) any predicate offense to a murder or aggravating offense to an aggravated murder;

337 (r) aggravated human trafficking or aggravated human smuggling in violation of

338 Section 76-5-310;

339 (s) aggravated exploitation of prostitution involving a child, under Section 76-10-1306;

340 or

341 (t) human trafficking of a child, under Section 76-5-308.5.

342 Section 4. Section 76-2-304.5 is amended to read:

343 **76-2-304.5. Mistake as to victim's age not a defense.**

344 (1) It is not a defense to the crime of child kidnapping, a violation of Section  
 345 76-5-301.1; rape of a child, a violation of Section 76-5-402.1; object rape of a child, a violation  
 346 of Section 76-5-402.3; sodomy on a child, a violation of Section 76-5-403.1; sexual abuse of a  
 347 child, a violation of Section ~~[76-5-404.1]~~  $\hat{S} \rightarrow$  [76-5-404.3] 76-5-404.1  $\leftarrow \hat{S}$  ; aggravated sexual  
 347a abuse of a child, a  
 348 violation of Subsection  $\hat{S} \rightarrow$  ~~[76-5-404.1(4)]~~ 76-5-404.3  $\leftarrow \hat{S}$  ; or an attempt to commit any of these  
 348a offenses, that the  
 349 actor mistakenly believed the victim to be 14 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older at the time of the  
 350 alleged offense or was unaware of the victim's true age.

351 (2) It is not a defense to the crime of unlawful sexual activity with a minor, a violation  
 352 of Section 76-5-401; sexual abuse of a minor, a violation of Section 76-5-401.1; or an attempt  
 353 to commit either of these offenses, that the actor mistakenly believed the victim to be 16 years  
 354 ~~[of age]~~ old or older at the time of the alleged offense or was unaware of the victim's true age.

355 (3) It is not a defense to the crime of aggravated human trafficking ~~[or]~~, a violation of  
 356 Section 76-5-310, aggravated human smuggling, a violation of Section ~~[76-5-310]~~ 76-5-310.1,  
 357 or human trafficking of a child, a violation of Section 76-5-308.5, that the actor mistakenly  
 358 believed the victim to be 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older at the time of the alleged offense or was  
 359 unaware of the victim's true age.

360 (4) It is not a defense to the crime of unlawful sexual activity with a minor, a violation  
 361 of Subsection 76-5-401.2(2)(a)(ii), that the actor mistakenly believed the victim to be 18 years  
 362 ~~[of age]~~ old or older at the time of the alleged offense or was unaware of the victim's true age.

363 (5) It is not a defense to any of the following crimes that the actor mistakenly believed  
 364 the victim to be 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older at the time of the alleged offense or was unaware  
 365 of the victim's true age:

366 (a) patronizing a prostitute, a violation of Section 76-10-1303;

367 (b) aggravated exploitation of a prostitute, a violation of Section 76-10-1306; or

368 (c) sexual solicitation, a violation of Section 76-10-1313.

369 Section 5. Section **76-2-401** is amended to read:

370 **76-2-401. Justification as defense -- When allowed.**

371 (1) Conduct which is justified is a defense to prosecution for any offense based on the  
372 conduct. The defense of justification may be claimed:

373 (a) when the actor's conduct is in defense of persons or property under the  
374 circumstances described in Sections [76-2-402](#) through [76-2-406](#) of this part;

375 (b) when the actor's conduct is reasonable and in fulfillment of his duties as a  
376 governmental officer or employee;

377 (c) when the actor's conduct is reasonable discipline of minors by parents, guardians,  
378 teachers, or other persons in loco parentis, as limited by Subsection (2);

379 (d) when the actor's conduct is reasonable discipline of persons in custody under the  
380 laws of the state; or

381 (e) when the actor's conduct is justified for any other reason under the laws of this  
382 state.

383 (2) The defense of justification under Subsection (1)(c) is not available if the offense  
384 charged involves causing serious bodily injury, as defined in Section ~~[76-1-601]~~ [76-1-101.5](#),  
385 serious physical injury, as defined in Section [76-5-109](#), or the death of the minor.

386 Section 6. Section **76-2-402** is amended to read:

387 **76-2-402. Force in defense of person -- Forcible felony defined.**

388 (1) As used in this section:

389 (a) "Forcible felony" means aggravated assault, mayhem, aggravated murder, murder,  
390 manslaughter, kidnapping and aggravated kidnapping, rape, forcible sodomy, rape of a child,  
391 object rape, object rape of a child, sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child,  
392 and aggravated sexual assault as defined in ~~[Title 76,]~~ Chapter 5, Offenses Against the ~~[Person]~~  
393 Individual, and arson, robbery, and burglary as defined in ~~[Title 76,]~~ Chapter 6, Offenses  
394 Against Property.

395 (b) "Forcible felony" includes any other felony offense that involves the use of force or  
396 violence against an individual that poses a substantial danger of death or serious bodily injury.

397 (c) "Forcible felony" does not include burglary of a vehicle, as defined in Section  
398 [76-6-204](#), unless the vehicle is occupied at the time unlawful entry is made or attempted.

399 (2) (a) An individual is justified in threatening or using force against another individual

400 when and to the extent that the individual reasonably believes that force or a threat of force is  
401 necessary to defend the individual or another individual against the imminent use of unlawful  
402 force.

403 (b) An individual is justified in using force intended or likely to cause death or serious  
404 bodily injury only if the individual reasonably believes that force is necessary to prevent death  
405 or serious bodily injury to the individual or another individual as a result of imminent use of  
406 unlawful force, or to prevent the commission of a forcible felony.

407 (3) (a) An individual is not justified in using force under the circumstances specified in  
408 Subsection (2) if the individual:

409 (i) initially provokes the use of force against another individual with the intent to use  
410 force as an excuse to inflict bodily harm upon the other individual;

411 (ii) is attempting to commit, committing, or fleeing after the commission or attempted  
412 commission of a felony, unless the use of force is a reasonable response to factors unrelated to  
413 the commission, attempted commission, or fleeing after the commission of that felony; or

414 (iii) was the aggressor or was engaged in a combat by agreement, unless the individual  
415 withdraws from the encounter and effectively communicates to the other individual the intent  
416 to withdraw from the encounter and, notwithstanding, the other individual continues or  
417 threatens to continue the use of unlawful force.

418 (b) For purposes of Subsection (3)(a)(iii) the following do not, alone, constitute  
419 "combat by agreement":

420 (i) voluntarily entering into or remaining in an ongoing relationship; or

421 (ii) entering or remaining in a place where one has a legal right to be.

422 (4) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(a)(iii):

423 (a) an individual does not have a duty to retreat from the force or threatened force  
424 described in Subsection (2) in a place where that individual has lawfully entered or remained;  
425 and

426 (b) the failure of an individual to retreat under the provisions of Subsection (4)(a) is not  
427 a relevant factor in determining whether the individual who used or threatened force acted  
428 reasonably.

429 (5) In determining imminence or reasonableness under Subsection (2), the trier of fact  
430 may consider:

- 431 (a) the nature of the danger;  
432 (b) the immediacy of the danger;  
433 (c) the probability that the unlawful force would result in death or serious bodily  
434 injury;  
435 (d) the other individual's prior violent acts or violent propensities;  
436 (e) any patterns of abuse or violence in the parties' relationship; and  
437 (f) any other relevant factors.

438 Section 7. Section **76-2-404** is amended to read:

439 **76-2-404. Law enforcement officer use of deadly force.**

440 (1) As used in this section:

441 (a) "Deadly force" means force that creates or is likely to create, or that the individual  
442 using the force intends to create, a substantial likelihood of death or serious bodily injury to an  
443 individual.

444 (b) "Officer" means an officer described in Section [53-13-102](#).

445 (c) "Serious bodily injury" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
446 ~~[76-1-601]~~ [76-1-101.5](#).

447 (2) The defense of justification applies to the use of deadly force by an officer, or an  
448 individual acting by the officer's command in providing aid and assistance, when:

449 (a) the officer is acting in obedience to and in accordance with the judgment of a  
450 competent court in executing a penalty of death under Subsection [77-18-113](#)(2), (3), or (4);

451 (b) effecting an arrest or preventing an escape from custody following an arrest, if:

452 (i) the officer reasonably believes that deadly force is necessary to prevent the arrest  
453 from being defeated by escape; and

454 (ii) (A) the officer has probable cause to believe that the suspect has committed a  
455 felony offense involving the infliction or threatened infliction of death or serious bodily injury;

456 or

457 (B) the officer has probable cause to believe the suspect poses a threat of death or  
458 serious bodily injury to the officer or to an individual other than the suspect if apprehension is  
459 delayed; or

460 (c) the officer reasonably believes that the use of deadly force is necessary to prevent  
461 death or serious bodily injury to the officer or an individual other than the suspect.

462 (3) If feasible, a verbal warning should be given by the officer prior to any use of  
463 deadly force under Subsection (2)(b) or (2)(c).

464 Section 8. Section **76-2-408** is amended to read:

465 **76-2-408. Officer use of force -- Investigations.**

466 (1) As used in this section:

467 (a) "Dangerous weapon" means a firearm or an object that in the manner of its use or  
468 intended use is capable of causing death or serious bodily injury to a person.

469 (b) "Deadly force" means a force that creates or is likely to create, or that the person  
470 using the force intends to create, a substantial likelihood of death or serious bodily injury to a  
471 person.

472 (c) "In custody" means in the legal custody of a state prison, county jail, or other  
473 correctional facility, including custody that results from:

- 474 (i) a detention to secure attendance as a witness in a criminal case;
- 475 (ii) an arrest for or charging with a crime and committing for trial;
- 476 (iii) committing for contempt, upon civil process, or by other authority of law; or
- 477 (iv) sentencing to imprisonment on conviction of a crime.

478 (d) "Investigating agency" means a law enforcement agency, the county or district  
479 attorney's office, or an interagency task force composed of officers from multiple law  
480 enforcement agencies.

481 (e) "Officer" means an officer described in Section [53-13-102](#).

482 (f) "Officer-involved critical incident" means any of the following:

- 483 (i) an officer's use of deadly force;
- 484 (ii) an officer's use of a dangerous weapon against a person who causes injury to any  
485 person;

486 (iii) death or serious bodily injury to any person, other than the officer, resulting from  
487 an officer's:

488 (A) use of a motor vehicle while the officer is on duty; or

489 (B) use of a government vehicle while the officer is off duty;

490 (iv) the death of a person who is in custody, but excluding a death that is the result of  
491 disease, natural causes, or conditions that have been medically diagnosed prior to the person's  
492 death; or



493 (v) the death of or serious bodily injury to a person not in custody, other than an  
494 officer, resulting from an officer's attempt to prevent a person's escape from custody, to make  
495 an arrest, or otherwise to gain physical control of a person.

496 (g) "Serious bodily injury" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
497 ~~[76-1-601]~~ [76-1-101.5](#).

498 (2) When an officer-involved critical incident occurs:

499 (a) upon receiving notice of the officer-involved critical incident, the law enforcement  
500 agency having jurisdiction where the incident occurred shall, as soon as practical, notify the  
501 county or district attorney having jurisdiction where the incident occurred; and

502 (b) the chief executive of the law enforcement agency and the county or district  
503 attorney having jurisdiction where the incident occurred shall:

504 (i) jointly designate an investigating agency for the officer-involved critical incident;  
505 and

506 (ii) designate which agency is the lead investigative agency if the officer-involved  
507 critical incident involves multiple investigations.

508 (3) The investigating agency under Subsection (2) may not be the law enforcement  
509 agency employing the officer who is alleged to have caused or contributed to the  
510 officer-involved critical incident.

511 (4) This section does not preclude the law enforcement agency employing an officer  
512 alleged to have caused or contributed to the officer-involved critical incident from conducting  
513 an internal administrative investigation.

514 (5) Each law enforcement agency that is part of or administered by the state or any of  
515 the state's political subdivisions shall adopt and post on the agency's publicly accessible  
516 website:

517 (a) the policies and procedures the agency has adopted to select the investigating  
518 agency if an officer-involved critical incident occurs in the agency's jurisdiction and one of the  
519 agency's officers is alleged to have caused or contributed to the officer-involved incident; and

520 (b) the protocols the agency has adopted to ensure that any investigation of  
521 officer-involved incidents occurring in the agency's jurisdiction are conducted professionally,  
522 thoroughly, and impartially.

523 Section 9. Section **76-3-202** is amended to read:

524           **76-3-202. Paroled individuals -- Termination or discharge from sentence -- Time**  
525 **served on parole -- Discretion of Board of Pardons and Parole.**

526           (1) Every individual committed to the state prison to serve an indeterminate term and,  
527 after December 31, 2018, released on parole shall complete a term of parole that extends  
528 through the expiration of the individual's maximum sentence unless the parole is earlier  
529 terminated by the Board of Pardons and Parole in accordance with the supervision length  
530 guidelines established by the Utah Sentencing Commission under Section [63M-7-404](#), as  
531 described in Subsection [77-27-5\(7\)](#), to the extent the guidelines are consistent with the  
532 requirements of the law.

533           (2) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), every individual committed to the state  
534 prison to serve an indeterminate term and released on parole on or after October 1, 2015, but  
535 before January 1, 2019, shall, upon completion of three years on parole outside of confinement  
536 and without violation, be terminated from the individual's sentence unless the parole is earlier  
537 terminated by the Board of Pardons and Parole or is terminated pursuant to Section [64-13-21](#).

538           (b) Every individual committed to the state prison to serve an indeterminate term and  
539 later released on parole on or after July 1, 2008, but before January 1, 2019, and who was  
540 convicted of any felony offense under [~~Title 76,~~] Chapter 5, Offenses Against the [~~Person~~]  
541 Individual, or any attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit any of these felony offenses,  
542 shall complete a term of parole that extends through the expiration of the individual's  
543 maximum sentence, unless the parole is earlier terminated by the Board of Pardons and Parole.

544           (3) Every individual convicted of a second degree felony for violating Section  
545 [76-5-404](#), forcible sexual abuse[~~;~~]; Section [76-5-404.1](#), sexual abuse of a child [~~and~~]; or  
546 Section [76-5-404.3](#), aggravated sexual abuse of a child[~~;~~]; or attempting, conspiring, or  
547 soliciting the commission of a violation of any of those sections, and who is paroled before  
548 July 1, 2008, shall, upon completion of 10 years parole outside of confinement and without  
549 violation, be terminated from the sentence unless the individual is earlier terminated by the  
550 Board of Pardons and Parole.

551           (4) An individual who violates the terms of parole, while serving parole, for any  
552 offense under Subsection (1), (2), or (3), shall at the discretion of the Board of Pardons and  
553 Parole be recommitted to prison to serve the portion of the balance of the term as determined  
554 by the Board of Pardons and Parole, but not to exceed the maximum term.

555 (5) An individual paroled following a former parole revocation may not be discharged  
556 from the individual's sentence until:

557 (a) the individual has served the applicable period of parole under this section outside  
558 of confinement;

559 (b) the individual's maximum sentence has expired; or

560 (c) the Board of Pardons and Parole orders the individual to be discharged from the  
561 sentence.

562 (6) (a) All time served on parole, outside of confinement and without violation,  
563 constitutes service toward the total sentence.

564 (b) Any time an individual spends outside of confinement after commission of a parole  
565 violation does not constitute service toward the total sentence unless the individual is  
566 exonerated at a parole revocation hearing.

567 (c) (i) Any time an individual spends in confinement awaiting a hearing before the  
568 Board of Pardons and Parole or a decision by the board concerning revocation of parole  
569 constitutes service toward the total sentence.

570 (ii) In the case of exoneration by the board, the time spent is included in computing the  
571 total parole term.

572 (7) When a parolee causes the parolee's absence from the state without authority from  
573 the Board of Pardons and Parole or avoids or evades parole supervision, the period of absence,  
574 avoidance, or evasion tolls the parole period.

575 (8) (a) While on parole, time spent in confinement outside the state may not be credited  
576 toward the service of any Utah sentence.

577 (b) Time in confinement outside the state or in the custody of any tribal authority or the  
578 United States government for a conviction obtained in another jurisdiction tolls the expiration  
579 of the Utah sentence.

580 (9) This section does not preclude the Board of Pardons and Parole from paroling or  
581 discharging an inmate at any time within the discretion of the Board of Pardons and Parole  
582 unless otherwise specifically provided by law.

583 (10) A parolee sentenced to lifetime parole may petition the Board of Pardons and  
584 Parole for termination of lifetime parole.

585 Section 10. Section **76-3-203.2** is amended to read:

586           **76-3-203.2. Definitions -- Use of dangerous weapon in offenses committed on or**  
587 **about school premises -- Enhanced penalties.**

588           (1) (a) As used in this section "on or about school premises" means:

589           (i) (A) in a public or private elementary or secondary school; or

590           (B) on the grounds of any of those schools;

591           (ii) (A) in a public or private institution of higher education; or

592           (B) on the grounds of a public or private institution of higher education;

593           (iii) within 1,000 feet of any school, institution, or grounds included in Subsections

594 (1)(a)(i) and (ii); and

595           (iv) in or on the grounds of a preschool or child care facility.

596           (b) As used in this section:

597           (i) "Dangerous weapon" has the same definition as in Section [~~76-1-601~~] [76-1-101.5](#).

598           (ii) "Educator" means a person who is:

599           (A) employed by a public school district; and

600           (B) required to hold a certificate issued by the State Board of Education in order to

601 perform duties of employment.

602           (iii) "Within the course of employment" means that an educator is providing services or

603 engaging in conduct required by the educator's employer to perform the duties of employment.

604           (2) A person who, on or about school premises, commits an offense and uses or

605 threatens to use a dangerous weapon, as defined in Section [~~76-1-601~~] [76-1-101.5](#), in the

606 commission of the offense is subject to an enhanced degree of offense as provided in

607 Subsection (4).

608           (3) (a) A person who commits an offense against an educator when the educator is

609 acting within the course of employment is subject to an enhanced degree of offense as provided

610 in Subsection (4).

611           (b) As used in Subsection (3)(a), "offense" means:

612           (i) an offense under [~~Title 76,~~] Chapter 5, Offenses Against the [~~Person~~] Individual;

613 and

614           (ii) an offense under [~~Title 76,~~] Chapter 6, Part 3, Robbery.

615           (4) If the trier of fact finds beyond a reasonable doubt that the defendant, while on or

616 about school premises, commits an offense and in the commission of the offense uses or

617 threatens to use a dangerous weapon, or that the defendant committed an offense against an  
618 educator when the educator was acting within the course of the educator's employment, the  
619 enhanced penalty for a:

620 (a) class B misdemeanor is a class A misdemeanor;

621 (b) class A misdemeanor is a third degree felony;

622 (c) third degree felony is a second degree felony; or

623 (d) second degree felony is a first degree felony.

624 (5) The enhanced penalty for a first degree felony offense of a convicted person:

625 (a) is imprisonment for a term of not less than five years and which may be for life, and  
626 imposition or execution of the sentence may not be suspended unless the court finds that the  
627 interests of justice would be best served and states the specific circumstances justifying the  
628 disposition on the record; and

629 (b) is subject also to the dangerous weapon enhancement provided in Section  
630 [76-3-203.8](#), except for an offense committed under Subsection (3) that does not involve a  
631 firearm.

632 (6) The prosecuting attorney, or grand jury if an indictment is returned, shall provide  
633 notice upon the information or indictment that the defendant is subject to the enhanced degree  
634 of offense or penalty under Subsection (4) or (5).

635 (7) In cases where an offense is enhanced under Subsection (4), or under Subsection  
636 (5)(a) for an offense committed under Subsection (2) that does not involve a firearm, the  
637 convicted person is not subject to the dangerous weapon enhancement in Section [76-3-203.8](#).

638 (8) The sentencing enhancement described in this section does not apply if:

639 (a) the offense for which the person is being sentenced is:

640 (i) a grievous sexual offense;

641 (ii) child kidnapping under Section [76-5-301.1](#);

642 (iii) aggravated kidnapping under Section [76-5-302](#); or

643 (iv) forcible sexual abuse under Section [76-5-404](#); and

644 (b) applying the sentencing enhancement provided for in this section would result in a  
645 lower maximum penalty than the penalty provided for under the section that describes the  
646 offense for which the person is being sentenced.

647 Section 11. Section [76-3-203.5](#) is amended to read:

648 **76-3-203.5. Habitual violent offender -- Definition -- Procedure -- Penalty.**

649 (1) As used in this section:

650 (a) "Felony" means any violation of a criminal statute of the state, any other state, the  
651 United States, or any district, possession, or territory of the United States for which the  
652 maximum punishment the offender may be subjected to exceeds one year in prison.653 (b) "Habitual violent offender" means a person convicted within the state of any violent  
654 felony and who on at least two previous occasions has been convicted of a violent felony and  
655 committed to either prison in Utah or an equivalent correctional institution of another state or  
656 of the United States either at initial sentencing or after revocation of probation.

657 (c) "Violent felony" means:

658 (i) any of the following offenses, or any attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit  
659 any of the following offenses punishable as a felony:

660 (A) aggravated arson, arson, knowingly causing a catastrophe, and criminal mischief,

661 ~~[Title 76,]~~ Chapter 6, Part 1, Property Destruction;662 (B) assault by prisoner, Section [76-5-102.5](#);663 (C) disarming a police officer, Section [76-5-102.8](#);664 (D) aggravated assault, Section [76-5-103](#);665 (E) aggravated assault by prisoner, Section [76-5-103.5](#);666 (F) mayhem, Section [76-5-105](#);667 (G) stalking, Subsection [76-5-106.5\(2\)](#) ~~[or (3)]~~;668 (H) threat of terrorism, Section [76-5-107.3](#);669 (I) aggravated child abuse, Subsection ~~[[76-5-109\(2\)\(a\)](#) or (b)]~~ [76-5-109.2\(3\)\(a\)](#) or (b);670 (J) commission of domestic violence in the presence of a child, Section ~~[[76-5-109.1](#)]~~671 [76-5-114](#);672 (K) abuse or neglect of a child with a disability, Section [76-5-110](#);673 (L) abuse~~[-neglect,]~~ or exploitation of a vulnerable adult, Section [76-5-111](#),674 [76-5-111.2](#), [76-5-111.3](#), or [76-5-111.4](#);675 (M) endangerment of a child or vulnerable adult, Section [76-5-112.5](#);676 (N) criminal homicide offenses under ~~[Title 76,]~~ Chapter 5, Part 2, Criminal Homicide;677 (O) kidnapping, child kidnapping, and aggravated kidnapping under ~~[Title 76,]~~ Chapter

678 5, Part 3, Kidnapping, Trafficking, and Smuggling;

- 679 (P) rape, Section [76-5-402](#);
- 680 (Q) rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.1](#);
- 681 (R) object rape, Section [76-5-402.2](#);
- 682 (S) object rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.3](#);
- 683 (T) forcible sodomy, Section [76-5-403](#);
- 684 (U) sodomy on a child, Section [76-5-403.1](#);
- 685 (V) forcible sexual abuse, Section [76-5-404](#);
- 686 (W) [~~aggravated sexual abuse of a child or~~] sexual abuse of a child, Section  
687 [76-5-404.1](#), or aggravated sexual abuse of a child, Section [76-5-404.3](#);
- 688 (X) aggravated sexual assault, Section [76-5-405](#);
- 689 (Y) sexual exploitation of a minor, Section [76-5b-201](#);
- 690 (Z) sexual exploitation of a vulnerable adult, Section [76-5b-202](#);
- 691 (AA) aggravated burglary and burglary of a dwelling under [~~Title 76;~~] Chapter 6, Part  
692 2, Burglary and Criminal Trespass;
- 693 (BB) aggravated robbery and robbery under [~~Title 76;~~] Chapter 6, Part 3, Robbery;
- 694 (CC) theft by extortion under Subsection [76-6-406\(2\)\(a\)](#) or (b);
- 695 (DD) tampering with a witness under Subsection [76-8-508\(1\)](#);
- 696 (EE) retaliation against a witness, victim, or informant under Section [76-8-508.3](#);
- 697 (FF) tampering with a juror under Subsection [76-8-508.5\(2\)\(c\)](#);
- 698 (GG) extortion to dismiss a criminal proceeding under Section [76-8-509](#) if by any  
699 threat or by use of force theft by extortion has been committed pursuant to Subsections  
700 [76-6-406\(2\)\(a\)](#), (b), and (i);
- 701 (HH) possession, use, or removal of explosive, chemical, or incendiary devices under  
702 Subsections [76-10-306\(3\)](#) through (6);
- 703 (II) unlawful delivery of explosive, chemical, or incendiary devices under Section  
704 [76-10-307](#);
- 705 (JJ) purchase or possession of a dangerous weapon or handgun by a restricted person  
706 under Section [76-10-503](#);
- 707 (KK) unlawful discharge of a firearm under Section [76-10-508](#);
- 708 (LL) aggravated exploitation of prostitution under Subsection [76-10-1306\(1\)\(a\)](#);
- 709 (MM) bus hijacking under Section [76-10-1504](#); and

710 (NN) discharging firearms and hurling missiles under Section 76-10-1505; or  
711 (ii) any felony violation of a criminal statute of any other state, the United States, or  
712 any district, possession, or territory of the United States which would constitute a violent  
713 felony as defined in this Subsection (1) if committed in this state.

714 (2) If a person is convicted in this state of a violent felony by plea or by verdict and the  
715 trier of fact determines beyond a reasonable doubt that the person is a habitual violent offender  
716 under this section, the penalty for a:

- 717 (a) third degree felony is as if the conviction were for a first degree felony;
- 718 (b) second degree felony is as if the conviction were for a first degree felony; or
- 719 (c) first degree felony remains the penalty for a first degree penalty except:
  - 720 (i) the convicted person is not eligible for probation; and
  - 721 (ii) the Board of Pardons and Parole shall consider that the convicted person is a  
722 habitual violent offender as an aggravating factor in determining the length of incarceration.

723 (3) (a) The prosecuting attorney, or grand jury if an indictment is returned, shall  
724 provide notice in the information or indictment that the defendant is subject to punishment as a  
725 habitual violent offender under this section. Notice shall include the case number, court, and  
726 date of conviction or commitment of any case relied upon by the prosecution.

727 (b) (i) The defendant shall serve notice in writing upon the prosecutor if the defendant  
728 intends to deny that:

- 729 (A) the defendant is the person who was convicted or committed;
- 730 (B) the defendant was represented by counsel or had waived counsel; or
- 731 (C) the defendant's plea was understandingly or voluntarily entered.

732 (ii) The notice of denial shall be served not later than five days prior to trial and shall  
733 state in detail the defendant's contention regarding the previous conviction and commitment.

734 (4) (a) If the defendant enters a denial under Subsection (3)(b) and if the case is tried to  
735 a jury, the jury may not be told, until after it returns its verdict on the underlying felony charge,  
736 of the:

- 737 (i) defendant's previous convictions for violent felonies, except as otherwise provided  
738 in the Utah Rules of Evidence; or
- 739 (ii) allegation against the defendant of being a habitual violent offender.

740 (b) If the jury's verdict is guilty, the defendant shall be tried regarding the allegation of



741 being an habitual violent offender by the same jury, if practicable, unless the defendant waives  
742 the jury, in which case the allegation shall be tried immediately to the court.

743 (c) (i) Before or at the time of sentencing the trier of fact shall determine if this section  
744 applies.

745 (ii) The trier of fact shall consider any evidence presented at trial and the prosecution  
746 and the defendant shall be afforded an opportunity to present any necessary additional  
747 evidence.

748 (iii) Before sentencing under this section, the trier of fact shall determine whether this  
749 section is applicable beyond a reasonable doubt.

750 (d) If any previous conviction and commitment is based upon a plea of guilty or no  
751 contest, there is a rebuttable presumption that the conviction and commitment were regular and  
752 lawful in all respects if the conviction and commitment occurred after January 1, 1970. If the  
753 conviction and commitment occurred prior to January 1, 1970, the burden is on the prosecution  
754 to establish by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant was then represented by  
755 counsel or had lawfully waived the right to have counsel present, and that the defendant's plea  
756 was understandingly and voluntarily entered.

757 (e) If the trier of fact finds this section applicable, the court shall enter that specific  
758 finding on the record and shall indicate in the order of judgment and commitment that the  
759 defendant has been found by the trier of fact to be a habitual violent offender and is sentenced  
760 under this section.

761 (5) (a) The sentencing enhancement provisions of Section 76-3-407 supersede the  
762 provisions of this section.

763 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (5)(a), the "violent felony" offense defined in  
764 Subsection (1)(c) shall include any felony sexual offense violation of [~~Title 76,~~] Chapter 5, Part  
765 4, Sexual Offenses, to determine if the convicted person is a habitual violent offender.

766 (6) The sentencing enhancement described in this section does not apply if:

767 (a) the offense for which the person is being sentenced is:

768 (i) a grievous sexual offense;

769 (ii) child kidnapping, Section 76-5-301.1;

770 (iii) aggravated kidnapping, Section 76-5-302; or

771 (iv) forcible sexual abuse, Section 76-5-404; and

772 (b) applying the sentencing enhancement provided for in this section would result in a  
773 lower maximum penalty than the penalty provided for under the section that describes the  
774 offense for which the person is being sentenced.

775 Section 12. Section **76-3-203.6** is amended to read:

776 **76-3-203.6. Enhanced penalty for certain offenses committed by prisoner.**

777 (1) As used in this section, "serving a sentence" means a prisoner is sentenced and  
778 committed to the custody of the Department of Corrections, the sentence has not been  
779 terminated or voided, and the prisoner:

- 780 (a) has not been paroled; or
- 781 (b) is in custody after arrest for a parole violation.

782 (2) If the trier of fact finds beyond a reasonable doubt that a prisoner serving a sentence  
783 for a capital felony or a first degree felony commits any offense listed in Subsection (5), the  
784 offense is a first degree felony and the court shall sentence the defendant to life in prison  
785 without parole.

786 (3) Notwithstanding Subsection (2), the court may sentence the defendant to an  
787 indeterminate prison term of not less than 20 years and that may be for life if the court finds  
788 that the interests of justice would best be served and states the specific circumstances justifying  
789 the disposition on the record.

790 (4) Subsection (2) does not apply if the prisoner is younger than 18 years [~~of age~~] old at  
791 the time the offense listed in Subsection (5) is committed and is sentenced on or after May 10,  
792 2016.

793 (5) Offenses referred to in Subsection (2) are:

- 794 (a) aggravated assault by a prisoner, Section [76-5-103.5](#);
- 795 (b) mayhem, Section [76-5-105](#);
- 796 (c) attempted murder, Section [76-5-203](#);
- 797 (d) kidnapping, Section [76-5-301](#);
- 798 (e) child kidnapping, Section [76-5-301.1](#);
- 799 (f) aggravated kidnapping, Section [76-5-302](#);
- 800 (g) rape, Section [76-5-402](#);
- 801 (h) rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.1](#);
- 802 (i) object rape, Section [76-5-402.2](#);

- 803 (j) object rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.3](#);
- 804 (k) forcible sodomy, Section [76-5-403](#);
- 805 (l) sodomy on a child, Section [76-5-403.1](#);
- 806 (m) aggravated sexual abuse of a child, Section [~~76-5-404.1~~] [76-5-404.3](#);
- 807 (n) aggravated sexual assault, Section [76-5-405](#);
- 808 (o) aggravated arson, Section [76-6-103](#);
- 809 (p) aggravated burglary, Section [76-6-203](#); and
- 810 (q) aggravated robbery, Section [76-6-302](#).
- 811 (6) The sentencing enhancement described in this section does not apply if:
- 812 (a) the offense for which the person is being sentenced is:
- 813 (i) a grievous sexual offense;
- 814 (ii) child kidnapping, Section [76-5-301.1](#); or
- 815 (iii) aggravated kidnapping, Section [76-5-302](#); and
- 816 (b) applying the sentencing enhancement provided for in this section would result in a
- 817 lower maximum penalty than the penalty provided for under the section that describes the
- 818 offense for which the person is being sentenced.
- 819 Section 13. Section **76-3-203.7** is amended to read:
- 820 **76-3-203.7. Increase of sentence for violent felony if body armor used.**
- 821 (1) As used in this section:
- 822 (a) "Body armor" means any material designed or intended to provide bullet
- 823 penetration resistance or protection from bodily injury caused by a dangerous weapon.
- 824 (b) "Dangerous weapon" [~~has the same definition as~~] means the same as that term is
- 825 defined in Section [~~76-1-601~~] [76-1-101.5](#).
- 826 (c) "Violent felony" [~~has the same definition as~~] means the same as that term is defined
- 827 in Section [76-3-203.5](#).
- 828 (2) A person convicted of a violent felony may be sentenced to imprisonment for an
- 829 indeterminate term, as provided in Section [76-3-203](#), but if the trier of fact finds beyond a
- 830 reasonable doubt that the defendant used, carried, or possessed a dangerous weapon and also
- 831 used or wore body armor, with the intent to facilitate the commission of the violent felony, and
- 832 the violent felony is:
- 833 (a) a first degree felony, the court shall sentence the person convicted for a term of not

834 less than six years, and which may be for life;

835 (b) a second degree felony, the court shall sentence the person convicted for a term of  
836 not less than two years nor more than 15 years, and the court may sentence the person  
837 convicted for a term of not less than two years nor more than 20 years; and

838 (c) a third degree felony, the court shall sentence the person convicted for a term of not  
839 less than one year nor more than five years, and the court may sentence the person convicted  
840 for a term of not less than one year nor more than 10 years.

841 (3) The sentencing enhancement described in this section does not apply if:

842 (a) the offense for which the person is being sentenced is:

843 (i) a grievous sexual offense;

844 (ii) child kidnapping, Section 76-5-301.1;

845 (iii) aggravated kidnapping, Section 76-5-302; or

846 (iv) forcible sexual abuse, Section 76-5-404; and

847 (b) applying the sentencing enhancement provided for in this section would result in a  
848 lower maximum penalty than the penalty provided for under the section that describes the  
849 offense for which the person is being sentenced.

850 Section 14. Section 76-3-203.8 is amended to read:

851 **76-3-203.8. Increase of sentence if dangerous weapon used.**

852 (1) As used in this section, "dangerous weapon" [~~has the same definition as~~] means the  
853 same as that term is defined in Section [~~76-1-601~~] 76-1-101.5.

854 (2) If the trier of fact finds beyond a reasonable doubt that a dangerous weapon was  
855 used in the commission or furtherance of a felony, the court:

856 (a) (i) shall increase by one year the minimum term of the sentence applicable by law;

857 and

858 (ii) if the minimum term applicable by law is zero, shall set the minimum term as one  
859 year; and

860 (b) may increase by five years the maximum sentence applicable by law in the case of a  
861 felony of the second or third degree.

862 (3) A defendant who is a party to a felony offense shall be sentenced to the increases in  
863 punishment provided in Subsection (2) if the trier of fact finds beyond a reasonable doubt that:

864 (a) a dangerous weapon was used in the commission or furtherance of the felony; and

865 (b) the defendant knew that the dangerous weapon was present.

866 (4) If the trier of fact finds beyond a reasonable doubt that a person has been sentenced  
867 to a term of imprisonment for a felony in which a dangerous weapon was used in the  
868 commission of or furtherance of the felony and that person is subsequently convicted of  
869 another felony in which a dangerous weapon was used in the commission of or furtherance of  
870 the felony, the court shall, in addition to any other sentence imposed including those in  
871 Subsection (2), impose an indeterminate prison term to be not less than five nor more than 10  
872 years to run consecutively and not concurrently.

873 Section 15. Section **76-3-203.10** is amended to read:

874 **76-3-203.10. Violent offense committed in presence of a child -- Penalties.**

875 (1) As used in this section:

876 (a) "In the presence of a child" means:

877 (i) in the physical presence of a child younger than 14 years [~~of age~~] old; and

878 (ii) having knowledge that the child is present and may see or hear the commission of a  
879 violent criminal offense.

880 (b) "Violent criminal offense" means any criminal offense involving violence or  
881 physical harm or threat of violence or physical harm, or any attempt to commit a criminal  
882 offense involving violence or physical harm that is not a domestic violence offense as defined  
883 in Section [77-36-1](#).

884 (2) A person commits a violent criminal offense in the presence of a child if the  
885 person:

886 (a) commits or attempts to commit criminal homicide, as defined in Section [76-5-201](#),  
887 against a third party in the presence of a child;

888 (b) intentionally causes or attempts to cause serious bodily injury to a third party or  
889 uses a dangerous weapon, as defined in Section [~~76-1-601~~] [76-1-101.5](#), or other means or force  
890 likely to produce death or serious bodily injury, against a third party in the presence of a child;  
891 or

892 (c) under circumstances not amounting to a violation of Subsection (2)(a) or (b),  
893 commits a violent criminal offense in the presence of a child.

894 (3) A person who violates Subsection (2) is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

895 Section 16. Section **76-3-203.13** is amended to read:

896 **76-3-203.13. Enhanced penalty for unlawful sexual contact with a student.**

897 (1) A person convicted of a sexual offense described in Section 76-5-401.1 or  
898 76-5-401.2 may be subject to an enhanced penalty if, at the time of the commission of the  
899 sexual offense, the actor:

900 (a) was 18 years [~~of age~~] old or older;

901 (b) held a position of special trust as a teacher, employee, or volunteer at a school, as  
902 that position is defined in Subsection 76-5-404.1(1)~~(c)(ix)~~(a)(iv)(S); and

903 (c) committed the offense against an individual who at the time of the offense was  
904 enrolled as a student at the school where the actor was employed or was acting as a volunteer.

905 (2) The enhancement of a penalty described in Subsection (1) shall be an enhancement  
906 of one classification higher than the offense of which the person was convicted.

907 Section 17. Section 76-3-406 is amended to read:

908 **76-3-406. Crimes for which probation, suspension of sentence, lower category of**  
909 **offense, or hospitalization may not be granted.**

910 (1) Notwithstanding Sections 76-3-201 and 77-18-105 and Title 77, Chapter 16a,  
911 Commitment and Treatment of Persons with a Mental Illness, except as provided in Section  
912 76-5-406.5, probation may not be granted, the execution or imposition of sentence may not be  
913 suspended, the court may not enter a judgment for a lower category of offense, and  
914 hospitalization may not be ordered, the effect of which would in any way shorten the prison  
915 sentence for an individual who commits a capital felony or a first degree felony involving:

916 (a) Section 76-5-202, aggravated murder;

917 (b) Section 76-5-203, murder;

918 (c) Section 76-5-301.1, child kidnaping;

919 (d) Section 76-5-302, aggravated kidnaping;

920 (e) Section 76-5-402, rape, if the individual is sentenced under Subsection  
921 76-5-402(3)(b), (3)(c), or (4);

922 (f) Section 76-5-402.1, rape of a child;

923 (g) Section 76-5-402.2, object rape, if the individual is sentenced under Subsection  
924 76-5-402.2~~[(1)(b), (1)(c), or (2)]~~(3)(b), (3)(c), or (4);

925 (h) Section 76-5-402.3, object rape of a child;

926 (i) Section 76-5-403, forcible sodomy, if the individual is sentenced under Subsection

927 76-5-403(3)(b), (3)(c), or (4);

928 (j) Section 76-5-403.1, sodomy on a child;

929 (k) Section 76-5-404, forcible sexual abuse, if the individual is sentenced under

930 Subsection 76-5-404~~[(2)(b) or (3)]~~(3)(b)(i) or (ii);

931 (l) [~~Subsections 76-5-404.1(4) and (5)~~] Section 76-5-404.3, aggravated sexual abuse of  
932 a child;

933 (m) Section 76-5-405, aggravated sexual assault; or

934 (n) any attempt to commit a felony listed in Subsection (1)(f), (h), or (j).

935 (2) Except for an offense before the district court in accordance with Section 80-6-502

936 or 80-6-504, the provisions of this section do not apply if the sentencing court finds that the  
937 defendant:

938 (a) was under 18 years old at the time of the offense; and

939 (b) could have been adjudicated in the juvenile court but for the delayed reporting or  
940 delayed filing of the information.

941 Section 18. Section 76-4-401 is amended to read:

942 **76-4-401. Enticing a minor -- Elements -- Penalties.**

943 (1) As used in this section:

944 (a) "Minor" means a person who is under the age of 18.

945 (b) "Text messaging" means a communication in the form of electronic text or one or  
946 more electronic images sent by the actor from a telephone, computer, or other electronic  
947 communication device to another person's telephone, computer, or other electronic  
948 communication device by addressing the communication to the person's telephone number or  
949 other electronic communication access code or number.

950 (2) (a) A person commits enticement of a minor when the person knowingly uses the  
951 Internet or text messaging to solicit, seduce, lure, or entice a minor, or to attempt to solicit,  
952 seduce, lure, or entice a minor, or another person that the actor believes to be a minor, to  
953 engage in any sexual activity which is a violation of state criminal law.

954 (b) A person commits enticement of a minor when the person knowingly uses the  
955 Internet or text messaging to:

956 (i) initiate contact with a minor or a person the actor believes to be a minor; and

957 (ii) subsequently to the action under Subsection (2)(b)(i), by any electronic or written

958 means, solicits, seduces, lures, or entices, or attempts to solicit, seduce, lure, or entice the  
959 minor or a person the actor believes to be the minor to engage in any sexual activity which is a  
960 violation of state criminal law.

961 (3) It is not a defense to the crime of enticing a minor under Subsection (2), or an  
962 attempt to commit this offense, that a law enforcement officer or an undercover operative who  
963 is employed by a law enforcement agency was involved in the detection or investigation of the  
964 offense.

965 (4) Enticement of a minor under Subsection (2)(a) or (b) is punishable as follows:

966 (a) enticement to engage in sexual activity which would be a first degree felony for the  
967 actor is a:

968 (i) second degree felony upon the first conviction for violation of this Subsection  
969 (4)(a); and

970 (ii) first degree felony punishable by imprisonment for an indeterminate term of not  
971 fewer than three years and which may be for life, upon a second or any subsequent conviction  
972 for a violation of this Subsection (4)(a);

973 (b) enticement to engage in sexual activity which would be a second degree felony for  
974 the actor is a third degree felony;

975 (c) enticement to engage in sexual activity which would be a third degree felony for the  
976 actor is a class A misdemeanor;

977 (d) enticement to engage in sexual activity which would be a class A misdemeanor for  
978 the actor is a class B misdemeanor; and

979 (e) enticement to engage in sexual activity which would be a class B misdemeanor for  
980 the actor is a class C misdemeanor.

981 (5) (a) When a person who commits a felony violation of this section has been  
982 previously convicted of an offense under Subsection (5)(b), the court may not in any way  
983 shorten the prison sentence, and the court may not:

984 (i) grant probation;

985 (ii) suspend the execution or imposition of the sentence;

986 (iii) enter a judgment for a lower category of offense; or

987 (iv) order hospitalization.

988 (b) The sections referred to in Subsection (5)(a) are:



- 989 (i) Section [76-4-401](#), enticing a minor;
- 990 (ii) Section [76-5-301.1](#), child kidnapping;
- 991 (iii) Section [76-5-402](#), rape;
- 992 (iv) Section [76-5-402.1](#), rape of a child;
- 993 (v) Section [76-5-402.2](#), object rape;
- 994 (vi) Section [76-5-402.3](#), object rape of a child;
- 995 (vii) Subsection [76-5-403\(2\)](#), forcible sodomy;
- 996 (viii) Section [76-5-403.1](#), sodomy on a child;
- 997 (ix) Section [76-5-404](#), forcible sexual abuse;
- 998 (x) Section [76-5-404.1](#), sexual abuse of a child and Section [76-5-404.3](#), aggravated
- 999 sexual abuse of a child;
- 1000 (xi) Section [76-5-405](#), aggravated sexual assault;
- 1001 (xii) Section [76-5-308.5](#), human trafficking of a child;
- 1002 (xiii) any offense in any other state or federal jurisdiction which constitutes or would
- 1003 constitute a crime in Subsections (5)(b)(i) through (xii); or
- 1004 (xiv) the attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit any of the offenses in
- 1005 Subsections (5)(b)(i) through (xiii).

1006 Section 19. Section **76-5-101** is amended to read:

1007 **CHAPTER 5. OFFENSES AGAINST THE INDIVIDUAL**

1008 **76-5-101. Definitions.**

1009 [~~For purposes of this part "prisoner" means any person]~~

1010 Unless otherwise provided, as used in this part:

1011 (1) "Detained individual" means an individual detained under Section [77-7-15](#).

1012 (2) "Prisoner" means an individual who is in custody of a peace officer pursuant to a

1013 lawful arrest or who is confined in a jail or other penal institution or a facility used for

1014 confinement of delinquent juveniles operated by the Division of Juvenile Justice Services

1015 regardless of whether the confinement is legal.

1016 Section 20. Section **76-5-102** is amended to read:

1017 **76-5-102. Assault -- Penalties.**

1018 [~~(1) Assault is:~~]

1019 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1020 (2) An actor commits assault if the actor:

1021 (a) ~~[an attempt]~~ attempts, with unlawful force or violence, to ~~[do]~~ inflict bodily injury

1022 ~~[to another]~~ on an individual; or

1023 (b) commits an act, ~~[committed]~~ with unlawful force or violence, that:

1024 (i) causes bodily injury to ~~[another]~~ an individual; or

1025 (ii) creates a substantial risk of bodily injury to ~~[another]~~ an individual.

1026 ~~[(2) Assault]~~ (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor.

1027 ~~[(3) Assault]~~ (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a

1028 class A misdemeanor if:

1029 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) the [person] actor causes substantial bodily injury to [another] an individual; or

1030 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) the [victim] individual is pregnant and the [person] actor has knowledge of the

1031 pregnancy.

1032 ~~[(4) [It is not a defense against assault, that the accused] The fact that the actor caused~~

1033 serious bodily injury to [another] an individual is not a defense to a violation of this section.

1034 Section 21. Section **76-5-102.3** is amended to read:

1035 **76-5-102.3. Assault or threat of violence against a school employee.**

1036 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1037 (i) "Assault" means an offense under Section [76-5-102](#).

1038 (ii) "Employee" includes a volunteer.

1039 (iii) "Threat of violence" means an offense under Section [76-5-107](#).

1040 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1041 ~~[(1) Any person who commits an assault as defined in Section [76-5-102](#), or commits]~~

1042 (2) An actor commits assault or threat of violence against a school employee if:

1043 (a) the actor commits assault or a threat of violence [as defined in Section [76-5-107](#)];

1044 against an employee of a public or private school~~[-with];~~

1045 (b) the actor has knowledge that the individual is an employee[-]; and [when]

1046 (c) the employee is acting within the scope of [his] the employee's authority as an

1047 employee~~[- is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.].~~

1048 ~~[(2) As used in this section, "employee" includes a volunteer.]~~

1049 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor.

1050 Section 22. Section **76-5-102.4** is amended to read:

1051 **76-5-102.4. Assault against peace officer or a military servicemember in uniform**

1052 **-- Penalties.**

1053 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1054 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Assault" means ~~[the same as that term is defined in]~~ an offense under Section  
1055 76-5-102.

1056 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Military servicemember in uniform" means:

1057 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) a member of any branch of the United States military who is wearing a  
1058 uniform as authorized by the member's branch of service; or

1059 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) a member of the National Guard serving as provided in Section 39-1-5 or  
1060 39-1-9.

1061 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) "Peace officer" means:

1062 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) a law enforcement officer certified under Section 53-13-103;

1063 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) a correctional officer under Section 53-13-104;

1064 ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) a special function officer under Section 53-13-105; or

1065 ~~[(iv)]~~ (D) a federal officer under Section 53-13-106.

