

TAX AMENDMENTS

2023 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Curtis S. Bramble

House Sponsor: Steve Eliason

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill amends the sales and use tax exemptions.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- ▶ exempts certain sales of rolling stock; and
- ▶ exempts purchases of sand, gravel, rock aggregate, cement products, or construction materials between certain companies with common ownership or control.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

This bill provides a special effective date.

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

59-12-104, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapters 228, 275, 280, and 373

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

Section 1. Section **59-12-104** is amended to read:

59-12-104. Exemptions.

Exemptions from the taxes imposed by this chapter are as follows:

- (1) sales of aviation fuel, motor fuel, and special fuel subject to a Utah state excise tax under Chapter 13, Motor and Special Fuel Tax Act;

29 (2) subject to Section 59-12-104.6, sales to the state, its institutions, and its political
30 subdivisions; however, this exemption does not apply to sales of:

31 (a) construction materials except:

32 (i) construction materials purchased by or on behalf of institutions of the public
33 education system as defined in Utah Constitution, Article X, Section 2, provided the
34 construction materials are clearly identified and segregated and installed or converted to real
35 property which is owned by institutions of the public education system; and

36 (ii) construction materials purchased by the state, its institutions, or its political
37 subdivisions which are installed or converted to real property by employees of the state, its
38 institutions, or its political subdivisions; or

39 (b) tangible personal property in connection with the construction, operation,
40 maintenance, repair, or replacement of a project, as defined in Section 11-13-103, or facilities
41 providing additional project capacity, as defined in Section 11-13-103;

42 (3) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (3)(b) from a vending machine if:

43 (i) the proceeds of each sale do not exceed \$1; and

44 (ii) the seller or operator of the vending machine reports an amount equal to 150% of
45 the cost of the item described in Subsection (3)(b) as goods consumed; and

46 (b) Subsection (3)(a) applies to:

47 (i) food and food ingredients; or

48 (ii) prepared food;

49 (4) (a) sales of the following to a commercial airline carrier for in-flight consumption:

50 (i) alcoholic beverages;

51 (ii) food and food ingredients; or

52 (iii) prepared food;

53 (b) sales of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically:

54 (i) to a passenger;

55 (ii) by a commercial airline carrier; and

- 56 (iii) during a flight for in-flight consumption or in-flight use by the passenger; or
- 57 (c) services related to Subsection (4)(a) or (b);
- 58 (5) sales of parts and equipment for installation in an aircraft operated by a common
- 59 carrier in interstate or foreign commerce;
- 60 (6) sales of commercials, motion picture films, prerecorded audio program tapes or
- 61 records, and prerecorded video tapes by a producer, distributor, or studio to a motion picture
- 62 exhibitor, distributor, or commercial television or radio broadcaster;
- 63 (7) (a) except as provided in Subsection (85) and subject to Subsection (7)(b), sales of
- 64 cleaning or washing of tangible personal property if the cleaning or washing of the tangible
- 65 personal property is not assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property;
- 66 (b) if a seller that sells at the same business location assisted cleaning or washing of
- 67 tangible personal property and cleaning or washing of tangible personal property that is not
- 68 assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property, the exemption described in
- 69 Subsection (7)(a) applies if the seller separately accounts for the sales of the assisted cleaning
- 70 or washing of the tangible personal property; and
- 71 (c) for purposes of Subsection (7)(b) and in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3,
- 72 Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may make rules:
- 73 (i) governing the circumstances under which sales are at the same business location;
- 74 and
- 75 (ii) establishing the procedures and requirements for a seller to separately account for
- 76 sales of assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property;
- 77 (8) sales made to or by religious or charitable institutions in the conduct of their regular
- 78 religious or charitable functions and activities, if the requirements of Section [59-12-104.1](#) are
- 79 fulfilled;
- 80 (9) sales of a vehicle of a type required to be registered under the motor vehicle laws of
- 81 this state if the vehicle is:
- 82 (a) not registered in this state; and