1066 ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) "Threat of violence" means ~~[the same as that term is defined in]~~ an offense  
1067 under Section 76-5-107.

1068 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

1069 ~~[(2) A person is guilty of a class A misdemeanor, except as provided in Subsections (3)~~  
1070 ~~and (4), who:]~~

1071 (2) (a) An actor commits assault against a peace officer if:

1072 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) the actor commits an assault or threat of violence against a peace officer, with  
1073 knowledge that the ~~[person]~~ peace officer is a peace officer~~[, and when]; and~~

1074 (ii) at the time of the assault or threat of violence, the peace officer [is] was acting  
1075 within the scope of authority as a peace officer[; or].

1076 (b) An actor commits an assault or threat of violence against a military servicemember  
1077 in uniform ~~[when that]~~ if:

1078 (i) the actor commits an assault or threat of violence against a military servicemember  
1079 in uniform; and

1080 (ii) at the time of the assault or threat of violence, the servicemember [is] was on orders  
1081 and acting within the scope of authority granted to the military servicemember in uniform.

1082 (3) ~~(a)~~ A ~~[person who violates]~~ violation of Subsection (2) is ~~[guilty of a third degree~~  
1083 ~~felony if the person:]~~ a class A misdemeanor.

1084 ~~(b)~~ Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree  
1085 felony if the actor:

1086 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) has been previously convicted of a class A misdemeanor or a felony violation  
1087 of this section; or

1088 ~~[(b) the person]~~ (ii) causes substantial bodily injury.

1089 ~~[(4) A person who violates]~~ (c) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) or (b), a violation  
1090 of Subsection (2) is [guilty of] a second degree felony if the [person] actor uses:

1091 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) a dangerous weapon ~~[as defined in Section 76-1-601];~~ or

1092 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) other means or force likely to produce death or serious bodily injury.

1093 (4) This section does not affect or limit any individual's constitutional right to the  
1094 lawful expression of free speech, the right of assembly, or any other recognized rights secured  
1095 by the Constitution or laws of Utah or by the Constitution or laws of the United States.

1096 (5) ~~[A person]~~ An actor who violates this section shall serve, in jail or another  
1097 correctional facility, a minimum of:

1098 (a) 90 consecutive days for a second offense; and

1099 (b) 180 consecutive days for each subsequent offense.

1100 (6) The court may suspend the imposition or execution of the sentence required under  
1101 Subsection (5) if the court finds that the interests of justice would be best served by the  
1102 suspension and the court makes specific findings concerning the disposition on the record.

1103 ~~[(7) This section does not affect or limit any individual's constitutional right to the~~  
1104 ~~lawful expression of free speech, the right of assembly, or any other recognized rights secured~~  
1105 ~~by the Constitution or laws of Utah or by the Constitution or laws of the United States.]~~

1106 Section 23. Section **76-5-102.5** is amended to read:

1107 **76-5-102.5. Assault by prisoner.**

1108 ~~[Any prisoner who commits assault,]~~

1109 (1) (a) As used in this section, "assault" means an offense under Section 76-5-102.

1110 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

1111 (2) An actor commits assault by prisoner if the actor:

1112 (a) is a prisoner; and

1113 (b) intending to cause bodily injury, commits an assault.

1114 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is [~~guilty of a felony of the~~] a third degree felony.

1115 Section 24. Section **76-5-102.6** is amended to read:

1116 **76-5-102.6. Propelling object or substance at a correctional or peace officer --**

1117 **Penalties.**

1118 [~~(1) It is unlawful for~~] (1) (a) As used in this section, "infectious agent" means the

1119 same as that term is defined in Section 26-6-2.

1120 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

1121 (2) An actor commits the offense of propelling an object or substance at a correctional

1122 or peace officer if the actor:

1123 (a) is a prisoner or a detained individual [~~detained pursuant to Section 77-7-15 to~~

1124 ~~throw~~]; and

1125 (b) throws or otherwise [~~propel any~~] propels an object or substance at a peace officer, a

1126 correctional officer, or an employee or volunteer, including a health care provider.

1127 [~~(2) Except as provided in Subsection (3), a~~

1128 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection [~~(1)~~] (2) is a class A misdemeanor.

1129 [~~(3) A~~] (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection [~~(1)~~] (2) is a

1130 third degree felony if:

1131 [~~(a)~~] (i) the object or substance causes substantial bodily injury to the peace officer, the

1132 correctional officer, or the employee or volunteer, including a health care provider; or

1133 [~~(b)(i)~~] (ii) (A) the object or substance is:

1134 [~~(A)~~] (I) blood, urine, semen, or fecal material;

1135 [~~(B)~~] (II) an infectious agent [~~as defined in Section 26-6-2~~] or a material that carries an

1136 infectious agent;

1137 [~~(C)~~] (III) vomit or a material that carries vomit; or

1138 [~~(D)~~] (IV) the [~~prisoner's or detained individual's~~] actor's saliva, and the [~~prisoner or~~

1139 ~~detained individual~~] actor knows [~~he or she~~] the actor is infected with HIV, hepatitis B, or

1140 hepatitis C; and

1141 [~~(ii)~~] (B) the object or substance comes into contact with any portion of the officer's,

1142 employee's, volunteer's, or health care provider's face, including the eyes or mouth, or comes

1143 into contact with any open wound on the officer's, employee's, volunteer's, or health care

1144 provider's body.

1145 (4) If an offense committed under this section amounts to an offense subject to a  
1146 greater penalty under another provision of state law than under this section, this section does  
1147 not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious offense.

1148 Section 25. Section **76-5-102.7** is amended to read:

1149 **76-5-102.7. Assault or threat of violence against health care provider or**  
1150 **emergency medical service worker -- Penalty.**

1151 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1152 (i) "Assault" means an offense under Section [76-5-102](#).

1153 (ii) "Emergency medical service worker" means an individual licensed under Section  
1154 [26-8a-302](#).

1155 (iii) "Health care provider" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
1156 [78B-3-403](#).

1157 (iv) "Threat of violence" means an offense under Section [76-5-107](#).

1158 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1159 ~~[(1) A person who]~~ (2) An actor commits ~~[an]~~ assault or threat of violence against a  
1160 health care provider or emergency medical service worker ~~[is guilty of a class A misdemeanor]~~  
1161 if:

1162 ~~(a) the [person] actor~~ is not a prisoner or a ~~[person detained under Section [77-7-15](#)]~~  
1163 ~~detained individual;~~

1164 (b) the actor commits an assault or threat of violence;

1165 ~~[(b)]~~ (c) the [person] actor knew that the victim was a health care provider or  
1166 emergency medical service worker; and

1167 ~~[(c)]~~ (d) the health care provider or emergency medical service worker was performing  
1168 emergency or life saving duties within the scope of his or her authority at the time of the assault  
1169 or threat of violence.

1170 ~~[(2) A person who violates]~~ (3) (a) A violation of Subsection [(1)] (2) is a class A  
1171 misdemeanor.

1172 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is [guilty of] a  
1173 third degree felony if the [person] actor:

1174 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) causes substantial bodily injury[; as defined in Section [76-1-601](#)]; and

- 1175            ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) acts intentionally or knowingly.
- 1176            ~~[(3) As used in this section:]~~
- 1177            ~~[(a) "Assault" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-102:]~~
- 1178            ~~[(b) "Emergency medical service worker" means a person licensed under Section~~
- 1179 ~~26-8a-302:]~~
- 1180            ~~[(c) "Health care provider" means the same as that term is defined in Section~~
- 1181 ~~78B-3-403:]~~
- 1182            ~~[(d) "Threat of violence" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-107:]~~
- 1183            Section 26. Section **76-5-102.8** is amended to read:
- 1184            **76-5-102.8. Disarming a peace officer -- Penalties.**
- 1185            (1) (a) As used in this section:
- 1186            ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Conductive energy device" means a weapon that uses electrical current to
- 1187 disrupt voluntary control of muscles.
- 1188            ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Firearm" ~~[has the same meaning as]~~ means the same as that term is defined in
- 1189 Section 76-10-501.
- 1190            (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.
- 1191            (2) An actor ~~[is guilty of an offense under Subsection (3) who]~~ commits disarming a
- 1192 peace officer if the actor intentionally takes or removes, or attempts to take or remove a firearm
- 1193 or a conductive energy device from ~~[the person]~~ an individual or immediate presence of ~~[a~~
- 1194 person] an individual who the actor knows is a peace officer:
- 1195            (a) without the consent of the peace officer; and
- 1196            (b) while the peace officer is acting within the scope of ~~[his]~~ the peace officer's
- 1197 authority as a peace officer.
- 1198            (3) (a) ~~[Conduct under]~~ A violation of Subsection (2) regarding a firearm is a first
- 1199 degree felony.
- 1200            (b) ~~[Conduct under]~~ A violation of Subsection (2) regarding a conductive energy
- 1201 device is a third degree felony.
- 1202            Section 27. Section **76-5-102.9** is amended to read:
- 1203            **76-5-102.9. Propelling a bodily substance or material -- Penalties.**
- 1204            (1) (a) As used in this section~~[- a listed substance or material is]:~~
- 1205            (i) "Bodily substance or material" means:

1206           ~~[(a)]~~ (A) saliva, blood, urine, semen, or fecal material;

1207           ~~[(b)]~~ (B) an infectious agent [~~as defined in Section 26-6-2 of~~] or a material that carries

1208 an infectious agent; or

1209           ~~[(c)]~~ (C) vomit or a material that carries vomit.

1210           (ii) "Infectious agent" means the same as that term is defined in Section 26-6-2.

1211           (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

1212           (2) ~~[Any person who]~~ An actor commits propelling a bodily substance or material if the

1213 actor knowingly or intentionally throws or otherwise propels [any] a bodily substance or

1214 material [listed under Subsection (1)] at another [person is guilty of a class B misdemeanor,

1215 except as provided in Subsection (3)] individual.

1216           (3) (a) A violation of [~~this section~~] Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor.

1217           (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a class A

1218 misdemeanor if [the substance or material propelled is listed in Subsection (1), and]:

1219           ~~[(a)]~~ (i) [~~if~~] the bodily substance or material is the [~~person's~~] actor's saliva[;] and the

1220 [~~person~~] actor knows [~~he or she~~] the actor is infected with HIV, hepatitis B, or hepatitis C; or

1221           ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) the bodily substance or material comes into contact with any portion of the

1222 other [~~person's~~] individual's face, including the eyes or mouth, or comes into contact with any

1223 open wound on the other [~~person's~~] individual's body.

1224           (4) If an offense committed under this section amounts to an offense subject to a

1225 greater penalty under another provision of state law than under this section, this section does

1226 not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious offense.

1227           Section 28. Section **76-5-103** is amended to read:

1228           **76-5-103. Aggravated assault -- Penalties.**

1229           ~~[(1) Aggravated assault is an actor's conduct:]~~

1230           ~~[(a) that is:]~~

1231           (1) (a) As used in this section, "targeting a law enforcement officer" means the same as

1232 that term is defined in Section 76-5-202.

1233           (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

1234           (2) An actor commits aggravated assault if the actor:

1235           (a) (i) [~~an attempt~~] attempts, with unlawful force or violence, to do bodily injury to

1236 another;



- 1237 (ii) makes a threat, accompanied by a show of immediate force or violence, to do  
 1238 bodily injury to another; or
- 1239 (iii) commits an act, committed with unlawful force or violence, that causes bodily  
 1240 injury to another or creates a substantial risk of bodily injury to another; and
- 1241 (b) [~~that~~] includes in the actor's conduct under Subsection (2)(a) the use of:
- 1242 (i) a dangerous weapon [~~as defined in Section 76-1-601~~];
- 1243 (ii) any act that impedes the breathing or the circulation of blood of another [~~person~~]  
 1244 individual by the actor's use of unlawful force or violence that is likely to produce a loss of  
 1245 consciousness by:
- 1246 (A) applying pressure to the neck or throat of [~~a person~~] an individual; or
- 1247 (B) obstructing the nose, mouth, or airway of [~~a person~~] an individual; or
- 1248 (iii) other means or force likely to produce death or serious bodily injury.
- 1249 [~~(2)~~] (3) (a) [~~Any act under this section is punishable as~~] A violation of Subsection (2)  
 1250 is a third degree felony[~~, except that an act under this section is punishable as a second degree~~  
 1251 felony if:].
- 1252 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree  
 1253 felony if:
- 1254 (i) the act results in serious bodily injury; or
- 1255 (ii) an act under Subsection [~~(1)~~] (2)(b)(ii) produces a loss of consciousness.
- 1256 [~~(b) Aggravated assault that is a violation of Section 76-5-210, Targeting a law~~  
 1257 enforcement officer, and results in serious bodily injury is a first degree felony.]
- 1258 (c) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) or (b), a violation of Subsection (2) is a first  
 1259 degree felony if the conduct constitutes targeting a law enforcement officer and results in  
 1260 serious bodily injury.
- 1261 Section 29. Section **76-5-103.5** is amended to read:
- 1262 **76-5-103.5. Aggravated assault by prisoner.**
- 1263 [~~Any prisoner who commits aggravated assault is guilty of:~~]
- 1264 [~~(1)~~] (a) (1) (a) As used in this section, "aggravated assault" means an offense under  
 1265 Section 76-5-103.
- 1266 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.
- 1267 (2) An actor commits aggravated assault by prisoner if the actor:

1268 (a) is a prisoner; and  
 1269 (b) commits aggravated assault.  
 1270 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony~~[ if no serious bodily~~  
 1271 ~~injury was intentionally caused; or].~~

1272 ~~[(2)]~~ (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a first  
 1273 degree felony if serious bodily injury was intentionally caused.

1274 Section 30. Section **76-5-104** is amended to read:

1275 **76-5-104. Consensual altercation.**

1276 (1) As used in this section, "ultimate fighting match" means the same as that term is  
 1277 defined in Section [76-9-705](#).

1278 (2) In any prosecution for criminal homicide under Part 2, Criminal Homicide, or  
 1279 assault as that offense is described in Section [76-5-102](#), it is no defense to the prosecution that  
 1280 the defendant was a party to any duel, mutual combat, or other consensual altercation if during  
 1281 the course of the duel, combat, or altercation:

- 1282 (a) any dangerous weapon ~~[as defined in Section [76-1-601](#)]~~ was used; or [if]
- 1283 (b) the defendant was engaged in an ultimate fighting match ~~[as defined in Section~~  
 1284 ~~[76-9-705](#)].~~

1285 Section 31. Section **76-5-105** is amended to read:

1286 **76-5-105. Mayhem.**

1287 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1288 ~~[(1) Every person who]~~ (2) An actor commits mayhem if the actor unlawfully and  
 1289 intentionally;

1290 (a) deprives ~~[a human being]~~ an individual of a member of ~~[his]~~ the individual's body;  
 1291 or;

1292 (b) disables or renders ~~[it]~~ useless~~[, or who]~~ a member of an individual's body;

1293 (c) cuts out or disables ~~[the]~~ an individual's tongue;

1294 (d) puts out an individual's eye; or

1295 (e) slits ~~[the]~~ an individual's nose, ear, or lip~~[, is guilty of mayhem].~~

1296 ~~[(2) Mayhem is a felony of the second degree.]~~

1297 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.

1298 Section 32. Section **76-5-106** is amended to read:

1299 **76-5-106. Harassment.**

1300 [~~(1)~~ A person is guilty of]

1301 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1302 (2) An actor commits harassment if, with intent to frighten or harass another, [~~he~~] the  
1303 actor communicates a written or recorded threat to commit [~~any~~] a violent felony.

1304 [~~(2) Harassment~~] (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor.

1305 Section 33. Section **76-5-106.5** is amended to read:

1306 **76-5-106.5. Stalking -- Definitions -- Injunction -- Penalties -- Duties of law**  
1307 **enforcement officer.**

1308 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1309 [~~(a)~~] (i) "Course of conduct" means two or more acts directed at or toward a specific  
1310 [~~person~~] individual, including:

1311 [~~(i)~~] (A) acts in which the actor follows, monitors, observes, photographs, surveils,  
1312 threatens, or communicates to or about [~~a person~~] an individual, or interferes with [~~a person's~~]  
1313 an individual's property:

1314 [~~(A)~~] (I) directly, indirectly, or through any third party; and

1315 [~~(B)~~] (II) by any action, method, device, or means; or

1316 [~~(ii)~~] (B) when the actor engages in any of the following acts or causes someone else to  
1317 engage in any of these acts:

1318 [~~(A)~~] (I) approaches or confronts [~~a person~~] an individual;

1319 [~~(B)~~] (II) appears at the [~~person's~~] individual's workplace or contacts the [~~person's~~]  
1320 individual's employer or coworkers;

1321 [~~(C)~~] (III) appears at [~~a person's~~] an individual's residence or contacts [~~a person's~~] an  
1322 individual's neighbors, or enters property owned, leased, or occupied by [~~a person~~] an  
1323 individual;

1324 [~~(D)~~] (IV) sends material by any means to the [~~person~~] individual or for the purpose of  
1325 obtaining or disseminating information about or communicating with the [~~person~~] individual to  
1326 a member of the [~~person's~~] individual's family or household, employer, coworker, friend, or  
1327 associate of the [~~person~~] individual;

1328 [~~(E)~~] (V) places an object on or delivers an object to property owned, leased, or

1329 occupied by [~~a person~~] an individual, or to the [~~person's~~] individual's place of employment with

1330 the intent that the object be delivered to the ~~[person]~~ individual; or

1331 ~~[(f)]~~ (VI) uses a computer, the Internet, text messaging, or any other electronic means  
1332 to commit an act that is a part of the course of conduct.

1333 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Emotional distress" means significant mental or psychological suffering,  
1334 whether or not medical or other professional treatment or counseling is required.

1335 ~~[(e)]~~ (iii) "Immediate family" means a spouse, parent, child, sibling, or any other  
1336 ~~[person]~~ individual who regularly resides in the household or who regularly resided in the  
1337 household within the prior six months.

1338 ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) "Reasonable person" means a reasonable person in the victim's  
1339 circumstances.

1340 ~~[(e)]~~ (v) "Stalking" means an offense as described in Subsection (2)~~[or (3)]~~.

1341 ~~[(f)]~~ (vi) "Text messaging" means a communication in the form of electronic text or  
1342 one or more electronic images sent by the actor from a telephone or computer to another  
1343 ~~[person's]~~ individual's telephone or computer by addressing the communication to the  
1344 recipient's telephone number.

1345 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1346 ~~(2) [A person is guilty of stalking who]~~ An actor commits stalking if the actor  
1347 intentionally or knowingly;

1348 (a) engages in a course of conduct directed at a specific ~~[person]~~ individual and knows  
1349 or should know that the course of conduct would cause a reasonable person:

1350 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) to fear for the ~~[person's]~~ individual's own safety or the safety of a third ~~[person]~~  
1351 individual; or

1352 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) to suffer other emotional distress~~[-];~~ or

1353 ~~[(3) A person is guilty of stalking who intentionally or knowingly]~~

1354 (b) violates:

1355 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) a stalking injunction issued under Title 78B, Chapter 7, Part 7, Civil Stalking  
1356 Injunctions; or

1357 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) a permanent criminal stalking injunction issued under Title 78B, Chapter 7,  
1358 Part 9, Criminal Stalking Injunctions.

1359 ~~[(4) In any prosecution under this section, it is not a defense that the actor:]~~

1360 ~~[(a) was not given actual notice that the course of conduct was unwanted; or]~~

1361 ~~[(b) did not intend to cause the victim fear or other emotional distress.]~~

1362 ~~[(5) An offense of stalking may be prosecuted under this section in any jurisdiction~~

1363 ~~where one or more of the acts that is part of the course of conduct was initiated or caused an~~

1364 ~~effect on the victim.]~~

1365 ~~[(6) Stalking is a class A misdemeanor:]~~

1366 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor:

1367 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) upon the ~~[offender's]~~ actor's first violation of Subsection (2); or

1368 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) if the ~~[offender]~~ actor violated a stalking injunction issued under Title 78B,

1369 Chapter 7, Part 7, Civil Stalking Injunctions.

1370 ~~[(7) Stalking]~~ (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a

1371 third degree felony if the [offender] actor:

1372 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) has been previously convicted of an offense of stalking;

1373 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) has been previously convicted in another jurisdiction of an offense that is

1374 substantially similar to the offense of stalking;

1375 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) has been previously convicted of any felony offense in Utah or of any crime

1376 in another jurisdiction which if committed in Utah would be a felony, in which the victim of

1377 the stalking offense or a member of the victim's immediate family was also a victim of the

1378 previous felony offense;

1379 ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) violated a permanent criminal stalking injunction issued under Title 78B,

1380 Chapter 7, Part 9, Criminal Stalking Injunctions; or

1381 ~~[(e)]~~ (v) has been or is at the time of the offense a cohabitant, as defined in Section

1382 [78B-7-102](#), of the victim.

1383 ~~[(8) Stalking]~~ (c) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) or (b), a violation of Subsection

1384 (2) is a second degree felony if the [offender] actor:

1385 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) used a dangerous weapon ~~[as defined in Section [76-1-601](#)]~~ or used other means

1386 or force likely to produce death or serious bodily injury, in the commission of the crime of

1387 stalking;

1388 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) has been previously convicted two or more times of the offense of stalking;

1389 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) has been convicted two or more times in another jurisdiction or jurisdictions

1390 of offenses that are substantially similar to the offense of stalking;

1391 ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) has been convicted two or more times, in any combination, of offenses under

1392 Subsection [~~(7)(a), (b), or (c)~~] (3)(b)(i), (ii), or (iii);

1393 ~~[(e)]~~ (v) has been previously convicted two or more times of felony offenses in Utah or  
1394 of crimes in another jurisdiction or jurisdictions which, if committed in Utah, would be  
1395 felonies, in which the victim of the stalking was also a victim of the previous felony offenses;  
1396 or

1397 ~~[(f)]~~ (vi) has been previously convicted of an offense under Subsection [~~(7)(d) or (e)~~]  
1398 (3)(b)(iv) or (v).

1399 (4) In a prosecution under this section, it is not a defense that the actor:

1400 (a) was not given actual notice that the course of conduct was unwanted; or

1401 (b) did not intend to cause the victim fear or other emotional distress.

1402 (5) An offense of stalking may be prosecuted under this section in any jurisdiction  
1403 where one or more of the acts that is part of the course of conduct was initiated or caused an  
1404 effect on the victim.

1405 ~~[(9)]~~ (6) (a) A permanent criminal stalking injunction limiting the contact between the  
1406 ~~[defendant]~~ actor and victim may be filed in accordance with Section [78B-7-902](#).

1407 (b) This section does not preclude the filing of criminal information for stalking based  
1408 on the same act which is the basis for the violation of the stalking injunction issued under Title  
1409 78B, Chapter 7, Part 7, Civil Stalking Injunctions, or a permanent criminal stalking injunction  
1410 issued under Title 78B, Chapter 7, Part 9, Criminal Stalking Injunctions.

1411 ~~[(10)]~~ (7) (a) A law enforcement officer who responds to an allegation of stalking shall  
1412 use all reasonable means to protect the victim and prevent further violence, including:

1413 (i) taking action that, in the officer's discretion, is reasonably necessary to provide for  
1414 the safety of the victim and any family or household member;

1415 (ii) confiscating the weapon or weapons involved in the alleged stalking;

1416 (iii) making arrangements for the victim and any child to obtain emergency housing or  
1417 shelter;

1418 (iv) providing protection while the victim removes essential personal effects;

1419 (v) arranging, facilitating, or providing for the victim and any child to obtain medical  
1420 treatment; and

1421 (vi) arranging, facilitating, or providing the victim with immediate and adequate notice  
1422 of the rights of victims and of the remedies and services available to victims of stalking, in

1423 accordance with Subsection ~~[(10)]~~ (7)(b).

1424 (b) (i) A law enforcement officer shall give written notice to the victim in simple  
1425 language, describing the rights and remedies available under this section and Title 78B,  
1426 Chapter 7, Part 7, Civil Stalking Injunctions.

1427 (ii) The written notice shall also include:

1428 (A) a statement that the forms needed in order to obtain a stalking injunction are  
1429 available from the court clerk's office in the judicial district where the victim resides or is  
1430 temporarily domiciled; and

1431 (B) a list of shelters, services, and resources available in the appropriate community,  
1432 together with telephone numbers, to assist the victim in accessing any needed assistance.

1433 (c) If a weapon is confiscated under this Subsection ~~[(10)]~~ (7), the law enforcement  
1434 agency shall return the weapon to the individual from whom the weapon is confiscated if a  
1435 stalking injunction is not issued or once the stalking injunction is terminated.

1436 Section 34. Section **76-5-107** is amended to read:

1437 **76-5-107. Threat of violence -- Penalty.**

1438 (1) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

1439 ~~[(1) A person]~~ (2) (a) An actor commits a threat of violence if the actor:

1440 ~~[(a) the person]~~ (i) (A) threatens to commit ~~[any]~~ an offense involving bodily injury,  
1441 death, or substantial property damage[;]; and

1442 (B) acts with intent to place ~~[a person]~~ an individual in fear of imminent serious bodily  
1443 injury, substantial bodily injury, or death; or

1444 ~~[(b) the person]~~ (ii) makes a threat, accompanied by a show of immediate force or  
1445 violence, to do bodily injury to ~~[another]~~ an individual.

1446 (b) A threat under this section may be express or implied.

1447 ~~[(2)]~~ (3) (a) A violation of ~~[this section]~~ Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor.

1448 (b) An actor who commits an offense under this section is subject to punishment for  
1449 that offense, in addition to any other offense committed, including the carrying out of the  
1450 threatened act.

1451 (c) In addition to any other penalty authorized by law, a court shall order an actor  
1452 convicted of a violation of this section to reimburse any federal, state, or local unit of  
1453 government, or any private business, organization, individual, or entity for all expenses and

1454 losses incurred in responding to the violation, unless the court states on the record the reasons  
 1455 why the reimbursement would be inappropriate.

1456 ~~[(3)]~~ (4) It is not a defense under this section that the [person] actor did not attempt to  
 1457 or was incapable of carrying out the threat.

1458 ~~[(4) A threat under this section may be express or implied.]~~

1459 ~~[(5) A person who commits an offense under this section is subject to punishment for~~  
 1460 ~~that offense, in addition to any other offense committed, including the carrying out of the~~  
 1461 ~~threatened act.]~~

1462 ~~[(6) In addition to any other penalty authorized by law, a court shall order any person~~  
 1463 ~~convicted of any violation of this section to reimburse any federal, state, or local unit of~~  
 1464 ~~government, or any private business, organization, individual, or entity for all expenses and~~  
 1465 ~~losses incurred in responding to the violation, unless the court states on the record the reasons~~  
 1466 ~~why the reimbursement would be inappropriate.]~~

1467 Section 35. Section **76-5-107.1** is amended to read:

1468 **76-5-107.1. Threats against schools.**

1469 (1) (a) As used in this section~~[-"school"]~~:

1470 (i) "Hoax weapon of mass destruction" means the same as that term is defined in  
 1471 Section [76-10-401](#).

1472 (ii) "School" means a preschool or a public or private elementary or secondary school.

1473 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1474 (2) An [individual] actor is guilty of making a threat against a school if the [individual]  
 1475 actor threatens in person or via electronic means, either with real intent or as an intentional  
 1476 hoax, to commit any offense involving bodily injury, death, or substantial property damage~~[-]~~  
 1477 and the actor:

1478 (a) threatens the use of a firearm or weapon or hoax weapon of mass destruction~~[-as~~  
 1479 ~~defined in Section [76-10-401](#)]~~;

1480 (b) acts with intent to:

1481 (i) disrupt the regular schedule of the school or influence or affect the conduct of  
 1482 students, employees, or the general public at the school;

1483 (ii) prevent or interrupt the occupancy of the school or a portion of the school, or a  
 1484 facility or vehicle used by the school; or



1485 (iii) intimidate or coerce students or employees of the school; or

1486 (c) causes an official or volunteer agency organized to deal with emergencies to take  
1487 action due to the risk to the school or general public.

1488 (3) (a) (i) A violation of Subsection (2)(a), (b)(i), or (b)(iii) is a class A misdemeanor.

1489 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) A violation of Subsection (2)(b)(ii) is a class B misdemeanor.

1490 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) A violation of Subsection (2)(c) is a class C misdemeanor.

1491 ~~[(4) Counseling for the minor and the minor's family may be made available through  
1492 state and local health department programs.]~~

1493 ~~[(5) It is not a defense to this section that the individual did not attempt to carry out or  
1494 was incapable of carrying out the threat.]~~

1495 ~~[(6) In addition to any other penalty authorized by law, a court shall order an individual  
1496 convicted of a violation of this section to pay restitution to any federal, state, or local unit of  
1497 government, or any private business, organization, individual, or entity for expenses and losses  
1498 incurred in responding to the threat, unless the court states on the record the reasons why the  
1499 reimbursement would be inappropriate. Restitution ordered in the case of a minor adjudicated  
1500 for a violation of this section shall be determined in accordance with Section 80-6-710.]~~

1501 (b) (i) In addition to any other penalty authorized by law, a court shall order an actor  
1502 convicted of a violation of this section to pay restitution to any federal, state, or local unit of  
1503 government, or any private business, organization, individual, or entity for expenses and losses  
1504 incurred in responding to the threat, unless the court states on the record the reasons why the  
1505 reimbursement would be inappropriate.

1506 (ii) Restitution ordered in the case of a minor adjudicated for a violation of this section  
1507 shall be determined in accordance with Section 80-6-710.

1508 (4) It is not a defense to this section that the actor did not attempt to carry out or was  
1509 incapable of carrying out the threat.

1510 ~~[(7)]~~ (5) (a) A violation of this section shall be reported to the local law enforcement  
1511 agency.

1512 (b) If the [individual] actor alleged to have violated this section is a minor, the minor  
1513 may be referred to the juvenile court.

1514 (6) Counseling for the minor and the minor's family may be made available through  
1515 state and local health department programs.

1516 Section 36. Section **76-5-107.3** is amended to read:

1517 **76-5-107.3. Threat of terrorism -- Penalty.**

1518 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1519 (i) "Hoax weapon of mass destruction" means the same as that term is defined in

1520 Section [76-10-401](#).

1521 (ii) "Weapon of mass destruction" means the same as that term is defined in Section

1522 [76-10-401](#).

1523 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1524 ~~[(1) A person]~~ (2) (a) An actor commits a threat of terrorism if the ~~[person]~~ actor  
1525 threatens to commit ~~[any]~~ an offense involving bodily injury, death, or substantial property  
1526 damage~~;~~ and the actor:

1527 ~~[(a)(i)]~~ (i) (A) threatens the use of a weapon of mass destruction~~;~~ ~~as defined in~~

1528 ~~Section [76-10-401](#)~~; or

1529 ~~[(i)]~~ (B) threatens the use of a hoax weapon of mass destruction~~;~~ ~~as defined in Section~~

1530 ~~[76-10-401](#)~~; or

1531 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) acts with intent to:

1532 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) intimidate or coerce a civilian population or to influence or affect the conduct  
1533 of a government or a unit of government;

1534 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) prevent or interrupt the occupation of a building or a portion of the building, a  
1535 place to which the public has access, or a facility or vehicle of public transportation operated by  
1536 a common carrier; or

1537 ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) cause an official or volunteer agency organized to deal with emergencies to  
1538 take action due to the ~~[person's]~~ actor's conduct posing a serious and substantial risk to the  
1539 general public.

1540 (b) A threat under this section may be express or implied.

1541 ~~[(2)]~~ (3) (a) (i) A violation of Subsection ~~[(1)(a) or (1)(b)(i)]~~ (2)(a)(i) or (2)(a)(ii)(A) is  
1542 a second degree felony.

1543 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) A violation of Subsection ~~[(1)(b)(ii)]~~ (2)(a)(ii)(B) is a third degree felony.

1544 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) A violation of Subsection ~~[(1)(b)(iii)]~~ (2)(a)(ii)(C) is a class B misdemeanor.

1545 (b) An actor who commits an offense under this section is subject to punishment for  
1546 that offense, in addition to any other offense committed, including the carrying out of the

1547 threatened act.

1548 (c) In addition to any other penalty authorized by law, a court shall order an actor  
 1549 convicted of a violation of this section to reimburse any federal, state, or local unit of  
 1550 government, or any private business, organization, individual, or entity for all expenses and  
 1551 losses incurred in responding to the violation, unless the court states on the record the reasons  
 1552 why the reimbursement would be inappropriate.

1553 ~~[(3)]~~ (4) It is not a defense under this section that the ~~[person]~~ actor did not attempt to  
 1554 carry out or was incapable of carrying out the threat.

1555 ~~[(4) A threat under this section may be express or implied.]~~

1556 ~~[(5) A person who commits an offense under this section is subject to punishment for~~  
 1557 ~~that offense, in addition to any other offense committed, including the carrying out of the~~  
 1558 ~~threatened act.]~~

1559 ~~[(6) In addition to any other penalty authorized by law, a court shall order any person~~  
 1560 ~~convicted of any violation of this section to reimburse any federal, state, or local unit of~~  
 1561 ~~government, or any private business, organization, individual, or entity for all expenses and~~  
 1562 ~~losses incurred in responding to the violation, unless the court states on the record the reasons~~  
 1563 ~~why the reimbursement would be inappropriate.]~~

1564 Section 37. Section **76-5-107.5** is amended to read:

1565 **76-5-107.5. Prohibition of "hazing" -- Definitions -- Penalties.**

1566 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1567 ~~[(1) A person is guilty of]~~ (2) An actor commits hazing if [that person] the actor  
 1568 intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly commits an act or causes another to commit an act that:

1569 (a) (i) endangers the mental or physical health or safety of ~~[another]~~ an individual;

1570 (ii) involves any brutality of a physical nature such as whipping, beating, branding,  
 1571 calisthenics, bruising, electric shocking, placing of a harmful substance on the body, or  
 1572 exposure to the elements;

1573 (iii) involves consumption of any food, alcoholic product, drug, or other substance or  
 1574 any other physical activity that endangers the mental or physical health and safety of an  
 1575 individual; or

1576 (iv) involves any activity that would subject the individual to extreme mental stress,  
 1577 such as sleep deprivation, extended isolation from social contact, or conduct that subjects

1578 another to extreme embarrassment, shame, or humiliation; and

1579 (b) (i) is for the purpose of initiation, admission into, affiliation with, holding office in,  
1580 or as a condition for continued membership in any organization; or

1581 (ii) if the actor knew that the [victim] individual is a member of or candidate for  
1582 membership with a school team or school organization to which the actor belongs or did  
1583 belong within the preceding two years.

1584 ~~[(2) It is not a defense to prosecution of hazing that a person under 21, against whom~~  
1585 ~~the hazing was directed, consented to or acquiesced in the hazing activity.]~~

1586 ~~[(3) An actor who hazes another is guilty of a:]~~

1587 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor ~~[except as provided in~~  
1588 ~~Subsection (3)(b), (c), (d), or (e);].~~

1589 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a class A  
1590 misdemeanor if the act involves:

1591 (i) the operation or other use of a motor vehicle;

1592 (ii) the consumption of an alcoholic product as defined in Section 32B-1-102; or

1593 (iii) the consumption of a drug or a substance as defined in Section 76-5-113[;].

1594 (c) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) or (b), a violation of Subsection (2) is a third  
1595 degree felony if the act involves the use of a dangerous weapon ~~[as defined in Section~~  
1596 ~~76-1-601;].~~

1597 (d) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), (b), or (c), a violation of Subsection (2) is a  
1598 third degree felony if the hazing results in serious bodily injury to ~~[a person; or]~~ an individual.

1599 (e) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), (b), (c), or (d), a violation of Subsection (2) is a  
1600 second degree felony if hazing under Subsection (3)(d) involves the use of a dangerous weapon  
1601 [as defined in Section 76-1-601].

1602 (4) (a) A person who in good faith reports or participates in reporting of an alleged  
1603 hazing is not subject to any civil or criminal liability regarding the reporting.

1604 (b) It is not a defense to prosecution of hazing that an individual under 21 years old,  
1605 against whom the hazing was directed, consented to or acquiesced in the hazing activity.

1606 (5) (a) This section does not apply to military training or other official military  
1607 activities.

1608 (b) Military conduct is governed by Title 39, Chapter 6, Utah Code of Military Justice.

- 1609 (6) (a) A prosecution under this section does not bar a prosecution of the actor for:
- 1610 (i) any other offense for which the actor may be liable as a party for conduct committed
- 1611 by the ~~[person]~~ individual hazed; or
- 1612 (ii) any offense, caused in the course of the hazing, that the actor commits against the
- 1613 ~~[person who is]~~ individual hazed.
- 1614 (b) Under Subsection (6)(a)(i) ~~[a person]~~ an actor may be separately punished, both for
- 1615 the hazing offense and the conduct committed by the ~~[person]~~ individual hazed.
- 1616 (c) Under Subsection (6)(a)(ii) ~~[a person]~~ an actor may not be punished both for hazing
- 1617 and for the other offense, but shall be punished for the offense carrying the greater maximum
- 1618 penalty.

1619 Section 38. Section **76-5-108** is amended to read:

1620 **76-5-108. Violation of protective order.**

1621 ~~[(1) Any person who]~~ (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1622 (2) An actor commits violation of protective order if the actor:

1623 (a) is the respondent or defendant subject to a protective order, child protective order,

1624 ex parte protective order, ~~[or]~~ ex parte child protective order, or foreign protection order issued

1625 under ~~[the following who]~~, or for the purposes of Subsection (2)(a)(i), enforceable under:

1626 (i) Title 78B, Chapter 7, Part 3, Uniform Interstate Enforcement of Domestic Violence

1627 Protection Orders Act;

1628 (ii) Title 78B, Chapter 7, Part 6, Cohabitant Abuse Protective Orders;

1629 (iii) Title 78B, Chapter 7, Part 8, Criminal Protective Orders; or

1630 (iv) Title 80, Utah Juvenile Code; and

1631 (b) intentionally or knowingly violates that order after having been properly served or

1632 having been present, in person or through court video conferencing, when the order was

1633 issued[;].

1634 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is ~~[guilty of]~~ a class A misdemeanor, except as a

1635 greater penalty may be provided in Title 77, Chapter 36, Cohabitant Abuse Procedures Act[;].

1636 ~~[(a) Title 80, Utah Juvenile Code;]~~

1637 ~~[(b) Title 78B, Chapter 7, Part 6, Cohabitant Abuse Protective Orders;]~~

1638 ~~[(c) Title 78B, Chapter 7, Part 8, Criminal Protective Orders; or]~~

1639 ~~[(d) a foreign protection order enforceable under Title 78B, Chapter 7, Part 3, Uniform~~

1640 ~~Interstate Enforcement of Domestic Violence Protection Orders Act.]~~

1641 ~~[(2)] (4)~~ Violation of an order ~~[as]~~ described in Subsection ~~[(1)] (2)~~ is a domestic  
1642 violence offense under Section 77-36-1 and subject to increased penalties in accordance with  
1643 Section 77-36-1.1.

1644 Section 39. Section 76-5-109 is amended to read:

1645 **76-5-109. Child abuse.**

1646 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1647 ~~[(a)] (i)~~ "Child" means ~~[a human being who is under]~~ an individual who is younger  
1648 than 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old.

1649 ~~[(b) (i) "Child abandonment" means that a parent or legal guardian of a child:]~~

1650 ~~[(A) intentionally ceases to maintain physical custody of the child;]~~

1651 ~~[(B) intentionally fails to make reasonable arrangements for the safety, care, and~~  
1652 ~~physical custody of the child; and]~~

1653 ~~[(C) (I) intentionally fails to provide the child with food, shelter, or clothing;]~~

1654 ~~[(H) manifests an intent to permanently not resume physical custody of the child; or]~~

1655 ~~[(H) for a period of at least 30 days:]~~

1656 ~~[(Aa) intentionally fails to resume physical custody of the child; and]~~

1657 ~~[(Bb) fails to manifest a genuine intent to resume physical custody of the child.]~~

1658 ~~[(ii) "Child abandonment" does not include:]~~

1659 ~~[(A) safe relinquishment of a child pursuant to the provisions of Section 62A-4a-802;~~

1660 ~~or]~~

1661 ~~[(B) giving legal consent to a court order for termination of parental rights:]~~

1662 ~~[(I) in a legal adoption proceeding; or]~~

1663 ~~[(H) in a case where a petition for the termination of parental rights, or the termination~~  
1664 ~~of a guardianship, has been filed.]~~

1665 ~~[(c) "Child abuse" means any offense described in Subsection (2), (3), or (4) or in~~  
1666 ~~Section 76-5-109.1.]~~

1667 ~~[(d) "Enterprise" is as defined in Section 76-10-1602.]~~

1668 ~~[(e)] (ii)~~ "Physical injury" means an injury to or condition of a child which impairs the  
1669 physical condition of the child, including:

1670 ~~[(1)] (A)~~ a bruise or other contusion of the skin;

1671           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) a minor laceration or abrasion;

1672           ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) failure to thrive or malnutrition; or

1673           ~~[(iv)]~~ (D) any other condition which imperils the child's health or welfare and ~~[which]~~

1674 that is not a serious physical injury ~~[as defined in Subsection (1)(f)]~~.

1675           ~~[(f)(i)]~~ (iii) (A) "Serious physical injury" means any physical injury or set of injuries

1676 that:

1677           ~~[(A)]~~ (I) seriously impairs the child's health;

1678           ~~[(B)]~~ (II) involves physical torture;

1679           ~~[(C)]~~ (III) causes serious emotional harm to the child; or

1680           ~~[(D)]~~ (IV) involves a substantial risk of death to the child.

1681           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) "Serious physical injury" includes:

1682           ~~[(A)]~~ (I) fracture of any bone or bones;

1683           ~~[(B)]~~ (II) intracranial bleeding, swelling or contusion of the brain, whether caused by

1684 blows, shaking, or causing the child's head to impact with an object or surface;

1685           ~~[(C)]~~ (III) any burn, including burns inflicted by hot water, or those caused by placing a

1686 hot object upon the skin or body of the child;

1687           ~~[(D)]~~ (IV) any injury caused by use of a dangerous weapon ~~[as defined in Section~~

1688 ~~76-1-601]~~;

1689           ~~[(E)]~~ (V) any combination of two or more physical injuries inflicted by the same

1690 person, either at the same time or on different occasions;

1691           ~~[(F)]~~ (VI) any damage to internal organs of the body;

1692           ~~[(G)]~~ (VII) any conduct toward a child that results in severe emotional harm, severe

1693 developmental delay or intellectual disability, or severe impairment of the child's ability to

1694 function;

1695           ~~[(H)]~~ (VIII) any injury that creates a permanent disfigurement or protracted loss or

1696 impairment of the function of a bodily member, limb, or organ;

1697           ~~[(I)]~~ (IX) any impediment of the breathing or the circulation of blood by application of

1698 pressure to the neck, throat, or chest, or by the obstruction of the nose or mouth, that is likely to

1699 produce a loss of consciousness;

1700           ~~[(J)]~~ (X) any conduct that results in starvation or failure to thrive or malnutrition that

1701 jeopardizes the child's life; or

1702 ~~[(K)]~~ (XI) unconsciousness caused by the unlawful infliction of a brain injury or  
1703 unlawfully causing any deprivation of oxygen to the brain.

1704 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

1705 ~~[(2) Any person who inflicts upon a child serious physical injury or, having the care or~~  
1706 ~~custody of such child, causes or permits another to inflict serious physical injury upon a child is~~  
1707 ~~guilty of an offense as follows:]~~

1708 ~~[(a) if done intentionally or knowingly, the offense is a felony of the second degree;]~~

1709 ~~[(b) if done recklessly, the offense is a felony of the third degree; or]~~

1710 ~~[(c) if done with criminal negligence, the offense is a class A misdemeanor.]~~

1711 ~~[(3) Any person who]~~ (2) An actor commits child abuse if the actor:

1712 (a) inflicts upon a child physical injury [or]; or

1713 (b) having the care or custody of such child, causes or permits another to inflict  
1714 physical injury upon a child [is guilty of an offense as follows:].

1715 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor if done intentionally or  
1716 knowingly[; the offense is a class A misdemeanor;].

1717 (b) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor if done recklessly[; the  
1718 offense is a class B misdemeanor; or].

1719 (c) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class C misdemeanor if done with criminal  
1720 negligence[; the offense is a class C misdemeanor].

1721 ~~[(4) A person who commits child abandonment, or encourages or causes another to~~  
1722 ~~commit child abandonment, or an enterprise that encourages, commands, or causes another to~~  
1723 ~~commit child abandonment, is:]~~

1724 ~~[(a) except as provided in Subsection (4)(b), guilty of a felony of the third degree; or]~~

1725 ~~[(b) guilty of a felony of the second degree, if, as a result of the child abandonment:]~~

1726 ~~[(i) the child suffers a serious physical injury; or]~~

1727 ~~[(ii) the person or enterprise receives, directly or indirectly, any benefit.]~~

1728 ~~[(5) (a) In addition to the penalty described in Subsection (4)(b), the court may order~~  
1729 ~~the person or enterprise described in Subsection (4)(b)(ii) to pay the costs of investigating and~~  
1730 ~~prosecuting the offense and the costs of securing any forfeiture provided for under Subsection~~  
1731 ~~(5)(b).]~~

1732 ~~[(b) Any tangible or pecuniary benefit received under Subsection (4)(b)(ii) is subject to~~



1733 ~~criminal or civil forfeiture pursuant to Title 24, Forfeiture and Disposition of Property Act.]~~

1734 ~~[(6)]~~ (4) (a) A parent or legal guardian who provides a child with treatment by spiritual  
 1735 means alone through prayer, in lieu of medical treatment, in accordance with the tenets and  
 1736 practices of an established church or religious denomination of which the parent or legal  
 1737 guardian is a member or adherent ~~[shall]~~ may not, for that reason alone, be considered to have  
 1738 committed an offense under this section.

1739 ~~[(7)]~~ (b) A parent or guardian of a child does not violate this section by selecting a  
 1740 treatment option for ~~[the]~~ a medical condition of the child, if the treatment option is one that a  
 1741 reasonable parent or guardian would believe to be in the best interest of the child.

1742 ~~[(8) A person]~~ (c) An actor is not guilty of an offense under this section for conduct  
 1743 that constitutes:

1744 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) reasonable discipline or management of a child, including withholding  
 1745 privileges;

1746 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) conduct described in Section [76-2-401](#); or

1747 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) the use of reasonable and necessary physical restraint or force on a child:

1748 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) in self-defense;

1749 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) in defense of others;

1750 ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) to protect the child; or

1751 ~~[(iv)]~~ (D) to remove a weapon in the possession of a child for any of the reasons

1752 described in Subsections ~~[(8)(c)(i) through (iii)]~~ (4)(c)(iii)(A) through (C).

1753 Section 40. Section **76-5-109.2** is enacted to read:

1754 **76-5-109.2. Aggravated child abuse.**

1755 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1756 (i) "Child" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-109](#).

1757 (ii) "Serious physical injury" means the same as that term is defined in Section

1758 [76-5-109](#).

1759 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1760 (2) An actor commits aggravated child abuse if the actor:

1761 (a) inflicts upon a child serious physical injury; or

1762 (b) having the care or custody of such child, causes or permits another to inflict serious  
 1763 physical injury upon a child.

1764 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony if done intentionally or  
1765 knowingly.

1766 (b) A violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony if done recklessly.

1767 (c) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor if done with criminal  
1768 negligence.

1769 (4) (a) A parent or legal guardian who provides a child with treatment by spiritual  
1770 means alone through prayer, in lieu of medical treatment, in accordance with the tenets and  
1771 practices of an established church or religious denomination of which the parent or legal  
1772 guardian is a member or adherent may not, for that reason alone, be considered to have  
1773 committed an offense under this section.

1774 (b) A parent or guardian of a child does not violate this section by selecting a treatment  
1775 option for the medical condition of the child, if the treatment option is one that a reasonable  
1776 parent or guardian would believe to be in the best interest of the child.

1777 (c) An actor is not guilty of an offense under this section for conduct that constitutes:

1778 (i) conduct described in Section [76-2-401](#); or

1779 (ii) the use of reasonable and necessary physical restraint or force on a child:

1780 (A) in self-defense;

1781 (B) in defense of others;

1782 (C) to protect the child; or

1783 (D) to remove a weapon in the possession of a child for any of the reasons described in  
1784 Subsections (4)(c)(ii)(A) through (C).

1785 Section 41. Section **76-5-109.3** is enacted to read:

1786 **76-5-109.3. Child abandonment.**

1787 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1788 (i) "Child" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-109](#).

1789 (ii) "Enterprise" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-10-1602](#).

1790 (iii) "Serious physical injury" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
1791 [76-5-109](#).

1792 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1793 (2) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (4), an actor commits child abandonment if  
1794 the actor:

- 1795 (i) is a parent or legal guardian of a child, and:  
1796 (A) intentionally ceases to maintain physical custody of the child;  
1797 (B) intentionally fails to make reasonable arrangements for the safety, care, and  
1798 physical custody of the child; and  
1799 (C) (I) intentionally fails to provide the child with food, shelter, or clothing;  
1800 (II) manifests an intent to permanently not resume physical custody of the child; or  
1801 (III) for a period of at least 30 days, intentionally fails to resume physical custody of  
1802 the child and fails to manifest a genuine intent to resume physical custody of the child; or  
1803 (ii) encourages or causes the parent or legal guardian of a child to violate Subsection  
1804 (2)(a)(i).  
1805 (b) Except as provided in Subsection (4), an enterprise commits child abandonment if  
1806 the enterprise encourages, commands, or causes another to violate Subsection (2)(a).  
1807 (3) (a) (i) A violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony.  
1808 (ii) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a)(i), a violation of Subsection (2) is a second  
1809 degree felony if, as a result of the child abandonment:  
1810 (A) the child suffers a serious physical injury; or  
1811 (B) the actor or enterprise receives, directly or indirectly, any benefit.  
1812 (b) (i) In addition to the penalty described in Subsection (3)(a)(ii), the court may order  
1813 the actor or enterprise described in Subsection (3)(a)(ii)(B) to pay the costs of investigating and  
1814 prosecuting the offense and the costs of securing any forfeiture provided for under Subsection  
1815 (3)(b)(ii).  
1816 (ii) Any tangible or pecuniary benefit received under Subsection (3)(a)(ii)(B) is subject  
1817 to criminal or civil forfeiture pursuant to Title 24, Forfeiture and Disposition of Property Act.  
1818 (4) (a) A parent or legal guardian who provides a child with treatment by spiritual  
1819 means alone through prayer, in lieu of medical treatment, in accordance with the tenets and  
1820 practices of an established church or religious denomination of which the parent or legal  
1821 guardian is a member or adherent may not, for that reason alone, be considered to have  
1822 committed an offense under this section.  
1823 (b) An actor is not guilty of an offense under this section for conduct that constitutes:  
1824 (i) the safe relinquishment of a child pursuant to the provisions of Section [62A-4a-802](#);  
1825 (ii) giving legal consent to a court order for termination of parental rights:

1826 (A) in a legal adoption proceeding; or

1827 (B) in a case in which a petition for the termination of parental rights, or the  
 1828 termination of a guardianship, has been filed;

1829 (iii) reasonable discipline or management of a child, including withholding privileges;

1830 or

1831 (iv) conduct described in Section [76-2-401](#).

1832 Section 42. Section **76-5-110** is amended to read:

1833 **76-5-110. Abuse or neglect of a child with a disability.**

1834 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1835 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Abuse" means:

1836 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) inflicting physical injury~~[-, as that term is defined in Section [76-5-109](#)];~~

1837 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) having the care or custody of a child with a disability, causing or permitting  
 1838 another to inflict physical injury~~[-, as that term is defined in Section [76-5-109](#)]; or~~

1839 ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) unreasonable confinement.

1840 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Caretaker" means:

1841 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) any parent, legal guardian, or other person having under that person's care and  
 1842 custody a child with a disability; or

1843 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) any person, corporation, or public institution that has assumed by contract or  
 1844 court order the responsibility to provide food, shelter, clothing, medical, and other necessities  
 1845 to a child with a disability.

1846 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) "Child with a disability" means ~~[any person]~~ an individual under 18 years old  
 1847 who is impaired because of mental illness, mental deficiency, physical illness or disability, or  
 1848 other cause, to the extent that the ~~[person]~~ individual is unable to care for the ~~[person's]~~  
 1849 individual's own personal safety or to provide necessities such as food, shelter, clothing, and  
 1850 medical care.

1851 ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) "Neglect" means failure by a caretaker to provide care, nutrition, clothing,  
 1852 shelter, supervision, or medical care.

1853 (v) "Physical injury" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-109](#).

1854 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

1855 (2) ~~[Any caretaker who]~~ An actor commits abuse or neglect of a child with a disability  
 1856 if the actor is a caretaker and intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly abuses or neglects a child

1857 with a disability [~~is guilty of a third degree felony~~].

1858 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony.

1859 [~~(3)~~] (4) (a) A parent or legal guardian who provides a child with treatment by spiritual  
 1860 means alone through prayer, in lieu of medical treatment, in accordance with the tenets and  
 1861 practices of an established church or religious denomination of which the parent or legal  
 1862 guardian is a member or adherent [~~shall~~] may not, for that reason alone, be considered to be in  
 1863 violation under this section.

1864 (b) Subject to Section **80-3-109**, the exception under Subsection [~~(3)~~] (4)(a) does not  
 1865 preclude a court from ordering medical services from a physician licensed to engage in the  
 1866 practice of medicine to be provided to the child where there is substantial risk of harm to the  
 1867 child's health or welfare if the treatment is not provided.

1868 (c) A caretaker of a child with a disability does not violate this section by selecting a  
 1869 treatment option for a medical condition of a child with a disability, if the treatment option is  
 1870 one that a reasonable caretaker would believe to be in the best interest of the child with a  
 1871 disability.

1872 Section 43. Section **76-5-111** is amended to read:

1873 **76-5-111. Abuse of a vulnerable adult -- Penalties.**

1874 (1) (a) As used in this section:

1875 [~~(a)~~] (i) "Abandonment" means a knowing or intentional action or inaction, including  
 1876 desertion, by a person acting as a caretaker for a vulnerable adult that leaves the vulnerable  
 1877 adult without the means or ability to obtain necessary food, clothing, shelter, or medical or  
 1878 other health care.

1879 [~~(b)~~] (ii) "Abuse" means:

1880 [~~(i)~~] (A) attempting to cause harm, intentionally or knowingly causing harm, or  
 1881 intentionally or knowingly placing another in fear of imminent harm;

1882 [~~(ii)~~] (B) causing physical injury by knowing or intentional acts or omissions;

1883 [~~(iii)~~] (C) unreasonable or inappropriate use of physical restraint, medication, or  
 1884 isolation that causes or is likely to cause harm to a vulnerable adult that is in conflict with a  
 1885 physician's orders or used as an unauthorized substitute for treatment, unless that conduct  
 1886 furthers the health and safety of the vulnerable adult; or

1887 [~~(iv)~~] (D) deprivation of life-sustaining treatment, except:

1888 ~~[(A)] (I)~~ as provided in Title 75, Chapter 2a, Advance Health Care Directive Act; or

1889 ~~[(B)] (II)~~ when informed consent, as defined in this section, has been obtained.

1890 ~~[(c) "Business relationship" means a relationship between two or more individuals or~~  
1891 ~~entities where there exists an oral or written agreement for the exchange of goods or services.]~~

1892 ~~[(d)] (iii)~~ "Caretaker" means a person or public institution that is entrusted with or  
1893 assumes the responsibility to provide a vulnerable adult with care, food, shelter, clothing,  
1894 supervision, medical or other health care, or other necessities for pecuniary gain, by contract, or  
1895 as a result of friendship, or in a position of trust and confidence with a vulnerable adult,  
1896 including a relative, a household member, an attorney-in-fact, a neighbor, a person who is  
1897 employed or who provides volunteer work, a court-appointed or voluntary guardian, or a  
1898 person who contracts or is under court order to provide care.

1899 ~~[(e) "Deception" means:]~~

1900 ~~[(i) a misrepresentation or concealment:]~~

1901 ~~[(A) of a material fact relating to services rendered, disposition of property, or use of~~  
1902 ~~property intended to benefit a vulnerable adult;]~~

1903 ~~[(B) of the terms of a contract or agreement entered into with a vulnerable adult; or]~~

1904 ~~[(C) relating to the existing or preexisting condition of any property involved in a~~  
1905 ~~contract or agreement entered into with a vulnerable adult; or]~~

1906 ~~[(ii) the use or employment of any misrepresentation, false pretense, or false promise in~~  
1907 ~~order to induce, encourage, or solicit a vulnerable adult to enter into a contract or agreement.]~~

1908 ~~[(f)] (i)~~ (iv) (A) "Dependent adult" means an individual 18 years old or older, who has  
1909 a physical or mental impairment that restricts the individual's ability to carry out normal  
1910 activities or to protect the individual's rights.

1911 ~~[(ii)] (B)~~ "Dependent adult" includes an individual who has physical or developmental  
1912 disabilities or whose physical or mental capacity has substantially diminished because of age.

1913 ~~[(g)] (v)~~ "Elder adult" means an individual 65 years old or older.

1914 ~~[(h) "Endeavor" means to attempt or try.]~~

1915 ~~[(i)] (vi)~~ "Exploitation" means an offense described in ~~[Subsection (4) or (9) or~~  
1916 ~~Section] Section [76-5-111.3](#), [76-5-111.4](#), or [76-5b-202](#).~~

1917 ~~[(j)] (vii)~~ "Harm" means pain, mental anguish, emotional distress, hurt, physical or  
1918 psychological damage, physical injury, suffering, or distress inflicted knowingly or

1919 intentionally.

1920 ~~[(\*)]~~ (viii) "Informed consent" means:

1921 ~~[(\*)]~~ (A) a written expression by the individual or authorized by the individual, stating  
 1922 that the individual fully understands the potential risks and benefits of the withdrawal of food,  
 1923 water, medication, medical services, shelter, cooling, heating, or other services necessary to  
 1924 maintain minimum physical or mental health, and that the individual desires that the services  
 1925 be withdrawn, except that a written expression is valid only if the individual is of sound mind  
 1926 when the consent is given, and the consent is witnessed by at least two individuals who do not  
 1927 benefit from the withdrawal of services; or

1928 ~~[(\*)]~~ (B) consent to withdraw food, water, medication, medical services, shelter,  
 1929 cooling, heating, or other services necessary to maintain minimum physical or mental health, as  
 1930 permitted by court order.

1931 ~~[(\*)]~~ "~~Intimidation~~" ~~means communication conveyed through verbal or nonverbal~~  
 1932 ~~conduct which threatens deprivation of money, food, clothing, medicine, shelter, social~~  
 1933 ~~interaction, supervision, health care, or companionship, or which threatens isolation or harm.]~~

1934 ~~[(\*)]~~ (i) (ix) (A) "Isolation" means knowingly or intentionally preventing a vulnerable  
 1935 adult from having contact with another person, unless the restriction of personal rights is  
 1936 authorized by court order, by:

1937 ~~[(\*)]~~ (I) preventing the vulnerable adult from communicating, visiting, interacting, or  
 1938 initiating interaction with others, including receiving or inviting visitors, mail, or telephone  
 1939 calls, contrary to the express wishes of the vulnerable adult, or communicating to a visitor that  
 1940 the vulnerable adult is not present or does not want to meet with or talk to the visitor, knowing  
 1941 that communication to be false;

1942 ~~[(\*)]~~ (II) physically restraining the vulnerable adult in order to prevent the vulnerable  
 1943 adult from meeting with a visitor; or

1944 ~~[(\*)]~~ (III) making false or misleading statements to the vulnerable adult in order to  
 1945 induce the vulnerable adult to refuse to receive communication from visitors or other family  
 1946 members.

1947 ~~[(\*)]~~ (B) "Isolation" does not include an act:

1948 ~~[(\*)]~~ (I) intended in good faith to protect the physical or mental welfare of the  
 1949 vulnerable adult; or

1950           ~~[(B)]~~ (II) performed pursuant to the treatment plan or instructions of a physician or  
1951 other professional advisor of the vulnerable adult.

1952           ~~[(n) "Lacks capacity to consent" means an impairment by reason of mental illness,~~  
1953 ~~developmental disability, organic brain disorder, physical illness or disability, chronic use of~~  
1954 ~~drugs, chronic intoxication, short-term memory loss, or other cause to the extent that a~~  
1955 ~~vulnerable adult lacks sufficient understanding of the nature or consequences of decisions~~  
1956 ~~concerning the adult's person or property.]~~

1957           ~~[(o)]~~ (x) "Neglect" means:

1958           ~~[(i)]~~ (A) failure of a caretaker to provide nutrition, clothing, shelter, supervision,  
1959 personal care, or dental or other health care, or failure to provide protection from health and  
1960 safety hazards or maltreatment;

1961           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) failure of a caretaker to provide care to a vulnerable adult in a timely manner  
1962 and with the degree of care that a reasonable person in a like position would exercise;

1963           ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) a pattern of conduct by a caretaker, without the vulnerable adult's informed  
1964 consent, resulting in deprivation of food, water, medication, health care, shelter, cooling,  
1965 heating, or other services necessary to maintain the vulnerable adult's well being;

1966           ~~[(iv)]~~ (D) intentional failure by a caretaker to carry out a prescribed treatment plan that  
1967 results or could result in physical injury or physical harm; or

1968           ~~[(v)]~~ (E) abandonment by a caretaker.

1969           ~~[(p)-(i)]~~ (xi) (A) "Physical injury" includes damage to any bodily tissue caused by  
1970 nontherapeutic conduct, to the extent that the tissue must undergo a healing process in order to  
1971 be restored to a sound and healthy condition, or damage to any bodily tissue to the extent that  
1972 the tissue cannot be restored to a sound and healthy condition.

1973           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) "Physical injury" includes skin bruising, a dislocation, physical pain, illness,  
1974 impairment of physical function, a pressure sore, bleeding, malnutrition, dehydration, a burn, a  
1975 bone fracture, a subdural hematoma, soft tissue swelling, injury to any internal organ, or any  
1976 other physical condition that imperils the health or welfare of the vulnerable adult and is not a  
1977 serious physical injury as defined in this section.

1978           ~~[(q)]~~ (xii) "Position of trust and confidence" means the position of a person who:

1979           ~~[(i)]~~ (A) is a parent, spouse, adult child, or other relative of a vulnerable adult;

1980           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) is a joint tenant or tenant in common with a vulnerable adult;



1981            [(iii)] (C) has a legal or fiduciary relationship with a vulnerable adult, including a  
1982 court-appointed or voluntary guardian, trustee, attorney, attorney-in-fact, or conservator; or  
1983            [(iv)] (D) is a caretaker of a vulnerable adult.

1984            [(†)] (xiii) "Serious physical injury" means any physical injury or set of physical  
1985 injuries that:

1986            [(†)] (A) seriously impairs a vulnerable adult's health;  
1987            [(†)] (B) was caused by use of a dangerous weapon [~~as defined in Section 76-1-601~~];  
1988            [(†)] (C) involves physical torture or causes serious emotional harm to a vulnerable  
1989 adult; or

1990            [(iv)] (D) creates a reasonable risk of death.

1991            [(s) "~~Undue influence" occurs when a person:~~]  
1992            [(i) ~~uses influence to take advantage of a vulnerable adult's mental or physical~~  
1993 ~~impairment; or~~]  
1994            [(ii) ~~uses the person's role, relationship, or power:~~]  
1995            [(A) ~~to exploit, or knowingly assist or cause another to exploit, the trust, dependency,~~  
1996 ~~or fear of a vulnerable adult; or~~]  
1997            [(B) ~~to gain control deceptively over the decision making of the vulnerable adult.~~]  
1998            [(†)] (xiv) "Vulnerable adult" means an elder adult, or a dependent adult who has a  
1999 mental or physical impairment which substantially affects that individual's ability to:  
2000            [(†)] (A) provide personal protection;  
2001            [(†)] (B) provide necessities such as food, shelter, clothing, or medical or other health  
2002 care;  
2003            [(†)] (C) obtain services necessary for health, safety, or welfare;  
2004            [(iv)] (D) carry out the activities of daily living;  
2005            [(v)] (E) manage the adult's own resources; or  
2006            [(vi)] (F) comprehend the nature and consequences of remaining in a situation of  
2007 abuse, neglect, or exploitation.

2008            [(2) ~~Under any circumstances likely to produce death or serious physical injury, a~~  
2009 ~~person, including a caretaker, who causes a vulnerable adult to suffer serious physical injury or,~~  
2010 ~~having the care or custody of a vulnerable adult, causes or permits that adult's person or health~~  
2011 ~~to be injured, or causes or permits a vulnerable adult to be placed in a situation where the~~

2012 ~~adult's person or health is endangered, is guilty of the offense of aggravated abuse of a~~  
 2013 ~~vulnerable adult as follows:]~~

2014 ~~[(a) if done intentionally or knowingly, the offense is a second degree felony;]~~

2015 ~~[(b) if done recklessly, the offense is third degree felony; and]~~

2016 ~~[(c) if done with criminal negligence, the offense is a class A misdemeanor.]~~

2017 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

2018 ~~[(3)(a) Under]~~ (2) An actor, including a caretaker, commits abuse of a vulnerable  
 2019 adult if the actor, under circumstances other than those likely to produce death or serious  
 2020 physical injury~~[-, except as provided in Subsection (3)(b), any person, including a caretaker,~~  
 2021 ~~who]:~~

2022 (a) causes a vulnerable adult to suffer harm, abuse, or neglect[-, or];

2023 (b) having the care or custody of a vulnerable adult, causes or permits that vulnerable  
 2024 adult's person or health to be injured, abused, or neglected[-]; or

2025 (c) causes or permits a vulnerable adult to be placed in a situation [where the] in which  
 2026 the vulnerable adult's person or health is endangered[-, is guilty of the offense of abuse of a  
 2027 vulnerable adult as follows:].

2028 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2):

2029 (i) is a class A misdemeanor if done intentionally or knowingly[-, the offense is a class  
 2030 A misdemeanor];

2031 (ii) is a class B misdemeanor if done recklessly[-, the offense is a class B misdemeanor;  
 2032 and]; or

2033 (iii) is a class C misdemeanor if done with criminal negligence[-, the offense is a class  
 2034 C misdemeanor].

2035 (b) [A] Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of [this Subsection (3)]  
 2036 Subsection (2) that is based on isolation of a vulnerable adult is a third degree felony.

2037 ~~[(4) Except as provided in Subsection (5), a caretaker of a vulnerable adult commits the~~  
 2038 ~~offense of personal dignity exploitation of the vulnerable adult if the caretaker intentionally,~~  
 2039 ~~knowingly, or recklessly:]~~

2040 ~~[(a) creates, transmits, or displays a photographic or electronic image or recording of~~  
 2041 ~~the vulnerable adult:]~~

2042 ~~[(i) to which creation, transmission, or display a reasonable person would not consent;~~

2043 and]

2044 ~~[(ii) (A) that shows the vulnerable adult's unclothed breasts, buttocks, anus, genitals, or~~  
2045 ~~pubic area;]~~

2046 ~~[(B) that displays the clothed area of only the vulnerable adult's breasts, buttocks, anus,~~  
2047 ~~genitals, or pubic area; or]~~

2048 ~~[(C) that shows the vulnerable adult engaged in conduct that is harmful to the mental or~~  
2049 ~~physical health or safety of the vulnerable adult; or]~~

2050 ~~[(b) causes the vulnerable adult to participate in an act that is highly offensive or~~  
2051 ~~demeaning to the vulnerable adult:]~~

2052 ~~[(i) in which a reasonable person would not participate; or]~~

2053 ~~[(ii) that is harmful to the mental or physical health or safety of the vulnerable adult.]~~

2054 ~~[(5) (a) A caretaker does not violate Subsection (4)(a) if the caretaker creates,~~  
2055 ~~transmits, or displays the photographic or electronic image or recording:]~~

2056 ~~[(i) with the consent of the vulnerable adult, if the vulnerable adult:]~~

2057 ~~[(A) is mentally and physically able to give voluntary consent to the creation,~~  
2058 ~~transmission, or display; and]~~

2059 ~~[(B) gives voluntary consent for the creation, transmission, or display;]~~

2060 ~~[(ii) for a legitimate purpose relating to monitoring or providing care, treatment, or~~  
2061 ~~diagnosis; or]~~

2062 ~~[(iii) for a legitimate purpose relating to investigating abuse, neglect, or exploitation.]~~

2063 ~~[(b) A caretaker does not violate Subsection (4)(b) if:]~~

2064 ~~[(i) the vulnerable adult:]~~

2065 ~~[(A) is mentally and physically able to give voluntary consent to participate in the act;~~  
2066 ~~and]~~

2067 ~~[(B) gives voluntary consent to participate in the act; or]~~

2068 ~~[(ii) the caretaker causes the vulnerable adult to participate in the act for a legitimate~~  
2069 ~~purpose relating to:]~~

2070 ~~[(A) monitoring or providing care, treatment, or diagnosis; or]~~

2071 ~~[(B) investigating abuse, neglect, or exploitation.]~~

2072 ~~[(6) (a) It is a separate offense under Subsection (4)(a) for each vulnerable adult~~  
2073 ~~included in a photographic or electronic image or recording created, transmitted, or displayed~~

2074 ~~in violation of Subsection (4)(a):]~~

2075 ~~[(b) It is a separate offense under Subsection (4)(b) for each vulnerable adult caused to~~  
2076 ~~participate in an act in violation of Subsection (4)(b):]~~

2077 ~~[(7) It is not a defense that the vulnerable adult was unaware of:]~~

2078 ~~[(a) the creation, transmission, or display prohibited under Subsection (4)(a); or]~~

2079 ~~[(b) participation in the act, or the nature of participation in the act, under Subsection~~  
2080 ~~(4)(b):]~~

2081 ~~[(8) The offense of personal dignity exploitation of a vulnerable adult is:]~~

2082 ~~[(a) if done intentionally or knowingly, a class A misdemeanor; and]~~

2083 ~~[(b) if done recklessly, a class B misdemeanor:]~~

2084 ~~[(9) (a) A person commits the offense of financial exploitation of a vulnerable adult~~  
2085 ~~when the person:]~~

2086 ~~[(i) is in a position of trust and confidence, or has a business relationship, with the~~  
2087 ~~vulnerable adult or has undue influence over the vulnerable adult and knowingly, by deception~~  
2088 ~~or intimidation, obtains or uses, or endeavors to obtain or use, the vulnerable adult's funds;~~  
2089 ~~credit, assets, or other property with the intent to temporarily or permanently deprive the~~  
2090 ~~vulnerable adult of the use, benefit, or possession of the adult's property, for the benefit of~~  
2091 ~~someone other than the vulnerable adult;]~~

2092 ~~[(ii) knows or should know that the vulnerable adult lacks the capacity to consent, and~~  
2093 ~~obtains or uses, or endeavors to obtain or use, or assists another in obtaining or using or~~  
2094 ~~endeavoring to obtain or use, the vulnerable adult's funds, assets, or property with the intent to~~  
2095 ~~temporarily or permanently deprive the vulnerable adult of the use, benefit, or possession of the~~  
2096 ~~vulnerable adult's property for the benefit of someone other than the vulnerable adult;]~~

2097 ~~[(iii) unjustly or improperly uses or manages the resources of a vulnerable adult for the~~  
2098 ~~profit or advantage of someone other than the vulnerable adult;]~~

2099 ~~[(iv) unjustly or improperly uses a vulnerable adult's power of attorney or guardianship~~  
2100 ~~for the profit or advantage of someone other than the vulnerable adult; or]~~

2101 ~~[(v) involves a vulnerable adult who lacks the capacity to consent in the facilitation or~~  
2102 ~~furtherance of any criminal activity:]~~

2103 ~~[(b) A person is guilty of the offense of financial exploitation of a vulnerable adult as~~  
2104 ~~follows:]~~

2105 ~~[(i) if done intentionally or knowingly and the aggregate value of the resources used or~~  
 2106 ~~the profit made is or exceeds \$5,000, the offense is a second degree felony;]~~

2107 ~~[(ii) if done intentionally or knowingly and the aggregate value of the resources used or~~  
 2108 ~~the profit made is less than \$5,000 or cannot be determined, the offense is a third degree~~  
 2109 ~~felony;]~~

2110 ~~[(iii) if done recklessly, the offense is a class A misdemeanor; or]~~

2111 ~~[(iv) if done with criminal negligence, the offense is a class B misdemeanor.]~~

2112 ~~[(10)]~~ (4) (a) It does not constitute a defense to a prosecution for ~~[any]~~ a violation of  
 2113 this section that the ~~[accused]~~ actor did not know the age of the ~~[victim]~~ vulnerable adult.

2114 ~~[(11)]~~ (b) An adult is not considered abused, neglected, or a vulnerable adult for the  
 2115 reason that the adult has chosen to rely solely upon religious, nonmedical forms of healing in  
 2116 lieu of medical care.

2117 ~~[(12)]~~ (5) If an ~~[individual]~~ actor, including a caretaker, violates this section by  
 2118 willfully isolating a vulnerable adult, in addition to the penalties under Subsection ~~[(2) or]~~ (3),  
 2119 the court may require that the ~~[individual]~~ actor:

2120 (a) undergo appropriate counseling as a condition of the sentence; and

2121 (b) pay for the costs of the ordered counseling.

2122 Section 44. Section **76-5-111.2** is enacted to read:

2123 **76-5-111.2. Aggravated abuse of a vulnerable adult -- Penalties.**

2124 (1) (a) As used in this section, "abuse," "caretaker," "isolation," "neglect", "serious  
 2125 physical injury," and "vulnerable adult" all mean the same as those terms are defined in Section  
 2126 [76-5-111](#).

2127 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

2128 (2) An actor, including a caretaker, commits aggravated abuse of a vulnerable adult if  
 2129 the actor, under a circumstance likely to produce death or serious physical injury:

2130 (a) causes a vulnerable adult to suffer serious physical injury;

2131 (b) having the care or custody of a vulnerable adult, causes or permits the vulnerable  
 2132 adult's person or health to be injured; or

2133 (c) causes or permits a vulnerable adult to be placed in a situation in which the  
 2134 vulnerable adult's person or health is endangered.

2135 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony if done intentionally or

2136 knowingly.

2137 (b) A violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony if done recklessly.

2138 (c) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor if done with criminal  
2139 negligence.

2140 (4) (a) It does not constitute a defense to a prosecution for a violation of this section  
2141 that the actor did not know the age of the vulnerable adult.

2142 (b) An adult is not considered abused, neglected, or a vulnerable adult for the reason  
2143 that the adult has chosen to rely solely upon religious, nonmedical forms of healing in lieu of  
2144 medical care.

2145 (5) If an actor, including a caretaker, violates this section by willfully isolating a  
2146 vulnerable adult, in addition to the penalties under Subsection (3), the court may require that  
2147 the actor:

2148 (a) undergo appropriate counseling as a condition of the sentence; and

2149 (b) pay for the costs of the ordered counseling.

2150 Section 45. Section **76-5-111.3** is enacted to read:

2151 **76-5-111.3. Personal dignity exploitation of a vulnerable adult -- Penalties.**

2152 (1) (a) As used in this section, "abuse," "caretaker," "exploitation," "neglect," and  
2153 "vulnerable adult" all mean the same as those terms are defined in Section [76-5-111](#).

2154 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

2155 (2) Except as provided in Subsection (4), an actor commits personal dignity  
2156 exploitation of a vulnerable adult if the actor is a caretaker of a vulnerable adult and  
2157 intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly:

2158 (a) creates, transmits, or displays a photographic or electronic image or recording of the  
2159 vulnerable adult:

2160 (i) to which creation, transmission, or display a reasonable person would not consent;

2161 and

2162 (ii) (A) that shows the vulnerable adult's unclothed breasts, buttocks, anus, genitals, or  
2163 pubic area;

2164 (B) that displays the clothed area of only the vulnerable adult's breasts, buttocks, anus,  
2165 genitals, or pubic area; or

2166 (C) that shows the vulnerable adult engaged in conduct that is harmful to the mental or

2167 physical health or safety of the vulnerable adult; or  
2168 (b) causes the vulnerable adult to participate in an act that is highly offensive or  
2169 demeaning to the vulnerable adult:  
2170 (i) in which a reasonable person would not participate; or  
2171 (ii) that is harmful to the mental or physical health or safety of the vulnerable adult.  
2172 (3) (a) (i) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor if done intentionally  
2173 or knowingly.  
2174 (ii) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor if done recklessly.  
2175 (b) (i) It is a separate offense under Subsection (2)(a) for each vulnerable adult  
2176 included in a photographic or electronic image or recording created, transmitted, or displayed  
2177 in violation of Subsection (2)(a).  
2178 (ii) It is a separate offense under Subsection (2)(b) for each vulnerable adult caused to  
2179 participate in an act in violation of Subsection (2)(b).  
2180 (4) (a) A caretaker does not violate Subsection (2)(a) if the caretaker creates, transmits,  
2181 or displays the photographic or electronic image or recording:  
2182 (i) with the consent of the vulnerable adult, if the vulnerable adult:  
2183 (A) is mentally and physically able to give voluntary consent to the creation,  
2184 transmission, or display; and  
2185 (B) gives voluntary consent for the creation, transmission, or display;  
2186 (ii) for a legitimate purpose relating to monitoring or providing care, treatment, or  
2187 diagnosis; or  
2188 (iii) for a legitimate purpose relating to investigating abuse, neglect, or exploitation.  
2189 (b) A caretaker does not violate Subsection (2)(b) if:  
2190 (i) the vulnerable adult:  
2191 (A) is mentally and physically able to give voluntary consent to participate in the act;  
2192 and  
2193 (B) gives voluntary consent to participate in the act; or  
2194 (ii) the caretaker causes the vulnerable adult to participate in the act for a legitimate  
2195 purpose relating to:  
2196 (A) monitoring or providing care, treatment, or diagnosis; or  
2197 (B) investigating abuse, neglect, or exploitation.

2198 (5) (a) It is not a defense that the vulnerable adult was unaware of:  
2199 (i) the creation, transmission, or display prohibited under Subsection (2)(a); or  
2200 (ii) participation in the act, or the nature of participation in the act, under Subsection  
2201 (2)(b).

2202 (b) It does not constitute a defense to a prosecution for a violation of this section that  
2203 the actor did not know the age of the vulnerable adult.

2204 Section 46. Section **76-5-111.4** is enacted to read:

2205 **76-5-111.4. Financial exploitation of a vulnerable adult -- Penalties.**

2206 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2207 (i) "Abuse" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-111](#).

2208 (ii) "Business relationship" means a relationship between two or more individuals or  
2209 entities where there exists an oral or written agreement for the exchange of goods or services.

2210 (iii) "Deception" means:

2211 (A) a misrepresentation or concealment:

2212 (I) of a material fact relating to services rendered, disposition of property, or use of  
2213 property intended to benefit a vulnerable adult;

2214 (II) of the terms of a contract or agreement entered into with a vulnerable adult; or

2215 (III) relating to the existing or preexisting condition of any property involved in a  
2216 contract or agreement entered into with a vulnerable adult; or

2217 (B) the use or employment of any misrepresentation, false pretense, or false promise in  
2218 order to induce, encourage, or solicit a vulnerable adult to enter into a contract or agreement.

2219 (iv) "Endeavor" means to attempt or try.

2220 (v) "Intimidation" means communication conveyed through verbal or nonverbal  
2221 conduct that threatens deprivation of money, food, clothing, medicine, shelter, social

2222 interaction, supervision, health care, or companionship, or that threatens isolation or harm.

2223 (vi) "Isolation" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-111](#).

2224 (vii) "Lacks capacity to consent" means an impairment by reason of mental illness,  
2225 developmental disability, organic brain disorder, physical illness or disability, chronic use of

2226 drugs, chronic intoxication, short-term memory loss, or other cause to the extent that a

2227 vulnerable adult lacks sufficient understanding of the nature or consequences of decisions

2228 concerning the vulnerable adult's person or property.



- 2229 (viii) "Neglect" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-111.
- 2230 (ix) "Undue influence" occurs when a person:
- 2231 (A) uses influence to take advantage of a vulnerable adult's mental or physical
- 2232 impairment; or
- 2233 (B) uses the person's role, relationship, or power:
- 2234 (I) to exploit, or knowingly assist or cause another to exploit, the trust, dependency, or
- 2235 fear of a vulnerable adult; or
- 2236 (II) to gain control deceptively over the decision making of the vulnerable adult.
- 2237 (x) "Vulnerable adult" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-111.
- 2238 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.
- 2239 (2) An actor commits the offense of financial exploitation of a vulnerable adult if the
- 2240 actor:
- 2241 (a) is in a position of trust and confidence, or has a business relationship, with the
- 2242 vulnerable adult or has undue influence over the vulnerable adult and knowingly, by deception
- 2243 or intimidation, obtains or uses, or endeavors to obtain or use, the vulnerable adult's funds,
- 2244 credit, assets, or other property with the intent to temporarily or permanently deprive the
- 2245 vulnerable adult of the use, benefit, or possession of the vulnerable adult's property, for the
- 2246 benefit of someone other than the vulnerable adult;
- 2247 (b) knows or should know that the vulnerable adult lacks the capacity to consent, and
- 2248 obtains or uses, or endeavors to obtain or use, or assists another in obtaining or using or
- 2249 endeavoring to obtain or use, the vulnerable adult's funds, assets, or property with the intent to
- 2250 temporarily or permanently deprive the vulnerable adult of the use, benefit, or possession of the
- 2251 vulnerable adult's property for the benefit of someone other than the vulnerable adult;
- 2252 (c) unjustly or improperly uses or manages the resources of a vulnerable adult for the
- 2253 profit or advantage of someone other than the vulnerable adult;
- 2254 (d) unjustly or improperly uses a vulnerable adult's power of attorney or guardianship
- 2255 for the profit or advantage of someone other than the vulnerable adult; or
- 2256 (e) involves a vulnerable adult who lacks the capacity to consent in the facilitation or
- 2257 furtherance of any criminal activity.
- 2258 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony if done intentionally or
- 2259 knowingly and the aggregate value of the resources used or the profit made is or exceeds

2260 \$5,000.

2261 (b) A violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony if done intentionally or  
2262 knowingly and the aggregate value of the resources used or the profit made is less than \$5,000  
2263 or cannot be determined.

2264 (c) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor if done recklessly.

2265 (d) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor if done with criminal  
2266 negligence.

2267 (4) It does not constitute a defense to a prosecution for a violation of this section that  
2268 the actor did not know the age of the vulnerable adult.

2269 Section 47. Section **76-5-112** is amended to read:

2270 **76-5-112. Reckless endangerment -- Penalty.**

2271 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

2272 ~~[(1) A person]~~ (2) An actor commits reckless endangerment if, under circumstances  
2273 not amounting to a felony offense, the ~~[person]~~ actor recklessly engages in conduct that creates  
2274 a substantial risk of death or serious bodily injury to another ~~[person]~~ individual.

2275 ~~[(2) Reckless endangerment]~~ (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A  
2276 misdemeanor.

2277 Section 48. Section **76-5-112.5** is amended to read:

2278 **76-5-112.5. Endangerment of a child or vulnerable adult.**

2279 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2280 ~~[(a)(i)]~~ (i) (A) "Chemical substance" means:

2281 ~~[(A)]~~ (I) a substance intended to be used as a precursor in the manufacture of a  
2282 controlled substance;

2283 ~~[(B)]~~ (II) a substance intended to be used in the manufacture of a controlled substance;

2284 or

2285 ~~[(C)]~~ (III) any fumes or by-product resulting from the manufacture of a controlled  
2286 substance.

2287 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) Intent under this Subsection (1)(a)(i) may be demonstrated by:

2288 ~~[(A)]~~ (I) the use, quantity, or manner of storage of the substance; or

2289 ~~[(B)]~~ (II) the proximity of the substance to other precursors or to manufacturing  
2290 equipment.

2291           ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Child" means an individual who is under 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old.

2292           ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) "Controlled substance" means the same as that term is defined in Section

2293 58-37-2.

2294           ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) "Drug paraphernalia" means the same as that term is defined in Section

2295 58-37a-3.

2296           ~~[(e)]~~ (v) "Exposed to" means that the child or vulnerable adult:

2297           ~~[(f)]~~ (A) is able to access an unlawfully possessed:

2298           ~~[(A)]~~ (I) controlled substance; or

2299           ~~[(B)]~~ (II) chemical substance;

2300           ~~[(f)]~~ (B) has the reasonable capacity to access drug paraphernalia; or

2301           ~~[(g)]~~ (C) is able to smell an odor produced during, or as a result of, the manufacture or

2302 production of a controlled substance.

2303           ~~[(f)]~~ (vi) "Prescription" means the same as that term is defined in Section 58-37-2.

2304           ~~[(g)]~~ (vii) "Vulnerable adult" means the same as that term is defined in ~~[Subsection~~

2305 76-5-111(1)] Section 76-5-111.

2306           ~~[(2) Unless a greater penalty is otherwise provided by law:]~~

2307           ~~[(a) except as provided in Subsections (2)(b), (c), and (3), an individual is guilty of a~~

2308 ~~felony of the third degree if the individual]~~

2309           (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

2310           (2) An actor commits endangerment of a child or vulnerable adult if the actor

2311 knowingly or intentionally causes or permits a child or a vulnerable adult to be exposed to,

2312 inhale, ingest, or have contact with a controlled substance, chemical substance, or drug

2313 paraphernalia[;].

2314           ~~[(b) except as provided in Subsection (2)(c) and (3), an individual is guilty of a felony~~

2315 ~~of the second degree, if:]~~

2316           (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony.

2317           (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree

2318 felony if:

2319           (i) the ~~[individual]~~ actor engages in the conduct described in Subsection (2)~~[(a)]~~; and

2320           (ii) as a result of the conduct described in Subsection (2)~~[(a)]~~, the child or the

2321 vulnerable adult suffers bodily injury, substantial bodily injury, or serious bodily injury~~[; or]~~.

2322 ~~[(c) an individual is guilty of a felony of the first degree, if:]~~

2323 (c) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) or (b), a violation of Subsection (2) is a first  
2324 degree felony if:

2325 (i) the ~~[individual]~~ actor engages in the conduct described in Subsection (2)~~[(a)]~~; and

2326 (ii) as a result of the conduct described in Subsection (2)~~[(a)]~~, the child or the  
2327 vulnerable adult dies.

2328 ~~[(3)]~~ (4) (a) Notwithstanding Subsection ~~[(2)]~~ (3), a child may not be subjected to  
2329 delinquency proceedings for a violation of Subsection (2) unless:

2330 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) the child is 15 years old or older; and

2331 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) the other child who is exposed to or inhales, ingests, or has contact with the  
2332 controlled substance, chemical substance, or drug paraphernalia, is under 12 years old.

2333 ~~[(4)]~~ (b) It is an affirmative defense to a violation of this section that the controlled  
2334 substance:

2335 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) was obtained by lawful prescription or in accordance with Title 26, Chapter  
2336 61a, Utah Medical Cannabis Act; and

2337 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) is used or possessed by the individual to whom the controlled substance was  
2338 lawfully prescribed or recommended to under Title 26, Chapter 61a, Utah Medical Cannabis  
2339 Act.

2340 (5) The penalties described in this section are separate from, and in addition to, the  
2341 penalties and enhancements described in Title 58, Occupations and Professions.

2342 (6) If an offense committed under this section amounts to an offense subject to a  
2343 greater penalty under another provision of state law, this section does not prohibit prosecution  
2344 and sentencing for the more serious offense.

2345 Section 49. Section **76-5-113** is amended to read:

2346 **76-5-113. Surreptitious administration of certain substances -- Definitions --**

2347 **Penalties -- Defenses.**

2348 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2349 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Administer" means the introduction of a substance into the body by injection,  
2350 inhalation, ingestion, or by any other means.

2351 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Alcoholic beverage" ~~[has the same meaning as "alcoholic beverage"]~~ means  
2352 the same as that term is defined in Section [32B-1-102](#).

- 2353 ~~[(c) "Bodily injury" has the same definition as in Section 76-1-601.]~~
- 2354 ~~[(d)]~~ (iii) "Controlled substance" ~~[has the same definition as]~~ means the same as that  
2355 term is defined in Section 58-37-2.
- 2356 ~~[(e)]~~ (iv) "Deleterious substance" means a substance which, if administered, would  
2357 likely cause bodily injury.
- 2358 (v) "Health care provider" means the same as that term is defined in Section 26-23a-1.
- 2359 ~~[(f)]~~ (vi) "Poisonous" means a substance which, if administered, would likely cause  
2360 serious bodily injury or death.
- 2361 ~~[(g)]~~ (vii) "Prescription drug" ~~[has the same definition as]~~ means the same as that term  
2362 is defined in Section 58-17b-102.
- 2363 ~~[(h)]~~ (viii) "Serious bodily injury" ~~[has the same definition as]~~ means the same as that  
2364 term is defined in Section 19-2-115.
- 2365 ~~[(i)]~~ (ix) "Substance" means a controlled substance, poisonous substance, or  
2366 deleterious substance ~~[as defined in this Subsection (1)].~~
- 2367 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.
- 2368 (2) ~~[In addition to any other offense the actor's conduct may constitute, it is a criminal~~  
2369 ~~offense for a person]~~ An actor commits surreptitious administration of a certain substance if the  
2370 actor, surreptitiously or by means of fraud, deception, or misrepresentation, [to cause another  
2371 person] causes an individual to unknowingly consume or receive the administration of:
- 2372 (a) any poisonous, deleterious, or controlled substance; or
- 2373 (b) any alcoholic beverage.
- 2374 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is:
- 2375 (a) a second degree felony if the substance is a poisonous substance, regardless of  
2376 whether the substance is a controlled substance or a prescription drug;
- 2377 (b) a third degree felony if the substance is not within the scope of Subsection (3)(a),  
2378 and is a controlled substance or a prescription drug; ~~[and]~~ or
- 2379 (c) a class A misdemeanor if the substance is a deleterious substance or an alcoholic  
2380 beverage.
- 2381 (4) (a) It is an affirmative defense to a prosecution under Subsection (2) that the actor:
- 2382 (i) provided the appropriate administration of a prescription drug; and
- 2383 (ii) acted on the reasonable belief that the actor's conduct was in the best interest of the

2384 well-being of the ~~[person]~~ individual to whom the prescription drug was administered.

2385 (b) (i) The defendant shall file and serve on the prosecuting attorney a notice in writing  
2386 of the defendant's intention to claim a defense under Subsection (4)(a) not fewer than 20 days  
2387 before the trial.

2388 (ii) The notice shall specifically identify the factual basis for the defense and the names  
2389 and addresses of the witnesses the defendant proposes to examine to establish the defense.

2390 (c) (i) The prosecuting attorney shall file and serve the defendant with a notice  
2391 containing the names and addresses of the witnesses the prosecutor proposes to examine in  
2392 order to contradict or rebut the defendant's claim of an affirmative defense under Subsection  
2393 (4)(a).

2394 (ii) This notice shall be filed or served not more than 10 days after receipt of the  
2395 defendant's notice under Subsection (4)(b), or at another time as the court may direct.

2396 (d) (i) Failure of a party to comply with the requirements of Subsection (4)(b) or (4)(c)  
2397 entitles the opposing party to a continuance to allow for preparation.

2398 (ii) If the court finds that a party's failure to comply is the result of bad faith, it may  
2399 impose appropriate sanctions.

2400 (5) (a) This section does not diminish the scope of authorized health care by a health  
2401 care provider ~~[as defined in Section 26-23a-1]~~.

2402 (b) Conduct in violation of Subsection (2) may also constitute a separate offense.

2403 Section 50. Section **76-5-114**, which is renumbered from Section 76-5-109.1 is  
2404 renumbered and amended to read:

2405 ~~[76-5-109.1]~~. **76-5-114. Commission of domestic violence in the presence of**  
2406 **a child.**

2407 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2408 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Cohabitant" ~~[has the same meaning as]~~ means the same as that term is defined  
2409 in Section 78B-7-102.

2410 (ii) "Criminal homicide offense" means an offense listed in Subsection 76-5-201(2).

2411 ~~[(b)]~~ (iii) "Domestic violence" ~~[has the same meaning as]~~ means the same as that term  
2412 is defined in Section 77-36-1.

2413 ~~[(c)]~~ (iv) "In the presence of a child" means:

2414 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) in the physical presence of a child; or

2415 ~~[(1)]~~ (B) having knowledge that a child is present and may see or hear an act of  
 2416 domestic violence.

2417 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

2418 (2) ~~[A person]~~ An actor commits domestic violence in the presence of a child if the  
 2419 ~~[person]~~ actor:

2420 (a) commits or attempts to commit a criminal homicide~~[, as defined in Section~~  
 2421 ~~76-5-201;]~~ offense against a cohabitant in the presence of a child; ~~[or]~~

2422 (b) intentionally causes serious bodily injury to a cohabitant or uses a dangerous  
 2423 weapon~~[, as defined in Section 76-1-601;]~~ or other means or force likely to produce death or  
 2424 serious bodily injury against a cohabitant, in the presence of a child; or

2425 (c) under circumstances not amounting to a violation of Subsection (2)(a) or (b),  
 2426 commits an act of domestic violence in the presence of a child.

2427 (3) (a) ~~[A person who violates]~~ A violation of Subsection (2)(a) or (b) is ~~[guilty of]~~ a  
 2428 third degree felony.

2429 (b) ~~[A person who violates]~~ A violation of Subsection (2)(c) is ~~[guilty of]~~ a class B  
 2430 misdemeanor.

2431 (4) (a) A charge under this section is separate and distinct from, and is in addition to, a  
 2432 charge of domestic violence ~~[where]~~ in which the victim is the cohabitant.

2433 (b) Either or both charges may be filed by the prosecutor.

2434 (5) ~~[A person]~~ An actor who commits a violation of this section when more than one  
 2435 child is present is guilty of one offense of domestic violence in the presence of a child  
 2436 regarding each child present when the violation occurred.

2437 Section 51. Section **76-5-201** is amended to read:

2438 **76-5-201. Criminal homicide -- Designations of offenses -- Exceptions --**

2439 **Application of consensual altercation defense.**

2440 ~~[(1) (a) Except as provided in Subsections (3) and (4), a person commits criminal~~  
 2441 ~~homicide if the person intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, with criminal negligence, or acting~~  
 2442 ~~with a mental state otherwise specified in the statute defining the offense, causes the death of~~  
 2443 ~~another human being, including an unborn child at any stage of its development.]~~

2444 ~~[(b) There shall be no cause of action for criminal homicide for the death of an unborn~~  
 2445 ~~child caused by an abortion, as defined in Section 76-7-301.]~~

2446 ~~[(2) Criminal homicide is aggravated murder, murder, manslaughter, child abuse~~  
 2447 ~~homicide, homicide by assault, negligent homicide, or automobile homicide.]~~

2448 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2449 (i) "Abortion" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-7-301](#).