- 83 (b) (i) not used in this state; or
- 84 (ii) used in this state:
- 85 (A) if the vehicle is not used to conduct business, for a time period that does not
- 86 exceed the longer of:
- 87 (I) 30 days in any calendar year; or
- 88 (II) the time period necessary to transport the vehicle to the borders of this state; or
- 89 (B) if the vehicle is used to conduct business, for the time period necessary to transport
- 90 the vehicle to the borders of this state;
- 91 (10) (a) amounts paid for an item described in Subsection (10)(b) if:
- 92 (i) the item is intended for human use; and
- 93 (ii) (A) a prescription was issued for the item; or
- 94 (B) the item was purchased by a hospital or other medical facility; and
- 95 (b) (i) Subsection (10)(a) applies to:
- 96 (A) a drug;
- 97 (B) a syringe; or
- 98 (C) a stoma supply; and
- 99 (ii) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
- 100 commission may by rule define the terms:
- 101 (A) "syringe"; or
- 102 (B) "stoma supply";
- 103 (11) purchases or leases exempt under Section [19-12-201](#);
- 104 (12) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (12)(c) served by:
- 105 (i) the following if the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is not available to the
- 106 general public:
- 107 (A) a church; or
- 108 (B) a charitable institution; or
- 109 (ii) an institution of higher education if:

- 110 (A) the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is not available to the general public; or
- 111 (B) the item described in Subsection (12)(c) is prepaid as part of a student meal plan
- 112 offered by the institution of higher education; or
- 113 (b) sales of an item described in Subsection (12)(c) provided for a patient by:
- 114 (i) a medical facility; or
- 115 (ii) a nursing facility; and
- 116 (c) Subsections (12)(a) and (b) apply to:
- 117 (i) food and food ingredients;
- 118 (ii) prepared food; or
- 119 (iii) alcoholic beverages;
- 120 (13) (a) except as provided in Subsection (13)(b), the sale of tangible personal property
- 121 or a product transferred electronically by a person:
- 122 (i) regardless of the number of transactions involving the sale of that tangible personal
- 123 property or product transferred electronically by that person; and
- 124 (ii) not regularly engaged in the business of selling that type of tangible personal
- 125 property or product transferred electronically;
- 126 (b) this Subsection (13) does not apply if:
- 127 (i) the sale is one of a series of sales of a character to indicate that the person is
- 128 regularly engaged in the business of selling that type of tangible personal property or product
- 129 transferred electronically;
- 130 (ii) the person holds that person out as regularly engaged in the business of selling that
- 131 type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;
- 132 (iii) the person sells an item of tangible personal property or product transferred
- 133 electronically that the person purchased as a sale that is exempt under Subsection (25); or
- 134 (iv) the sale is of a vehicle or vessel required to be titled or registered under the laws of
- 135 this state in which case the tax is based upon:
- 136 (A) the bill of sale or other written evidence of value of the vehicle or vessel being

137 sold; or

138 (B) in the absence of a bill of sale or other written evidence of value, the fair market
139 value of the vehicle or vessel being sold at the time of the sale as determined by the
140 commission; and

141 (c) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
142 commission shall make rules establishing the circumstances under which:

143 (i) a person is regularly engaged in the business of selling a type of tangible personal
144 property or product transferred electronically;

145 (ii) a sale of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically is one of
146 a series of sales of a character to indicate that a person is regularly engaged in the business of
147 selling that type of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically; or

148 (iii) a person holds that person out as regularly engaged in the business of selling a type
149 of tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;

150 (14) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of machinery, equipment, normal
151 operating repair or replacement parts, or materials, except for office equipment or office
152 supplies, by:

153 (a) a manufacturing facility that:

154 (i) is located in the state; and

155 (ii) uses or consumes the machinery, equipment, normal operating repair or
156 replacement parts, or materials:

157 (A) in the manufacturing process to manufacture an item sold as tangible personal
158 property, as the commission may define that phrase in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3,
159 Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act; or

160 (B) for a scrap recycler, to process an item sold as tangible personal property, as the
161 commission may define that phrase in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah
162 Administrative Rulemaking Act;

163 (b) an establishment, as the commission defines that term in accordance with Title

164 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, that:

165 (i) is described in NAICS Subsector 212, Mining (except Oil and Gas), or NAICS
166 Code 213113, Support Activities for Coal Mining, 213114, Support Activities for Metal
167 Mining, or 213115, Support Activities for Nonmetallic Minerals (except Fuels) Mining, of the
168 2002 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the
169 President, Office of Management and Budget;

170 (ii) is located in the state; and

171 (iii) uses or consumes the machinery, equipment, normal operating repair or
172 replacement parts, or materials in:

173 (A) the production process to produce an item sold as tangible personal property, as the
174 commission may define that phrase in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah
175 Administrative Rulemaking Act;