2450 (ii) "Criminal homicide" means an act causing the death of another human being,  
 2451 including an unborn child at any stage of the unborn child's development.

2452 (b) The terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

2453 (2) The following are criminal homicide:

2454 (a) aggravated murder;

2455 (b) murder;

2456 (c) manslaughter;

2457 (d) child abuse ~~§~~ → **homicide** ← ~~§~~ ;

2458 ~~§~~ → **[(e) homicide];**

2459 ~~§~~ → **[(e) ← § homicide by assault;**

2460 ~~§~~ → **[(g)] (f) ← § negligent homicide; and**

2461 ~~§~~ → **[(h)] (g) ← § automobile homicide.**

2462 ~~[(3) A person]~~ (3) Notwithstanding Subsection (2), an actor is not guilty of criminal  
 2463 homicide [of an unborn child if] if:

2464 (a) the death of an unborn child is caused by an abortion;

2465 (b) the sole reason for the death of [the] an unborn child is that the [person] actor:

2466 [~~(a)~~] (i) refused to consent to:

2467 [~~(i)~~] (A) medical treatment; or

2468 [~~(ii)~~] (B) a cesarean section; or

2469 [~~(b)~~] (ii) failed to follow medical advice[.]; or

2470 ~~[(4) A woman is not guilty of criminal homicide of her own unborn child if the death~~  
 2471 ~~of her unborn child:]~~

2472 (c) a woman causes the death of her own unborn child, and the death:

2473 [~~(a)~~] (i) is caused by a criminally negligent act or reckless act of the woman; and

2474 [~~(b)~~] (ii) is not caused by an intentional or knowing act of the woman.

2475 (4) The provisions governing a defense of a consensual altercation as described in  
 2476 Section [76-5-104](#) apply to this part.



2477 Section 52. Section **76-5-202** is amended to read:

2478 **76-5-202. Aggravated murder -- Penalties -- Affirmative defense and special**  
2479 **mitigation -- Separate offense.**

2480 ~~[(1) Criminal homicide constitutes aggravated murder if the actor intentionally or~~  
2481 ~~knowingly causes the death of another under any of the following circumstances:]~~

2482 ~~[(a) the homicide was committed by a person who is]~~

2483 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2484 (i) "Correctional officer" means the same as that term is defined in Section [53-13-104](#).

2485 (ii) "Emergency responder" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
2486 [53-2b-102](#).

2487 (iii) "Federal officer" means the same as that term is defined in Section [53-13-106](#).

2488 (iv) "Law enforcement officer" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
2489 [53-13-103](#).

2490 (v) "Peace officer" means:

2491 (A) a correctional officer, federal officer, law enforcement officer, or special function  
2492 officer; or

2493 (B) any other person who may exercise peace officer authority in accordance with Title  
2494 53, Chapter 13, Peace Officer Classifications.

2495 (vi) "Special function officer" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
2496 [53-13-105](#).

2497 (vii) "Target a law enforcement officer" means an act:

2498 (A) involving the unlawful use of force and violence against a law enforcement officer;

2499 (B) that causes serious bodily injury or death; and

2500 (C) that is in furtherance of political or social objectives in order to intimidate or  
2501 coerce a civilian population or to influence or affect the conduct of a government or a unit of  
2502 government.

2503 (viii) "Weapon of mass destruction" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
2504 [76-10-401](#).

2505 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

2506 (2) (a) An actor commits aggravated murder if the actor intentionally or knowingly  
2507 causes the death of another individual under any of the following circumstances:

2508            (i) the actor committed homicide while confined in a jail or other correctional  
2509 institution;

2510            [~~(b) the homicide was committed~~] (ii) (A) the actor committed homicide incident to  
2511 one act, scheme, course of conduct, or criminal episode during which two or more [~~persons~~]  
2512 individuals other than the actor were killed[, ~~or during which the actor attempted to kill one or~~  
2513 ~~more persons in addition to the victim who was killed~~]; or

2514            (B) the actor, during commission of the homicide, attempted to kill one or more other  
2515 individuals in addition to the deceased individual;

2516            [~~(c)~~] (iii) the actor knowingly created a great risk of death to [a person] another  
2517 individual other than the [~~victim~~] deceased individual and the actor;

2518            [~~(d)~~] (iv) the actor committed homicide [was committed] incident to an act, scheme,  
2519 course of conduct, or criminal episode during which the actor committed or attempted to  
2520 commit aggravated robbery, robbery, rape, rape of a child, object rape, object rape of a child,  
2521 forcible sodomy, sodomy upon a child, forcible sexual abuse, sexual abuse of a child,  
2522 aggravated sexual abuse of a child, aggravated child abuse as [~~defined~~] described in Subsection  
2523 [~~76-5-109(2)(a)~~] 76-5-109.2(3)(a), or aggravated sexual assault, aggravated arson, arson,  
2524 aggravated burglary, burglary, aggravated kidnapping, or kidnapping, or child kidnapping;

2525            [~~(e)~~] (v) the actor committed homicide [was committed] incident to one act, scheme,  
2526 course of conduct, or criminal episode during which the actor committed the crime of abuse or  
2527 desecration of a dead human body as [~~defined~~] described in Subsection 76-9-704(2)(e);

2528            [~~(f)~~] (vi) the actor committed homicide [was committed] for the purpose of avoiding or  
2529 preventing an arrest of the [~~defendant~~] actor or another individual by a peace officer acting  
2530 under color of legal authority or for the purpose of effecting the [~~defendant's or another's~~]  
2531 actor's or another individual's escape from lawful custody;

2532            [~~(g)~~] (vii) the actor committed homicide [was committed] for pecuniary gain;

2533            [~~(h)~~] (viii) the [defendant] actor committed, [~~or~~] engaged, or employed another person  
2534 to commit the homicide [~~pursuant~~] subject to an agreement or contract for remuneration or the  
2535 promise of remuneration for commission of the homicide;

2536            [~~(i)~~] (ix) the actor previously committed or was convicted of:

2537            [~~(i)~~] (A) aggravated murder under this section;

2538            [~~(i)~~] (B) attempted aggravated murder under this section;

- 2539            [(iii)] (C) murder, under Section 76-5-203;
- 2540            [(iv)] (D) attempted murder, under Section 76-5-203; or
- 2541            [(v)] (E) an offense committed in another jurisdiction which if committed in this state
- 2542 would be a violation of a crime listed in this Subsection [(+)(i)] (2)(a)(ix);
- 2543            [(j)] (x) the actor was previously convicted of:
- 2544            [(i)] (A) aggravated assault, [~~Subsection 76-5-103(2)~~] under Section 76-5-103;
- 2545            [(ii)] (B) mayhem, under Section 76-5-105;
- 2546            [(iii)] (C) kidnapping, under Section 76-5-301;
- 2547            [(iv)] (D) child kidnapping, under Section 76-5-301.1;
- 2548            [(v)] (E) aggravated kidnapping, under Section 76-5-302;
- 2549            [(vi)] (F) rape, under Section 76-5-402;
- 2550            [(vii)] (G) rape of a child, under Section 76-5-402.1;
- 2551            [(viii)] (H) object rape, under Section 76-5-402.2;
- 2552            [(ix)] (I) object rape of a child, under Section 76-5-402.3;
- 2553            [(x)] (J) forcible sodomy, under Section 76-5-403;
- 2554            [(xi)] (K) sodomy on a child, under Section 76-5-403.1;
- 2555            [(xii)] (L) aggravated sexual abuse of a child, under Section [~~76-5-404.1~~] 76-5-404.3;
- 2556            [(xiii)] (M) aggravated sexual assault, under Section 76-5-405;
- 2557            [(xiv)] (N) aggravated arson, under Section 76-6-103;
- 2558            [(xv)] (O) aggravated burglary, under Section 76-6-203;
- 2559            [(xvi)] (P) aggravated robbery, under Section 76-6-302;
- 2560            [(xvii)] (Q) felony discharge of a firearm, under Section 76-10-508.1; or
- 2561            [(xviii)] (R) an offense committed in another jurisdiction which if committed in this
- 2562 state would be a violation of a crime listed in this Subsection [(+)(j)] (2)(a)(x);
- 2563            [(k)] (xi) the actor committed homicide [~~was committed~~] for the purpose of:
- 2564            [(i)] (A) preventing a witness from testifying;
- 2565            [(ii)] (B) preventing a person from providing evidence or participating in any legal
- 2566 proceedings or official investigation;
- 2567            [(iii)] (C) retaliating against a person for testifying, providing evidence, or participating
- 2568 in any legal proceedings or official investigation; or
- 2569            [(iv)] (D) disrupting or hindering any lawful governmental function or enforcement of

2570 laws;

2571 ~~[(†)]~~ (xii) the ~~[victim is or has been]~~ deceased individual was a local, state, or federal  
2572 public official, or a candidate for public office, and the homicide is based on, is caused by, or is  
2573 related to that official position, act, capacity, or candidacy;

2574 ~~[(m)]~~ (xiii) the ~~[victim is]~~ deceased individual was on duty in a verified position or the  
2575 homicide is based on, is caused by, or is related to the ~~[victim's]~~ deceased individual's position,  
2576 and the actor knew, or reasonably should have known, that the ~~[victim]~~ deceased individual  
2577 holds or has held the position of:

2578 ~~[(i) a law enforcement officer, correctional officer, special function officer, or any  
2579 other peace officer as defined in Title 53, Chapter 13, Peace Officer Classifications;]~~

2580 (A) a peace officer;

2581 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) an executive officer, prosecuting officer, jailer, or prison official;

2582 ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) a firefighter, search and rescue personnel, emergency medical personnel,  
2583 ambulance personnel, or any other emergency responder ~~[as defined in Section 53-2b-102];~~

2584 ~~[(iv)]~~ (D) a judge or other court official, juror, probation officer, or parole officer; or

2585 ~~[(v)]~~ (E) a security officer contracted to secure, guard, or otherwise protect tangible  
2586 personal property, real property, or the life and well-being of human or animal life in the area  
2587 of the offense;

2588 ~~[(n)]~~ (xiv) the actor committed homicide ~~[was committed]~~:

2589 ~~[(†)]~~ (A) by means of a destructive device, bomb, explosive, incendiary device, or  
2590 similar device which was planted, hidden, or concealed in any place, area, dwelling, building,  
2591 or structure, or was mailed or delivered;

2592 ~~[(†)]~~ (B) by means of any weapon of mass destruction ~~[as defined in Section  
2593 76-10-401];~~ or

2594 ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) to target a law enforcement officer ~~[as defined in Section 76-5-210];~~

2595 ~~[(o)]~~ (xv) the actor committed homicide ~~[was committed]~~ during the act of unlawfully  
2596 assuming control of ~~[any]~~ an aircraft, train, or other public conveyance by use of threats or  
2597 force with intent to:

2598 (A) obtain any valuable consideration for the release of the public conveyance or any  
2599 passenger, crew member, or any other person aboard~~[-, or to];~~

2600 (B) direct the route or movement of the public conveyance; or

2601           (C) otherwise exert control over the public conveyance;

2602           [(p)] (xvi) the actor committed homicide [~~was committed~~] by means of the

2603 administration of a poison or of any lethal substance or of any substance administered in a

2604 lethal amount, dosage, or quantity;

2605           [(q)] (xvii) the [~~victim~~] deceased individual was [~~a person~~] held or otherwise detained

2606 as a shield, hostage, or for ransom;

2607           [(r)] (xviii) the actor committed homicide [~~was committed~~] in an especially heinous,

2608 atrocious, cruel, or exceptionally depraved manner, any of which must be demonstrated by

2609 physical torture, serious physical abuse, or serious bodily injury of the [~~victim~~] deceased

2610 individual before death;

2611           [(s)] (xix) the actor dismembers, mutilates, or disfigures the [~~victim's~~] deceased

2612 individual's body, whether before or after death, in a manner demonstrating the actor's

2613 depravity of mind; or

2614           [(t)] (xx) the [~~victim~~] deceased individual, at the time of the death of the [~~victim~~]

2615 deceased individual:

2616           [(i)] (A) was younger than 14 years [~~of age~~] old; and

2617           [(ii)] (B) was not an unborn child.

2618           [(2) ~~Criminal homicide constitutes aggravated murder if the~~]

2619           (b) An actor commits aggravated murder if the actor, with reckless indifference to

2620 human life, causes the death of another individual incident to an act, scheme, course of

2621 conduct, or criminal episode during which the actor is a major participant in the commission or

2622 attempted commission of:

2623           [(a)] (i) aggravated child abuse, punishable as a felony of the second degree under

2624 Subsection [~~76-5-109(2)(a)~~] 76-5-109.2(3)(a);

2625           [(b)] (ii) child kidnapping, under Section 76-5-301.1;

2626           [(c)] (iii) rape of a child, under Section 76-5-402.1;

2627           [(d)] (iv) object rape of a child, under Section 76-5-402.3;

2628           [(e)] (v) sodomy on a child, under Section 76-5-403.1; or

2629           [(f)] (vi) sexual abuse or aggravated sexual abuse of a child, under Section 76-5-404.1.

2630           (3) (a) If a notice of intent to seek the death penalty has been filed, [~~aggravated murder~~]

2631 a violation of Subsection (2) is a capital felony.

2632 (b) If a notice of intent to seek the death penalty has not been filed, aggravated murder  
2633 is a noncapital first degree felony punishable as provided in Section [76-3-207.7](#).

2634 (c) (i) Within 60 days after arraignment of the defendant, the prosecutor may file notice  
2635 of intent to seek the death penalty.

2636 (ii) The notice shall be served on the defendant or defense counsel and filed with the  
2637 court.

2638 ~~[(ii)]~~ (iii) Notice of intent to seek the death penalty may be served and filed more than  
2639 60 days after the arraignment upon written stipulation of the parties or upon a finding by the  
2640 court of good cause.

2641 (d) Without the consent of the prosecutor, the court may not accept a plea of guilty to  
2642 noncapital first degree felony aggravated murder during the period in which the prosecutor may  
2643 file a notice of intent to seek the death penalty under Subsection (3)(c)(i).

2644 (e) If the defendant was younger than 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old at the time the offense was  
2645 committed, aggravated murder is a noncapital first degree felony punishable as provided in  
2646 Section [76-3-207.7](#).

2647 (f) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) or (3)(b), if the trier of fact finds the elements of  
2648 aggravated murder, or alternatively, attempted aggravated murder, as described in this section,  
2649 are proved beyond a reasonable doubt, and also finds that the existence of special mitigation is  
2650 established by a preponderance of the evidence and in accordance with Section [76-5-205.5](#), the  
2651 court shall enter a judgment of conviction as follows:

2652 (i) if the trier of fact finds the defendant guilty of aggravated murder, the court shall  
2653 enter a judgment of conviction for murder; or

2654 (ii) if the trier of fact finds the defendant guilty of attempted aggravated murder, the  
2655 court shall enter a judgment of conviction for attempted murder.

2656 (4) (a) It is an affirmative defense to a charge of aggravated murder or attempted  
2657 aggravated murder that the ~~[defendant]~~ actor caused the death of another or attempted to cause  
2658 the death of another under a reasonable belief that the circumstances provided a legal  
2659 justification or excuse for the conduct although the conduct was not legally justifiable or  
2660 excusable under the existing circumstances.

2661 (b) The reasonable belief of the actor under Subsection (4)(a) shall be determined from  
2662 the viewpoint of a reasonable person under the then existing circumstances.

2663 [~~(c)~~ This affirmative defense reduces charges only as follows:]

2664 [~~(i)~~ aggravated murder to murder; and]

2665 [~~(ii)~~ attempted aggravated murder to attempted murder.]

2666 (c) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) or (3)(b), if the trier of fact finds the elements of

2667 aggravated murder, or alternatively, attempted aggravated murder, as described in this section,

2668 are proved beyond a reasonable doubt, and also finds ~~that introduced evidence in support of an~~

2668a the ←~~§~~

2669 affirmative defense described in this Subsection (4) is not disproven beyond a reasonable

2670 doubt, the court shall enter a judgment of conviction as follows:

2671 (i) if the trier of fact finds the defendant guilty of aggravated murder, the court shall

2672 enter a judgment of conviction for murder; or

2673 (ii) if the trier of fact finds the defendant guilty of attempted aggravated murder, the

2674 court shall enter a judgment of conviction for attempted murder.

2675 (5) (a) Any aggravating circumstance described in Subsection [~~(1)~~ or] (2) that

2676 constitutes a separate offense does not merge with the crime of aggravated murder.

2677 (b) [~~A person~~] An actor who is convicted of aggravated murder, based on an

2678 aggravating circumstance described in Subsection [~~(1)~~ or] (2) that constitutes a separate

2679 offense, may also be convicted of, and punished for, the separate offense.

2680 Section 53. Section **76-5-203** is amended to read:

2681 **76-5-203. Murder -- Penalties-- Affirmative defense and special mitigation --**

2682 **Separate offenses.**

2683 (1) (a) As used in this section, "predicate offense" means:

2684 [~~(a)~~] (i) a clandestine drug lab violation under Section [58-37d-4](#) or [58-37d-5](#);

2685 [~~(b)~~] (ii) aggravated child abuse, under Subsection [~~76-5-109(2)(a)~~] [76-5-109.2\(3\)\(a\)](#),

2686 when the [~~victim~~] abused individual is younger than 18 years [~~of age~~] old;

2687 [~~(c)~~] (iii) kidnapping under Section [76-5-301](#);

2688 [~~(d)~~] (iv) child kidnapping under Section [76-5-301.1](#);

2689 [~~(e)~~] (v) aggravated kidnapping under Section [76-5-302](#);

2690 (vi) rape under Section [76-5-402](#);

2691 [~~(f)~~] (vii) rape of a child under Section [76-5-402.1](#);

2692 (viii) object rape under Section [76-5-402.2](#);

2693 [~~(g)~~] (ix) object rape of a child under Section [76-5-402.3](#);

- 2694 (x) forcible sodomy under Section 76-5-403;  
 2695 ~~[(h)]~~ (xi) sodomy upon a child under Section 76-5-403.1;  
 2696 ~~[(i)]~~ (xii) forcible sexual abuse under Section 76-5-404;  
 2697 ~~[(j)]~~ (xiii) sexual abuse of a child ~~[or aggravated sexual abuse of a child]~~ under Section  
 2698 76-5-404.1;  
 2699 ~~[(k) rape under Section 76-5-402;]~~  
 2700 ~~[(l) object rape under Section 76-5-402.2;]~~  
 2701 ~~[(m) forcible sodomy under Section 76-5-403;]~~  
 2702 (xiv) aggravated sexual abuse of a child under Section 76-5-404.3;  
 2703 ~~[(n)]~~ (xv) aggravated sexual assault under Section 76-5-405;  
 2704 ~~[(o)]~~ (xvi) arson under Section 76-6-102;  
 2705 ~~[(p)]~~ (xvii) aggravated arson under Section 76-6-103;  
 2706 ~~[(q)]~~ (xviii) burglary under Section 76-6-202;  
 2707 ~~[(r)]~~ (xix) aggravated burglary under Section 76-6-203;  
 2708 ~~[(s)]~~ (xx) robbery under Section 76-6-301;  
 2709 ~~[(t)]~~ (xxi) aggravated robbery under Section 76-6-302;  
 2710 ~~[(u)]~~ (xxii) escape or aggravated escape under Section 76-8-309; or  
 2711 ~~[(v)]~~ (xxiii) a felony violation of Section 76-10-508 or 76-10-508.1 regarding discharge  
 2712 of a firearm or dangerous weapon.  
 2713 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.  
 2714 ~~(2) [Criminal homicide constitutes]~~ An actor commits murder if:  
 2715 (a) the actor intentionally or knowingly causes the death of another individual;  
 2716 (b) intending to cause serious bodily injury to another individual, the actor commits an  
 2717 act clearly dangerous to human life that causes the death of [another] the other individual;  
 2718 (c) acting under circumstances evidencing a depraved indifference to human life, the  
 2719 actor knowingly engages in conduct [which] that creates a grave risk of death to another  
 2720 individual and thereby causes the death of [another] the other individual;  
 2721 (d) (i) the actor is engaged in the commission, attempted commission, or immediate  
 2722 flight from the commission or attempted commission of any predicate offense, or is a party to  
 2723 the predicate offense;  
 2724 (ii) [a person] an individual other than a party [as defined] described in Section



2725 76-2-202 is killed in the course of the commission, attempted commission, or immediate flight  
2726 from the commission or attempted commission of any predicate offense; and

2727 (iii) the actor acted with the intent required as an element of the predicate offense;

2728 (e) the actor recklessly causes the death of a peace officer or military service member  
2729 in uniform while in the commission or attempted commission of:

2730 (i) an assault against a peace officer under Section 76-5-102.4;

2731 (ii) interference with a peace officer while making a lawful arrest under Section

2732 76-8-305 if the actor uses force against [a] the peace officer; or

2733 (iii) an assault against a military service member in uniform under Section 76-5-102.4;

2734 or

2735 (f) the actor commits a homicide [~~which~~] that would be aggravated murder, but the  
2736 offense is reduced [~~pursuant to~~] in accordance with Subsection 76-5-202(4)[~~; or~~].

2737 [~~(g) the actor commits aggravated murder, but special mitigation is established under~~  
2738 ~~Section 76-5-205.5.]~~

2739 (3) (a) (i) [~~Murder~~] A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony.

2740 [(b)] (ii) [~~A person~~] A defendant who is convicted of murder shall be sentenced to  
2741 imprisonment for an indeterminate term of not less than 15 years and which may be for life.

2742 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), if the trier of fact finds the elements of murder,  
2743 or alternatively, attempted murder, as described in this section are proved beyond a reasonable  
2744 doubt, and also finds that the existence of special mitigation is established by a preponderance  
2745 of the evidence and in accordance with Section 76-5-205.5, the court shall enter a judgment of  
2746 conviction as follows:

2747 (i) if the trier of fact finds the defendant guilty of murder, the court shall enter a  
2748 judgment of conviction for manslaughter; or

2749 (ii) if the trier of fact finds the defendant guilty of attempted murder, the court shall,  
2750 notwithstanding Subsection 76-4-102(1)(b) or 76-4-102(1)(c)(i), enter a judgment of  
2751 conviction for attempted manslaughter.

2752 (4) (a) It is an affirmative defense to a charge of murder or attempted murder that the  
2753 defendant caused the death of another individual or attempted to cause the death of another  
2754 individual under a reasonable belief that the circumstances provided a legal justification or  
2755 excuse for the conduct although the conduct was not legally justifiable or excusable under the

2756 existing circumstances.

2757 (b) The reasonable belief of the actor under Subsection (4)(a) shall be determined from  
2758 the viewpoint of a reasonable person under the then existing circumstances.

2759 [~~(c) This affirmative defense reduces charges only from:~~]

2760 [~~(i) murder to manslaughter, and]~~

2761 [~~(ii) attempted murder to attempted manslaughter.]~~

2762 (c) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), if the trier of fact finds the elements of murder,  
2763 or alternatively, attempted murder, as described in this section are proved beyond a reasonable  
2764 doubt, and also finds ~~Ŝ~~ → ~~[that introduced evidence in support of an]~~ ~~the~~ ← ~~Ŝ~~ affirmative defense  
2764a described in

2765 this Subsection (4) is not disproven beyond a reasonable doubt, the court shall enter a judgment  
2766 of conviction as follows:

2767 (i) if the trier of fact finds the defendant guilty of murder, the court shall enter a  
2768 judgment of conviction for manslaughter; or

2769 (ii) if the trier of fact finds the defendant guilty of attempted murder, the court shall  
2770 enter a judgment of conviction for attempted manslaughter.

2771 (5) (a) Any predicate offense [~~described in Subsection (1)] that constitutes a separate~~

2772 offense does not merge with the crime of murder.  
2773 (b) [~~A person]~~ An actor who is convicted of murder, based on a predicate offense  
2774 [~~described in Subsection (1)] that constitutes a separate offense, may also be convicted of, and~~  
2775 punished for, the separate offense.

2776 Section 54. Section **76-5-205** is amended to read:

2777 **76-5-205. Manslaughter -- Penalties.**

2778 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2779 [~~(a)] (i) (A) "Aid" means the act of providing the physical means.~~

2780 [~~(ii)] (B) "Aid" does not include the withholding or withdrawal of life sustaining~~

2781 treatment procedures to the extent allowed under Title 75, Chapter 2a, Advance Health Care  
2782 Directive Act, or any other laws of this state.  
2783 [~~(b)] (ii) "Practitioner" means an individual currently licensed, registered, or otherwise~~

2784 authorized by law to administer, dispense, distribute, or prescribe medications or procedures in  
2785 the course of professional practice.  
2786 [~~(c)] (iii) "Provides" means to administer, prescribe, distribute, or dispense.~~

2787 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

2788 (2) Except as provided in Subsection (5), ~~[criminal homicide constitutes manslaughter~~  
2789 ~~if the actor]~~ an actor commits manslaughter if the actor:

2790 (a) recklessly causes the death of another individual;

2791 (b) intentionally, and with knowledge that another individual intends to commit suicide  
2792 or attempt to commit suicide, aids the ~~[other]~~ individual to commit suicide; or

2793 (c) commits a homicide which would be murder, but the offense is reduced ~~[pursuant~~  
2794 ~~to]~~ in accordance with Subsection 76-5-203(4)~~[-or]~~.

2795 ~~[(d) commits murder, but special mitigation is established under Section 76-5-205.5.]~~

2796 (3) ~~[Manslaughter]~~ A violation of Subsection (2) is a felony of the second degree.

2797 (4) (a) In addition to the penalty described under this section or any other section,~~[an~~  
2798 ~~individual]~~ a defendant who is convicted of violating this section shall have the ~~[individual's]~~  
2799 defendant's driver license revoked under Section 53-3-220 if the death of another individual  
2800 results from driving a motor vehicle.

2801 (b) The court shall forward the report of the conviction resulting from driving a motor  
2802 vehicle to the Driver License Division in accordance with Section 53-3-218.

2803 (5) (a) A practitioner does not violate Subsection (2)(b) if the practitioner provides  
2804 medication or a procedure to treat an individual's illness or relieve an individual's pain or  
2805 discomfort, regardless of whether the medication or procedure may hasten or increase the risk  
2806 of death to the individual to whom the practitioner provides the medication or procedure~~;~~  
2807 unless].

2808 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (5)(a), a practitioner violates Subsection (2)(b) if the  
2809 practitioner intentionally and knowingly provides the medication or procedure to aid the  
2810 individual to commit suicide or attempt to commit suicide.

2811 Section 55. Section 76-5-205.5 is amended to read:

2812 **76-5-205.5. Special mitigation for mental illness or provocation -- Burden of**  
2813 **proof -- Charge reduction.**

2814 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2815 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) (A) "Extreme emotional distress" means an overwhelming reaction of anger,  
2816 shock, or grief that:

2817 ~~[(A)]~~ (I) causes the defendant to be incapable of reflection and restraint; and

2818           ~~[(B)]~~ (II) would cause an objectively reasonable person to be incapable of reflection  
2819 and restraint.

2820           ~~[(i)]~~ (B) "Extreme emotional distress" does not include:

2821           ~~[(A)]~~ (I) a condition resulting from mental illness; or

2822           ~~[(B)]~~ (II) distress that is substantially caused by the defendant's own conduct.

2823           ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Mental illness" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-2-305](#).

2824           (b) The terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

2825           (2) Special mitigation exists when a defendant causes the death of another individual or  
2826 attempts to cause the death of another individual:

2827           (a) (i) under circumstances that are not legally justified, but the defendant acts under a  
2828 delusion attributable to a mental illness;

2829           (ii) the nature of the delusion is such that, if the facts existed as the defendant believed  
2830 them to be in the delusional state, those facts would provide a legal justification for the  
2831 defendant's conduct; and

2832           (iii) the defendant's actions, in light of the delusion, are reasonable from the objective  
2833 viewpoint of a reasonable person; or

2834           (b) except as provided in Subsection (4), under the influence of extreme emotional  
2835 distress that is predominantly caused by the victim's highly provoking act immediately  
2836 preceding the defendant's actions.

2837           (3) A defendant who is under the influence of voluntarily consumed, injected, or  
2838 ingested alcohol, controlled substances, or volatile substances at the time of the alleged offense  
2839 may not claim mitigation of the offense under Subsection (2)(a) on the basis of mental illness if  
2840 the alcohol or substance causes, triggers, or substantially contributes to the defendant's mental  
2841 illness.

2842           (4) A defendant may not claim special mitigation under Subsection (2)(b) if:

2843           (a) the time period after the victim's highly provoking act and before the defendant's  
2844 actions was long enough for an objectively reasonable person to have recovered from the  
2845 extreme emotional distress;

2846           (b) the defendant responded to the victim's highly provoking act by inflicting serious or  
2847 substantial bodily injury on the victim over a prolonged period, or by inflicting torture on the  
2848 victim, regardless of whether the victim was conscious during the infliction of serious or

2849 substantial bodily injury or torture; or

2850 (c) the victim's highly provoking act, described in Subsection (2)(b), is comprised of  
2851 words alone.

2852 ~~[(5) (a) If the trier of fact finds that the elements of an offense described in Subsection~~  
2853 ~~(5)(b) are proven beyond a reasonable doubt, and also finds that the existence of special~~  
2854 ~~mitigation under this section is established by a preponderance of the evidence, the trier of fact~~  
2855 ~~shall return a verdict on the reduced charge as provided in Subsection (5)(b).]~~

2856 ~~[(b) If under Subsection (5)(a) the offense is:]~~

2857 ~~[(i) aggravated murder, the defendant shall instead be found guilty of murder;]~~

2858 ~~[(ii) attempted aggravated murder, the defendant shall instead be found guilty of~~  
2859 ~~attempted murder;]~~

2860 ~~[(iii) murder, the defendant shall instead be found guilty of manslaughter; or]~~

2861 ~~[(iv) attempted murder, the defendant shall instead be found guilty of attempted~~  
2862 ~~manslaughter.]~~

2863 ~~[(c) If the trier of fact finds that special mitigation is not established under this section,~~  
2864 ~~the trier of fact shall convict the defendant of the offense for which the prosecution proves all~~  
2865 ~~the elements beyond a reasonable doubt.]~~

2866 ~~[(6) (a) If a jury is the trier of fact, a unanimous vote of the jury is required to establish~~  
2867 ~~the existence of the special mitigation under this section.]~~

2868 ~~[(b) If the jury finds special mitigation by a unanimous vote, the jury shall return a~~  
2869 ~~verdict on the reduced charge as provided in Subsection (5).]~~

2870 (5) If the trier of fact finds that the elements of aggravated murder, attempted  
2871 aggravated murder, murder, or attempted murder are proven beyond a reasonable doubt, and  
2872 also finds that the existence of special mitigation under this section is established by a  
2873 preponderance of the evidence, the court shall enter a judgment of conviction in accordance  
2874 with Subsection [76-5-202\(3\)\(f\)\(i\)](#), [76-5-202\(3\)\(f\)\(ii\)](#), [76-5-203\(3\)\(b\)\(i\)](#), or [76-5-203\(3\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#),  
2875 respectively.

2876 (6) If the issue of special mitigation is submitted to the trier of fact, the trier of fact  
2877 shall return a special verdict at the same time as the general verdict, indicating whether it finds  
2878 special mitigation.

2879 (7) (a) If a jury is the trier of fact, a unanimous vote of the jury is required to find

2880 special mitigation under this section.

2881 (b) If the jury unanimously finds that the elements of an offense described in  
2882 Subsection (5) are proven beyond a reasonable doubt, and finds special mitigation by a  
2883 unanimous vote, the jury shall return a general verdict finding the defendant guilty of the  
2884 charged crime and a special verdict indicating special mitigation.

2885 (c) If the jury unanimously finds that the elements of an offense described in  
2886 Subsection (5) are proven beyond a reasonable doubt but finds by a unanimous vote that  
2887 special mitigation is not established, or if the jury is unable to unanimously agree that special  
2888 mitigation is established, the jury shall convict the defendant of the greater offense for which  
2889 the prosecution proves all the elements beyond a reasonable doubt.

2890 ~~[(7) (a) If the issue of special mitigation is submitted to the trier of fact, the trier of fact~~  
2891 ~~shall return a special verdict indicating whether the existence of special mitigation is found.]~~

2892 ~~[(b) The trier of fact shall return the special verdict at the same time as the general~~  
2893 ~~verdict, to indicate the basis for the general verdict.]~~

2894 ~~[(8) Special mitigation under this section does not, in any case, reduce the level of an~~  
2895 ~~offense by more than one degree from that offense, the elements of which the evidence proves~~  
2896 ~~beyond a reasonable doubt.]~~

2897 Section 56. Section **76-5-206** is amended to read:

2898 **76-5-206. Negligent homicide -- Penalties.**

2899 (1) Definitions of terms in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

2900 ~~[(1) Criminal homicide constitutes negligent homicide]~~ (2) An actor commits  
2901 negligent homicide if the actor, acting with criminal negligence, causes the death of another  
2902 individual.

2903 ~~[(2) Negligent homicide]~~ (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor.

2904 ~~[(3)]~~ (4) (a) In addition to the penalty provided under this section or any other section,  
2905 ~~[a person]~~ a defendant who is convicted of violating this section shall have the ~~[person's]~~  
2906 defendant's driver license revoked under Section [53-3-220](#) if the death of another ~~[person]~~  
2907 individual results from driving a motor vehicle.

2908 (b) The court shall forward the report of the conviction to the Driver License Division  
2909 in accordance with Section [53-3-218](#).

2910 Section 57. Section **76-5-207** is amended to read:

2911 **76-5-207. Automobile homicide -- Penalties -- Evidence.**

2912 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2913 (i) "Criminally negligent" means the same as that term is described in Subsection  
2914 76-2-103(4).

2915 [(a)] (ii) "Drug" or "drugs" means:

2916 [(i)] (A) a controlled substance as defined in Section 58-37-2;

2917 [(ii)] (B) a drug as defined in Section 58-17b-102; or

2918 [(iii)] (C) any substance that, when knowingly, intentionally, or recklessly taken into  
2919 the human body, can impair the ability of [~~a person~~] an individual to safely operate a motor  
2920 vehicle.

2921 [(b)] (iii) "Motor vehicle" means any self-propelled vehicle and includes any  
2922 automobile, truck, van, motorcycle, train, engine, watercraft, or aircraft.

2923 [~~(2)(a) Criminal homicide is automobile homicide, a third degree felony, if the person]~~

2924 (iv) "Negligent" means simple negligence, the failure to exercise that degree of care  
2925 that reasonable and prudent persons exercise under like or similar circumstances.

2926 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

2927 (2) An actor commits automobile homicide if the actor:

2928 (a) operates a motor vehicle in a negligent or criminally negligent manner causing the  
2929 death of another individual; and[;]

2930 (b) (i) has sufficient alcohol in [~~his~~] the actor's body that a subsequent chemical test  
2931 shows that the [~~person~~] actor has a blood or breath alcohol concentration of .05 grams or  
2932 greater at the time of the test;

2933 (ii) is under the influence of alcohol, any drug, or the combined influence of alcohol  
2934 and any drug to a degree that renders the [~~person~~] actor incapable of safely operating a vehicle;  
2935 or

2936 (iii) has a blood or breath alcohol concentration of .05 grams or greater at the time of  
2937 operation.

2938 [~~(b) A conviction for a violation of this Subsection (2) is a second degree felony if it is~~  
2939 ~~subsequent to a conviction as defined in Subsection 41-6a-501(2).]~~

2940 [~~(c) As used in this Subsection (2), "negligent" means simple negligence, the failure to~~  
2941 ~~exercise that degree of care that reasonable and prudent persons exercise under like or similar~~

2942 circumstances:]

2943 ~~[(3)(a) Criminal homicide is automobile homicide, a second degree felony, if the~~  
2944 ~~person operates a motor vehicle in a criminally negligent manner causing the death of another~~  
2945 ~~and:]~~

2946 ~~[(i) has sufficient alcohol in his body that a subsequent chemical test shows that the~~  
2947 ~~person has a blood or breath alcohol concentration of .05 grams or greater at the time of the~~  
2948 ~~test;]~~

2949 ~~[(ii) is under the influence of alcohol, any drug, or the combined influence of alcohol~~  
2950 ~~and any drug to a degree that renders the person incapable of safely operating a vehicle; or]~~

2951 ~~[(iii) has a blood or breath alcohol concentration of .05 grams or greater at the time of~~  
2952 ~~operation:]~~

2953 ~~[(b) As used in this Subsection (3), "criminally negligent" means criminal negligence~~  
2954 ~~as defined by Subsection [76-2-103](#)(4).]~~

2955 (3) (a) (i) A violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony if the actor operated a  
2956 motor vehicle in a negligent manner.

2957 (ii) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a)(i), a violation of Subsection (2) is a second  
2958 degree felony if the actor operated the motor vehicle in a criminally negligent manner.

2959 (iii) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a)(i) or (ii), a violation of Subsection (2) is a  
2960 second degree felony if:

2961 (A) the actor operated a motor vehicle in a negligent manner; and

2962 (B) conviction for the violation is subsequent to a conviction as defined in Subsection  
2963 [41-6a-501](#)(2)(a).

2964 (b) An actor is guilty of a separate offense for each individual other than the actor  
2965 suffering bodily injury or serious bodily injury, whether or not the injuries arise from the same  
2966 episode of driving, as a result of the actor's violation of Section [41-6a-502](#) or death as a result  
2967 of the actor's violation of this section.

2968 (4) The fact that an actor charged with violating this section is or has been legally  
2969 entitled to use alcohol or a drug is not a defense.

2970 ~~[(4)]~~ (5) (a) The standards for chemical breath analysis as provided by Section  
2971 [41-6a-515](#) and the provisions for the admissibility of chemical test results as provided by  
2972 Section [41-6a-516](#) apply to determination and proof of blood alcohol content under this



2973 section.

2974 ~~[(5)]~~ (b) Calculations of blood or breath alcohol concentration under this section shall  
2975 be made in accordance with Subsection [41-6a-502\(1\)](#).

2976 ~~[(6) The fact that a person charged with violating this section is or has been legally  
2977 entitled to use alcohol or a drug is not a defense.]~~

2978 ~~[(7)]~~ (6) Evidence of a defendant's blood or breath alcohol content or drug content is  
2979 admissible except when prohibited by Rules of Evidence or the constitution.

2980 ~~[(8) A person is guilty of a separate offense for each victim suffering bodily injury or  
2981 serious bodily injury as a result of the person's violation of Section [41-6a-502](#) or death as a  
2982 result of the person's violation of this section whether or not the injuries arise from the same  
2983 episode of driving.]~~

2984 Section 58. Section [76-5-207.5](#) is amended to read:

2985 **[76-5-207.5. Automobile homicide involving a handheld wireless communication  
2986 device while driving.](#)**

2987 (1) (a) As used in this section:

2988 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Criminally negligent" means ~~[criminal negligence as defined by]~~ the same as  
2989 that term is described in Subsection [76-2-103\(4\)](#).

2990 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Handheld wireless communication device" ~~[has the same meaning as]~~ means  
2991 the same as that term is defined in Section [41-6a-1716](#).

2992 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) "Motor vehicle" means any self-propelled vehicle and includes any  
2993 automobile, truck, van, motorcycle, train, engine, watercraft, or aircraft.

2994 ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) "Negligent" means simple negligence, the failure to exercise that degree of  
2995 care that reasonable and prudent persons exercise under like or similar circumstances.

2996 ~~[(2) Criminal homicide is automobile homicide, a third degree felony, if the person]~~

2997 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

2998 (2) An actor commits automobile homicide if the actor:

2999 (a) operates a moving motor vehicle;

3000 (i) (A) in a negligent manner[?]; or

3001 (B) in a criminally negligent manner; and

3002 ~~[(a)]~~ (ii) while using a handheld wireless communication device in violation of Section  
3003 [41-6a-1716](#); and

3004 (b) ~~[causing]~~ causes the death of another ~~[person]~~ individual.

3005 ~~[(3) Criminal homicide is automobile homicide, a second degree felony, if the person~~  
 3006 ~~operates a moving motor vehicle in a criminally negligent manner:]~~

3007 ~~[(a) while using a handheld wireless communication device in violation of Section~~  
 3008 ~~41-6a-1716; and]~~

3009 ~~[(b) causing the death of another person:]~~

3010 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A) is a third degree felony.

3011 (b) A violation of Subsection (2)(a)(i)(B) is a second degree felony.

3012 Section 59. Section **76-5-208** is amended to read:

3013 **76-5-208. Child abuse homicide -- Penalties.**

3014 ~~[(1) Criminal homicide constitutes child abuse homicide if, under circumstances not~~  
 3015 ~~amounting to aggravated murder, as described in Section 76-5-202;]~~

3016 (1) (a) As used in this section, "child abuse" means an offense described in Sections  
 3017 76-5-109, 76-5-109.2, 76-5-109.3, and 76-5-114.

3018 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

3019 (2) Unless a violation amounts to aggravated murder as described in Section 76-5-202,  
 3020 an actor commits child abuse homicide if:

3021 (a) (i) the actor causes the death of [a person under] another individual who is younger  
 3022 than 18 years [of age] old; and

3023 (ii) the individual's death results from child abuse[~~, as defined in Subsection~~  
 3024 76-5-109(1)]; and

3025 ~~[(a) if]~~ (b) (i) the child abuse is done recklessly under Subsection [76-5-109(2)(b)]  
 3026 76-5-109.2(3)(b);

3027 ~~[(b) if]~~ (ii) the child abuse is done with criminal negligence under Subsection  
 3028 [76-5-109(2)(c)] 76-5-109.2(3)(c); or

3029 ~~[(c) if;]~~ (iii) under circumstances not amounting to the type of child abuse homicide  
 3030 described in Subsection [(1)(a)] (2)(b)(i), the child abuse is done intentionally, knowingly,  
 3031 recklessly, or with criminal negligence, under Subsection 76-5-109(3)(a), (b), or (c).

3032 ~~[(2) Child abuse homicide as described in]~~ (3) (a) A violation of Subsection [(1)(a)]  
 3033 (2)(b)(i) is a first degree felony.

3034 ~~[(3) Child abuse homicide as described in Subsections (1)(b) and (c)]~~

3035 (b) A violation of Subsection (2)(b)(ii) or (iii) is a second degree felony.

3036 Section 60. Section **76-5-209** is amended to read:

3037 **76-5-209. Homicide by assault -- Penalty.**

3038 (1) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

3039 ~~[(1) A person]~~ (2) An actor commits homicide by assault if, under circumstances not  
3040 amounting to aggravated murder, murder, or manslaughter~~[, a person]:~~

3041 (a) the actor causes the death of another individual; and

3042 (b) the actor causes the other individual's death while intentionally or knowingly  
3043 attempting, with unlawful force or violence, to do bodily injury to ~~[another]~~ the other  
3044 individual.

3045 ~~[(2)]~~ (3) Homicide by assault is a third degree felony.

3046 Section 61. Section **76-5-301** is amended to read:

3047 **76-5-301. Kidnapping.**

3048 (1) (a) As used in this section:

3049 (i) "Against the will of an individual" includes without the consent of the legal  
3050 guardian, caretaker, or custodian of an individual who is a dependent adult.

3051 (ii) "Dependent adult" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-111.

3052 (iii) "Minor" means an individual who is 14 years old or older but younger than 18  
3053 years old.

3054 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

3055 ~~[(1)]~~ (2) An actor commits kidnapping if the actor intentionally or knowingly, without  
3056 authority of law, and against the will of ~~[the victim]~~ an individual:

3057 (a) detains or restrains the [victim] individual for any substantial period of time;

3058 (b) detains or restrains the [victim] individual in circumstances exposing the [victim]  
3059 individual to risk of bodily injury;

3060 (c) holds the [victim] individual in involuntary servitude;

3061 (d) detains or restrains a minor without the consent of the minor's parent or legal  
3062 guardian or the consent of a person acting in loco parentis~~[, if the minor is 14 years of age or~~  
3063 ~~older but younger than 18 years of age]; or~~

3064 (e) moves the [victim] individual any substantial distance or across a state line.

3065 ~~[(2) As used in this section, acting "against the will of the victim" includes acting~~

3066 ~~without the consent of the legal guardian or custodian of a victim who is a mentally~~  
3067 ~~incompetent person.]~~

3068 (3) ~~[Kidnapping]~~ A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.

3069 Section 62. Section **76-5-301.1** is amended to read:

3070 **76-5-301.1. Child kidnapping.**

3071 (1) (a) As used in this section, "child" means an individual under 14 years old.

3072 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

3073 ~~[(1)]~~ (2) An actor commits child kidnapping if the actor intentionally or knowingly,  
3074 without authority of law, and by any means and in any manner, seizes, confines, detains, or  
3075 transports a child ~~[under the age of 14]~~ without the consent of the ~~[victim's]~~ child's parent or  
3076 guardian, or the consent of a person acting in loco parentis.

3077 ~~[(2) Violation of Section [76-5-303](#) is not a violation of this section.]~~

3078 (3) ~~[Child kidnapping]~~ A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony  
3079 ~~[punishable by a term of imprisonment of:].~~

3080 (4) An actor convicted of a violation of this section shall be sentenced to imprisonment  
3081 of:

3082 (a) except as provided in Subsection ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(b), ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(c), or ~~[(4)]~~ (5), not less than  
3083 15 years and which may be for life;

3084 (b) except as provided in Subsection ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(c) or ~~[(4)]~~ (5), life without parole, if the  
3085 trier of fact finds that during the course of the commission of the child kidnapping the  
3086 ~~[defendant]~~ actor caused serious bodily injury to another; or

3087 (c) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of the  
3088 child kidnapping the ~~[defendant]~~ actor was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense.

3089 ~~[(4)]~~ (5) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(a) or (b), a court finds  
3090 that a lesser term than the term described in Subsection ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(a) or (b) is in the interests of  
3091 justice and states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of  
3092 imprisonment of not less than:

3093 (a) for purposes of Subsection ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(b), 15 years and which may be for life; or

3094 (b) for purposes of Subsection ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(a) or (b):

3095 (i) 10 years and which may be for life; or

3096 (ii) six years and which may be for life.

3097           ~~[(5)]~~ (6) The provisions of Subsection ~~[(4)]~~ (5) do not apply when a person is  
3098 sentenced under Subsection ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(c).

3099           ~~[(6)]~~ (7) Subsections ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(b) and ~~[(3)]~~ (4)(c) do not apply if the defendant was  
3100 younger than 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old at the time of the offense.

3101           ~~[(7)]~~ (8) Imprisonment under this section is mandatory in accordance with Section  
3102 76-3-406.

3103           (9) A violation of Section 76-5-303 is not a violation of this section.  
3104 Section 63. Section **76-5-302** is amended to read:

3105           **76-5-302. Aggravated kidnapping.**

3106           (1) (a) As used in this section, "in the course of committing unlawful detention or  
3107 kidnapping" means in the course of committing, attempting to commit, or in the immediate  
3108 flight after the attempt or commission of a violation of:

3109           (i) Section 76-5-301, kidnapping; or  
3110           (ii) Section 76-5-304, unlawful detention.

3111           (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

3112           ~~[(1)]~~ (2) An actor commits aggravated kidnapping if the actor, in the course of  
3113 committing unlawful detention or kidnapping:

3114           (a) uses or threatens to use a dangerous weapon ~~[as defined in Section 76-1-601];~~ or  
3115           (b) acts with the intent to:

3116           (i) ~~[(t)]~~ hold the victim for ransom or reward, ~~[(o)]~~ as a shield or hostage, or to compel a  
3117 third person to engage in particular conduct or to forbear from engaging in particular conduct;  
3118           (ii) ~~[(t)]~~ facilitate the commission, attempted commission, or flight after commission or  
3119 attempted commission of a felony;

3120           (iii) ~~[(t)]~~ hinder or delay the discovery of or reporting of a felony;

3121           (iv) ~~[(t)]~~ inflict bodily injury on or to terrorize the victim or another individual;

3122           (v) ~~[(t)]~~ interfere with the performance of any governmental or political function; or  
3123           (vi) ~~[(t)]~~ commit a sexual offense as described in Title 76, Chapter 5, Part 4, Sexual  
3124 Offenses.

3125           ~~[(2)]~~ ~~As used in this section, "in the course of committing unlawful detention or~~  
3126 ~~kidnapping" means in the course of committing, attempting to commit, or in the immediate~~  
3127 ~~flight after the attempt or commission of a violation of:]~~

3128 [~~(a) Section 76-5-301, kidnapping, or~~  
3129 [~~(b) Section 76-5-304, unlawful detention.~~  
3130 [~~(3) Aggravated kidnapping~~] (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) in the course of  
3131 committing unlawful detention is a third degree felony.  
3132 [~~(4) Aggravated kidnapping~~] (b) A violation of Subsection (2) in the course of  
3133 committing kidnapping is a first degree felony [~~punishable by a term of imprisonment of:~~].  
3134 (4) An actor convicted of a violation of Subsection (3)(b) shall be sentenced to  
3135 imprisonment of:  
3136 (a) except as provided in Subsection (4)(b), (4)(c), or (5), not less than 15 years and  
3137 which may be for life;  
3138 (b) except as provided in Subsection (4)(c) or (5), life without parole, if the trier of fact  
3139 finds that during the course of the commission of the aggravated kidnapping the defendant  
3140 caused serious bodily injury to the victim or another individual; or  
3141 (c) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of the  
3142 aggravated kidnapping, the defendant was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense.  
3143 (5) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection (4)(a) or (b), a court finds that a  
3144 lesser term than the term described in Subsection (4)(a) or (b) is in the interests of justice and  
3145 states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of imprisonment  
3146 of not less than:  
3147 (a) for purposes of Subsection (4)(b), 15 years and which may be for life; or  
3148 (b) for purposes of Subsection (4)(a) or (b):  
3149 (i) 10 years and which may be for life; or  
3150 (ii) six years and which may be for life.  
3151 (6) The provisions of Subsection (5) do not apply when a [~~person~~] defendant is  
3152 sentenced under Subsection (4)(c).  
3153 (7) Subsections (4)(b) and (c) do not apply if the [~~defendant~~] actor was younger than 18  
3154 years [~~of age~~] old at the time of the offense.  
3155 (8) Imprisonment under Subsection (4) is mandatory in accordance with Section  
3156 76-3-406.  
3157 Section 64. Section 76-5-303 is amended to read:  
3158 **76-5-303. Custodial interference.**

3159 (1) (a) As used in this section:

3160 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Child" means ~~[a person]~~ an individual under ~~[the age of]~~ 18 years old.

3161 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Custody" means court-ordered physical custody entered by a court of  
3162 competent jurisdiction.

3163 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) "Visitation" means court-ordered parent-time or visitation entered by a court  
3164 of competent jurisdiction.

3165 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

3166 (2) (a) ~~[A person]~~ An actor who is entitled to custody of a child ~~[is guilty of]~~ commits  
3167 custodial interference if, during a period of time when another ~~[person]~~ individual is entitled to  
3168 visitation of the child, the ~~[person]~~ actor takes, entices, conceals, detains, or withholds the child  
3169 from the ~~[person]~~ individual entitled to visitation of the child, with the intent to interfere with  
3170 the visitation of the child.

3171 (b) ~~[A person]~~ An actor who is entitled to visitation of a child ~~[is guilty of]~~ commits  
3172 custodial interference if, during a period of time when the ~~[person]~~ individual is not entitled to  
3173 visitation of the child, the ~~[person]~~ actor takes, entices, conceals, detains, or withholds the child  
3174 from ~~[a person]~~ an individual who is entitled to custody of the child, with the intent to interfere  
3175 with the custody of the child.

3176 (3) (a) ~~[Except as provided in Subsection (4) or (5), custodial interference]~~ A violation  
3177 of Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor.

3178 ~~[(4) Except as provided in Subsection (5), the actor described in Subsection (2) is~~  
3179 guilty of]

3180 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a class A  
3181 misdemeanor if the actor:

3182 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) commits custodial interference; and

3183 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) has been convicted of custodial interference at least twice in the two-year  
3184 period immediately preceding the day on which the commission of custodial interference  
3185 described in Subsection ~~[(4)(a)]~~ (3)(b)(i) occurs.

3186 ~~[(5) Custodial interference]~~ (c) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) or (b), a violation of  
3187 Subsection (2) is a felony of the third degree if, during the course of the custodial interference,  
3188 the actor ~~[described in Subsection (2)]~~ removes, causes the removal, or directs the removal of  
3189 the child from the state.

3190           ~~[(6)]~~ (4) In addition to the affirmative defenses described in Section 76-5-305, it is an  
3191 affirmative defense to the crime of custodial interference that:

3192           (a) the action is consented to by the ~~[person]~~ individual whose custody or visitation of  
3193 the child was interfered with; or

3194           (b) (i) the action is based on a reasonable belief that the action is necessary to protect a  
3195 child from abuse, including sexual abuse; and

3196           (ii) before engaging in the action, the ~~[person]~~ actor reports the ~~[person's]~~ actor's  
3197 intention to engage in the action, and the basis for the belief described in Subsection ~~[(6)]~~  
3198 (4)(b)(i), to the Division of Child and Family Services or law enforcement.

3199           Section 65. Section 76-5-303.5 is amended to read:

3200           **76-5-303.5. Notification of conviction of custodial interference.**

3201           (1) As used in this section:

3202           (a) (i) "Convicted" means ~~[that a person has received a conviction.]~~ a conviction by  
3203 plea or verdict or adjudication in juvenile court of a crime or offense.

3204           (ii) "Convicted" includes:

3205           (A) a plea of guilty or guilty and mentally ill;

3206           (B) a plea of no contest; and

3207           (C) the acceptance by the court of a plea in abeyance under Title 77, Chapter 2a, Pleas  
3208 in Abeyance, regardless of whether the charge is subsequently reduced or dismissed in  
3209 accordance with the plea in abeyance agreement.

3210           ~~[(b) "Conviction" is as defined in Section 53-3-102:]~~

3211           (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

3212           (2) If ~~[a person]~~ an individual is convicted of custodial interference under Section  
3213 76-5-303, the court shall notify the Driver License Division, created in Section 53-3-103, of the  
3214 conviction, and whether the conviction is for:

3215           (a) a class B misdemeanor, under Subsection 76-5-303(3)(a);

3216           (b) a class A misdemeanor, under Subsection 76-5-303~~[(4)]~~(3)(b); or

3217           (c) a felony, under Subsection 76-5-303~~[(5)]~~(3)(c).

3218           Section 66. Section 76-5-304 is amended to read:

3219           **76-5-304. Unlawful detention and unlawful detention of a minor.**

3220           (1) (a) As used in this section:



3221 (i) Acting "against the will of an individual" includes acting without the consent of the  
 3222 legal guardian, caretaker, or custodian of an individual who is:

3223 (A) a dependent adult; or

3224 (B) a minor who is 14 or 15 years old.

3225 (ii) "Dependent adult" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-111](#).

3226 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

3227 ~~[(+)]~~ (2) (a) An actor commits unlawful detention if the actor intentionally or  
 3228 knowingly, without authority of law, and against the will of [the victim] an individual, detains  
 3229 or restrains the [victim under circumstances not constituting a violation of:] individual.

3230 ~~[(a) kidnapping, Section [76-5-301](#); or]~~

3231 ~~[(b) child kidnapping, Section [76-5-301.1](#).]~~

3232 ~~[(2)]~~ (b) An actor commits unlawful detention of a minor if the actor is at least four or  
 3233 more years older than the minor, and intentionally or knowingly, without authority of law, and  
 3234 against the will of the [victim] minor, coerces or exerts influence over the [victim] minor with  
 3235 the intent to cause the [victim] minor to remain with the actor for an unreasonable period of  
 3236 time under the circumstances[~~, and~~].

3237 ~~[(a) the act is under circumstances not constituting a violation of:]~~

3238 ~~[(i) kidnapping, Section [76-5-301](#); or]~~

3239 ~~[(ii) child kidnapping, Section [76-5-301.1](#); and]~~

3240 ~~[(b) the actor is at least four or more years older than the victim.]~~

3241 ~~[(3) As used in this section, acting "against the will of the victim" includes acting~~  
 3242 ~~without the consent of the legal guardian or custodian of a victim who is:]~~

3243 ~~[(a) a mentally incompetent person; or]~~

3244 ~~[(b) a minor who is 14 or 15 years of age.]~~

3245 ~~[(4) Unlawful detention]~~ (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class B misdemeanor.

3246 (4) If the conduct of the actor amounts to a violation under one of the following, the  
 3247 actor shall be charged with the violation and not under Subsection (2)(a) or (2)(b):

3248 (a) kidnapping, as described in Section [76-5-301](#); or

3249 (b) child kidnapping, as described in Section [76-5-301.1](#).

3250 Section 67. Section **76-5-305** is amended to read:

3251 **76-5-305. Defenses.**

3252 (1) It is a defense under this part that:

3253 (a) the actor was acting under a reasonable belief that:

3254 (i) the conduct was necessary to protect any ~~[person]~~ individual from imminent bodily  
3255 injury or death; or

3256 (ii) the detention or restraint was authorized by law; or

3257 (b) the alleged victim is younger than 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old or is ~~[mentally~~

3258 ~~incompetent]~~ a dependent adult, as defined in Section [76-5-111](#), and the actor was acting under

3259 a reasonable belief that the custodian, guardian, caretaker, legal guardian, custodial parent, or

3260 person acting in loco parentis to the victim would, if present, have consented to the actor's

3261 conduct.

3262 (2) Subsection (1)(b) may not be used as a defense to conduct described in Section

3263 [76-5-308.5](#).

3264 Section 68. Section **76-5-307** is amended to read:

3265 **76-5-307. Definitions.**

3266 As used in Sections [76-5-308](#) through ~~[76-5-310]~~ [76-5-310.1](#) of this part:

3267 (1) "Child" means ~~[a person]~~ an individual younger than 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old.

3268 (2) "Commercial purpose" includes direct or indirect participation in or facilitation of

3269 the transportation of one or more ~~[persons]~~ individuals for the purpose of:

3270 (a) charging or obtaining a fee for the transportation; or

3271 (b) obtaining, exchanging, or receiving any thing or item of value or an attempt to

3272 conduct any of these activities.

3273 (3) "Facilitation" regarding transportation under Subsection (2) includes providing:

3274 (a) travel arrangement services;

3275 (b) payment for the costs of travel; or

3276 (c) property that would advance an act of transportation, including a vehicle or other

3277 means of transportation, a weapon, false identification, and making lodging available,

3278 including by rent, lease, or sale.

3279 (4) "Family member" means ~~[a person's]~~ an individual's parent, grandparent, sibling, or

3280 any other ~~[person]~~ individual related to the ~~[person]~~ individual by consanguinity or affinity to

3281 the second degree.

3282 Section 69. Section **76-5-308** is amended to read:

3283 **76-5-308. Human trafficking for labor.**

3284 (1) Terms defined in Sections 76-1-101.5 and 76-5-307 apply to this section.

3285 ~~[(+)]~~ (2) An actor commits human trafficking for labor ~~[or sexual exploitation]~~ if the  
3286 actor recruits, harbors, transports, obtains, patronizes, or solicits ~~[a person]~~ an individual for  
3287 labor through the use of force, fraud, or coercion, which may include:

3288 (a) threatening serious harm to, or physical restraint against, that ~~[person]~~ individual or  
3289 ~~[a third person]~~ another individual;

3290 (b) destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessing any passport,  
3291 immigration document, or other government-issued identification document;

3292 (c) abusing or threatening abuse of the law or legal process against the ~~[person or a~~  
3293 ~~third person]~~ individual or another individual;

3294 (d) using a condition of ~~[a person]~~ an individual being a debtor due to a pledge of the  
3295 ~~[debtor's]~~ individual's personal services or the personal services of ~~[a person]~~ an individual  
3296 under the control of the debtor as a security for debt where the reasonable value of the services  
3297 is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length and nature of those services are  
3298 not respectively limited and defined;

3299 (e) using a condition of servitude by means of any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to  
3300 cause ~~[a person]~~ an individual to believe that if the ~~[person]~~ individual did not enter into or  
3301 continue in a condition of servitude, ~~[that person or a third person]~~ the individual or another  
3302 individual would suffer serious harm or physical restraint, or would be threatened with abuse of  
3303 legal process; or

3304 (f) creating or exploiting a relationship where the ~~[person]~~ individual is dependent ~~[on]~~  
3305 upon the actor.

3306 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.

3307 ~~[(2)(a)]~~ (4) Human trafficking for labor includes any labor obtained through force,  
3308 fraud, or coercion as described in Subsection ~~[(+)]~~ (2).

3309 (5) This offense is a separate offense from any other crime committed in relationship to  
3310 the commission of this offense.

3311 ~~[(b) Human trafficking for sexual exploitation includes all forms of commercial sexual~~  
3312 ~~activity, which may include the following conduct when the person acts under force, fraud, or~~  
3313 ~~coercion as described in Subsection (1):]~~

- 3314 ~~[(i) sexually explicit performance;]~~
- 3315 ~~[(ii) prostitution;]~~
- 3316 ~~[(iii) participation in the production of pornography;]~~
- 3317 ~~[(iv) performance in strip clubs; and]~~
- 3318 ~~[(v) exotic dancing or display.]~~
- 3319 ~~[(3) A person commits human smuggling by transporting or procuring the~~
- 3320 ~~transportation for one or more persons for a commercial purpose, knowing or having reason to~~
- 3321 ~~know that the person or persons transported or to be transported are not:]~~
- 3322 ~~[(a) citizens of the United States;]~~
- 3323 ~~[(b) permanent resident aliens; or]~~
- 3324 ~~[(c) otherwise lawfully in this state or entitled to be in this state.]~~

3325 Section 70. Section **76-5-308.1** is enacted to read:

3326 **76-5-308.1. Human trafficking for sexual exploitation.**

- 3327 (1) Terms defined in Sections [76-1-101.5](#) and [76-5-307](#) apply to this section.
- 3328 (2) An actor commits human trafficking for sexual exploitation if the actor recruits,
- 3329 harbors, transports, obtains, patronizes, or solicits an individual for sexual exploitation through
- 3330 the use of force, fraud, or coercion, which may include:
- 3331 (a) threatening serious harm to, or physical restraint against, that individual or another
- 3332 individual;
- 3333 (b) destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessing any passport,
- 3334 immigration document, or other government-issued identification document;
- 3335 (c) abusing or threatening abuse of the law or legal process against the individual or
- 3336 another individual;
- 3337 (d) using a condition of an individual being a debtor due to a pledge of the individual's
- 3338 personal services or the personal services of an individual under the control of the debtor as a
- 3339 security for debt where the reasonable value of the services is not applied toward the
- 3340 liquidation of the debt or the length and nature of those services are not respectively limited
- 3341 and defined;
- 3342 (e) using a condition of servitude by means of any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to
- 3343 cause an individual to believe that if the individual did not enter into or continue in a condition
- 3344 of servitude, the individual or another individual would suffer serious harm or physical

3345 restraint, or would be threatened with abuse of legal process; or

3346 (f) creating or exploiting a relationship where the individual is dependent upon the  
3347 actor.

3348 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.

3349 (4) Human trafficking for sexual exploitation includes all forms of commercial sexual  
3350 activity, which may include the following conduct when the person acts under force, fraud, or  
3351 coercion as described in Subsection (1):

3352 (a) sexually explicit performance;

3353 (b) prostitution;

3354 (c) participation in the production of pornography;

3355 (d) performance in strip clubs; and

3356 (e) exotic dancing or display.

3357 (5) This offense is a separate offense from any other crime committed in relationship to  
3358 the commission of this offense.

3359 Section 71. Section **76-5-308.3** is enacted to read:

3360 **76-5-308.3. Human smuggling -- Penalty.**

3361 (1) Terms defined in Sections [76-1-101.5](#) and [76-5-307](#) apply to this section.

3362 (2) An actor commits human smuggling if the actor transports or procures the  
3363 transportation for one or more individuals for a commercial purpose, knowing or having reason  
3364 to know that the individual or individuals transported or to be transported are not:

3365 (a) citizens of the United States;

3366 (b) permanent resident aliens; or

3367 (c) otherwise lawfully in this state or entitled to be in this state.

3368 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.

3369 (4) This offense is a separate offense from any other crime committed in relationship to  
3370 the commission of this offense.

3371 Section 72. Section **76-5-308.5** is amended to read:

3372 **76-5-308.5. Human trafficking of a child -- Penalties.**

3373 ~~[(1) "Commercial]~~ (1) (a) As used in this section, "commercial sexual activity with a  
3374 child" means any sexual act with a child, ~~[on account of]~~ for which anything of value is given  
3375 to or received by any person.

3376 (b) Terms defined in Sections 76-1-101.5 and 76-5-307 apply to this section.

3377 (2) An actor commits human trafficking of a child if the actor recruits, harbors,  
3378 transports, obtains, patronizes, or solicits a child for sexual exploitation or forced labor.

3379 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony.

3380 ~~[(3)]~~ (4) (a) Human trafficking of a child for labor includes any labor obtained through  
3381 force, fraud, ~~[and]~~ or coercion as described in Section 76-5-308.

3382 (b) Human trafficking of a child for sexual exploitation includes all forms of  
3383 commercial sexual activity with a child, including sexually explicit performance, prostitution,  
3384 participation in the production of pornography, performance in a strip club, and exotic dancing  
3385 or display as described in Section 76-5-308.1.

3386 ~~[(4) Human trafficking of a child in violation of this section is a first degree felony.]~~

3387 (5) This offense is a separate offense from any other crime committed in relationship to  
3388 the commission of this offense.

3389 Section 73. Section **76-5-309** is amended to read:

3390 **76-5-309. Benefitting from trafficking and human smuggling -- Penalties.**

3391 ~~[(1) Human trafficking for labor and human trafficking for sexual exploitation are each~~  
3392 ~~a second degree felony, except under Section 76-5-310.]~~

3393 ~~[(2) Human smuggling under Section 76-5-308 of one or more persons is a second~~  
3394 ~~degree felony, except under Section 76-5-310.]~~

3395 ~~[(3) Human trafficking for labor or for sexual exploitation, human trafficking of a~~  
3396 ~~child, and human smuggling are each a separate offense from any other crime committed in~~  
3397 ~~relationship to the commission of either of these offenses.]~~

3398 ~~[(4) Under circumstances not amounting to aggravated sexual abuse of a child, a~~  
3399 ~~violation of Subsection 76-5-404.1(4)(h), a person who]~~

3400 (1) Terms defined in Sections 76-1-101.5 and 76-5-307 apply to this section.

3401 (2) An actor is a party to the offense if the actor benefits, receives, or exchanges  
3402 anything of value from knowing participation in:

3403 (a) human trafficking for labor ~~[or for sexual exploitation]~~ in violation of Section  
3404 76-5-308 [is guilty of a second degree felony];

3405 (b) human smuggling ~~[is guilty of a third degree felony; and]~~ in violation of Section  
3406 76-5-308.3;

3407 (c) human trafficking of a child [~~is guilty of a first degree felony.~~] in violation of  
 3408 Section 76-5-308.5; and

3409 (d) human trafficking for sexual exploitation in violation of Section 76-5-308.1.

3410 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2)(a) or (2)(d) is a second degree felony.

3411 (b) A violation of Subsection (2)(b) is a third degree felony.

3412 (c) A violation of Subsection (2)(c) is a first degree felony.

3413 [~~(5)~~] (4) [~~A person~~] An actor commits a separate offense of human trafficking, human  
 3414 trafficking of a child, or human smuggling for each [~~person~~] individual who is smuggled or  
 3415 trafficked under Section 76-5-308, 76-5-308.1, 76-5-308.3, 76-5-308.5, [or] 76-5-310, or  
 3416 76-5-310.1.

3417 Section 74. Section **76-5-310** is amended to read:

3418 **76-5-310. Aggravated human trafficking -- Penalties.**

3419 (1) Terms defined in Sections 76-1-101.5 and 76-5-307 apply to this section.

3420 [~~(1)~~] (2) An actor commits aggravated human trafficking for labor or sexual  
 3421 exploitation [~~or aggravated human smuggling~~] if, in the course of committing an offense under  
 3422 Section 76-5-308 or 76-5-308.1, the offense:

3423 (a) results in the death of [~~the~~] a trafficked [or smuggled person] individual;

3424 (b) results in serious bodily injury of [~~the~~] a trafficked [or smuggled person] individual;

3425 (c) involves:

3426 (i) rape under Section 76-5-402;

3427 (ii) rape of a child under Section 76-5-402.1;

3428 (iii) object rape under Section 76-5-402.2;

3429 (iv) object rape of a child under Section 76-5-402.3;

3430 (v) forcible sodomy under Section 76-5-403;

3431 (vi) sodomy on a child under Section 76-5-403.1;

3432 (vii) aggravated sexual abuse of a child under Section [~~76-5-404.1~~] 76-5-404.3; or

3433 (viii) aggravated sexual assault under Section 76-5-405;

3434 (d) involves the trafficking of 10 or more [victims] individuals; or

3435 (e) involves [~~a victim~~] an individual trafficked for longer than 30 consecutive days.

3436 [~~(2) An actor commits aggravated human smuggling if the actor commits human~~  
 3437 ~~smuggling under Section 76-5-308 and any human being whom the person engages in~~

3438 ~~smuggling is:]~~

3439 ~~[(a) a child; and]~~

3440 ~~[(b) not accompanied by a family member who is 18 years of age or older.]~~

3441 (3) ~~[(a) Aggravated human trafficking]~~ A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree  
3442 felony.

3443 ~~[(b) Aggravated human smuggling is a first degree felony.]~~

3444 ~~[(c)]~~ (4) Aggravated human trafficking [and aggravated human smuggling are each] is  
3445 a separate offense from any other crime committed in relationship to the commission of [either  
3446 of these offenses] the offense.

3447 Section 75. Section **76-5-310.1** is enacted to read:

3448 **76-5-310.1. Aggravated human smuggling -- Penalties.**

3449 (1) Terms defined in Sections [76-1-101.5](#) and [76-5-307](#) apply to this section.

3450 (2) An actor commits aggravated human smuggling if, in the course of committing an  
3451 offense under Section [76-5-308.3](#), the offense:

3452 (a) results in the death of a smuggled individual;

3453 (b) results in serious bodily injury to a smuggled individual;

3454 (c) involves the smuggling of a child and the child is not accompanied by a family  
3455 member who is 18 years old or older;

3456 (d) involves:

3457 (i) rape under Section [76-5-402](#);

3458 (ii) rape of a child under Section [76-5-402.1](#);

3459 (iii) object rape under Section [76-5-402.2](#);

3460 (iv) object rape of a child under Section [76-5-402.3](#);

3461 (v) forcible sodomy under Section [76-5-403](#);

3462 (vi) sodomy on a child under Section [76-5-403.1](#);

3463 (vii) aggravated sexual abuse of a child under Section [76-5-404.1](#); or

3464 (viii) aggravated sexual assault under Section [76-5-405](#); or

3465 (e) involves the smuggling of 10 or more individuals.

3466 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony.

3467 (4) Aggravated human smuggling is a separate offense from any other crime committed  
3468 in relationship to the offense.



3469 Section 76. Section **76-5-311** is amended to read:

3470 **76-5-311. Human trafficking of a vulnerable adult -- Penalties.**

3471 (1) (a) As used in this section:

3472 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Commercial sexual activity with a vulnerable adult" means any sexual act  
3473 with a vulnerable adult for which anything of value is given to or received by any individual.

3474 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Vulnerable adult" means the same as that term is defined in Subsection  
3475 [76-5-111\(1\)](#).

3476 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

3477 (2) An actor commits human trafficking of a vulnerable adult if the actor:

3478 (a) recruits, harbors, transports, or obtains a vulnerable adult for sexual exploitation or  
3479 forced labor; or

3480 (b) patronizes or solicits a vulnerable adult for sexual exploitation or forced labor when  
3481 the actor knew or should have known of the victim's vulnerability.

3482 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony.

3483 ~~[(3)]~~ (4) (a) Human trafficking of a vulnerable adult for labor includes any labor  
3484 obtained through force, fraud, or coercion as described in Section [76-5-308](#).

3485 (b) Human trafficking of a vulnerable adult for sexual exploitation includes all forms  
3486 of commercial sexual activity with a vulnerable adult involving:

3487 (i) sexually explicit performances;

3488 (ii) prostitution;

3489 (iii) participation in the production of pornography;

3490 (iv) performance in a strip club; or

3491 (v) exotic dancing or display.

3492 ~~[(4) Human trafficking of a vulnerable adult in violation of this section is a first degree  
3493 felony.]~~

3494 Section 77. Section **76-5-401** is amended to read:

3495 **76-5-401. Unlawful sexual activity with a minor -- Penalties -- Evidence of age  
3496 raised by defendant -- Limitations.**

3497 (1) (a) ~~[For purposes of]~~ As used in this section ~~["minor" is a person],~~ "minor" means  
3498 an individual who is 14 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older, but younger than 16 years ~~[of age]~~ old, at  
3499 the time the sexual activity described in ~~[this section]~~ Subsection (2) occurred.

3500 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

3501 (2) (a) ~~[A person]~~ Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in  
3502 Subsection (4), an actor 18 years old or older commits unlawful sexual activity with a minor  
3503 ~~if[, under circumstances not amounting to rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402, object rape, in~~  
3504 ~~violation of Section 76-5-402.2, forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403, or~~  
3505 ~~aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405;]~~ the actor:

3506 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) has sexual intercourse with the minor;

3507 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) engages in any sexual act with the minor involving the genitals of ~~[one~~  
3508 ~~person]~~ an individual and the mouth or anus of another ~~[person, regardless of the sex of either~~  
3509 ~~participant]~~ individual; or

3510 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) causes the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of the  
3511 minor by ~~[any]~~ a foreign object, substance, instrument, or device, including a part of the human  
3512 body, with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any ~~[person]~~ individual or  
3513 with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any ~~[person, regardless of the sex of any~~  
3514 ~~participant]~~ individual.

3515 (b) Any touching, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the relevant element of a  
3516 violation of Subsection (2)(a)(ii).

3517 (3) (a) ~~[Except under Subsection (3)(b) or (c), a]~~ A violation of Subsection (2) is a  
3518 third degree felony.

3519 (b) (i) ~~[Hf]~~ Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) or (c), if the defendant establishes by a  
3520 preponderance of the evidence the mitigating factor that the defendant is less than four years  
3521 older than the minor at the time the sexual activity occurred, the offense is a class B  
3522 misdemeanor.

3523 (ii) An offense under ~~[this]~~ Subsection (3)(b)(i) is not subject to registration under  
3524 Subsection 77-41-102(17)(a)(vii).

3525 (c) (i) ~~[Hf]~~ Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), if the defendant establishes by a  
3526 preponderance of the evidence the mitigating factor that the defendant was younger than 21  
3527 years old at the time the sexual activity occurred, the offense is a class A misdemeanor.

3528 (ii) An offense under ~~[this]~~ Subsection (3)(c)(i) is not subject to registration under  
3529 Subsection 77-41-102(17)(a)(vii).

3530 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:

- 3531 (a) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;
- 3532 (b) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;
- 3533 (c) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403;
- 3534 (d) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405; or
- 3535 (e) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (4)(d).
- 3536 Section 78. Section **76-5-401.1** is amended to read:
- 3537 **76-5-401.1. Sexual abuse of a minor -- Penalties -- Limitations.**
- 3538 ~~[(1) For purposes of this section "minor" is]~~
- 3539 (1) (a) As used in this section:
- 3540 (i) "Indecent liberties" means:
- 3541 (A) the actor touching another individual's genitals, anus, buttocks, pubic area, or
- 3542 female breast;
- 3543 (B) causing any part of an individual's body to touch the actor's or another's genitals,
- 3544 pubic area, anus, buttocks, or female breast;
- 3545 (C) simulating or pretending to engage in sexual intercourse with another individual,
- 3546 including genital-genital, oral-genital, anal-genital, or oral-anal intercourse; or
- 3547 (D) causing an individual to simulate or pretend to engage in sexual intercourse with
- 3548 the actor or another, including genital-genital, oral-genital, anal-genital, or oral-anal
- 3549 intercourse.
- 3550 (ii) "Minor means an individual who is 14 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older, but younger than
- 3551 16 years ~~[of age]~~ old, at the time the sexual activity described in ~~[this section]~~ Subsection (2)
- 3552 occurred.
- 3553 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.
- 3554 (2) (a) ~~[An individual]~~ Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in
- 3555 Subsection (4), an actor commits sexual abuse of a minor if the ~~[individual]~~ actor:
- 3556 (i) is four years or more older than the minor; and~~[-, under circumstances not amounting~~
- 3557 to rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402, object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2,
- 3558 forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403, aggravated sexual assault, in violation of
- 3559 Section 76-5-405, unlawful sexual activity with a minor, in violation of Section 76-5-401, or an
- 3560 attempt to commit any of those offenses, the individual]
- 3561 (ii) with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual, or

3562 with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual:

3563 (A) touches the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of the minor~~[, or];~~

3564 (B) touches the breast of a female minor~~[,];~~ or

3565 (C) otherwise takes indecent liberties with the minor~~[, with the intent to cause~~  
3566 ~~substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual or with the intent to arouse or gratify the~~  
3567 ~~sexual desire of any individual regardless of the sex of any participant.].~~

3568 (b) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the  
3569 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

3570 (3) A violation of ~~[this section is]~~ Subsection (2)(a) is:

3571 (a) a class A misdemeanor; and

3572 (b) is not subject to registration under Subsection 77-41-102(17)(a)(viii) on a first  
3573 offense if the offender was younger than 21 years ~~[of age]~~ old at the time of the offense.

3574 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:

3575 (a) unlawful sexual activity with a minor, in violation of Section 76-5-401;

3576 (b) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;

3577 (c) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;

3578 (d) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403;

3579 (e) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405; or

3580 (f) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (e).

3581 Section 79. Section 76-5-401.2 is amended to read:

3582 **76-5-401.2. Unlawful sexual conduct with a 16- or 17-year-old -- Penalties --**

3583 **Limitations.**

3584 (1) (a) As used in this section~~[, "minor"]:~~

3585 (i) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.

3586 (ii) "Minor" means an individual who is 16 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older, but younger  
3587 than 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old, at the time the sexual conduct described in Subsection (2) occurred.

3588 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

3589 (2) (a) ~~[An individual]~~ Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in

3590 Subsection (4), an actor commits unlawful sexual conduct with a minor if~~[, under~~

3591 circumstances not amounting to an offense listed under Subsection (3), an individual who is]

3592 the actor:

3593 (i) (A) is seven or more years older but less than 10 years older than the minor at the  
3594 time of the sexual conduct;

3595 (B) engages in any conduct listed in Subsection (2)(b)~~[-, and the individual]; and~~

3596 (C) knew or reasonably should have known the age of the minor; or

3597 (ii) (A) is 10 or more years older than the minor at the time of the sexual conduct; and

3598 (B) engages in any conduct listed in Subsection (2)(b).

3599 (b) As used in Subsection (2)(a), "sexual conduct" refers to when the ~~[individual]~~  
3600 actor:

3601 (i) has sexual intercourse with the minor;

3602 (ii) engages in any sexual act with the minor involving the genitals of one individual  
3603 and the mouth or anus of another individual~~[-, regardless of the sex of either participant];~~

3604 (iii) (A) causes the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of the  
3605 minor by any foreign object, substance, instrument, or device, including a part of the human  
3606 body~~[-]; and~~

3607 (B) causes the penetration with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain  
3608 to any individual or with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual~~[-~~  
3609 ~~regardless of the sex of any participant]; or~~

3610 (iv) with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual or  
3611 with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual:

3612 (A) touches the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of the minor~~[-, or];~~

3613 (B) touches the breast of a female minor~~[-];~~ or

3614 (C) otherwise takes indecent liberties with the minor~~[-, with the intent to cause~~  
3615 ~~substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual or with the intent to arouse or gratify the~~  
3616 ~~sexual desire of any individual regardless of the sex of any participant].~~

3617 ~~[(3) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2) are:]~~

3618 ~~[(a) (i) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;]~~

3619 ~~[(ii) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;]~~

3620 ~~[(iii) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403;]~~

3621 ~~[(iv) forcible sexual abuse, in violation of Section 76-5-404; or]~~

3622 ~~[(v) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405; or]~~

3623 ~~[(b) an attempt to commit any offense under Subsection (3)(a).]~~

3624 (c) (i) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute  
 3625 the relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

3626 (ii) Any penetration, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the relevant element  
 3627 under Subsection (2)(b)(i).

3628 (iii) Any touching, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the relevant element under  
 3629 Subsection (2)(b)(ii).

3630 ~~[(4)]~~ (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2)(b)(i), (ii), or (iii) is a third degree felony.

3631 ~~[(5)]~~ (b) A violation of Subsection (2)(b)(iv) is a class A misdemeanor.

3632 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:

3633 (a) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;

3634 (b) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;

3635 (c) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403;

3636 (d) forcible sexual abuse, in violation of Section 76-5-404;

3637 (e) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405; or

3638 (f) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (e).

3639 Section 80. Section **76-5-401.3** is amended to read:

3640 **76-5-401.3. Unlawful adolescent sexual activity -- Penalties -- Limitations.**

3641 (1) (a) As used in this section~~[-(a) "Adolescent"]~~, "adolescent" means an individual in  
 3642 the transitional phase of human physical and psychological growth and development between  
 3643 childhood and adulthood who is 12 years old or older, but ~~[under]~~ younger than 18 years old.

3644 ~~[(b) "Unlawful adolescent sexual activity" means sexual activity between adolescents~~  
 3645 ~~under circumstances not amounting to:]~~

3646 ~~[(i) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;]~~

3647 ~~[(ii) rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.1;]~~

3648 ~~[(iii) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;]~~

3649 ~~[(iv) object rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.3;]~~

3650 ~~[(v) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403;]~~

3651 ~~[(vi) sodomy on a child, in violation of Section 76-5-403.1;]~~

3652 ~~[(vii) sexual abuse of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-404;]~~

3653 ~~[(viii) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405; or]~~

3654 ~~[(ix) incest, in violation of Section 76-7-102.]~~

- 3655 ~~[(2) Unlawful adolescent sexual activity is punishable as a:]~~  
3656 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.  
3657 (2) Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in Subsection (4), an actor  
3658 commits unlawful sexual activity if the actor:  
3659 (a) is an adolescent; and  
3660 (b) has sexual activity with another adolescent.  
3661 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a:  
3662 (a) third degree felony if an [adolescent] actor who is 17 years old engages in unlawful  
3663 adolescent sexual activity with an adolescent who is 12 or 13 years old;  
3664 (b) third degree felony if an [adolescent] actor who is 16 years old engages in unlawful  
3665 adolescent sexual activity with an adolescent who is 12 years old;  
3666 (c) class A misdemeanor if an [adolescent] actor who is 16 years old engages in  
3667 unlawful adolescent sexual activity with an adolescent who is 13 years old;  
3668 (d) class A misdemeanor if an [adolescent] actor who is 14 or 15 years old engages in  
3669 unlawful adolescent sexual activity with an adolescent who is 12 years old;  
3670 (e) class B misdemeanor if an [adolescent] actor who is 17 years old engages in  
3671 unlawful adolescent sexual activity with an adolescent who is 14 years old;  
3672 (f) class B misdemeanor if an [adolescent] actor who is 15 years old engages in  
3673 unlawful adolescent sexual activity with an adolescent who is 13 years old;  
3674 (g) class C misdemeanor if an [adolescent] actor who is 12 or 13 years old engages in  
3675 unlawful adolescent sexual activity with an adolescent who is 12 or 13 years old; and  
3676 (h) class C misdemeanor if an [adolescent] actor who is 14 years old engages in  
3677 unlawful adolescent sexual activity with an adolescent who is 13 years old.  
3678 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2) are:  
3679 (a) rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402;  
3680 (b) rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.1;  
3681 (c) object rape, in violation of Section 76-5-402.2;  
3682 (d) object rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.3;  
3683 (e) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section 76-5-403;  
3684 (f) sodomy on a child, in violation of Section 76-5-403.1;  
3685 (g) sexual abuse of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-404;

3686 (h) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section 76-5-405;  
3687 (i) incest, in violation of Section 76-7-102; or  
3688 (j) an attempt to commit any offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (4)(i).  
3689 ~~[(3)]~~ (5) An offense under this section is not eligible for a nonjudicial adjustment under  
3690 Section 80-6-304 or a referral to a youth court under Section 80-6-902.  
3691 ~~[(4)]~~ (6) Except for an offense that is transferred to a district court by the juvenile court  
3692 in accordance with Section 80-6-504, the district court may enter any sentence or combination  
3693 of sentences that would have been available in juvenile court but for the delayed reporting or  
3694 delayed filing of the information in the district court.  
3695 ~~[(5)]~~ (7) An offense under this section is not subject to registration under Subsection  
3696 77-41-102(17).  
3697 Section 81. Section **76-5-402** is amended to read:  
3698 **76-5-402. Rape -- Penalties.**  
3699 (1) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.  
3700 ~~[(1) A person]~~ (2) (a) An actor commits rape [when] if the actor has sexual intercourse  
3701 with another [person] individual without [the victim's] the individual's consent.  
3702 (b) Any sexual penetration, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the relevant  
3703 element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).  
3704 ~~[(2)]~~ (c) This section applies whether or not the actor is married to the [victim]  
3705 individual.  
3706 (3) [Rape] A violation of Subsection (2) is a felony of the first degree, punishable by a  
3707 term of imprisonment of:  
3708 (a) except as provided in Subsection (3)(b) or (c), not less than five years and which  
3709 may be for life;  
3710 (b) except as provided in Subsection (3)(c) or (4), 15 years and which may be for life,  
3711 if the trier of fact finds that:  
3712 (i) during the course of the commission of the rape the defendant caused serious bodily  
3713 injury to [another] the victim; or  
3714 (ii) at the time of the commission of the rape, the defendant was younger than 18 years  
3715 [of age] old and was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense; or  
3716 (c) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of the



3717 rape the defendant was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense.

3718 (4) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection (3)(b), a court finds that a lesser  
3719 term than the term described in Subsection (3)(b) is in the interests of justice and states the  
3720 reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of imprisonment of not less  
3721 than:

3722 (a) 10 years and which may be for life; or

3723 (b) six years and which may be for life.

3724 (5) The provisions of Subsection (4) do not apply when a [person] defendant is  
3725 sentenced under Subsection (3)(a) or (c).

3726 (6) Imprisonment under Subsection (3)(b), (3)(c), or (4) is mandatory in accordance  
3727 with Section [76-3-406](#).

3728 Section 82. Section ~~76-5-402.1~~ is amended to read:

3729 **76-5-402.1. Rape of a child -- Penalties.**

3730 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

3731 ~~[(1) A person]~~ (2) (a) An actor commits rape of a child ~~[when the person]~~ if the actor  
3732 has sexual intercourse with ~~[a child]~~ an individual who is ~~[under the age of 14.]~~ younger than  
3733 14 years old.

3734 (b) Any touching, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the relevant element of a  
3735 violation of Subsection (2)(a).

3736 ~~[(2) Rape of a child]~~ (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony  
3737 punishable by a term of imprisonment of:

3738 (a) except as provided in Subsections ~~[(2)]~~ (3)(b) and ~~[(4)]~~ (5), not less than 25 years  
3739 and which may be for life; or

3740 (b) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that:

3741 (i) during the course of the commission of the rape of a child, the defendant caused  
3742 serious bodily injury to ~~[another]~~ the victim; or

3743 (ii) at the time of the commission of the rape of a child the defendant was previously  
3744 convicted of a grievous sexual offense.

3745 ~~[(3)]~~ (4) Subsection ~~[(2)]~~ (3)(b) does not apply if the defendant was younger than 18  
3746 years ~~[of age]~~ old at the time of the offense.

3747 ~~[(4)]~~ (5) (a) When imposing a sentence under ~~[Subsection (2)]~~ Subsections (3)(a) and

3748 ~~[(4)]~~ (5)(b), a court may impose a term of imprisonment under Subsection ~~[(4)]~~ (5)(b) if:

3749 (i) it is a first time offense for the defendant under this section;

3750 (ii) the defendant was younger than 21 years ~~[of age]~~ old at the time of the offense; and

3751 (iii) the court finds that a lesser term than the term described in Subsection ~~[(2)]~~ (3)(a)

3752 is in the interests of justice under the facts and circumstances of the case, including the age of  
3753 the victim, and states the reasons for this finding on the record.

3754 (b) If the conditions of Subsection ~~[(4)]~~ (5)(a) are met, the court may impose a term of  
3755 imprisonment of not less than:

3756 (i) 15 years and which may be for life;

3757 (ii) 10 years and which may be for life; or

3758 (iii) six years and which may be for life.

3759 ~~[(5)]~~ (6) Imprisonment under this section is mandatory in accordance with Section  
3760 [76-3-406](#).

3761 Section 83. Section ~~76-5-402.2~~ is amended to read:

3762 **~~76-5-402.2. Object rape -- Penalties.~~**

3763 ~~[(1) A person who, without the victim's consent, causes the penetration, however~~  
3764 ~~slight, of the genital or anal opening of another person who is 14 years of age or older, by any~~  
3765 ~~foreign object, substance, instrument, or device, including a part of the human body other than~~  
3766 ~~the mouth or genitals, with intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to the victim or~~  
3767 ~~with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any person, commits an offense which]~~

3768 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

3769 (2) An actor commits object rape if:

3770 (a) the actor:

3771 (i) acts without an individual's consent;

3772 (ii) causes the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of the

3773 individual by:

3774 (A) a foreign object;

3775 (B) a substance;

3776 (C) an instrument;

3777 (D) a device; or

3778 (E) a part of the human body other than the mouth or genitals; and

3779 (iii) (A) intends to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to the individual; or  
 3780 (B) intends to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual; and  
 3781 (b) the individual described in Subsection (2)(a)(i) is 14 years old or older.

3782 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony, punishable by a term of  
 3783 imprisonment of:

3784 (a) except as provided in Subsection ~~[(1)]~~ (3)(b) or (c), not less than five years and  
 3785 which may be for life;

3786 (b) except as provided in Subsection ~~[(1)]~~ (3)(c) or ~~[(2)]~~ (4), 15 years and which may  
 3787 be for life, if the trier of fact finds that:

3788 (i) during the course of the commission of the object rape the defendant caused serious  
 3789 bodily injury to ~~[another]~~ the victim; or

3790 (ii) at the time of the commission of the object rape, the defendant was younger than 18  
 3791 years ~~[of age]~~ old and was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense; or

3792 (c) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of the  
 3793 object rape, the defendant was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense.

3794 ~~[(2)]~~ (4) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection ~~[(1)]~~ (3)(b), a court finds that a  
 3795 lesser term than the term described in Subsection ~~[(1)]~~ (3)(b) is in the interests of justice and  
 3796 states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of imprisonment  
 3797 of not less than:

3798 (a) 10 years and which may be for life; or

3799 (b) six years and which may be for life.

3800 ~~[(3)]~~ (5) The provisions of Subsection ~~[(2)]~~ (4) do not apply ~~[when a person]~~ if a  
 3801 defendant is sentenced under Subsection ~~[(1)]~~ (3)(a) or (c).

3802 ~~[(4)]~~ (6) Imprisonment under Subsection ~~[(1)(b), (1)(c), or (2)]~~ (3)(b), (3)(c), or (4) is  
 3803 mandatory in accordance with Section [76-3-406](#).

3804 Section 84. Section **76-5-402.3** is amended to read:

3805 **76-5-402.3. Object rape of a child -- Penalty.**

3806 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

3807 ~~[(1) A person]~~ (2) (a) An actor commits object rape of a child ~~[when the person]~~ if:

3808 (i) the actor causes the penetration or touching, however slight, of the genital or anal

3809 opening ~~[of a child who is under the age of 14 by any]~~ of the individual by, except as provided

3810 in Subsection (2)(b):

3811 (A) a foreign object[;];

3812 (B) a substance[;];

3813 (C) an instrument[;]; or

3814 (D) a device[; not including a part of the human body, with intent];

3815 (ii) the actor:

3816 (A) intends to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to the [child] individual; or  
3817 [with the intent]

3818 (B) intends to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any [person-] individual; and

3819 (iii) the individual described in Subsection (2)(a)(i) is younger than 14 years old.

3820 (b) Subsection (2)(a) does not include penetration or touching by a part of the human  
3821 body.

3822 ~~[(2) Object rape of a child]~~ (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony  
3823 punishable by a term of imprisonment of:

3824 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) except as provided in Subsections ~~[(2)(b)]~~ (3)(a)(ii) and (4), not less than 25  
3825 years and which may be for life; or

3826 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that:

3827 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) during the course of the commission of the object rape of a child the defendant  
3828 caused serious bodily injury to ~~[another]~~ the victim; or

3829 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) at the time of the commission of the object rape of a child the defendant was  
3830 previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense.

3831 ~~[(3)]~~ (b) Subsection ~~[(2)(b)]~~ (3)(a)(ii) does not apply if the defendant was younger than  
3832 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old at the time of the offense.

3833 (4) (a) When imposing a sentence under ~~[Subsection (2)(a)]~~ Subsections (3)(a)(i) and  
3834 (4)(b), a court may impose a term of imprisonment under Subsection (4)(b) if:

3835 (i) it is a first time offense for the defendant under this section;

3836 (ii) the defendant was younger than 21 years ~~[of age]~~ old at the time of the offense; and

3837 (iii) the court finds that a lesser term than the term described in Subsection ~~[(2)(a)]~~

3838 (3)(a)(i) is in the interests of justice under the facts and circumstances of the case, including the  
3839 age of the victim, and states the reasons for this finding on the record.

3840 (b) If the conditions of Subsection (4)(a) are met, the court may impose a term of

3841 imprisonment of not less than:

3842 (i) 15 years and which may be for life;

3843 (ii) 10 years and which may be for life; or

3844 (iii) six years and which may be for life.

3845 (5) Imprisonment under this section is mandatory in accordance with Section [76-3-406](#).

3846 Section 85. Section **76-5-403** is amended to read:

3847 **76-5-403. Forcible sodomy -- Penalties.**

3848 (1) (a) As used in this section, "sodomy" means engaging in any sexual act with an  
3849 individual who is 14 years [~~of age~~] old or older involving the genitals of one individual and the  
3850 mouth or anus of another individual[~~, regardless of the sex of either participant~~].

3851 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

3852 (2) (a) An [~~individual~~] actor commits forcible sodomy when the actor commits sodomy  
3853 upon another individual without the [~~other's~~] other individual's consent.

3854 (b) Any touching, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the relevant element of a  
3855 violation of Subsection (2)(a).

3856 (3) [~~Forcible sodomy~~] A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree felony, punishable  
3857 by a term of imprisonment of:

3858 (a) except as provided in Subsection (3)(b) or (c), not less than five years and which  
3859 may be for life;

3860 (b) except as provided in Subsection (3)(c) or (4), 15 years and which may be for life,  
3861 if the trier of fact finds that:

3862 (i) during the course of the commission of the forcible sodomy the defendant caused  
3863 serious bodily injury to [~~another~~] the victim; or

3864 (ii) at the time of the commission of the rape, the defendant was younger than 18 years  
3865 [~~of age~~] old and was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense; or

3866 (c) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of the  
3867 forcible sodomy the defendant was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense.

3868 (4) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection (3)(b), a court finds that a lesser  
3869 term than the term described in Subsection (3)(b) is in the interests of justice and states the  
3870 reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of imprisonment of not less  
3871 than:

3872 (a) 10 years and which may be for life; or

3873 (b) six years and which may be for life.

3874 (5) The provisions of Subsection (4) do not apply when ~~[an individual]~~ a defendant is  
3875 sentenced under Subsection (3)(a) or (c).

3876 (6) Imprisonment under Subsection (3)(b), (3)(c), or (4) is mandatory in accordance  
3877 with Section [76-3-406](#).

3878 Section 86. Section **76-5-403.1** is amended to read:

3879 **76-5-403.1. Sodomy on a child -- Penalties.**

3880 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

3881 ~~[(1) A person]~~ (2) (a) An actor commits sodomy ~~[upon]~~ on a child if:

3882 (i) the actor engages in any sexual act upon or with ~~[a child who is under the age of 14,~~  
3883 ~~involving]~~ another individual;

3884 (ii) the individual is younger than 14 years old; and

3885 (iii) the sexual act involves the genitals or anus of the actor or the ~~[child]~~ individual  
3886 and the mouth or anus of either ~~[person, regardless of the sex of either participant.]~~ the actor or  
3887 individual.

3888 (b) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the  
3889 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

3890 ~~[(2) Sodomy upon a child]~~ (3) A violation of Subsection (2)(a) is a first degree felony  
3891 punishable by a term of imprisonment of:

3892 (a) except as provided in Subsections ~~[(2)]~~ (3)(b) and ~~[(4)]~~ (5), not less than 25 years  
3893 and which may be for life; or

3894 (b) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that:

3895 (i) during the course of the commission of the sodomy ~~[upon]~~ on a child the defendant  
3896 caused serious bodily injury to ~~[another]~~ the victim; or

3897 (ii) at the time of the commission of the sodomy ~~[upon]~~ on a child, the defendant was  
3898 previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense.

3899 ~~[(3)]~~ (4) Subsection ~~[(2)]~~ (3)(b) does not apply if the defendant was younger than 18  
3900 years ~~[of age]~~ old at the time of the offense.

3901 ~~[(4)]~~ (5) (a) When imposing a sentence under ~~[Subsection (2)]~~ Subsections (3)(a) and  
3902 ~~[(4)]~~ (5)(b), a court may impose a term of imprisonment under Subsection ~~[(4)]~~ (5)(b) if:

3903 (i) it is a first time offense for the defendant under this section;  
 3904 (ii) the defendant was younger than 21 years [~~of age~~] old at the time of the offense; and  
 3905 (iii) the court finds that a lesser term than the term described in Subsection [~~(2)~~] (3)(a)  
 3906 is in the interests of justice under the facts and circumstances of the case, including the age of  
 3907 the victim, and states the reasons for this finding on the record.

3908 (b) If the conditions of Subsection [~~(4)~~] (5)(a) are met, the court may impose a term of  
 3909 imprisonment of not less than:

3910 (i) 15 years and which may be for life;  
 3911 (ii) 10 years and which may be for life; or  
 3912 (iii) six years and which may be for life.

3913 [~~(5)~~] (6) Imprisonment under this section is mandatory in accordance with Section  
 3914 [76-3-406](#).

3915 Section 87. Section **76-5-404** is amended to read:

3916 **76-5-404. Forcible sexual abuse -- Penalties -- Limitations.**

3917 (1) (a) As used in this section, "indecent liberties" means the same as that term is  
 3918 defined in Section [76-5-401.1](#).

3919 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

3920 [~~(1) An individual~~] (2) (a) Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in  
 3921 Subsection (4), an actor commits forcible sexual abuse if [~~the victim is 14 years of age or older~~  
 3922 and, under circumstances not amounting to rape, object rape, forcible sodomy, or attempted  
 3923 rape or forcible sodomy,]:

3924 (i) without the consent of the individual, the actor:

3925 (A) touches the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of [~~another, or~~]  
 3926 another individual;

3927 (B) touches the breast of [a] another individual who is female[;]; or

3928 (C) otherwise takes indecent liberties with [~~another, with intent to~~] another individual;

3929 (ii) the actor intends to:

3930 (A) cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual [~~or with the intent to~~];

3931 or

3932 (B) arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual[~~, without the consent of the~~  
 3933 other, regardless of the sex of any participant.]; and

3934 ~~[(2) Forcible sexual abuse is:]~~

3935 ~~[(a) except as provided in Subsection (2)(b);]~~

3936 (iii) the individual described in Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A), (B), or (C) is 14 years old or  
3937 older.

3938 (b) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the  
3939 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

3940 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a felony of the second degree, punishable by a  
3941 term of imprisonment of not less than one year nor more than 15 years~~]; or (b) except as~~  
3942 ~~provided in Subsection (3);].~~

3943 (b) (i) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) and except as provided in Subsection  
3944 (3)(b)(ii), a violation of Subsection (2) is a felony of the first degree, punishable by a term of  
3945 imprisonment for 15 years and which may be for life, if the trier of fact finds that during the  
3946 course of the commission of the forcible sexual abuse the defendant caused serious bodily  
3947 injury to ~~[another]~~ the victim.

3948 ~~[(3)]~~ (ii) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection ~~[(2)(b)]~~ (3)(b)(i), a court finds  
3949 that a lesser term than the term described in Subsection ~~[(2)(b)]~~ (3)(b)(i) is in the interests of  
3950 justice and states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of  
3951 imprisonment of not less than:

3952 ~~[(a)]~~ (A) 10 years and which may be for life; or

3953 ~~[(b)]~~ (B) six years and which may be for life.

3954 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:

3955 (a) rape, in violation of Section [76-5-402](#);

3956 (b) object rape, in violation of Section [76-5-402.2](#);

3957 (c) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section [76-5-403](#); or

3958 (d) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (4)(c).

3959 ~~[(4)]~~ (5) Imprisonment under Subsection ~~[(2)]~~ (3)(b) or ~~[(3)]~~ (4) is mandatory in  
3960 accordance with Section [76-3-406](#).

3961 Section 88. Section **76-5-404.1** is amended to read:

3962 **76-5-404.1. Sexual abuse of a child -- Penalties -- Limitations.**

3963 (1) (a) As used in this section:

3964 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Adult" means an individual 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older.



3965            ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Child" means an individual ~~[under the age of 14.]~~ younger than 14 years old.

3966            (iii) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.

3967            ~~[(c)]~~ (iv) "Position of special trust" means:

3968            ~~[(i)]~~ (A) an adoptive parent;

3969            ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) an athletic manager who is an adult;

3970            ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) an aunt;

3971            ~~[(iv)]~~ (D) a babysitter;

3972            ~~[(v)]~~ (E) a coach;

3973            ~~[(vi)]~~ (F) a cohabitant of a parent if the cohabitant is an adult;

3974            ~~[(vii)]~~ (G) a counselor;

3975            ~~[(viii)]~~ (H) a doctor or physician;

3976            ~~[(ix)]~~ (I) an employer;

3977            ~~[(x)]~~ (J) a foster parent;

3978            ~~[(xi)]~~ (K) a grandparent;

3979            ~~[(xii)]~~ (L) a legal guardian;

3980            ~~[(xiii)]~~ (M) a natural parent;

3981            ~~[(xiv)]~~ (N) a recreational leader who is an adult;

3982            ~~[(xv)]~~ (O) a religious leader;

3983            ~~[(xvi)]~~ (P) a sibling or a stepsibling who is an adult;

3984            ~~[(xvii)]~~ (Q) a scout leader who is an adult;

3985            ~~[(xviii)]~~ (R) a stepparent;

3986            ~~[(xix)]~~ (S) a teacher or any other individual employed by or volunteering at a public or

3987 private elementary school or secondary school, and who is 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older;

3988            ~~[(xx)]~~ (T) an instructor, professor, or teaching assistant at a public or private institution

3989 of higher education;

3990            ~~[(xxi)]~~ (U) an uncle;

3991            ~~[(xxii)]~~ (V) a youth leader who is an adult; or

3992            ~~[(xxiii)]~~ (W) any individual in a position of authority, other than those individuals

3993 listed in Subsections ~~[(1)(c)(i) through (xxiii)]~~ (1)(a)(iv)(A) through (V), which enables the

3994 individual to exercise undue influence over the child.

3995            (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

3996 ~~[(2) An individual]~~ (2) (a) Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in  
3997 Subsection (4), an actor commits sexual abuse of a child if~~[, under circumstances not~~  
3998 ~~amounting to rape of a child, object rape of a child, sodomy on a child, or an attempt to commit~~  
3999 ~~any of these offenses,]~~ the actor:

4000 (i) (A) touches the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or genitalia of any child~~;~~;

4001 (B) touches the breast of a female child~~;~~; or

4002 (C) otherwise takes indecent liberties with a child~~[, with intent to];~~ and

4003 (ii) the actor's conduct is with intent to:

4004 (A) cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual; or ~~[with the intent]~~

4005 (B) to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual ~~[regardless of the sex of any~~  
4006 ~~participant].~~

4007 ~~[(3) Sexual abuse of a child is a second degree felony.]~~

4008 ~~[(4) An individual commits aggravated sexual abuse of a child when in conjunction~~  
4009 ~~with the offense described in Subsection (2) any of the following circumstances have been~~  
4010 ~~charged and admitted or found true in the action for the offense:]~~

4011 ~~[(a) the offense was committed by the use of a dangerous weapon as defined in Section~~  
4012 ~~76-1-601, or by force, duress, violence, intimidation, coercion, menace, or threat of harm, or~~  
4013 ~~was committed during the course of a kidnapping;]~~

4014 ~~[(b) the accused caused bodily injury or severe psychological injury to the victim~~  
4015 ~~during or as a result of the offense;]~~

4016 ~~[(c) the accused was a stranger to the victim or made friends with the victim for the~~  
4017 ~~purpose of committing the offense;]~~

4018 ~~[(d) the accused used, showed, or displayed pornography or caused the victim to be~~  
4019 ~~photographed in a lewd condition during the course of the offense;]~~

4020 ~~[(e) the accused, prior to sentencing for this offense, was previously convicted of any~~  
4021 ~~sexual offense;]~~

4022 ~~[(f) the accused committed the same or similar sexual act upon two or more victims at~~  
4023 ~~the same time or during the same course of conduct;]~~

4024 ~~[(g) the accused committed, in Utah or elsewhere, more than five separate acts, which~~  
4025 ~~if committed in Utah would constitute an offense described in this chapter, and were~~  
4026 ~~committed at the same time, or during the same course of conduct, or before or after the instant~~

4027 offense;]

4028 ~~[(h) the offense was committed by an individual who occupied a position of special~~  
4029 ~~trust in relation to the victim;]~~

4030 ~~[(i) the accused encouraged, aided, allowed, or benefitted from acts of prostitution or~~  
4031 ~~sexual acts by the victim with any other individual, or sexual performance by the victim before~~  
4032 ~~any other individual, human trafficking, or human smuggling; or]~~

4033 ~~[(j) the accused caused the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening~~  
4034 ~~of the child by any part or parts of the human body other than the genitals or mouth.]~~

4035 ~~[(5) Aggravated sexual abuse of a child is a first degree felony punishable by a term of~~  
4036 ~~imprisonment of:]~~

4037 ~~[(a) except as provided in Subsection (5)(b), (5)(c), or (6), not less than 15 years and~~  
4038 ~~which may be for life;]~~

4039 ~~[(b) except as provided in Subsection (5)(c) or (6), life without parole, if the trier of~~  
4040 ~~fact finds that during the course of the commission of the aggravated sexual abuse of a child~~  
4041 ~~the defendant caused serious bodily injury to another; or]~~

4042 ~~[(c) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of~~  
4043 ~~the aggravated sexual abuse of a child, the defendant was previously convicted of a grievous~~  
4044 ~~sexual offense.]~~

4045 ~~[(6) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection (5)(a) or (b), a court finds that a~~  
4046 ~~lesser term than the term described in Subsection (5)(a) or (b) is in the interests of justice and~~  
4047 ~~states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of imprisonment~~  
4048 ~~of not less than:]~~

4049 ~~[(a) for purposes of Subsection (5)(b), 15 years and which may be for life; or]~~

4050 ~~[(b) for purposes of Subsection (5)(a) or (b):]~~

4051 ~~[(i) 10 years and which may be for life; or]~~

4052 ~~[(ii) six years and which may be for life.]~~

4053 ~~[(7) The provisions of Subsection (6) do not apply when an individual is sentenced~~  
4054 ~~under Subsection (5)(c).]~~

4055 ~~[(8) Subsections (5)(b) and (5)(c) do not apply if the defendant was younger than 18~~  
4056 ~~years of age at the time of the offense.]~~

4057 ~~[(9) Imprisonment under this section is mandatory in accordance with Section~~

4058 76-3-406.]

4059 (b) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the  
4060 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

4061 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.

4062 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:

4063 (a) rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.1;

4064 (b) object rape of a child, in violation of Section 76-5-402.3;

4065 (c) sodomy on a child, in violation of Section 76-5-403.1; or

4066 (d) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (4)(c).

4067 (5) Imprisonment under this section is mandatory in accordance with Section 76-3-406.

4068 Section 89. Section **76-5-404.3** is enacted to read:

4069 **76-5-404.3. Aggravated sexual abuse of a child -- Penalties.**

4070 (1) (a) As used in this section:

4071 (i) "Adult" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-4-404.1.

4072 (ii) "Child" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-4-404.1.

4073 (iii) "Position of special trust" means the same as that term is defined in Section

4074 76-4-404.1.

4075 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

4076 (2) (a) An actor commits aggravated sexual abuse of a child if, in conjunction with the  
4077 offense described in Subsection 76-4-404.1(2)(a), any of the following circumstances have  
4078 been charged and admitted or found true in the action for the offense:

4079 (i) the actor committed the offense:

4080 (A) by the use of a dangerous weapon;

4081 (B) by force, duress, violence, intimidation, coercion, menace, or threat of harm; or

4082 (C) during the course of a kidnaping;

4083 (ii) the actor caused bodily injury or severe psychological injury to the child during or  
4084 as a result of the offense;

4085 (iii) the actor was a stranger to the child or made friends with the child for the purpose  
4086 of committing the offense;

4087 (iv) the actor used, showed, or displayed pornography or caused the child to be  
4088 photographed in a lewd condition during the course of the offense;

4089 (v) the actor, prior to sentencing for this offense, was previously convicted of any  
4090 sexual offense;

4091 (vi) the actor committed the same or similar sexual act upon two or more individuals at  
4092 the same time or during the same course of conduct;

4093 (vii) the actor committed, in Utah or elsewhere, more than five separate acts, which if  
4094 committed in Utah would constitute an offense described in this chapter, and were committed  
4095 at the same time, or during the same course of conduct, or before or after the instant offense;

4096 (viii) the actor occupied a position of special trust in relation to the child;

4097 (ix) the actor encouraged, aided, allowed, or benefitted from acts of prostitution or  
4098 sexual acts by the child with any other individual, sexual performance by the child before any  
4099 other individual, human trafficking, or human smuggling; or

4100 (x) the actor caused the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of  
4101 the child by any part or parts of the human body other than the genitals or mouth.

4102 (b) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the  
4103 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

4104 (3) Except as provided in Subsection (6), a violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree  
4105 felony punishable by a term of imprisonment of:

4106 (a) except as provided in Subsection (3)(b), (3)(c), or (4), not less than 15 years and  
4107 which may be for life;

4108 (b) except as provided in Subsection (3)(c) or (4), life without parole, if the trier of fact  
4109 finds that during the course of the commission of the aggravated sexual abuse of a child the  
4110 defendant caused serious bodily injury to another; or

4111 (c) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of the  
4112 aggravated sexual abuse of a child, the defendant was previously convicted of a grievous  
4113 sexual offense.

4114 (4) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection (3)(a) or (b), a court finds that a  
4115 lesser term than the term described in Subsection (3)(a) or (b) is in the interests of justice and  
4116 states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of imprisonment  
4117 of not less than:

4118 (a) for purposes of Subsection (3)(b), 15 years and which may be for life; or

4119 (b) for purposes of Subsection (3)(a) or (b):

- 4120 (i) 10 years and which may be for life; or  
4121 (ii) six years and which may be for life.  
4122 (5) The provisions of Subsection (4) do not apply if a defendant is sentenced under  
4123 Subsection (3)(c).  
4124 (6) Subsection (3)(b) or (3)(c) does not apply if the defendant was younger than 18  
4125 years old at the time of the offense.  
4126 (7) Imprisonment under this section is mandatory in accordance with Section [76-3-406](#).  
4127 Section 90. Section **76-5-405** is amended to read:  
4128 **76-5-405. Aggravated sexual assault -- Penalty.**  
4129 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.  
4130 ~~[(1) A person]~~ (2) An actor commits aggravated sexual assault if:  
4131 (a) in the course of a rape, object rape, forcible sodomy, or forcible sexual abuse, the  
4132 actor:  
4133 (i) uses, or threatens ~~[the victim]~~ another individual with the use of, a dangerous  
4134 weapon ~~[as defined in Section [76-1-601](#)];~~  
4135 (ii) compels, or attempts to compel, ~~[the victim]~~ another individual to submit to rape,  
4136 object rape, forcible sodomy, or forcible sexual abuse, by threat of kidnaping, death, or serious  
4137 bodily injury to be inflicted imminently on any ~~[person]~~ individual; or  
4138 (iii) is aided or abetted by one or more persons;  
4139 (b) in the course of an attempted rape, attempted object rape, or attempted forcible  
4140 sodomy, the actor:  
4141 (i) causes serious bodily injury to any ~~[person]~~ individual;  
4142 (ii) uses, or threatens ~~[the victim]~~ the individual with the use of~~;~~ a dangerous weapon  
4143 ~~[as defined in Section [76-1-601](#)];~~  
4144 (iii) attempts to compel ~~[the victim]~~ the individual to submit to rape, object rape, or  
4145 forcible sodomy, by threat of kidnaping, death, or serious bodily injury to be inflicted  
4146 imminently on any ~~[person]~~ individual; or  
4147 (iv) is aided or abetted by one or more persons; or  
4148 (c) in the course of an attempted forcible sexual abuse, the actor:  
4149 (i) causes serious bodily injury to any ~~[person]~~ individual;  
4150 (ii) uses, or threatens the ~~[victim]~~ individual with the use of~~;~~ a dangerous weapon ~~[as~~

4151 defined in Section ~~76-1-601~~];

4152 (iii) attempts to compel the [~~victim~~] individual to submit to forcible sexual abuse, by  
 4153 threat of kidnaping, death, or serious bodily injury to be inflicted imminently on any [~~person~~]  
 4154 individual; or

4155 (iv) is aided or abetted by one or more persons.

4156 [~~(2) Aggravated sexual assault~~] (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a first degree  
 4157 felony, punishable by a term of imprisonment of:

4158 (a) for an aggravated sexual assault described in Subsection [~~(1)~~] (2)(a):

4159 (i) except as provided in Subsection [~~(2)~~] (3)(a)(ii) or [~~(3)~~] (4)(a), not less than 15 years  
 4160 and which may be for life; or

4161 (ii) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of the  
 4162 aggravated sexual assault, the defendant was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense;

4163 (b) for an aggravated sexual assault described in Subsection [~~(1)~~] (2)(b):

4164 (i) except as provided in Subsection [~~(2)~~] (3)(b)(ii) or [~~(4)~~] (5)(a), not less than 10  
 4165 years and which may be for life; or

4166 (ii) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of the  
 4167 aggravated sexual assault, the defendant was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense;

4168 or

4169 (c) for an aggravated sexual assault described in Subsection [~~(1)~~] (2)(c):

4170 (i) except as provided in Subsection [~~(2)~~] (3)(c)(ii) or [~~(5)~~] (6)(a), not less than six  
 4171 years and which may be for life; or

4172 (ii) life without parole, if the trier of fact finds that at the time of the commission of the  
 4173 aggravated sexual assault, the defendant was previously convicted of a grievous sexual offense.

4174 [~~(3)~~] (4) (a) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection [~~(2)~~] (3)(a)(i), a court finds  
 4175 that a lesser term than the term described in Subsection [~~(2)~~] (3)(a)(i) is in the interests of  
 4176 justice and states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of  
 4177 imprisonment of not less than:

4178 (i) 10 years and which may be for life; or

4179 (ii) six years and which may be for life.

4180 (b) The provisions of Subsection [~~(3)~~] (4)(a) do not apply when a [~~person~~] defendant is  
 4181 sentenced under Subsection [~~(2)~~] (3)(a)(ii).

4182           [(4)] (5) (a) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection [(2)] (3)(b)(i), a court finds  
4183 that a lesser term than the term described in Subsection [(2)] (3)(b)(i) is in the interests of  
4184 justice and states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of  
4185 imprisonment of not less than six years and which may be for life.

4186           (b) The provisions of Subsection [(4)] (5)(a) do not apply when a [person] defendant is  
4187 sentenced under Subsection [(2)] (3)(b)(ii).

4188           [(5)] (6) (a) If, when imposing a sentence under Subsection [(2)] (3)(c)(i), a court finds  
4189 that a lesser term than the term described in Subsection [(2)] (3)(c)(i) is in the interests of  
4190 justice and states the reasons for this finding on the record, the court may impose a term of  
4191 imprisonment of not less than three years and which may be for life.

4192           (b) The provisions of Subsection [(5)] (6)(a) do not apply when a [person] defendant is  
4193 sentenced under Subsection [(2)] (3)(c)(ii).

4194           [(6)] (7) Subsections [(2)] (3)(a)(ii), [(2)] (3)(b)(ii), and [(2)] (3)(c)(ii) do not apply if  
4195 the defendant was younger than 18 years [of age] old at the time of the offense.

4196           [(7)] (8) Imprisonment under this section is mandatory in accordance with Section  
4197 [76-3-406](#).

4198           Section 91. Section **76-5-406.3** is amended to read:

4199           **76-5-406.3. Applicability of sentencing provisions.**

4200           A person convicted of a violation of Section [76-5-301.1](#), child kidnaping; Section  
4201 [76-5-302](#), aggravated kidnaping; Section [76-5-402.1](#), rape of a child; Section [76-5-402.3](#),  
4202 object rape of a child; Section [76-5-403.1](#), sodomy on a child; Section [~~76-5-404.1~~] [76-5-404.3](#),  
4203 aggravated sexual abuse of a child; or Section [76-5-405](#), aggravated sexual assault shall be  
4204 sentenced as follows:

4205           (1) If the person is sentenced prior to April 29, 1996, he shall be sentenced in  
4206 accordance with the statutory provisions in effect prior to that date.

4207           (2) If the person commits the crime and is sentenced on or after April 29, 1996, he  
4208 shall be punished in accordance with the statutory provisions in effect after April 29, 1996.

4209           (3) If the person commits the crime prior to April 29, 1996, but is sentenced on or after  
4210 April 29, 1996, he shall be given the option prior to sentencing to proceed either under the law  
4211 which was in effect at the time the offense was committed or the law which was in effect at the  
4212 time of sentencing. If the person refuses to select, the court shall sentence the person in



4213 accordance with the law in effect at the time of sentencing. The provisions of Subsections  
4214 77-27-9(2)(a) and (b) apply to the sentence of any person who selects under this section to be  
4215 sentenced in accordance with the law in effect prior to April 29, 1996.

4216 Section 92. Section **76-5-406.5** is amended to read:

4217 **76-5-406.5. Circumstances required for probation or suspension of sentence for**  
4218 **certain sex offenses against a child.**

4219 (1) In a case involving a conviction for a violation of Section 76-5-402.1, rape of a  
4220 child; Section 76-5-402.3, object rape of a child; Section 76-5-403.1, sodomy on a child; or any  
4221 attempt to commit a felony under those sections or a conviction for a violation of [Subsections  
4222 ~~76-5-404.1(4) and (5)~~] Section 76-5-404.3, aggravated sexual abuse of a child, the court may  
4223 suspend execution of sentence and consider probation to a residential sexual abuse treatment  
4224 center only if all of the following circumstances are found by the court to be present and the  
4225 court in its discretion, considering the circumstances of the offense, including the nature,  
4226 frequency, and duration of the conduct, and considering the best interests of the public and the  
4227 child victim, finds probation to a residential sexual abuse treatment center to be proper:

4228 (a) the defendant did not use a weapon, force, violence, substantial duress or menace,  
4229 or threat of harm, in committing the offense or before or after committing the offense, in an  
4230 attempt to frighten the child victim or keep the child victim from reporting the offense;

4231 (b) the defendant did not cause bodily injury to the child victim during or as a result of  
4232 the offense and did not cause the child victim severe psychological harm;

4233 (c) the defendant, prior to the offense, had not been convicted of any public offense in  
4234 Utah or elsewhere involving sexual misconduct in the commission of the offense;

4235 (d) the defendant did not commit an offense described in this Part 4, Sexual Offenses,  
4236 against more than one child victim or victim, at the same time, or during the same course of  
4237 conduct, or previous to or subsequent to the instant offense;

4238 (e) the defendant did not use, show, or display pornography or create sexually-related  
4239 photographs or tape recordings in the course of the offense;

4240 (f) the defendant did not act in concert with another offender during the offense or  
4241 knowingly commit the offense in the presence of a person other than the victim or with lewd  
4242 intent to reveal the offense to another;

4243 (g) the defendant did not encourage, aid, allow, or benefit from any act of prostitution

4244 or sexual act by the child victim with any other person or sexual performance by the child  
4245 victim before any other person;

4246 (h) the defendant admits the offense of which he has been convicted and has been  
4247 accepted for mental health treatment in a residential sexual abuse treatment center that has been  
4248 approved by the Department of Corrections under Subsection (3);

4249 (i) rehabilitation of the defendant through treatment is probable, based upon evidence  
4250 provided by a treatment professional who has been approved by the Department of Corrections  
4251 under Subsection (3) and who has accepted the defendant for treatment;

4252 (j) prior to being sentenced, the defendant has undergone a complete psychological  
4253 evaluation conducted by a professional approved by the Department of Corrections and:

4254 (i) the professional's opinion is that the defendant is not an exclusive pedophile and  
4255 does not present an immediate and present danger to the community if released on probation  
4256 and placed in a residential sexual abuse treatment center; and

4257 (ii) the court accepts the opinion of the professional;

4258 (k) if the offense is committed by a parent, stepparent, adoptive parent, or legal  
4259 guardian of the child victim, the defendant shall, in addition to establishing all other conditions  
4260 of this section, establish it is in the child victim's best interest that the defendant not be  
4261 imprisoned, by presenting evidence provided by a treatment professional who:

4262 (i) is treating the child victim and understands he will be treating the family as a whole;  
4263 or

4264 (ii) has assessed the child victim for purposes of treatment as ordered by the court  
4265 based on a showing of good cause; and

4266 (l) if probation is imposed, the defendant, as a condition of probation, may not reside in  
4267 a home where children younger than 18 years [~~of age~~] old reside for at least one year beginning  
4268 with the commencement of treatment, and may not again take up residency in a home where  
4269 children younger than 18 years [~~of age~~] old reside during the period of probation until allowed  
4270 to do so by order of the court.

4271 (2) A term of incarceration of at least 90 days is to be served prior to treatment and  
4272 continue until the time when bed space is available at a residential sexual abuse treatment  
4273 center as provided under Subsection (3) and probation is to be imposed for up to a maximum of  
4274 10 years.

4275 (3) (a) The Department of Corrections shall develop qualification criteria for the  
4276 approval of the sexual abuse treatment programs and professionals under this section. The  
4277 criteria shall include the screening criteria employed by the department for sexual offenders.

4278 (b) The sexual abuse treatment program shall be at least one year in duration, shall be  
4279 residential, and shall specifically address the sexual conduct for which the defendant was  
4280 convicted.

4281 (4) Establishment by the defendant of all the criteria of this section does not mandate  
4282 the granting under this section of probation or modification of the sentence that would  
4283 otherwise be imposed by Section 76-3-406 regarding sexual offenses against children. The  
4284 court has discretion to deny the request based upon its consideration of the circumstances of the  
4285 offense, including:

4286 (a) the nature, frequency, and duration of the conduct;

4287 (b) the effects of the conduct on any child victim involved;

4288 (c) the best interest of the public and any child victim; and

4289 (d) the characteristics of the defendant, including any risk the defendant presents to the  
4290 public and specifically to children.

4291 (5) The defendant has the burden to establish by a preponderance of evidence  
4292 eligibility under all of the criteria of this section.

4293 (6) If the court finds a defendant granted probation under this section fails to cooperate  
4294 or succeed in treatment or violates probation to any substantial degree, the sentence previously  
4295 imposed for the offense shall be immediately executed.

4296 (7) The court shall enter written findings of fact regarding the conditions established by  
4297 the defendant that justify the granting of probation under this section.

4298 (8) In cases involving conviction of any sexual offense against a child other than those  
4299 offenses provided in Subsection (1), the court shall consider the circumstances described in  
4300 Subsection (1) as advisory in determining whether or not execution of sentence should be  
4301 suspended and probation granted. The defendant is not required to satisfy all of those  
4302 circumstances for eligibility pursuant to this Subsection (8).

4303 Section 93. Section 76-5-407 is amended to read:

4304 **76-5-407. Consensual conduct in marriage.**

4305 [(+)] The provisions of this part do not apply to consensual conduct between

4306 individuals married to each other.

4307 ~~[(2) In any prosecution for:]~~

4308 ~~[(a) the following offenses, any sexual penetration, however slight, is sufficient to~~  
4309 ~~constitute the relevant element of the offense:]~~

4310 ~~[(i) unlawful sexual activity with a minor, a violation of Section 76-5-401, involving~~  
4311 ~~sexual intercourse;]~~

4312 ~~[(ii) unlawful sexual conduct with a 16 or 17 year old, a violation of Section~~  
4313 ~~76-5-401.2, involving sexual intercourse; or]~~

4314 ~~[(iii) rape, a violation of Section 76-5-402; or]~~

4315 ~~[(b) the following offenses, any touching, however slight, is sufficient to constitute the~~  
4316 ~~relevant element of the offense:]~~

4317 ~~[(i) unlawful sexual activity with a minor, a violation of Section 76-5-401, involving~~  
4318 ~~acts of sodomy;]~~

4319 ~~[(ii) unlawful sexual conduct with a 16 or 17 year old, a violation of Section~~  
4320 ~~76-5-401.2, involving acts of sodomy;]~~

4321 ~~[(iii) forcible sodomy, a violation of Subsection 76-5-403(2);]~~

4322 ~~[(iv) rape of a child, a violation of Section 76-5-402.1; or]~~

4323 ~~[(v) object rape of a child, a violation of Section 76-5-402.3.]~~

4324 ~~[(3) In any prosecution for the following offenses, any touching, even if accomplished~~  
4325 ~~through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the relevant element of the offense:]~~

4326 ~~[(a) sodomy on a child, a violation of Section 76-5-403.1;]~~

4327 ~~[(b) sexual abuse of a child or aggravated sexual abuse of a child, a violation of Section~~  
4328 ~~76-5-404.1;]~~

4329 ~~[(c) sexual abuse of a minor, a violation of Section 76-5-401.1;]~~

4330 ~~[(d) unlawful sexual conduct with a 16- or 17-year-old, a violation of Section~~  
4331 ~~76-5-401.2;]~~

4332 ~~[(e) forcible sexual abuse, a violation of Section 76-5-404;]~~

4333 ~~[(f) custodial sexual relations, a violation of Section 76-5-412; or]~~

4334 ~~[(g) custodial sexual relations or misconduct with youth receiving state services, a~~  
4335 ~~violation of Section 76-5-413.]~~

4336 Section 94. Section **76-5-412** is amended to read:

4337 **76-5-412. Custodial sexual relations -- Penalties -- Defenses and limitations.**

4338 (1) (a) As used in this section:

4339 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Actor" means:

4340 (A) a law enforcement officer, as defined in Section 53-13-103;

4341 ~~[(i)]~~ (B) a correctional officer, as defined in Section 53-13-104;

4342 ~~[(ii)]~~ (C) a special function officer, as defined in Section 53-13-105; or

4343 ~~[(iii)]~~ a law enforcement officer, as defined in Section 53-13-103; or

4344 ~~[(iv)]~~ (D) an employee of, or private provider or contractor for, the Department of  
4345 Corrections or a county jail.

4346 (ii) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5-401.1.

4347 ~~[(b)]~~ (iii) "Person in custody" means an individual, either an adult 18 years [of age] old  
4348 or older, or a minor younger than 18 years [of age] old, who is:

4349 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) a prisoner, as defined in Section 76-5-101, and includes a prisoner who is in  
4350 the custody of the Department of Corrections created under Section 64-13-2, but who is being  
4351 housed at the Utah State Hospital established under Section 62A-15-601 or other medical  
4352 facility;

4353 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) under correctional supervision, such as at a work release facility or as a  
4354 parolee or probationer; or

4355 ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) under lawful or unlawful arrest, either with or without a warrant.

4356 ~~[(c)]~~ (iv) "Private provider or contractor" means [any person or entity] a person that  
4357 contracts with the Department of Corrections or with a county jail to provide services or  
4358 functions that are part of the operation of the Department of Corrections or a county jail under  
4359 state or local law.

4360 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

4361 (2) (a) An actor commits custodial sexual relations if the actor commits any of the acts  
4362 under Subsection ~~[(3)]~~ (2)(b):

4363 (i) under circumstances not amounting to commission of, or an attempt to commit, an  
4364 offense under Subsection ~~[(6)]~~ (4); and

4365 (ii) (A) the actor knows that the individual is a person in custody; or

4366 (B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the  
4367 circumstances that the individual was a person in custody.

4368 (b) Acts referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:  
4369 (i) having sexual intercourse with a person in custody;  
4370 (ii) engaging in a sexual act with a person in custody involving the genitals of one  
4371 individual and the mouth or anus of another individual; or  
4372 (iii) (A) causing the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of a  
4373 person in custody by any foreign object, substance, instrument, or device, including a part of  
4374 the human body; and  
4375 (B) intending to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual.  
4376 (c) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the  
4377 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).  
4378 ~~[(b)]~~ (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2)[(a)] is a third degree felony[~~-, but if~~].  
4379 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), if the person in custody is younger than 18  
4380 years [of age] old, a violation of Subsection (2)[(a)] is a second degree felony.  
4381 (c) If the act committed under [this] Subsection [(2)] (3) amounts to an offense subject  
4382 to a greater penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection  
4383 [(2)] (3), this Subsection [(2)] (3) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more  
4384 serious offense.  
4385 ~~[(3) Acts referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:]~~  
4386 ~~[(a) having sexual intercourse with a person in custody;]~~  
4387 ~~[(b) engaging in any sexual act with a person in custody involving the genitals of one~~  
4388 ~~individual and the mouth or anus of another individual, regardless of the sex of either~~  
4389 ~~participant; or]~~  
4390 ~~[(c) causing the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of a person~~  
4391 ~~in custody by any foreign object, substance, instrument, or device, including a part of the~~  
4392 ~~human body, with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual,~~  
4393 ~~regardless of the sex of any participant.]~~  
4394 ~~[(4) (a) An actor commits custodial sexual misconduct if the actor commits any of the~~  
4395 ~~acts under Subsection (5):]~~  
4396 ~~[(i) under circumstances not amounting to commission of, or an attempt to commit, an~~  
4397 ~~offense under Subsection (6); and]~~  
4398 ~~[(ii) (A) the actor knows that the individual is a person in custody; or]~~

4399 ~~[(B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the~~  
 4400 ~~circumstances that the individual was a person in custody.]~~

4401 ~~[(b) A violation of Subsection (4)(a) is a class A misdemeanor, but if the person in~~  
 4402 ~~custody is younger than 18 years of age, a violation of Subsection (4)(a) is a third degree~~  
 4403 ~~felony.]~~

4404 ~~[(c) If the act committed under this Subsection (4) amounts to an offense subject to a~~  
 4405 ~~greater penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection (4),~~  
 4406 ~~this Subsection (4) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious offense.]~~

4407 ~~[(5) Acts referred to in Subsection (4)(a) are the following acts when committed with~~  
 4408 ~~the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual or with the intent to~~  
 4409 ~~arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual, regardless of the sex of any participant:]~~

4410 ~~[(a) touching the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of a person in~~  
 4411 ~~custody;]~~

4412 ~~[(b) touching the breast of a female person in custody; or]~~

4413 ~~[(c) otherwise taking indecent liberties with a person in custody.]~~

4414 ~~[(6)] (4) The offenses referred to in [Subsections] Subsection (2)(a)(i) and ~~[(4)(a)(i)]~~  
 4415 Subsection 76-5-412.2(2)(a)(i) are:~~

4416 (a) Section 76-5-401, unlawful sexual activity with a minor;

4417 (b) Section 76-5-402, rape;

4418 (c) Section 76-5-402.1, rape of a child;

4419 (d) Section 76-5-402.2, object rape;

4420 (e) Section 76-5-402.3, object rape of a child;

4421 (f) Section 76-5-403, forcible sodomy;

4422 (g) Section 76-5-403.1, sodomy on a child;

4423 (h) Section 76-5-404, forcible sexual abuse;

4424 (i) Section 76-5-404.1, sexual abuse of a child, or Section 76-5-404.3, aggravated  
 4425 sexual abuse of a child; or

4426 (j) Section 76-5-405, aggravated sexual assault.

4427 ~~[(7)] (5) (a) It is not a defense to the commission of, or the attempt to commit, the~~  
 4428 ~~offense of custodial sexual relations under Subsection (2) [or custodial sexual misconduct~~  
 4429 ~~under Subsection (4), or an attempt to commit either of these offenses;] if the person in custody~~

4430 is younger than 18 years [~~of age~~] old, that the actor:

4431 (i) mistakenly believed the person in custody to be 18 years [~~of age~~] old or older at the  
4432 time of the alleged offense; or

4433 (ii) was unaware of the true age of the person in custody.

4434 (b) Consent of the person in custody is not a defense to any violation or attempted  
4435 violation of Subsection (2) [~~or (4)~~].

4436 [~~(8)~~] (6) It is a defense that the commission by the actor of an act under Subsection (2)  
4437 [~~or (4)~~] is the result of compulsion, as the defense is described in Subsection [76-2-302\(1\)](#).

4438 Section 95. Section **76-5-412.2** is enacted to read:

4439 **76-5-412.2. Custodial sexual misconduct -- Penalties -- Defenses.**

4440 (1) (a) As used in this section:

4441 (i) "Actor" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-412](#).

4442 (ii) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-401.1](#).

4443 (iii) "Person in custody" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-412](#).

4444 (iv) "Private provider or contractor" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
4445 [76-5-412](#).

4446 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

4447 (2) (a) An actor commits custodial sexual misconduct if:

4448 (i) the actor commits any of the acts under Subsection (2)(b) under circumstances not  
4449 amounting to commission of, or an attempt to commit, an offense under Subsection  
4450 [76-5-412\(4\)](#); and

4451 (ii) (A) the actor knows that the individual is a person in custody; or

4452 (B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the  
4453 circumstances that the individual was a person in custody.

4454 (b) Acts referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are the following acts when committed with  
4455 the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to another individual or with the intent  
4456 to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual:

4457 (i) touching the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of a person in  
4458 custody;

4459 (ii) touching the breast of a female person in custody; or

4460 (iii) otherwise taking indecent liberties with a person in custody.



4461 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor.

4462 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), if the person in custody is younger than 18  
 4463 years old, a violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony.

4464 (c) If the act committed under Subsection (2) amounts to an offense subject to a greater  
 4465 penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection (3), this  
 4466 Subsection (3) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious offense.

4467 (4) (a) It is not a defense to the commission of, or attempt to commit, the offense  
 4468 described in Subsection (2) if the person in custody is younger than 18 years old, that the actor:

4469 (i) mistakenly believed the person in custody to be 18 years old or older at the time of  
 4470 the alleged offense; or

4471 (ii) was unaware of the true age of the person in custody.

4472 (b) Consent of the person in custody is not a defense to any violation or attempted  
 4473 violation of Subsection (2).

4474 (5) It is a defense that the commission by the actor of an act under Subsection (2) is the  
 4475 result of compulsion, as the defense is described in Subsection [76-2-302\(1\)](#).

4476 Section 96. Section **76-5-413** is amended to read:

4477 **76-5-413. Custodial sexual relations with youth receiving state services --**

4478 **Penalties -- Defenses and limitations.**

4479 (1) (a) As used in this section:

4480 [(a)] (i) "Actor" means:

4481 [(i)] (A) an individual employed by the Department of Human Services, as created in  
 4482 Section [62A-1-102](#), or an employee of a private provider or contractor; or

4483 [(i)] (B) an individual employed by the juvenile court of the state, or an employee of a  
 4484 private provider or contractor.

4485 [(b)] (ii) "Department" means the Department of Human Services created in Section  
 4486 [62A-1-102](#).

4487 [(c)] (iii) "Juvenile court" means the juvenile court of the state created in Section  
 4488 [78A-6-102](#).

4489 [(d)] (iv) "Private provider or contractor" means [~~any individual or entity~~] a person that  
 4490 contracts with the:

4491 [(i)] (A) department to provide services or functions that are part of the operation of the

4492 department; or

4493           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) juvenile court to provide services or functions that are part of the operation of  
4494 the juvenile court.

4495           ~~[(e)]~~ (v) "Youth receiving state services" means an individual:

4496           ~~[(i)]~~ (A) younger than 18 years old, except as provided under Subsection ~~[(1)(e)(ii)]~~  
4497 ~~(1)(a)(v)(B)~~, who is:

4498           ~~[(A)]~~ (I) in the custody of the department under Section 80-6-703; or

4499           ~~[(B)]~~ (II) receiving services from any division of the department if any portion of the  
4500 costs of these services is covered by public money; or

4501           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) younger than 21 years old:

4502           ~~[(A)]~~ (I) who is in the custody of the Division of Juvenile Justice Services, or the  
4503 Division of Child and Family Services; or

4504           ~~[(B)]~~ (II) whose case is under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

4505           (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

4506           (2) (a) ~~[An]~~ Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in Subsection (4),  
4507 an actor commits custodial sexual relations with a youth receiving state services if:

4508           (i) the actor commits any of the acts ~~[under Subsection (3):]~~ described in Subsection  
4509 (2)(b); and

4510           ~~[(i) under circumstances not amounting to commission of, or an attempt to commit, an~~  
4511 ~~offense under Subsection (6); and]~~

4512           (ii) (A) the actor knows that the individual is a youth receiving state services; or

4513           (B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the  
4514 circumstances that the individual was a youth receiving state services.

4515           (b) Acts referred to in Subsection (2)(a)(i) are:

4516           (i) having sexual intercourse with a youth receiving state services;

4517           (ii) engaging in any sexual act with a youth receiving state services involving the  
4518 genitals of one individual and the mouth or anus of another individual; or

4519           (iii) (A) causing the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of a  
4520 youth receiving state services by any foreign object, substance, instrument, or device, including  
4521 a part of the human body; and

4522           (B) with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual or

4523 with the intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual.

4524 (c) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the  
 4525 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

4526 ~~[(b)] (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2)[(a)] is a third degree felony[, but if].~~

4527 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), if the youth receiving state services is younger  
 4528 than 18 years old, a violation of Subsection (2)[(a)] is a second degree felony.

4529 (c) If the act committed under [this] Subsection (2) amounts to an offense subject to a  
 4530 greater penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection [(2)]  
 4531 (3), this Subsection [(2)] (3) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious  
 4532 offense.

4533 ~~[(3) Acts referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are:]~~

4534 ~~[(a) having sexual intercourse with a youth receiving state services;]~~

4535 ~~[(b) engaging in any sexual act with a youth receiving state services involving the~~  
 4536 ~~genitals of one individual and the mouth or anus of another individual, regardless of the sex of~~  
 4537 ~~either participant; or]~~

4538 ~~[(c) causing the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of a youth~~  
 4539 ~~receiving state services by any foreign object, substance, instrument, or device, including a part~~  
 4540 ~~of the human body, with the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any~~  
 4541 ~~individual, regardless of the sex of any participant or with the intent to arouse or gratify the~~  
 4542 ~~sexual desire of any individual, regardless of the sex of any participant.]~~

4543 ~~[(4) (a) An actor commits custodial sexual misconduct with a youth receiving state~~  
 4544 ~~services if the actor commits any of the acts under Subsection (5):]~~

4545 ~~[(i) under circumstances not amounting to commission of, or an attempt to commit, an~~  
 4546 ~~offense under Subsection (6); and]~~

4547 ~~[(ii) (A) the actor knows that the individual is a youth receiving state services; or]~~

4548 ~~[(B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the~~  
 4549 ~~circumstances that the individual was a youth receiving state services.]~~

4550 ~~[(b) A violation of Subsection (4)(a) is a class A misdemeanor, but if the youth~~  
 4551 ~~receiving state services is younger than 18 years old, a violation of Subsection (4)(a) is a third~~  
 4552 ~~degree felony:]~~

4553 ~~[(c) If the act committed under this Subsection (4) amounts to an offense subject to a~~

4554 greater penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection (4);  
 4555 this Subsection (4) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious offense.]

4556 ~~[(5) Acts referred to in Subsection (4)(a) are the following acts when committed with~~  
 4557 ~~the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual or with the intent to~~  
 4558 ~~arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual, regardless of the sex of any participant:]~~

4559 ~~[(a) touching the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of a youth~~  
 4560 ~~receiving state services;]~~

4561 ~~[(b) touching the breast of a female youth receiving state services; or]~~

4562 ~~[(c) otherwise taking indecent liberties with a youth receiving state services.]~~

4563 ~~[(6) The offenses referred to in Subsections (2)(a)(i) and (4)(a)(i) are:]~~

4564 ~~[(a) Section [76-5-401](#), unlawful sexual activity with a minor;]~~

4565 ~~[(b) Section [76-5-402](#), rape;]~~

4566 ~~[(c) Section [76-5-402.1](#), rape of a child;]~~

4567 ~~[(d) Section [76-5-402.2](#), object rape;]~~

4568 ~~[(e) Section [76-5-402.3](#), object rape of a child;]~~

4569 ~~[(f) Section [76-5-403](#), forcible sodomy;]~~

4570 ~~[(g) Section [76-5-403.1](#), sodomy on a child;]~~

4571 ~~[(h) Section [76-5-404](#), forcible sexual abuse;]~~

4572 ~~[(i) Section [76-5-404.1](#), sexual abuse of a child or aggravated sexual abuse of a child;~~

4573 or]

4574 ~~[(j) Section [76-5-405](#), aggravated sexual assault.]~~

4575 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2) are:

4576 (a) unlawful sexual activity with a minor, in violation of Section [76-5-401](#);

4577 (b) rape, in violation of Section [76-5-402](#);

4578 (c) rape of a child, in violation of Section [76-5-402.1](#);

4579 (d) object rape, in violation of Section [76-5-402.2](#);

4580 (e) object rape of a child, in violation of Section [76-5-402.3](#);

4581 (f) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section [76-5-403](#);

4582 (g) sodomy on a child, in violation of Section [76-5-403.1](#);

4583 (h) forcible sexual abuse, in violation of Section [76-5-404](#);

4584 (i) sexual abuse of a child, in violation of Section [76-5-404.1](#);

4585 (j) aggravated sexual abuse of a child, in violation of Section [76-5-404.3](#);  
 4586 (k) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section [76-5-405](#); or  
 4587 (l) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (4)(k).  
 4588 ~~[(7)]~~ (5) (a) It is not a defense to the commission of, or an attempt to commit, the  
 4589 offense [of custodial sexual relations with a youth receiving state services under] described in  
 4590 Subsection (2) [or custodial sexual misconduct with a youth receiving state services under  
 4591 Subsection (4), or an attempt to commit either of these offenses,] if the youth receiving state  
 4592 services is younger than 18 years old, that the actor:

4593 (i) mistakenly believed the youth receiving state services to be 18 years old or older at  
 4594 the time of the alleged offense; or

4595 (ii) was unaware of the true age of the youth receiving state services.

4596 (b) Consent of the youth receiving state services is not a defense to any violation or  
 4597 attempted violation of Subsection (2) [~~or (4)~~].

4598 ~~[(8)]~~ (6) It is a defense that the commission by the actor of an act under Subsection (2)  
 4599 [~~or (4)~~] is the result of compulsion, as the defense is described in Subsection [76-2-302](#)(1).

4600 Section 97. Section [76-5-413.2](#) is enacted to read:

4601 **[76-5-413.2. Custodial sexual misconduct with a youth receiving state services --](#)**

4602 **Penalties -- Defenses and limitations.**

4603 (1) (a) As used in this section:

4604 (i) "Actor" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-413](#).

4605 (ii) "Department" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-413](#).

4606 (iii) "Indecent liberties" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-401.1](#).

4607 (iv) "Juvenile court" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-413](#).

4608 (v) "Private provider or contractor" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
 4609 [76-5-413](#).

4610 (vi) "Youth receiving state services" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
 4611 [76-5-413](#).

4612 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

4613 (2) (a) Under circumstances not amounting to an offense listed in Subsection (4), an  
 4614 actor commits custodial sexual misconduct with a youth receiving state services if:

4615 (i) the actor commits any of the acts described in Subsection (2)(b); and

4616 (ii) (A) the actor knows that the individual is a youth receiving state services; or  
4617 (B) a reasonable person in the actor's position should have known under the  
4618 circumstances that the individual was a youth receiving state services.

4619 (b) Acts referred to in Subsection (2)(a) are the following acts when committed with  
4620 the intent to cause substantial emotional or bodily pain to any individual or with the intent to  
4621 arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any individual:

4622 (i) touching the anus, buttocks, pubic area, or any part of the genitals of a youth  
4623 receiving state services;

4624 (ii) touching the breast of a female youth receiving state services; or

4625 (iii) otherwise taking indecent liberties with a youth receiving state services.

4626 (c) Any touching, even if accomplished through clothing, is sufficient to constitute the  
4627 relevant element of a violation of Subsection (2)(a).

4628 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor.

4629 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), if the youth receiving state services is younger  
4630 than 18 years old, a violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree felony.

4631 (c) If the act committed under Subsection (2) amounts to an offense subject to a greater  
4632 penalty under another provision of state law than is provided under this Subsection (3), this  
4633 Subsection (3) does not prohibit prosecution and sentencing for the more serious offense.

4634 (4) The offenses referred to in Subsection (2) are:

4635 (a) unlawful sexual activity with a minor, in violation of Section [76-5-401](#);

4636 (b) rape, in violation of Section [76-5-402](#);

4637 (c) rape of a child, in violation of Section [76-5-402.1](#);

4638 (d) object rape, in violation of Section [76-5-402.2](#);

4639 (e) object rape of a child, in violation of Section [76-5-402.3](#);

4640 (f) forcible sodomy, in violation of Section [76-5-403](#);

4641 (g) sodomy on a child, in violation of Section [76-5-403.1](#);

4642 (h) forcible sexual abuse, in violation of Section [76-5-404](#);

4643 (i) sexual abuse of a child, in violation of Section [76-5-404.1](#);

4644 (j) aggravated sexual abuse of a child, in violation of Section [76-5-404.3](#);

4645 (k) aggravated sexual assault, in violation of Section [76-5-405](#); or

4646 (l) an attempt to commit an offense listed in Subsections (4)(a) through (4)(k).

4647 (5) (a) It is not a defense to the commission of, or an attempt to commit, the offense  
4648 described in Subsection (2) if the youth receiving state services is younger than 18 years old,  
4649 that the actor:

4650 (i) mistakenly believed the youth receiving state services to be 18 years old or older at  
4651 the time of the alleged offense; or

4652 (ii) was unaware of the true age of the youth receiving state services.

4653 (b) Consent of the youth receiving state services is not a defense to any violation or  
4654 attempted violation of Subsection (2).

4655 (6) It is a defense that the commission by the actor of an act under Subsection (2) is the  
4656 result of compulsion, as the defense is described in Subsection [76-2-302\(1\)](#).

4657 Section 98. Section **76-5-701** is amended to read:

4658 **76-5-701. Female genital mutilation definition.**

4659 (1) As used in this part, [~~female genital mutilation~~] "female genital mutilation" means  
4660 any procedure that involves partial or total removal of the external female genitalia, or any  
4661 harmful procedure to the female genitalia, including:

4662 (a) clitoridectomy;

4663 (b) the partial or total removal of the clitoris or the prepuce;

4664 (c) excision or the partial or total removal of the clitoris and the labia minora, with or  
4665 without excision of the labia majora;

4666 (d) infibulation or the narrowing of the vaginal orifice with the creation of a covering  
4667 seal by cutting and appositioning the labia minora or the labia majora, with or without excision  
4668 of the clitoris;

4669 (e) pricking, piercing, incising, or scraping, and cauterizing the genital area; or

4670 (f) any other actions intended to alter the structure or function of the female genitalia  
4671 for non-medical reasons.

4672 (2) Female genital mutilation is considered a form of child abuse for mandatory  
4673 reporting under Section [62A-4a-403](#).

4674 Section 99. Section **76-5-702** is amended to read:

4675 **76-5-702. Prohibition on female genital mutilation -- Exceptions.**

4676 [~~(1) It is a second-degree felony for any person to:~~]

4677 (1) Terms defined in Sections [76-1-101.5](#) and [76-5-701](#) apply to this section.

4678 (2) An actor commits female genital mutilation if the actor:

4679 (a) [~~perform~~] performs a procedure described in Section 76-5-701 on a female under 18  
4680 years [~~of age~~] old;

4681 (b) [~~give~~] gives permission for or [~~permit~~] permits a procedure described in Section  
4682 76-5-701 to be performed on a female under 18 years [~~of age~~] old; or

4683 (c) [~~remove or cause, permit, or facilitate~~] removes or causes, permits, or facilitates the  
4684 removal of a female under 18 years [~~of age~~] old from this state for the purpose of facilitating  
4685 the performance of a procedure described in Section 76-5-701 on the female.

4686 (3) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.

4687 [~~(2)~~] (4) It is not a defense to [~~female genital mutilation~~] this section that the conduct  
4688 described in Section 76-5-701 is required as a matter of religion, custom, ritual, or standard  
4689 practice, or that the individual on whom it is performed or the individual's parent or guardian  
4690 consented to the procedure.

4691 [~~(3)~~] (5) A surgical procedure is not a violation of [~~Section 76-5-701~~] this section if the  
4692 procedure is performed by a physician licensed as a medical professional in the place it is  
4693 performed and the procedure is:

4694 (a) medically advisable;

4695 (b) necessary to preserve or protect the physical health of the [~~person~~] individual on  
4696 whom it is performed; or

4697 (c) requested for sex reassignment surgery by the [~~person~~] individual on whom it is  
4698 performed.

4699 [~~(4)-A~~] (6) The license of any medical professional licensed in accordance with Title  
4700 58, Chapter 31b, Nurse Practice Act, Title 58, Chapter 67, Utah Medical Practice Act, Title 58,  
4701 Chapter 68, Utah Osteopathic Medical Practice Act, or Title 58, Chapter 70a, Utah Physician  
4702 Assistant Act, who is convicted of a violation of this section shall [~~have their license~~] be  
4703 permanently revoked by the appropriate licensing board.

4704 Section 100. Section 76-5-704 is amended to read:

4705 **76-5-704. Civil cause of action.**

4706 (1) [~~A victim of~~] An individual upon whom female genital mutilation was performed  
4707 may bring a civil action in any court of competent jurisdiction for female genital mutilation any  
4708 time within 10 years of:



4709 (a) the procedure being performed; or

4710 (b) the victim's 18th birthday.

4711 (2) The court may award actual, compensatory, and punitive damages, and any other  
4712 appropriate relief.

4713 (3) A prevailing plaintiff shall be awarded attorney fees and costs.

4714 (4) Treble damages may be awarded if the plaintiff proves the defendant's acts were  
4715 willful and malicious.

4716 (5) If a health care provider is charged and prosecuted for a violation of Section  
4717 76-5-702, Section 78B-3-416 may not apply to an action against the health care provider under  
4718 this section.

4719 Section 101. Section 76-5b-103 is amended to read:

4720 **76-5b-103. Definitions.**

4721 As used in this chapter:

4722 (1) "Child pornography" means any visual depiction, including any live performance,  
4723 photograph, film, video, picture, or computer or computer-generated image or picture, whether  
4724 made or produced by electronic, mechanical, or other means, of sexually explicit conduct,  
4725 where:

4726 (a) the production of the visual depiction involves the use of a minor engaging in  
4727 sexually explicit conduct;

4728 (b) the visual depiction is of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct; or

4729 (c) the visual depiction has been created, adapted, or modified to appear that an  
4730 identifiable minor is engaging in sexually explicit conduct.

4731 (2) "Distribute" means the selling, exhibiting, displaying, wholesaling, retailing,  
4732 providing, giving, granting admission to, or otherwise transferring or presenting child  
4733 pornography or vulnerable adult pornography with or without consideration.

4734 (3) "Identifiable minor" means a person:

4735 (a) (i) who was a minor at the time the visual depiction was created, adapted, or  
4736 modified; or

4737 (ii) whose image as a minor was used in creating, adapting, or modifying the visual  
4738 depiction; and

4739 (b) who is recognizable as an actual person by the person's face, likeness, or other

4740 distinguishing characteristic, such as a birthmark, or other recognizable feature.

4741 (4) "Identifiable vulnerable adult" means a person:

4742 (a) (i) who was a vulnerable adult at the time the visual depiction was created, adapted,  
4743 or modified; or

4744 (ii) whose image as a vulnerable adult was used in creating, adapting, or modifying the  
4745 visual depiction; and

4746 (b) who is recognizable as an actual person by the person's face, likeness, or other  
4747 distinguishing characteristic, such as a birthmark, or other recognizable feature.

4748 (5) "Lacks capacity to consent" is as defined in [~~Subsection 76-5-111(1)~~] Section  
4749 76-5-111.4.

4750 (6) "Live performance" means any act, play, dance, pantomime, song, or other activity  
4751 performed by live actors in person.

4752 (7) "Minor" means a person younger than 18 years [~~of age~~] old.

4753 (8) "Nudity or partial nudity" means any state of dress or undress in which the human  
4754 genitals, pubic region, buttocks, or the female breast, at a point below the top of the areola, is  
4755 less than completely and opaquely covered.

4756 (9) "Produce" means:

4757 (a) the photographing, filming, taping, directing, producing, creating, designing, or  
4758 composing of child pornography or vulnerable adult pornography; or

4759 (b) the securing or hiring of persons to engage in the photographing, filming, taping,  
4760 directing, producing, creating, designing, or composing of child pornography or vulnerable  
4761 adult pornography.

4762 (10) "Sexually explicit conduct" means actual or simulated:

4763 (a) sexual intercourse, including genital-genital, oral-genital, anal-genital, or oral-anal,  
4764 whether between persons of the same or opposite sex;

4765 (b) masturbation;

4766 (c) bestiality;

4767 (d) sadistic or masochistic activities;

4768 (e) lascivious exhibition of the genitals, pubic region, buttocks, or female breast of any  
4769 person;

4770 (f) the visual depiction of nudity or partial nudity for the purpose of causing sexual

4771 arousal of any person;

4772 (g) the fondling or touching of the genitals, pubic region, buttocks, or female breast; or

4773 (h) the explicit representation of the defecation or urination functions.

4774 (11) "Simulated sexually explicit conduct" means a feigned or pretended act of  
4775 sexually explicit conduct which duplicates, within the perception of an average person, the  
4776 appearance of an actual act of sexually explicit conduct.

4777 (12) "Vulnerable adult" is as defined in Subsection [76-5-111\(1\)](#).

4778 (13) "Vulnerable adult pornography" means any visual depiction, including any live  
4779 performance, photograph, film, video, picture, or computer or computer-generated image or  
4780 picture, whether made or produced by electronic, mechanical, or other means, of sexually  
4781 explicit conduct, where:

4782 (a) the production of the visual depiction involves the use of a vulnerable adult  
4783 engaging in sexually explicit conduct;

4784 (b) the visual depiction is of a vulnerable adult engaging in sexually explicit conduct;

4785 or

4786 (c) the visual depiction has been created, adapted, or modified to appear that an  
4787 identifiable vulnerable adult is engaging in sexually explicit conduct.

4788 Section 102. Section **76-5b-201** is amended to read:

4789 **76-5b-201. Sexual exploitation of a minor -- Offenses.**

4790 (1) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

4791 ~~[(1) A person is guilty of]~~ (2) An actor commits sexual exploitation of a minor:

4792 (a) when the ~~[person]~~ actor:

4793 (i) knowingly produces, possesses, or possesses with intent to distribute child  
4794 pornography; or

4795 (ii) intentionally distributes or views child pornography; or

4796 (b) if the ~~[person]~~ actor is a minor's parent or legal guardian and knowingly consents to  
4797 or permits the minor to be sexually exploited as described in Subsection ~~[(1)]~~ (2)(a).

4798 ~~[(2) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), sexual exploitation of a minor]~~

4799 (3) (a) (i) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.

4800 ~~[(b) A violation of Subsection (1)]~~ (ii) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a)(i), a  
4801 violation of Subsection (2) for knowingly producing child pornography is a first degree felony

4802 if the [person] actor produces original child pornography depicting a first degree felony that  
4803 involves:

4804        [(i)] (A) the [person] actor or another person engaging in conduct with the minor that is  
4805 a violation of:

4806        [(A)] (I) Section 76-5-402.1, rape of a child;

4807        [(B)] (II) Section 76-5-402.3, object rape of a child;

4808        [(C)] (III) Section 76-5-403.1, sodomy on a child; or

4809        [(D)] (IV) Section [76-5-404.1] 76-5-404.3, aggravated sexual abuse of a child; or

4810        [(ii)] (B) the minor being physically abused, as defined in Section 80-1-102.

4811        [(3)] (b) It is a separate offense under this section:

4812        [(a)] (i) for each minor depicted in the child pornography; and

4813        [(b)] (ii) for each time the same minor is depicted in different child pornography.

4814        (4) (a) It is an affirmative defense to a charge of violating this section that no minor  
4815 was actually depicted in the visual depiction or used in producing or advertising the visual  
4816 depiction.

4817        (b) For a charge of violating this section for knowingly possessing or intentionally  
4818 viewing child pornography, it is an affirmative defense that:

4819        (i) the defendant:

4820        (A) did not solicit the child pornography from the minor depicted in the child  
4821 pornography;

4822        (B) is not more than two years older than the minor depicted in the child pornography;

4823 and

4824        (C) upon request of a law enforcement agent or the minor depicted in the child  
4825 pornography, removes from an electronic device or destroys the child pornography and all  
4826 copies of the child pornography in the defendant's possession; and

4827        (ii) the child pornography does not depict an offense under [Title 76,] Chapter 5, Part  
4828 4, Sexual Offenses.

4829        (5) In proving a violation of this section in relation to an identifiable minor, proof of  
4830 the actual identity of the identifiable minor is not required.

4831        (6) This section may not be construed to impose criminal or civil liability on:

4832        (a) an entity or an employee, director, officer, or agent of an entity when acting within

4833 the scope of employment, for the good faith performance of:

- 4834 (i) reporting or data preservation duties required under federal or state law; or  
 4835 (ii) implementing a policy of attempting to prevent the presence of child pornography  
 4836 on tangible or intangible property, or of detecting and reporting the presence of child  
 4837 pornography on the property;
- 4838 (b) a law enforcement officer acting within the scope of a criminal investigation;  
 4839 (c) an employee of a court who may be required to view child pornography during the  
 4840 course of and within the scope of the employee's employment;
- 4841 (d) a juror who may be required to view child pornography during the course of the  
 4842 individual's service as a juror;
- 4843 (e) an attorney or employee of an attorney who is required to view child pornography  
 4844 during the course of a judicial process and while acting within the scope of employment;
- 4845 (f) an employee of the Department of Human Services who is required to view child  
 4846 pornography within the scope of the employee's employment; or
- 4847 (g) an attorney who is required to view child pornography within the scope of the  
 4848 attorney's responsibility to represent the Department of Human Services, including the  
 4849 divisions and offices within the Department of Human Services.

4850 Section 103. Section **76-5b-202** is amended to read:

4851 **76-5b-202. Sexual exploitation of a vulnerable adult -- Offenses.**

4852 (1) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

4853 ~~[(1) A person is guilty of]~~ (2) An actor commits sexual exploitation of a vulnerable  
 4854 adult if the ~~[person]~~ actor:

4855 (a) (i) (A) knowingly produces, possesses, or possesses with intent to distribute  
 4856 material that the ~~[person]~~ actor knows is vulnerable adult pornography; or

4857 (B) intentionally distributes or views material that the ~~[person]~~ actor knows is  
 4858 vulnerable adult pornography; and

4859 (ii) the vulnerable adult who appears in, or is depicted in, the vulnerable adult  
 4860 pornography lacks capacity to consent to the conduct described in Subsection ~~[(1)]~~ (2)(a); or

4861 (b) is a vulnerable adult's legal guardian and knowingly consents to, or permits the  
 4862 vulnerable adult to be, sexually exploited as described in Subsection ~~[(1)]~~ (2)(a).

4863 ~~[(2) Sexual exploitation of a vulnerable adult]~~ (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a

4864 third degree felony.

4865 ~~[(3)]~~ (b) It is a separate offense under this section:

4866 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) for each vulnerable adult depicted in the vulnerable adult pornography; and

4867 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) for each time the same vulnerable adult is depicted in different vulnerable

4868 adult pornography.

4869 (4) It is an affirmative defense to a charge of violating this section that no vulnerable

4870 adult was actually depicted in the visual depiction or used in producing or advertising the

4871 visual depiction.

4872 (5) In proving a violation of this section in relation to an identifiable vulnerable adult,

4873 proof of the actual identity of the identifiable vulnerable adult is not required.

4874 (6) This section may not be construed to impose criminal or civil liability on:

4875 (a) any entity or an employee, director, officer, or agent of an entity, when acting

4876 within the scope of employment, for the good faith performance of:

4877 (i) reporting or data preservation duties required under any federal or state law; or

4878 (ii) implementing a policy of attempting to prevent the presence of vulnerable adult

4879 pornography on any tangible or intangible property, or of detecting and reporting the presence

4880 of vulnerable adult pornography on the property; or

4881 (b) any law enforcement officer acting within the scope of a criminal investigation.

4882 Section 104. Section **76-5b-203** is amended to read:

4883 **76-5b-203. Distribution of an intimate image -- Penalty.**

4884 (1) (a) As used in this section:

4885 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Distribute" means selling, exhibiting, displaying, wholesaling, retailing,

4886 providing, giving, granting admission to, providing access to, or otherwise transferring or

4887 presenting an image to another individual, with or without consideration.

4888 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Intimate image" means any visual depiction, photograph, film, video,

4889 recording, picture, or computer or computer-generated image or picture, whether made or

4890 produced by electronic, mechanical, or other means, that depicts:

4891 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) exposed human male or female genitals or pubic area, with less than an

4892 opaque covering;

4893 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) a female breast with less than an opaque covering, or any portion of the

4894 female breast below the top of the areola; or

- 4895            [~~(iii)~~] (C) the individual engaged in any sexually explicit conduct.
- 4896            [~~(e)~~] (iii) "Sexually explicit conduct" means actual or simulated:
- 4897            [~~(i)~~] (A) sexual intercourse, including genital-genital, oral-genital, anal-genital, or
- 4898 oral-anal, whether between persons of the same or opposite sex;
- 4899            [~~(ii)~~] (B) masturbation;
- 4900            [~~(iii)~~] (C) bestiality;
- 4901            [~~(iv)~~] (D) sadistic or masochistic activities;
- 4902            [~~(v)~~] (E) exhibition of the genitals, pubic region, buttocks, or female breast of any
- 4903 individual;
- 4904            [~~(vi)~~] (F) visual depiction of nudity or partial nudity;
- 4905            [~~(vii)~~] (G) fondling or touching of the genitals, pubic region, buttocks, or female
- 4906 breast; or
- 4907            [~~(viii)~~] (H) explicit representation of the defecation or urination functions.
- 4908            [~~(d)~~] (iv) "Simulated sexually explicit conduct" means a feigned or pretended act of
- 4909 sexually explicit conduct that duplicates, within the perception of an average person, the
- 4910 appearance of an actual act of sexually explicit conduct.
- 4911            (v) "Single criminal episode" means the same as that term is defined in Section
- 4912 [76-1-401](#).
- 4913            (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.
- 4914            (2) (a) An actor commits the offense of distribution of an intimate image if:
- 4915            (i) the actor knowingly or intentionally distributes to a third party, or knowingly
- 4916 duplicates or copies an intimate image of an individual who is 18 years old or older and knows
- 4917 or should know that the distribution, duplication or copying would cause a reasonable person to
- 4918 suffer emotional distress or harm;
- 4919            (ii) the actor has not received consent from the individual depicted in the image to
- 4920 distribute the intimate image;
- 4921            (iii) the intimate image was created by or provided to the actor under circumstances in
- 4922 which the individual depicted in the image has a reasonable expectation of privacy; and
- 4923            (iv) except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), actual emotional distress or harm is
- 4924 caused to the individual depicted in the image as a result of the distribution.
- 4925            (b) Subsection (2)(a)(iv) is not an element of the offense described in Subsection (2)(a)

4926 if:

4927 (i) the individual depicted in the intimate image was the victim of a crime;

4928 (ii) the intimate image was provided to law enforcement as part of an investigation or  
4929 prosecution of a crime committed against the victim;

4930 (iii) the intimate image was distributed without a legitimate law enforcement or  
4931 investigative purpose by an individual who had access to the intimate image due to the  
4932 individual's association with the investigation or prosecution described in Subsection (2)(b)(ii);  
4933 and

4934 (iv) the victim is incapacitated or deceased.

4935 (3) (a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a class A misdemeanor.

4936 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), a violation of Subsection (2) is a third degree  
4937 felony on a second or subsequent conviction for an offense under this section that does not  
4938 arise from a single criminal episode.

4939 [~~3~~] (4) This section does not apply to:

4940 (a) except as provided in Section [76-5b-203.5](#):

4941 (i) lawful practices of law enforcement agencies;

4942 (ii) prosecutorial agency functions;

4943 (iii) the reporting of a criminal offense;

4944 (iv) court proceedings or any other judicial proceeding; or

4945 (v) lawful and generally accepted medical practices and procedures;

4946 (b) an intimate image if the individual portrayed in the image voluntarily allows public  
4947 exposure of the image;

4948 (c) an intimate image that is portrayed in a lawful commercial setting; or

4949 (d) an intimate image that is related to a matter of public concern or interest.

4950 [~~4~~] (5) (a) This section does not apply to an Internet service provider or interactive

4951 computer service, as defined in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 230(f)(2), a provider of an electronic

4952 communications service as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2510, a telecommunications service,

4953 information service, or mobile service as defined in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 153, including a

4954 commercial mobile service as defined in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 332(d), or a cable operator as defined

4955 in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 522, if:

4956 (i) the distribution of an intimate image by the Internet service provider occurs only



4957 incidentally through the provider's function of:

4958 (A) transmitting or routing data from one person to another person; or

4959 (B) providing a connection between one person and another person;

4960 (ii) the provider does not intentionally aid or abet in the distribution of the intimate

4961 image; and

4962 (iii) the provider does not knowingly receive from or through a person who distributes

4963 the intimate image a fee greater than the fee generally charged by the provider, as a specific

4964 condition for permitting the person to distribute the intimate image.

4965 (b) This section does not apply to a hosting company, as defined in Section

4966 [76-10-1230](#), if:

4967 (i) the distribution of an intimate image by the hosting company occurs only

4968 incidentally through the hosting company's function of providing data storage space or data

4969 caching to a person;

4970 (ii) the hosting company does not intentionally engage, aid, or abet in the distribution

4971 of the intimate image; and

4972 (iii) the hosting company does not knowingly receive from or through a person who

4973 distributes the intimate image a fee greater than the fee generally charged by the provider, as a

4974 specific condition for permitting the person to distribute, store, or cache the intimate image.

4975 (c) A service provider, as defined in Section [76-10-1230](#), is not negligent under this

4976 section if it complies with Section [76-10-1231](#).

4977 [~~(5) (a) Distribution of an intimate image is a class A misdemeanor except under~~

4978 ~~Subsection (5)(b).]~~

4979 [~~(b) Distribution of an intimate image is a third degree felony on a second or~~

4980 ~~subsequent conviction for an offense under this section that arises from a separate criminal~~

4981 ~~episode as defined in Section [76-1-401](#).]~~

4982 Section 105. Section **76-5b-203.5** is amended to read:

4983 **76-5b-203.5. Misuse of intimate image during a criminal action.**

4984 (1) (a) As used in this section[, "intimate image" has the same meaning as]:

4985 (i) "Criminal action" means the same as that term is defined in Section [77-1-3](#).

4986 (ii) "Intimate image" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5b-203](#).

4987 (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

4988 ~~[(2) Any actor who]~~ (2) An actor commits misuse of an intimate image during a  
 4989 criminal action if the actor:

4990 (a) obtains access to an intimate image in the course of a criminal action ~~[as defined in~~  
 4991 ~~Subsection 77-1-3(1) may not]; and~~

4992 (b) intentionally ~~[display, duplicate, copy, or share]~~ displays, duplicates, copies, or  
 4993 shares the intimate image, unless:

4994 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) displaying, duplicating, copying, or sharing the intimate image is done solely  
 4995 for the purpose of the adjudication, defense, prosecution or investigation of a criminal matter  
 4996 involving the intimate image;

4997 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) each individual who is the subject of the intimate image gives written  
 4998 permission to display, duplicate, copy, or share the intimate image; or

4999 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) the intimate image was not created by or provided to the actor under  
 5000 circumstances in which the depicted individual has a reasonable expectation of privacy.

5001 (3) ~~[An actor who violates]~~ A violation of Subsection (2) is [guilty of]:

5002 (a) a class A misdemeanor for a first offense; or

5003 (b) a third degree felony for each subsequent offense.

5004 (4) Nothing in this section precludes an agency that employs an individual who is  
 5005 involved in a criminal action from establishing internal policies for an individual's violation of  
 5006 this section.

5007 Section 106. Section **76-5b-204** is amended to read:

5008 **76-5b-204. Sexual extortion -- Penalties.**

5009 (1) (a) As used in this section:

5010 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Adult" means an individual 18 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older.

5011 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Child" means any individual under ~~[the age of]~~ 18 years old.

5012 ~~[(c)]~~ (iii) "Distribute" means the same as that term is defined in Section **76-5b-203**.

5013 ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) "Intimate image" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
 5014 **76-5b-203**.

5015 ~~[(e)]~~ (v) "Position of special trust" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
 5016 ~~[76-5-401.1]~~ **76-5-404.1**.

5017 ~~[(f)]~~ (vi) "Sexually explicit conduct" means the same as that term is defined in  
 5018 ~~[Subsection]~~ Section 76-5b-203~~[(+)(c)]~~.

5019           ~~[(g)]~~ (vii) "Simulated sexually explicit conduct" means the same as that term is defined  
5020 in Section [76-5b-203](#).

5021           ~~[(h)]~~ (viii) "Vulnerable adult" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
5022 [76-5-111](#).

5023           (b) Terms defined in Section [76-1-101.5](#) apply to this section.

5024           (2) (a) An ~~[individual]~~ actor who is 18 years old or older commits the offense of sexual  
5025 extortion if the ~~[individual]~~ actor:

5026           ~~[(a)]~~ (i) with an intent to coerce a victim to engage in sexual contact, in sexually  
5027 explicit conduct, or in simulated sexually explicit conduct, or to produce, provide, or distribute  
5028 an image, video, or other recording of any individual naked or engaged in sexually explicit  
5029 conduct, communicates in person or by electronic means a threat:

5030           ~~[(i)]~~ (A) to the victim's person, property, or reputation; or

5031           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) to distribute an intimate image or video of the victim; or

5032           ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) knowingly causes a victim to engage in sexual contact, in sexually explicit  
5033 conduct, or in simulated sexually explicit conduct, or to produce, provide, or distribute any  
5034 image, video, or other recording of any individual naked or engaged in sexually explicit  
5035 conduct by means of a threat:

5036           ~~[(i)]~~ (A) to the victim's person, property, or reputation; or

5037           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) to distribute an intimate image or video of the victim.

5038           (b) An actor commits aggravated sexual extortion when, in conjunction with the  
5039 offense described in Subsection (2)(a), any of the following circumstances have been charged  
5040 and admitted or found true in the action for the offense:

5041           (i) the victim is a child or vulnerable adult;

5042           (ii) the offense was committed by the use of a dangerous weapon or by violence,  
5043 intimidation, menace, fraud, or threat of physical harm, or was committed during the course of  
5044 a kidnapping;

5045           (iii) the actor caused bodily injury or severe psychological injury to the victim during  
5046 or as a result of the offense;

5047           (iv) the actor was a stranger to the victim or became a friend of the victim for the  
5048 purpose of committing the offense;

5049           (v) the actor, before sentencing for the offense, was previously convicted of any sexual

5050 offense;

5051 (vi) the actor occupied a position of special trust in relation to the victim;

5052 (vii) the actor encouraged, aided, allowed, or benefitted from acts of prostitution or  
5053 sexual acts by the victim with any other individual, or sexual performance by the victim before  
5054 any other individual, human trafficking, or human smuggling; or

5055 (viii) the actor caused the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal opening of  
5056 the victim by any part or parts of the human body, or by any other object.

5057 (3) (a) (i) [Sexual extortion] A violation of Subsection (2)(a) is a third degree felony.

5058 ~~[(b) Aggravated sexual extortion of]~~ (ii) A violation of Subsection (2)(b) in which the  
5059 victim is an adult is a second degree felony.

5060 ~~[(c) Aggravated sexual extortion of]~~ (iii) A violation of Subsection (2)(b) in which the  
5061 victim is a child or a vulnerable adult is a first degree felony.

5062 ~~[(4) An individual commits aggravated sexual extortion when, in conjunction with the~~  
5063 ~~offense described in Subsection (2), any of the following circumstances have been charged and~~  
5064 ~~admitted or found true in the action for the offense:]~~

5065 ~~[(a) the victim is a child or vulnerable adult;]~~

5066 ~~[(b) the offense was committed by the use of a dangerous weapon, as defined in~~  
5067 ~~Section 76-1-601, or by violence, intimidation, menace, fraud, or threat of physical harm, or~~  
5068 ~~was committed during the course of a kidnapping;]~~

5069 ~~[(c) the individual caused bodily injury or severe psychological injury to the victim~~  
5070 ~~during or as a result of the offense;]~~

5071 ~~[(d) the individual was a stranger to the victim or became a friend of the victim for the~~  
5072 ~~purpose of committing the offense;]~~

5073 ~~[(e) the individual, before sentencing for the offense, was previously convicted of any~~  
5074 ~~sexual offense;]~~

5075 ~~[(f) the individual occupied a position of special trust in relation to the victim;]~~

5076 ~~[(g) the individual encouraged, aided, allowed, or benefitted from acts of prostitution~~  
5077 ~~or sexual acts by the victim with any other individual, or sexual performance by the victim~~  
5078 ~~before any other individual, human trafficking, or human smuggling; or]~~

5079 ~~[(h) the individual caused the penetration, however slight, of the genital or anal~~  
5080 ~~opening of the victim by any part or parts of the human body, or by any other object.]~~

5081           ~~[(5)]~~ (b) An ~~[individual]~~ actor commits a separate offense under this section:

5082           ~~[(a)]~~ (i) for each victim the ~~[individual]~~ actor subjects to the offense outlined in

5083 Subsection (2)(a); and

5084           ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) for each separate time the ~~[individual]~~ actor subjects a victim to the offense

5085 outlined in Subsection (2)(a).

5086           ~~[(6)]~~ (c) This section does not preclude an ~~[individual]~~ actor from being charged and

5087 convicted of a separate criminal act if the ~~[individual]~~ actor commits the separate criminal act

5088 while the ~~[individual]~~ actor violates or attempts to violate this section.

5089           ~~[(7)]~~ (4) An interactive computer service, as defined in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 230, is not

5090 subject to liability under this section related to content provided by a user of the interactive

5091 computer service.

5092           Section 107. Section **76-5b-205** is amended to read:

5093           **76-5b-205. Unlawful distribution of a counterfeit intimate image -- Penalty.**

5094           (1) (a) As used in this section:

5095           ~~[(a)]~~ (i) "Child" means an individual under ~~[the age of]~~ 18 years old.

5096           ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) "Counterfeit intimate image" means any visual depiction, photograph, film,

5097 video, recording, picture, or computer or computer-generated image or picture, whether made

5098 or produced by electronic, mechanical, or other means, that has been edited, manipulated, or

5099 altered to depict the likeness of an identifiable individual and purports to, or is made to appear

5100 to, depict that individual's:

5101           ~~[(i)]~~ (A) exposed human male or female genitals or pubic area, with less than an

5102 opaque covering;

5103           ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) a female breast with less than an opaque covering, or any portion of the

5104 female breast below the top of the areola; or

5105           ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) the individual engaged in any sexually explicit conduct or simulated sexually

5106 explicit conduct.

5107           ~~[(e)]~~ (iii) "Distribute" means the same as that term is defined in Section **76-5b-203**.

5108           ~~[(d)]~~ (iv) "Sexually explicit conduct" means the same as that term is defined in Section

5109 **76-5b-203**.

5110           ~~[(e)]~~ (v) "Simulated sexually explicit conduct" means the same as that term is defined

5111 in Section **76-5b-203**.

5112 (vi) "Single criminal episode" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
5113 76-1-401.

5114 (b) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

5115 (2) (a) An actor commits the offense of unlawful distribution of a counterfeit intimate  
5116 image if the actor knowingly or intentionally distributes a counterfeit intimate image that the  
5117 actor knows or should reasonably know would cause a reasonable person to suffer emotional or  
5118 physical distress or harm, if:

5119 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) the actor has not received consent from the depicted individual to distribute the  
5120 counterfeit intimate image; and

5121 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) the counterfeit intimate image was created or provided by the actor without  
5122 the knowledge and consent of the depicted individual.

5123 ~~[(3)]~~ (b) An ~~[individual]~~ actor commits aggravated unlawful distribution of a  
5124 counterfeit intimate image if, in committing the offense described in Subsection (2)(a), the  
5125 individual depicted in the counterfeit intimate image is a child.

5126 (3) (a) (i) A violation of Subsection (2)(a) that is knowing or intentional is a class A  
5127 misdemeanor.

5128 (ii) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a)(i), a violation of Subsection (2)(a) that is  
5129 knowing or intentional is a third degree felony on a second or subsequent conviction for an  
5130 offense under this section that does not arise from a single criminal episode.

5131 (b) (i) A violation of Subsection (2)(b) that is knowing or intentional is a third degree  
5132 felony.

5133 (ii) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(b)(i), a violation of Subsection (2)(b) that is  
5134 knowing or intentional is a second degree felony on a second or subsequent conviction for an  
5135 offense under this section that does not arise from a single criminal episode.

5136 (c) This section does not apply to an actor who engages in conduct that constitutes a  
5137 violation of this section to the extent that the actor is chargeable, for the same conduct, under  
5138 Section 76-5b-201, sexual exploitation of a minor.

5139 (4) This section does not apply to:

5140 (a) (i) lawful practices of law enforcement agencies;

5141 (ii) prosecutorial agency functions;

5142 (iii) the reporting of a criminal offense;

- 5143 (iv) court proceedings or any other judicial proceeding; or  
5144 (v) lawful and generally accepted medical practices and procedures;  
5145 (b) a counterfeit intimate image if the individual portrayed in the image voluntarily  
5146 allows public exposure of the image;  
5147 (c) a counterfeit intimate image that is portrayed in a lawful commercial setting; or  
5148 (d) a counterfeit intimate image that is related to a matter of public concern or interest  
5149 or protected by the First Amendment to the United States Constitution or Article I, Sections 1  
5150 and 15 of the Utah Constitution.
- 5151 (5) (a) This section does not apply to an Internet service provider or interactive  
5152 computer service, as defined in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 230(f)(2), a provider of an electronic  
5153 communications service as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2510, a telecommunications service,  
5154 information service, or mobile service as defined in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 153, including a  
5155 commercial mobile service as defined in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 332(d), or a cable operator as defined  
5156 in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 522, if:
- 5157 (i) the distribution of a counterfeit intimate image by the Internet service provider  
5158 occurs only incidentally through the provider's function of:
- 5159 (A) transmitting or routing data from one person to another person; or  
5160 (B) providing a connection between one person and another person;
- 5161 (ii) the provider does not intentionally aid or abet in the distribution of the counterfeit  
5162 intimate image; and
- 5163 (iii) the provider does not knowingly receive from or through a person who distributes  
5164 the counterfeit intimate image a fee greater than the fee generally charged by the provider, as a  
5165 specific condition for permitting the person to distribute the counterfeit intimate image.
- 5166 (b) This section does not apply to a hosting company, as defined in Section  
5167 76-10-1230, if:
- 5168 (i) the distribution of a counterfeit intimate image by the hosting company occurs only  
5169 incidentally through the hosting company's function of providing data storage space or data  
5170 caching to a person;
- 5171 (ii) the hosting company does not intentionally engage, aid, or abet in the distribution  
5172 of the counterfeit intimate image;
- 5173 (iii) the hosting company does not knowingly receive from or through a person who

5174 distributes the counterfeit intimate image a fee greater than the fee generally charged by the  
5175 provider, as a specific condition for permitting the person to distribute, store, or cache the  
5176 counterfeit intimate image; and

5177 (iv) the hosting company immediately removes the counterfeit intimate image upon  
5178 notice from a law enforcement agency, prosecutorial agency, or the individual purportedly  
5179 depicted in the counterfeit intimate image.

5180 (c) A service provider, as defined in Section 76-10-1230, is not negligent under this  
5181 section if it complies with Section 76-10-1231.

5182 ~~[(6) This section does not apply to an actor who engages in conduct that constitutes a~~  
5183 ~~violation of this section to the extent that the actor is chargeable, for the same conduct, under~~  
5184 ~~Section 76-5b-201, sexual exploitation of a minor.]~~

5185 ~~[(7) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (7)(b), knowing or intentional unlawful~~  
5186 ~~distribution of a counterfeit intimate image is a class A misdemeanor.]~~

5187 ~~[(b) Knowing or intentional unlawful distribution of a counterfeit intimate image is a~~  
5188 ~~third degree felony on a second or subsequent conviction for an offense under this section that~~  
5189 ~~arises from a separate criminal episode as defined in Section 76-1-401.]~~

5190 ~~[(c) Except as provided in Subsection (7)(d), knowing or intentional aggravated~~  
5191 ~~unlawful distribution of a counterfeit intimate image is a third degree felony.]~~

5192 ~~[(d) Knowing or intentional aggravated unlawful distribution of a counterfeit intimate~~  
5193 ~~image is a second degree felony on a second or subsequent conviction for an offense under this~~  
5194 ~~section that arises from a separate criminal episode as defined in Section 76-1-401.]~~

5195 Section 108. Section 76-6-102 is amended to read:

5196 **76-6-102. Arson.**

5197 (1) A person is guilty of arson if, under circumstances not amounting to aggravated  
5198 arson, the person by means of fire or explosives unlawfully and intentionally damages:

- 5199 (a) any property with intention of defrauding an insurer; or  
5200 (b) the property of another.

5201 (2) A violation of Subsection (1)(a) is a second degree felony.

5202 (3) A violation of Subsection (1)(b) is a second degree felony if:

- 5203 (a) the damage caused is or exceeds \$5,000 in value;  
5204 (b) as a proximate result of the fire or explosion, any person not a participant in the



5205 offense suffers serious bodily injury as defined in Section ~~[76-1-601]~~ [76-1-101.5](#);  
5206 (c) (i) the damage caused is or exceeds \$1,500 but is less than \$5,000 in value; and  
5207 (ii) at the time of the offense the actor has been previously convicted of a violation of  
5208 this section or Section [76-6-103](#) regarding aggravated arson within 10 years prior to the  
5209 commission of the violation of Subsection (1)(b).

5210 (4) A violation of Subsection (1)(b) is a third degree felony if:

5211 (a) the damage caused is or exceeds \$1,500 but is less than \$5,000 in value;  
5212 (b) as a proximate result of the fire or explosion, any person not a participant in the  
5213 offense suffers substantial bodily injury as defined in Section ~~[76-1-601]~~ [76-1-101.5](#);  
5214 (c) the fire or explosion endangers human life; or  
5215 (d) (i) the damage caused is or exceeds \$500 but is less than \$1,500 in value; and  
5216 (ii) at the time of the offense the actor has been previously convicted of a violation of  
5217 this section or Section [76-6-103](#) regarding aggravated arson within 10 years prior to the  
5218 commission of the violation of Subsection (1)(b).

5219 (5) A violation of Subsection (1)(b) is a class A misdemeanor if the damage caused:

5220 (a) is or exceeds \$500 but is less than \$1,500 in value; or  
5221 (b) (i) is less than \$500; and  
5222 (ii) at the time of the offense the actor has been previously convicted of a violation of  
5223 this section or Section [76-6-103](#) regarding aggravated arson within 10 years prior to the  
5224 commission of the violation of Subsection (1)(b).

5225 (6) A violation of Subsection (1)(b) is a class B misdemeanor if the damage caused is  
5226 less than \$500.

5227 Section 109. Section **76-6-203** is amended to read:

5228 **76-6-203. Aggravated burglary.**

5229 (1) A person is guilty of aggravated burglary if in attempting, committing, or fleeing  
5230 from a burglary the actor or another participant in the crime:

5231 (a) causes bodily injury to any person who is not a participant in the crime;  
5232 (b) uses or threatens the immediate use of a dangerous weapon against any person who  
5233 is not a participant in the crime; or  
5234 (c) possesses or attempts to use any explosive or dangerous weapon.

5235 (2) Aggravated burglary is a first degree felony.

5236 (3) As used in this section, "dangerous weapon" has the same definition as under  
5237 Section ~~[76-1-601]~~ [76-1-101.5](#).

5238 Section 110. Section **76-6-302** is amended to read:

5239 **76-6-302. Aggravated robbery.**

5240 (1) A person commits aggravated robbery if in the course of committing robbery, he:

5241 (a) uses or threatens to use a dangerous weapon as defined in Section ~~[76-1-601]~~  
5242 [76-1-101.5](#);

5243 (b) causes serious bodily injury upon another; or

5244 (c) takes or attempts to take an operable motor vehicle.

5245 (2) Aggravated robbery is a first degree felony.

5246 (3) For the purposes of this part, an act shall be considered to be "in the course of  
5247 committing a robbery" if it occurs in an attempt to commit, during the commission of, or in the  
5248 immediate flight after the attempt or commission of a robbery.

5249 Section 111. Section **76-7-101** is amended to read:

5250 **76-7-101. Bigamy -- Penalty -- Defense.**

5251 (1) An individual is guilty of bigamy if:

5252 (a) the individual purports to marry another individual; and

5253 (b) knows or reasonably should know that one or both of the individuals described in  
5254 Subsection (1)(a) are legally married to another individual.

5255 (2) An individual who violates Subsection (1) is guilty of an infraction.

5256 (3) An individual is guilty of a third degree felony if the individual induces bigamy:

5257 (a) under fraudulent or false pretenses; or

5258 (b) by threat or coercion.

5259 (4) An individual is guilty of a second degree felony if the individual:

5260 (a) cohabitates with another individual with whom the individual is engaged in bigamy  
5261 as described in Subsection (1); and

5262 (b) in furtherance of the conduct described in Subsection (4)(a), commits a felony  
5263 offense, or for Subsection (4)(b)~~(vii)~~[\(xiii\)](#), a misdemeanor offense, in violation of one or  
5264 more of the following:

5265 (i) [Section 76-5-109](#), child abuse;

5266 (ii) [Section 76-5-109.2](#), aggravated child abuse;

- 5267 (iii) Section 76-5-109.3, child abandonment;
- 5268 (iv) Section 76-5-111, abuse of a vulnerable adult;
- 5269 (v) Section 76-5-111.2, aggravated abuse of a vulnerable adult;
- 5270 (vi) Section 76-5-111.3, personal dignity exploitation of a vulnerable adult;
- 5271 (vii) Section 76-5-111.4, financial exploitation of a vulnerable adult.
- 5272 ~~[(i)]~~ (viii) Chapter 5, Part 2, Criminal Homicide;
- 5273 (ix) Section 76-5-208, child abuse homicide;
- 5274 ~~[(ii)]~~ (x) Chapter 5, Part 3, Kidnapping, Trafficking, and Smuggling;
- 5275 ~~[(iii)]~~ (xi) Chapter 5, Part 4, Sexual Offenses;
- 5276 ~~[(iv) Section 76-5-109, child abuse -- child abandonment;]~~
- 5277 ~~[(v) Section 76-5-111, abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult;]~~
- 5278 ~~[(vi) Section 76-5-209, child abuse homicide;]~~
- 5279 ~~[(vii) Section 76-9-702.1, sexual battery;]~~
- 5280 ~~[(viii)]~~ (xii) Section 76-7-201, criminal nonsupport;
- 5281 (xiii) Section 76-9-702.1, sexual battery;
- 5282 ~~[(ix)]~~ (xiv) Title 77, Chapter 36, Cohabitant Abuse Procedures Act; or
- 5283 ~~[(x)]~~ (xv) Title 78B, Chapter 7, Part 8, Criminal Protective Orders.
- 5284 (5) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (2) that:
- 5285 (a) the individual ceased the practice of bigamy as described in Subsection (1) under
- 5286 reasonable fear of coercion or bodily harm;
- 5287 (b) the individual entered the practice of bigamy, as described in Subsection (1), as a
- 5288 minor and ceased the practice of bigamy at any time after the individual entered the practice of
- 5289 bigamy; or
- 5290 (c) law enforcement discovers that the individual practices bigamy, as described in
- 5291 Subsection (1), as a result of the individual's efforts to protect the safety and welfare of another
- 5292 individual.
- 5293 Section 112. Section **76-7-305** is amended to read:
- 5294 **76-7-305. Informed consent requirements for abortion -- 72-hour wait mandatory**
- 5295 **-- Exceptions.**
- 5296 (1) A person may not perform an abortion, unless, before performing the abortion, the
- 5297 physician who will perform the abortion obtains from the woman on whom the abortion is to

5298 be performed a voluntary and informed written consent that is consistent with:

5299 (a) Section 8.08 of the American Medical Association's Code of Medical Ethics,  
5300 Current Opinions; and

5301 (b) the provisions of this section.

5302 (2) Except as provided in Subsection (8), consent to an abortion is voluntary and  
5303 informed only if, at least 72 hours before the abortion:

5304 (a) a staff member of an abortion clinic or hospital, physician, registered nurse, nurse  
5305 practitioner, advanced practice registered nurse, certified nurse midwife, genetic counselor, or  
5306 physician's assistant presents the information module to the pregnant woman;

5307 (b) the pregnant woman views the entire information module and presents evidence to  
5308 the individual described in Subsection (2)(a) that the pregnant woman viewed the entire  
5309 information module;

5310 (c) after receiving the evidence described in Subsection (2)(b), the individual described  
5311 in Subsection (2)(a):

5312 (i) documents that the pregnant woman viewed the entire information module;

5313 (ii) gives the pregnant woman, upon her request, a copy of the documentation  
5314 described in Subsection (2)(c)(i); and

5315 (iii) provides a copy of the statement described in Subsection (2)(c)(i) to the physician  
5316 who is to perform the abortion, upon request of that physician or the pregnant woman;

5317 (d) after the pregnant woman views the entire information module, the physician who  
5318 is to perform the abortion, the referring physician, a physician, a registered nurse, nurse  
5319 practitioner, advanced practice registered nurse, certified nurse midwife, genetic counselor, or  
5320 physician's assistant, in a face-to-face consultation in any location in the state, orally informs  
5321 the woman of:

5322 (i) the nature of the proposed abortion procedure;

5323 (ii) specifically how the procedure described in Subsection (2)(d)(i) will affect the  
5324 fetus;

5325 (iii) the risks and alternatives to the abortion procedure or treatment;

5326 (iv) the options and consequences of aborting a medication-induced abortion, if the  
5327 proposed abortion procedure is a medication-induced abortion;

5328 (v) the probable gestational age and a description of the development of the unborn

- 5329 child at the time the abortion would be performed;
- 5330 (vi) the medical risks associated with carrying her child to term;
- 5331 (vii) the right to view an ultrasound of the unborn child, at no expense to the pregnant  
5332 woman, upon her request; and
- 5333 (viii) when the result of a prenatal screening or diagnostic test indicates that the unborn  
5334 child has or may have Down syndrome, the Department of Health website containing the  
5335 information described in Section 26-10-14, including the information on the informational  
5336 support sheet; and
- 5337 (e) after the pregnant woman views the entire information module, a staff member of  
5338 the abortion clinic or hospital provides to the pregnant woman:
- 5339 (i) on a document that the pregnant woman may take home:
- 5340 (A) the address for the department's website described in Section 76-7-305.5; and
- 5341 (B) a statement that the woman may request, from a staff member of the abortion clinic  
5342 or hospital where the woman viewed the information module, a printed copy of the material on  
5343 the department's website;
- 5344 (ii) a printed copy of the material on the department's website described in Section  
5345 76-7-305.5, if requested by the pregnant woman; and
- 5346 (iii) a copy of the form described in Subsection 26-21-33(3)(a)(i) regarding the  
5347 disposition of the aborted fetus.
- 5348 (3) Before performing an abortion, the physician who is to perform the abortion shall:
- 5349 (a) in a face-to-face consultation, provide the information described in Subsection  
5350 (2)(d), unless the attending physician or referring physician is the individual who provided the  
5351 information required under Subsection (2)(d); and
- 5352 (b) (i) obtain from the pregnant woman a written certification that the information  
5353 required to be provided under Subsection (2) and this Subsection (3) was provided in  
5354 accordance with the requirements of Subsection (2) and this Subsection (3);
- 5355 (ii) obtain a copy of the statement described in Subsection (2)(c)(i); and
- 5356 (iii) ensure that:
- 5357 (A) the woman has received the information described in Subsections 26-21-33(3) and  
5358 (4); and
- 5359 (B) if the woman has a preference for the disposition of the aborted fetus, the woman

5360 has informed the health care facility of the woman's decision regarding the disposition of the  
5361 aborted fetus.

5362 (4) When a serious medical emergency compels the performance of an abortion, the  
5363 physician shall inform the woman prior to the abortion, if possible, of the medical indications  
5364 supporting the physician's judgment that an abortion is necessary.

5365 (5) If an ultrasound is performed on a woman before an abortion is performed, the  
5366 individual who performs the ultrasound, or another qualified individual, shall:

5367 (a) inform the woman that the ultrasound images will be simultaneously displayed in a  
5368 manner to permit her to:

5369 (i) view the images, if she chooses to view the images; or

5370 (ii) not view the images, if she chooses not to view the images;

5371 (b) simultaneously display the ultrasound images in order to permit the woman to:

5372 (i) view the images, if she chooses to view the images; or

5373 (ii) not view the images, if she chooses not to view the images;

5374 (c) inform the woman that, if she desires, the person performing the ultrasound, or  
5375 another qualified person shall provide a detailed description of the ultrasound images,  
5376 including:

5377 (i) the dimensions of the unborn child;

5378 (ii) the presence of cardiac activity in the unborn child, if present and viewable; and

5379 (iii) the presence of external body parts or internal organs, if present and viewable; and

5380 (d) provide the detailed description described in Subsection (5)(c), if the woman  
5381 requests it.

5382 (6) The information described in Subsections (2), (3), and (5) is not required to be  
5383 provided to a pregnant woman under this section if the abortion is performed for a reason  
5384 described in:

5385 (a) Subsection 76-7-302(3)(b)(i), if the treating physician and one other physician  
5386 concur, in writing, that the abortion is necessary to avert:

5387 (i) the death of the woman on whom the abortion is performed; or

5388 (ii) a serious risk of substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function  
5389 of the woman on whom the abortion is performed; or

5390 (b) Subsection 76-7-302(3)(b)(ii).

5391 (7) In addition to the criminal penalties described in this part, a physician who violates  
5392 the provisions of this section:

5393 (a) is guilty of unprofessional conduct as defined in Section 58-67-102 or 58-68-102;

5394 and

5395 (b) shall be subject to:

5396 (i) suspension or revocation of the physician's license for the practice of medicine and  
5397 surgery in accordance with Section 58-67-401 or 58-68-401; and

5398 (ii) administrative penalties in accordance with Section 58-67-402 or 58-68-402.

5399 (8) A physician is not guilty of violating this section for failure to furnish any of the  
5400 information described in Subsection (2) or (3), or for failing to comply with Subsection (5), if:

5401 (a) the physician can demonstrate by a preponderance of the evidence that the  
5402 physician reasonably believed that furnishing the information would have resulted in a severely  
5403 adverse effect on the physical or mental health of the pregnant woman;

5404 (b) in the physician's professional judgment, the abortion was necessary to avert:

5405 (i) the death of the woman on whom the abortion is performed; or

5406 (ii) a serious risk of substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function  
5407 of the woman on whom the abortion is performed;

5408 (c) the pregnancy was the result of rape or rape of a child, as ~~defined~~ described in  
5409 Sections 76-5-402 and 76-5-402.1;

5410 (d) the pregnancy was the result of incest, as defined in Subsection 76-5-406(2)(j) and  
5411 Section 76-7-102; or

5412 (e) at the time of the abortion, the pregnant woman was 14 years ~~of age~~ old or  
5413 younger.

5414 (9) A physician who complies with the provisions of this section and Section  
5415 76-7-304.5 may not be held civilly liable to the physician's patient for failure to obtain  
5416 informed consent under Section 78B-3-406.

5417 (10) (a) The department shall provide an ultrasound, in accordance with the provisions  
5418 of Subsection (5)(b), at no expense to the pregnant woman.

5419 (b) A local health department shall refer a pregnant woman who requests an ultrasound  
5420 described in Subsection (10)(a) to the department.

5421 (11) A physician is not guilty of violating this section if:

5422 (a) the information described in Subsection (2) is provided less than 72 hours before  
5423 the physician performs the abortion; and

5424 (b) in the physician's professional judgment, the abortion was necessary in a case  
5425 where:

5426 (i) a ruptured membrane, documented by the attending or referring physician, will  
5427 cause a serious infection; or

5428 (ii) a serious infection, documented by the attending or referring physician, will cause a  
5429 ruptured membrane.

5430 Section 113. Section **76-8-309** is amended to read:

5431 **76-8-309. Escape and aggravated escape -- Consecutive sentences -- Definitions.**

5432 (1) (a) (i) A prisoner is guilty of escape if the prisoner leaves official custody without  
5433 lawful authorization.

5434 (ii) If a prisoner obtains authorization to leave official custody by means of deceit,  
5435 fraud, or other artifice, the prisoner has not received lawful authorization.

5436 (b) Escape under this Subsection (1) is a third degree felony except as provided under  
5437 Subsection (1)(c).

5438 (c) Escape under this Subsection (1) is a second degree felony if:

5439 (i) the actor escapes from a state prison; or

5440 (ii) (A) the actor is convicted as a party to the offense, as defined in Section [76-2-202](#);  
5441 and

5442 (B) the actor is an employee at or a volunteer of a law enforcement agency, the  
5443 Department of Corrections, a county or district attorney's office, the office of the state attorney  
5444 general, the Board of Pardons and Parole, or the courts, the Judicial Council, the  
5445 Administrative Office of the Courts, or similar administrative units in the judicial branch of  
5446 government.

5447 (2) (a) A prisoner is guilty of aggravated escape if in the commission of an escape the  
5448 prisoner uses a dangerous weapon, as defined in Section ~~[76-1-601]~~ [76-1-101.5](#), or causes  
5449 serious bodily injury to another.

5450 (b) Aggravated escape is a first degree felony.

5451 (3) Any prison term imposed upon a prisoner for escape under this section shall run  
5452 consecutively with any other sentence.



5453 (4) For the purposes of this section:

5454 (a) "Confinement" means the prisoner is:

5455 (i) housed in a state prison or any other facility pursuant to a contract with the Utah  
5456 Department of Corrections after being sentenced and committed and the sentence has not been  
5457 terminated or voided or the prisoner is not on parole;

5458 (ii) lawfully detained in a county jail prior to trial or sentencing or housed in a county  
5459 jail after sentencing and commitment and the sentence has not been terminated or voided or the  
5460 prisoner is not on parole; or

5461 (iii) lawfully detained following arrest.

5462 (b) "Escape" is considered to be a continuing activity commencing with the conception  
5463 of the design to escape and continuing until the escaping prisoner is returned to official custody  
5464 or the prisoner's attempt to escape is thwarted or abandoned.

5465 (c) "Official custody" means arrest, whether with or without warrant, or confinement in  
5466 a state prison, jail, institution for secure confinement of juvenile offenders, or any confinement  
5467 pursuant to an order of the court or sentenced and committed and the sentence has not been  
5468 terminated or voided or the prisoner is not on parole. A person is considered confined in the  
5469 state prison if the person:

5470 (i) without authority fails to return to the person's place of confinement from work  
5471 release or home visit by the time designated for return;

5472 (ii) is in prehearing custody after arrest for parole violation;

5473 (iii) is being housed in a county jail, after felony commitment, pursuant to a contract  
5474 with the Department of Corrections; or

5475 (iv) is being transported as a prisoner in the state prison by correctional officers.

5476 (d) "Prisoner" means any person who is in official custody and includes persons under  
5477 trusty status.

5478 (e) "Volunteer" means any person who donates service without pay or other  
5479 compensation except expenses actually and reasonably incurred as approved by the supervising  
5480 agency.

5481 Section 114. Section **76-8-316** is amended to read:

5482 **76-8-316. Influencing, impeding, or retaliating against a judge or member of the**  
5483 **Board of Pardons and Parole or acting against a family member of a judge or a member**

5484 **of the Board of Pardons and Parole.**

5485 (1) As used in this section:

5486 (a) "Board member" means an appointed member of the Board of Pardons and Parole.

5487 (b) "Family member" means parents, spouse, surviving spouse, children, and siblings  
5488 of a judge or board member.

5489 (c) "Judge" means judges of all courts of record and courts not of record and court  
5490 commissioners.

5491 (2) A person is guilty of a third degree felony if the person threatens to assault, kidnap,  
5492 or murder a judge, a family member of a judge, a board member, or a family member of a  
5493 board member with the intent to impede, intimidate, or interfere with the judge or board  
5494 member while engaged in the performance of the judge's or board member's official duties or  
5495 with the intent to retaliate against the judge or board member on account of the performance of  
5496 those official duties.

5497 (3) A person is guilty of a second degree felony if the person commits an assault on a  
5498 judge, a family member of a judge, a board member, or a family member of a board member  
5499 with the intent to impede, intimidate, or interfere with the judge or board member while  
5500 engaged in the performance of the judge's or board member's official duties, or with the intent  
5501 to retaliate against the judge or board member on account of the performance of those official  
5502 duties.

5503 (4) A person is guilty of a first degree felony if the person commits aggravated assault  
5504 on a judge, a family member of a judge, a board member, or a family member of a board  
5505 member with the intent to impede, intimidate, or interfere with the judge or board member  
5506 while engaged in the performance of the judge's or board member's official duties or with the  
5507 intent to retaliate against the judge or board member on account of the performance of those  
5508 official duties.

5509 (5) A person is guilty of a first degree felony if the person commits attempted murder  
5510 on a family member of a judge or a family member of a board member with the intent to  
5511 impede, intimidate, or interfere with the judge or board member while engaged in the  
5512 performance of the judge's or board member's official duties or with the intent to retaliate  
5513 against the judge or board member on account of the performance of those official duties.

5514 (6) A member of the Board of Pardons and Parole is an executive officer for purposes

5515 of Subsection [76-5-202](#)~~[(1)(m)]~~[(2)(a)(xiii)].

5516 Section 115. Section **76-8-318** is amended to read:

5517 **76-8-318. Assault or threat of violence against child welfare worker -- Penalty.**

5518 (1) As used in this section:

5519 (a) "Assault" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-102](#).

5520 (b) "Child welfare worker" means an employee of the Division of Child and Family  
5521 Services created in Section [62A-4a-103](#).

5522 (c) "Threat of violence" means the same as that term is defined in Section [76-5-107](#).

5523 (2) An individual who commits an assault or threat of violence against a child welfare  
5524 worker is guilty of a class A misdemeanor if:

5525 (a) the individual is not:

5526 (i) a prisoner or an individual detained under Section [77-7-15](#); or

5527 (ii) a minor in the custody of or receiving services from a division within the  
5528 Department of Human Services;

5529 (b) the individual knew that the victim was a child welfare worker; and

5530 (c) the child welfare worker was acting within the scope of the child welfare worker's  
5531 authority at the time of the assault or threat of violence.

5532 (3) An individual who violates this section is guilty of a third degree felony if the  
5533 individual:

5534 (a) causes substantial bodily injury, as defined in Section ~~[[76-1-601](#)]~~ [76-1-101.5](#); and

5535 (b) acts intentionally or knowingly.

5536 Section 116. Section **76-9-101** is amended to read:

5537 **76-9-101. Riot -- Penalties.**

5538 (1) An individual is guilty of riot if the individual:

5539 (a) simultaneously with two or more other individuals engages in violent conduct,  
5540 knowingly or recklessly creating a substantial risk of causing public alarm;

5541 (b) assembles with two or more other individuals with the purpose of engaging, soon  
5542 thereafter, in violent conduct, knowing, that two or more other individuals in the assembly have  
5543 the same purpose; or

5544 (c) assembles with two or more other individuals with the purpose of committing an  
5545 offense against a person, or the property of another person who the individual supposes to be

5546 guilty of a violation of law, believing that two or more other individuals in the assembly have  
5547 the same purpose.

5548 (2) Any individual who refuses to comply with a lawful order to withdraw prior to,  
5549 during, or immediately following a violation of Subsection (1) is guilty of riot. It is no defense  
5550 to a prosecution under this Subsection (2) that withdrawal must take place over private  
5551 property; provided, however, that an individual who withdraws in compliance with an order to  
5552 withdraw may not incur criminal or civil liability by virtue of acts reasonably necessary to  
5553 accomplish the withdrawal.

5554 (3) Except as provided in Subsection (4), riot is a class B misdemeanor.

5555 (4) Riot is a third degree felony if, in the course of the conduct:

5556 (a) the individual causes substantial or serious bodily injury;

5557 (b) the individual causes substantial property damage or commits arson; or

5558 (c) the individual was in possession of a dangerous weapon as defined in Section  
5559 ~~[76-1-601]~~ [76-1-101.5](#).

5560 (5) An individual arrested for a violation of Subsection (4) may not be released from  
5561 custody before the individual appears before a magistrate or a judge.

5562 (6) The court shall order a defendant convicted under Subsection (4) to pay restitution  
5563 in accordance with Section [77-38b-205](#).

5564 Section 117. Section **76-9-702** is amended to read:

5565 **76-9-702. Lewdness.**

5566 (1) A person is guilty of lewdness if the person under circumstances not amounting to  
5567 rape, object rape, forcible sodomy, forcible sexual abuse, aggravated sexual assault, sexual  
5568 abuse of a minor, unlawful sexual conduct with a 16- or 17-year-old, custodial sexual relations  
5569 ~~[or misconduct]~~ under Section [76-5-412](#) ~~[or]~~, custodial sexual misconduct under Section  
5570 [76-5-412.2](#), custodial sexual relations with youth receiving state services under Section  
5571 [76-5-413](#), custodial sexual misconduct with youth receiving state services under Section  
5572 [76-5-413.2](#), or an attempt to commit any of these offenses, performs any of the following acts  
5573 in a public place or under circumstances which the person should know will likely cause  
5574 affront or alarm to, on, or in the presence of another who is 14 years ~~[of age]~~ old or older:

5575 (a) an act of sexual intercourse or sodomy;

5576 (b) exposes his or her genitals, the female breast below the top of the areola, the

5577 buttocks, the anus, or the pubic area;

5578 (c) masturbates; or

5579 (d) any other act of lewdness.

5580 (2) (a) A person convicted the first or second time of a violation of Subsection (1) is  
5581 guilty of a class B misdemeanor, except under Subsection (2)(b).

5582 (b) A person convicted of a violation of Subsection (1) is guilty of a third degree felony  
5583 if at the time of the violation:

5584 (i) the person is a sex offender as defined in Section [77-27-21.7](#);

5585 (ii) the person has been previously convicted two or more times of violating Subsection  
5586 (1); or

5587 (iii) the person has previously been convicted of a violation of Subsection (1) and has  
5588 also previously been convicted of a violation of Section [76-9-702.5](#).

5589 (c) (i) For purposes of this Subsection (2) and Subsection [77-41-102\(17\)](#), a plea of  
5590 guilty or nolo contendere to a charge under this section that is held in abeyance under Title 77,  
5591 Chapter 2a, Pleas in Abeyance, is the equivalent of a conviction.

5592 (ii) This Subsection (2)(c) also applies if the charge under this Subsection (2) has been  
5593 subsequently reduced or dismissed in accordance with the plea in abeyance agreement.

5594 (3) A woman's breast feeding, including breast feeding in any location where the  
5595 woman otherwise may rightfully be, does not under any circumstance constitute a lewd act,  
5596 irrespective of whether or not the breast is covered during or incidental to feeding.

5597 Section 118. Section [76-9-702.1](#) is amended to read:

5598 **[76-9-702.1. Sexual battery.](#)**

5599 (1) A person is guilty of sexual battery if the person, under circumstances not  
5600 amounting to an offense under Subsection (2), intentionally touches, whether or not through  
5601 clothing, the anus, buttocks, or any part of the genitals of another person, or the breast of a  
5602 female person, and the actor's conduct is under circumstances the actor knows or should know  
5603 will likely cause affront or alarm to the person touched.

5604 (2) Offenses referred to in Subsection (1) are:

5605 (a) rape, Section [76-5-402](#);

5606 (b) rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.1](#);

5607 (c) object rape, Section [76-5-402.2](#);

- 5608 (d) object rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.3](#);
- 5609 (e) forcible sodomy, Subsection [76-5-403\(2\)](#);
- 5610 (f) sodomy on a child, Section [76-5-403.1](#);
- 5611 (g) forcible sexual abuse, Section [76-5-404](#);
- 5612 (h) sexual abuse of a child, [~~Subsection [76-5-404.1\(2\)](#)~~] [Section \[76-5-404.1\]\(#\)](#);
- 5613 (i) aggravated sexual abuse of a child, [~~Subsection [76-5-404.1\(4\)](#)~~] [Section \[76-5-404.3\]\(#\)](#);
- 5614 (j) aggravated sexual assault, Section [76-5-405](#); and
- 5615 (k) an attempt to commit any offense under this Subsection (2).
- 5616 (3) Sexual battery is a class A misdemeanor.
- 5617 (4) For purposes of Subsection [77-41-102\(17\)](#) only, a plea of guilty or nolo contendere
- 5618 to a charge under this section that is held in abeyance under Title 77, Chapter 2a, Pleas in
- 5619 Abeyance, is the equivalent of a conviction. This Subsection (4) also applies if the charge
- 5620 under this section has been subsequently reduced or dismissed in accordance with the plea in
- 5621 abeyance agreement.

5622 Section 119. Section **76-9-804** is amended to read:

5623 **76-9-804. Convicted criminal gang offender -- Prohibition.**

5624 (1) A person who has been convicted of a crime for which the penalty was enhanced

5625 under Section [76-3-203.1](#) may not, except where a greater penalty is applicable under this title,

5626 possess a dangerous weapon as defined in either Section [~~[76-1-601](#)~~] [76-1-101.5](#) or [76-10-501](#),

5627 ammunition, or a facsimile of a firearm within five years after the conviction.

5628 (2) A violation of Subsection (1) is a class A misdemeanor.

5629 Section 120. Section **76-9-1003** is amended to read:

5630 **76-9-1003. Detention or arrest -- Determination of immigration status.**

5631 (1) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (1)(b), (c), or (d), any law enforcement officer

5632 who, acting in the enforcement of any state law or local ordinance, conducts any lawful stop,

5633 detention, or arrest of a person as specified in Subsection (1)(a)(i) or (ii), and the person is

5634 unable to provide to the law enforcement officer a document listed in Subsection [76-9-1004\(1\)](#)

5635 and the officer is otherwise unable to verify the identity of the person, the officer:

5636 (i) shall request verification of the citizenship or the immigration status of the person

5637 under 8 U.S.C. Sec. 1373(c), except as allowed under Subsection (1)(b), (c), or (d), if the

5638 person is arrested for an alleged offense that is a class A misdemeanor or a felony; and

5639 (ii) may attempt to verify the immigration status of the person, except as exempted  
5640 under Subsection (1)(b), (c), or (d), if the alleged offense is a class B or C misdemeanor, except  
5641 that if the person is arrested and booked for a class B or C misdemeanor, the arresting law  
5642 enforcement officer or the law enforcement agency booking the person shall attempt to verify  
5643 the immigration status of the person.

5644 (b) In individual cases, the law enforcement officer may forego the verification of  
5645 immigration status under Subsection (1)(a) if the determination could hinder or obstruct a  
5646 criminal investigation.

5647 (c) Subsection (1)(a) does not apply to a law enforcement officer who is acting as a  
5648 school resource officer for any elementary or secondary school.

5649 (d) Subsection (1)(a) does not apply to a county or municipality when it has only one  
5650 law enforcement officer on duty and response support from another law enforcement agency is  
5651 not available.

5652 (2) When a law enforcement officer makes a lawful stop, detention, or arrest under  
5653 Subsection (1) of the operator of a vehicle, and while investigating or processing the primary  
5654 offense, the officer makes observations that give the officer reasonable suspicion that the  
5655 operator or any of the passengers in the vehicle are violating Section [76-5-308](#), [76-5-308.1](#),  
5656 [76-5-308.3](#), [76-5-308.5](#), [76-5-310](#), [76-5-310.1](#), or [76-10-2901](#), which concern smuggling,  
5657 human trafficking, and transporting illegal aliens, the officer shall, to the extent possible within  
5658 a reasonable period of time:

5659 (a) detain the occupants of the vehicle to investigate the suspected violations; and

5660 (b) inquire regarding the immigration status of the occupants of the vehicle.

5661 (3) When a person under Subsection (1) is arrested or booked into a jail, juvenile  
5662 detention facility, or correctional facility, the arresting officer or the booking officer shall  
5663 ensure that a request for verification of immigration status of the arrested or booked person is  
5664 submitted as promptly as is reasonably possible.

5665 (4) The law enforcement agency that has custody of a person verified to be an illegal  
5666 alien shall request that the United States Department of Homeland Security issue a detainer  
5667 requesting transfer of the illegal alien into federal custody.

5668 (5) A law enforcement officer may not consider race, color, or national origin in  
5669 implementing this section, except to the extent permitted by the constitutions of the United

5670 States and this state.

5671 Section 121. Section **76-10-1302** is amended to read:

5672 **76-10-1302. Prostitution.**

5673 (1) An individual except for a child under Section **76-10-1315** is guilty of prostitution  
5674 when the individual:

5675 (a) engages, offers, or agrees to engage in any sexual activity with another individual  
5676 for a fee, or the functional equivalent of a fee;

5677 (b) takes steps in arranging a meeting through any form of advertising, agreeing to  
5678 meet, and meeting at an arranged place for the purpose of sexual activity in exchange for a fee  
5679 or the functional equivalent of a fee; or

5680 (c) loiters in or within view of any public place for the purpose of being hired to  
5681 engage in sexual activity.

5682 (2) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b) and Section **76-10-1309**, prostitution is  
5683 a class B misdemeanor.

5684 (b) Except as provided in Section **76-10-1309**, an individual who is convicted a second  
5685 time, and on all subsequent convictions, of a subsequent offense of prostitution under this  
5686 section or under a local ordinance adopted in compliance with Section **76-10-1307**, is guilty of  
5687 a class A misdemeanor.

5688 (3) A prosecutor may not prosecute an individual for a violation of Subsection (1) if  
5689 the individual engages in a violation of Subsection (1) at or near the time the individual  
5690 witnesses or is a victim of any of the following offenses, or an attempt to commit any of the  
5691 following offenses, and the individual reports the offense or attempt to law enforcement in  
5692 good faith:

5693 (a) assault, Section **76-5-102**;

5694 (b) aggravated assault, Section **76-5-103**;

5695 (c) mayhem, Section **76-5-105**;

5696 (d) aggravated murder, murder, manslaughter, negligent homicide, child abuse  
5697 homicide, or homicide by assault under [~~Title 76;~~] Chapter 5, Part 2, Criminal Homicide;

5698 (e) kidnapping, child kidnapping, aggravated kidnapping, human trafficking or  
5699 aggravated human trafficking, human smuggling or aggravated human smuggling, or human  
5700 trafficking of a child under [~~Title 76;~~] Chapter 5, Part 3, Kidnapping, Trafficking, and



5701 Smuggling;

5702 (f) rape, Section [76-5-402](#);

5703 (g) rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.1](#);

5704 (h) object rape, Section [76-5-402.2](#);

5705 (i) object rape of a child, Section [76-5-402.3](#);

5706 (j) forcible sodomy, Section [76-5-403](#);

5707 (k) sodomy on a child, Section [76-5-403.1](#);

5708 (l) forcible sexual abuse, Section [76-5-404](#);

5709 (m) [~~aggravated sexual abuse of a child or~~] sexual abuse of a child, Section [76-5-404.1](#),

5710 or aggravated sexual abuse of a child, Section [76-5-404.3](#);

5711 (n) aggravated sexual assault, Section [76-5-405](#);

5712 (o) sexual exploitation of a minor, Section [76-5b-201](#);

5713 (p) sexual exploitation of a vulnerable adult, Section [76-5b-202](#);

5714 (q) aggravated burglary or burglary of a dwelling under [~~Title 76,~~] Chapter 6, Part 2,

5715 Burglary and Criminal Trespass;

5716 (r) aggravated robbery or robbery under [~~Title 76,~~] Chapter 6, Part 3, Robbery; or

5717 (s) theft by extortion under Subsection [76-6-406\(2\)\(a\)](#) or (b).

5718 Section 122. Section **76-10-1306** is amended to read:

5719 **76-10-1306. Aggravated exploitation of prostitution.**

5720 (1) A person is guilty of aggravated exploitation if:

5721 (a) in committing an act of exploiting prostitution, as defined in Section [76-10-1305](#),

5722 the person uses any force, threat, or fear against any person;

5723 (b) the person procured, transported, or persuaded or with whom the person shares the

5724 proceeds of prostitution is a child or is the spouse of the actor; or

5725 (c) in the course of committing exploitation of prostitution, a violation of Section

5726 [76-10-1305](#), the person commits human trafficking or human smuggling, a violation of Section

5727 [76-5-308](#), [76-5-308.1](#), [76-5-308.3](#), or [76-5-308.5](#).

5728 (2) Aggravated exploitation of prostitution is a second degree felony, except under

5729 Subsection (3).

5730 (3) Aggravated exploitation of prostitution involving a child is a first degree felony.

5731 (4) Upon a conviction for a violation of this section, the court shall order the maximum

5732 fine amount and may not waive or suspend the fine.

5733 Section 123. Section **76-10-1313** is amended to read:

5734 **76-10-1313. Sexual solicitation -- Penalty.**

5735 (1) An individual except for a child under Section **76-10-1315** is guilty of sexual  
5736 solicitation when the individual:

5737 (a) offers or agrees to commit any sexual activity with another individual for a fee, or  
5738 the functional equivalent of a fee;

5739 (b) pays or offers or agrees to pay a fee or the functional equivalent of a fee to another  
5740 individual to commit any sexual activity; or

5741 (c) with intent to engage in sexual activity for a fee or the functional equivalent of a fee  
5742 or to pay another individual to commit any sexual activity for a fee or the functional equivalent  
5743 of a fee engages in, offers or agrees to engage in, or requests or directs another to engage in any  
5744 of the following acts:

5745 (i) exposure of an individual's genitals, the buttocks, the anus, the pubic area, or the  
5746 female breast below the top of the areola;

5747 (ii) masturbation;

5748 (iii) touching of an individual's genitals, the buttocks, the anus, the pubic area, or the  
5749 female breast; or

5750 (iv) any act of lewdness.

5751 (2) An intent to engage in sexual activity for a fee may be inferred from an individual's  
5752 engaging in, offering or agreeing to engage in, or requesting or directing another to engage in  
5753 any of the acts described in Subsection (1)(c) under the totality of the existing circumstances.

5754 (3) Except as provided in Section **76-10-1309** and Subsections (4) and (5), an  
5755 individual who is convicted of sexual solicitation under this section or under a local ordinance  
5756 adopted in compliance with Section **76-10-1307** is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

5757 (4) An individual who is convicted a third time under this section or a local ordinance  
5758 adopted in compliance with Section **76-10-1307** is guilty of a third degree felony.

5759 (5) If an individual commits an act of sexual solicitation and the individual solicited is  
5760 a child, the offense is a third degree felony if the solicitation does not amount to:

5761 (a) a violation of Section **76-5-308**, **76-5-308.1**, or **76-5-308.5**, human trafficking or  
5762 Section **76-5-308.3**, human smuggling; or

5763 (b) a violation of Section 76-5-310, aggravated human trafficking or Section  
5764 76-5-310.1, aggravated human smuggling.

5765 (6) (a) Upon encountering a child engaged in commercial sex or sexual solicitation, a  
5766 law enforcement officer shall follow the procedure described in Subsection 76-10-1315(2).

5767 (b) A child engaged in commercial sex or sexual solicitation shall be referred to the  
5768 Division of Child and Family Services for services and may not be subjected to delinquency  
5769 proceedings.

5770 (7) A prosecutor may not prosecute an individual for a violation of Subsection (1) if  
5771 the individual engages in a violation of Subsection (1) at or near the time the individual  
5772 witnesses or is a victim of any of the offenses or an attempt to commit any of the offenses  
5773 described in Subsection 76-10-1302(3), and the individual reports the offense or attempt to law  
5774 enforcement in good faith.

5775 Section 124. Section 76-10-1315 is amended to read:

5776 **76-10-1315. Safe harbor for children as victims in commercial sex or sexual**  
5777 **solicitation.**

5778 (1) As used in this section:

5779 (a) "Child engaged in commercial sex" means a child who:

5780 (i) engages, offers, or agrees to engage in any sexual activity with another individual  
5781 for a fee, or the functional equivalent of a fee;

5782 (ii) takes steps in arranging a meeting through any form of advertising, agreeing to  
5783 meet, and meeting at an arranged place for the purpose of sexual activity in exchange for a fee  
5784 or the functional equivalent of a fee; or

5785 (iii) loiters in or within view of any public place for the purpose of being hired to  
5786 engage in sexual activity.

5787 (b) "Child engaged in sexual solicitation" means a child who offers or agrees to  
5788 commit or engage in any sexual activity with another person for a fee or the functional  
5789 equivalent of a fee under Subsection 76-10-1313(1)(a) or (c).

5790 (c) "Division" means the Division of Child and Family Services created in Section  
5791 62A-4a-103.

5792 (d) "Juvenile receiving center" means the same as that term is defined in Section  
5793 80-1-102.

5794 (2) Upon encountering a child engaged in commercial sex or sexual solicitation, a law  
5795 enforcement officer shall:

5796 (a) conduct an investigation regarding possible human trafficking of the child pursuant  
5797 to Sections [76-5-308](#), [76-5-308.1](#), and [76-5-308.5](#);

5798 (b) refer the child to the division;

5799 (c) bring the child to a juvenile receiving center, if available; and

5800 (d) contact the child's parent or guardian, if practicable.

5801 (3) When law enforcement refers a child to the division under Subsection (2)(b) the  
5802 division shall provide services to the child under Title 62A, Chapter 4a, Child and Family  
5803 Services.

5804 (4) A child may not be subjected to delinquency proceedings for prostitution under  
5805 Section [76-10-1302](#), or sex solicitation under Section [76-10-1313](#).

5806 Section 125. Section **76-10-1504** is amended to read:

5807 **76-10-1504. Bus hijacking -- Assault with intent to commit hijacking -- Use of a**  
5808 **dangerous weapon -- Penalties.**

5809 (1) (a) A person is guilty of bus hijacking if the person seizes or exercises control, by  
5810 force or violence or threat of force or violence, of a bus within the state.

5811 (b) Bus hijacking is a first degree felony.

5812 (2) (a) A person is guilty of assault with the intent to commit bus hijacking if the  
5813 person intimidates, threatens, or commits assault or battery toward a driver, attendant, guard, or  
5814 any other person in control of a bus so as to interfere with the performance of duties by the  
5815 person.

5816 (b) Assault with the intent to commit bus hijacking is a second degree felony.

5817 (3) A person who, in the commission of assault with intent to commit bus hijacking,  
5818 uses a dangerous weapon, as defined in Section [~~76-1-601~~] [76-1-101.5](#), is guilty of a first  
5819 degree felony.

5820 Section 126. Section **76-10-1602** is amended to read:

5821 **76-10-1602. Definitions.**

5822 As used in this part:

5823 (1) "Enterprise" means any individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation,  
5824 business trust, association, or other legal entity, and any union or group of individuals

5825 associated in fact although not a legal entity, and includes illicit as well as licit entities.

5826 (2) "Pattern of unlawful activity" means engaging in conduct which constitutes the  
5827 commission of at least three episodes of unlawful activity, which episodes are not isolated, but  
5828 have the same or similar purposes, results, participants, victims, or methods of commission, or  
5829 otherwise are interrelated by distinguishing characteristics. Taken together, the episodes shall  
5830 demonstrate continuing unlawful conduct and be related either to each other or to the  
5831 enterprise. At least one of the episodes comprising a pattern of unlawful activity shall have  
5832 occurred after July 31, 1981. The most recent act constituting part of a pattern of unlawful  
5833 activity as defined by this part shall have occurred within five years of the commission of the  
5834 next preceding act alleged as part of the pattern.

5835 (3) "Person" includes any individual or entity capable of holding a legal or beneficial  
5836 interest in property, including state, county, and local governmental entities.

5837 (4) "Unlawful activity" means to directly engage in conduct or to solicit, request,  
5838 command, encourage, or intentionally aid another person to engage in conduct which would  
5839 constitute any offense described by the following crimes or categories of crimes, or to attempt  
5840 or conspire to engage in an act which would constitute any of those offenses, regardless of  
5841 whether the act is in fact charged or indicted by any authority or is classified as a misdemeanor  
5842 or a felony:

5843 (a) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 13, Chapter 10, Unauthorized  
5844 Recording Practices Act;

5845 (b) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 19, Environmental Quality  
5846 Code, Sections 19-1-101 through 19-7-109;

5847 (c) taking, destroying, or possessing wildlife or parts of wildlife for the primary  
5848 purpose of sale, trade, or other pecuniary gain, in violation of Title 23, Wildlife Resources  
5849 Code of Utah, or Section 23-20-4;

5850 (d) false claims for medical benefits, kickbacks, and any other act prohibited by Title  
5851 26, Chapter 20, Utah False Claims Act, Sections 26-20-1 through 26-20-12;

5852 (e) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 32B, Chapter 4, Criminal  
5853 Offenses and Procedure Act;

5854 (f) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 57, Chapter 11, Utah Uniform  
5855 Land Sales Practices Act;

- 5856 (g) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 58, Chapter 37, Utah  
5857 Controlled Substances Act, or Title 58, Chapter 37b, Imitation Controlled Substances Act,  
5858 Title 58, Chapter 37c, Utah Controlled Substance Precursor Act, or Title 58, Chapter 37d,  
5859 Clandestine Drug Lab Act;
- 5860 (h) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 61, Chapter 1, Utah Uniform  
5861 Securities Act;
- 5862 (i) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Title 63G, Chapter 6a, Utah  
5863 Procurement Code;
- 5864 (j) assault or aggravated assault, Sections [76-5-102](#) and [76-5-103](#);
- 5865 (k) a threat of terrorism, Section [76-5-107.3](#);
- 5866 (l) a criminal homicide~~[, Sections [76-5-201](#), [76-5-202](#), and [76-5-203](#)]~~ offense, as  
5867 described in Section [76-5-201](#);
- 5868 (m) kidnapping or aggravated kidnapping, Sections [76-5-301](#) and [76-5-302](#);
- 5869 (n) human trafficking, human trafficking of a child, human smuggling, or aggravated  
5870 human trafficking, Sections [76-5-308](#), [76-5-308.1](#), [76-5-308.3](#), [76-5-308.5](#), [76-5-309](#), and  
5871 [76-5-310](#);
- 5872 (o) sexual exploitation of a minor, Section [76-5b-201](#);
- 5873 (p) arson or aggravated arson, Sections [76-6-102](#) and [76-6-103](#);
- 5874 (q) causing a catastrophe, Section [76-6-105](#);
- 5875 (r) burglary or aggravated burglary, Sections [76-6-202](#) and [76-6-203](#);
- 5876 (s) burglary of a vehicle, Section [76-6-204](#);
- 5877 (t) manufacture or possession of an instrument for burglary or theft, Section [76-6-205](#);
- 5878 (u) robbery or aggravated robbery, Sections [76-6-301](#) and [76-6-302](#);
- 5879 (v) theft, Section [76-6-404](#);
- 5880 (w) theft by deception, Section [76-6-405](#);
- 5881 (x) theft by extortion, Section [76-6-406](#);
- 5882 (y) receiving stolen property, Section [76-6-408](#);
- 5883 (z) theft of services, Section [76-6-409](#);
- 5884 (aa) forgery, Section [76-6-501](#);
- 5885 (bb) fraudulent use of a credit card, Sections [76-6-506.2](#), [76-6-506.3](#), [76-6-506.5](#), and  
5886 [76-6-506.6](#);

- 5887 (cc) deceptive business practices, Section 76-6-507;
- 5888 (dd) bribery or receiving bribe by person in the business of selection, appraisal, or  
5889 criticism of goods, Section 76-6-508;
- 5890 (ee) bribery of a labor official, Section 76-6-509;
- 5891 (ff) defrauding creditors, Section 76-6-511;
- 5892 (gg) acceptance of deposit by insolvent financial institution, Section 76-6-512;
- 5893 (hh) unlawful dealing with property by fiduciary, Section 76-6-513;
- 5894 (ii) bribery or threat to influence contest, Section 76-6-514;
- 5895 (jj) making a false credit report, Section 76-6-517;
- 5896 (kk) criminal simulation, Section 76-6-518;
- 5897 (ll) criminal usury, Section 76-6-520;
- 5898 (mm) fraudulent insurance act, Section 76-6-521;
- 5899 (nn) retail theft, Section 76-6-602;
- 5900 (oo) computer crimes, Section 76-6-703;
- 5901 (pp) identity fraud, Section 76-6-1102;
- 5902 (qq) mortgage fraud, Section 76-6-1203;
- 5903 (rr) sale of a child, Section 76-7-203;
- 5904 (ss) bribery to influence official or political actions, Section 76-8-103;
- 5905 (tt) threats to influence official or political action, Section 76-8-104;
- 5906 (uu) receiving bribe or bribery by public servant, Section 76-8-105;
- 5907 (vv) receiving bribe or bribery for endorsement of person as public servant, Section  
5908 76-8-106;
- 5909 (ww) official misconduct, Sections 76-8-201 and 76-8-202;
- 5910 (xx) obstruction of justice, Section 76-8-306;
- 5911 (yy) acceptance of bribe or bribery to prevent criminal prosecution, Section 76-8-308;
- 5912 (zz) false or inconsistent material statements, Section 76-8-502;
- 5913 (aaa) false or inconsistent statements, Section 76-8-503;
- 5914 (bbb) written false statements, Section 76-8-504;
- 5915 (ccc) tampering with a witness or soliciting or receiving a bribe, Section 76-8-508;
- 5916 (ddd) retaliation against a witness, victim, or informant, Section 76-8-508.3;
- 5917 (eee) extortion or bribery to dismiss criminal proceeding, Section 76-8-509;

- 5918 (fff) tampering with evidence, Section [76-8-510.5](#);
- 5919 (ggg) falsification or alteration of government record, Section [76-8-511](#), if the record is  
5920 a record described in Title 20A, Election Code, Title 36, Chapter 11, Lobbyist Disclosure and  
5921 Regulation Act, or Title 36, Chapter 11a, Local Government and Board of Education Lobbyist  
5922 Disclosure and Regulation Act;
- 5923 (hhh) public assistance fraud in violation of Section [76-8-1203](#), [76-8-1204](#), or  
5924 [76-8-1205](#);
- 5925 (iii) unemployment insurance fraud, Section [76-8-1301](#);
- 5926 (jjj) intentionally or knowingly causing one animal to fight with another, Subsection  
5927 [76-9-301\(2\)\(d\)](#) or (e), or Section [76-9-301.1](#);
- 5928 (kkk) possession, use, or removal of explosives, chemical, or incendiary devices or  
5929 parts, Section [76-10-306](#);
- 5930 (lll) delivery to common carrier, mailing, or placement on premises of an incendiary  
5931 device, Section [76-10-307](#);
- 5932 (mmm) possession of a deadly weapon with intent to assault, Section [76-10-507](#);
- 5933 (nnn) unlawful marking of pistol or revolver, Section [76-10-521](#);
- 5934 (ooo) alteration of number or mark on pistol or revolver, Section [76-10-522](#);
- 5935 (ppp) forging or counterfeiting trademarks, trade name, or trade device, Section  
5936 [76-10-1002](#);
- 5937 (qqq) selling goods under counterfeited trademark, trade name, or trade devices,  
5938 Section [76-10-1003](#);
- 5939 (rrr) sales in containers bearing registered trademark of substituted articles, Section  
5940 [76-10-1004](#);
- 5941 (sss) selling or dealing with article bearing registered trademark or service mark with  
5942 intent to defraud, Section [76-10-1006](#);
- 5943 (ttt) gambling, Section [76-10-1102](#);
- 5944 (uuu) gambling fraud, Section [76-10-1103](#);
- 5945 (vvv) gambling promotion, Section [76-10-1104](#);
- 5946 (www) possessing a gambling device or record, Section [76-10-1105](#);
- 5947 (xxx) confidence game, Section [76-10-1109](#);
- 5948 (yyy) distributing pornographic material, Section [76-10-1204](#);



5949 (zzz) inducing acceptance of pornographic material, Section 76-10-1205;  
 5950 (aaaa) dealing in harmful material to a minor, Section 76-10-1206;  
 5951 (bbbb) distribution of pornographic films, Section 76-10-1222;  
 5952 (cccc) indecent public displays, Section 76-10-1228;  
 5953 (dddd) prostitution, Section 76-10-1302;  
 5954 (eeee) aiding prostitution, Section 76-10-1304;  
 5955 (ffff) exploiting prostitution, Section 76-10-1305;  
 5956 (gggg) aggravated exploitation of prostitution, Section 76-10-1306;  
 5957 (hhhh) communications fraud, Section 76-10-1801;  
 5958 (iiii) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of Part 19, Money Laundering and  
 5959 Currency Transaction Reporting Act;  
 5960 (jjjj) vehicle compartment for contraband, Section 76-10-2801;  
 5961 (kkkk) any act prohibited by the criminal provisions of the laws governing taxation in  
 5962 this state; and

5963 (llll) any act illegal under the laws of the United States and enumerated in 18 U.S.C.  
 5964 Sec. 1961(1)(B), (C), and (D).

5965 Section 127. **Repealer.**

5966 This bill repeals:

5967 Section 76-5-210, **Targeting a law enforcement officer defined.**

5968 Section 76-5-306, **Lesser included offenses.**

5969 Section 76-5-416, **Indecent liberties -- Definition.**

5970 Section 128. **Revisor instructions.**

5971 The Legislature intends that the Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel, in  
 5972 preparing the Utah Code database for publication, not enroll this bill if S.B. 124, Criminal  
 5973 Code Recodification Cross References, does not pass.

5973a **Ŝ→ Section 129. Coordinating S.B. 123 with H.B. 29 --Technical amendment.**

5973b **If this S.B. 123 and H.B. 29, Driving Offenses Amendments, both pass and become law, it is the**  
 5973c **intent of the Legislature that this coordination clause supersede the coordination clause in H.B.**

5973d **29 for Subsection 76-5-201(2) and that the Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel**

5973e **prepare the Utah Code database for publication by amending Subsection 76-5-201(2) to read:**

5973f **"(2) The following are criminal homicide:**

5973g **(a) aggravated murder;⊕**

- 5973h **Ⓢ(b) murder;**
- 5973i **(c) manslaughter;**
- 5973j **(d) child abuse homicide;**
- 5973k **(e) homicide by assault;**
- 5973l **(f) negligent homicide; and**
- 5973m **(g) negligently operating a vehicle resulting in death." ←Œ**