176 (B) research and development, as the commission may define that phrase in accordance
177 with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act;

178 (C) transporting, storing, or managing tailings, overburden, or similar waste materials
179 produced from mining;

180 (D) developing or maintaining a road, tunnel, excavation, or similar feature used in
181 mining; or

182 (E) preventing, controlling, or reducing dust or other pollutants from mining; or

183 (c) an establishment, as the commission defines that term in accordance with Title
184 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, that:

185 (i) is described in NAICS Code 518112, Web Search Portals, of the 2002 North
186 American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President,
187 Office of Management and Budget;

188 (ii) is located in the state; and

189 (iii) uses or consumes the machinery, equipment, normal operating repair or
190 replacement parts, or materials in the operation of the web search portal;

191 (15) (a) sales of the following if the requirements of Subsection (15)(b) are met:

192 (i) tooling;

193 (ii) special tooling;

194 (iii) support equipment;

195 (iv) special test equipment; or

196 (v) parts used in the repairs or renovations of tooling or equipment described in

197 Subsections (15)(a)(i) through (iv); and

198 (b) sales of tooling, equipment, or parts described in Subsection (15)(a) are exempt if:

199 (i) the tooling, equipment, or parts are used or consumed exclusively in the

200 performance of any aerospace or electronics industry contract with the United States

201 government or any subcontract under that contract; and

202 (ii) under the terms of the contract or subcontract described in Subsection (15)(b)(i),

203 title to the tooling, equipment, or parts is vested in the United States government as evidenced

204 by:

205 (A) a government identification tag placed on the tooling, equipment, or parts; or

206 (B) listing on a government-approved property record if placing a government

207 identification tag on the tooling, equipment, or parts is impractical;

208 (16) sales of newspapers or newspaper subscriptions;

209 (17) (a) except as provided in Subsection (17)(b), tangible personal property or a

210 product transferred electronically traded in as full or part payment of the purchase price, except

211 that for purposes of calculating sales or use tax upon vehicles not sold by a vehicle dealer,

212 trade-ins are limited to other vehicles only, and the tax is based upon:

213 (i) the bill of sale or other written evidence of value of the vehicle being sold and the

214 vehicle being traded in; or

215 (ii) in the absence of a bill of sale or other written evidence of value, the then existing

216 fair market value of the vehicle being sold and the vehicle being traded in, as determined by the

217 commission; and

218 (b) Subsection (17)(a) does not apply to the following items of tangible personal
219 property or products transferred electronically traded in as full or part payment of the purchase
220 price:

- 221 (i) money;
- 222 (ii) electricity;
- 223 (iii) water;
- 224 (iv) gas; or
- 225 (v) steam;

226 (18) (a) (i) except as provided in Subsection (18)(b), sales of tangible personal property
227 or a product transferred electronically used or consumed primarily and directly in farming
228 operations, regardless of whether the tangible personal property or product transferred
229 electronically:

- 230 (A) becomes part of real estate; or
- 231 (B) is installed by a farmer, contractor, or subcontractor; or
- 232 (ii) sales of parts used in the repairs or renovations of tangible personal property or a
233 product transferred electronically if the tangible personal property or product transferred
234 electronically is exempt under Subsection (18)(a)(i); and

235 (b) amounts paid or charged for the following are subject to the taxes imposed by this
236 chapter:

237 (i) (A) subject to Subsection (18)(b)(i)(B), machinery, equipment, materials, or
238 supplies if used in a manner that is incidental to farming; and

239 (B) tangible personal property that is considered to be used in a manner that is
240 incidental to farming includes:

- 241 (I) hand tools; or
- 242 (II) maintenance and janitorial equipment and supplies;
- 243 (ii) (A) subject to Subsection (18)(b)(ii)(B), tangible personal property or a product
244 transferred electronically if the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically

245 is used in an activity other than farming; and
246 (B) tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically that is considered
247 to be used in an activity other than farming includes:
248 (I) office equipment and supplies; or
249 (II) equipment and supplies used in:
250 (Aa) the sale or distribution of farm products;
251 (Bb) research; or
252 (Cc) transportation; or
253 (iii) a vehicle required to be registered by the laws of this state during the period
254 ending two years after the date of the vehicle's purchase;
255 (19) sales of hay;
256 (20) exclusive sale during the harvest season of seasonal crops, seedling plants, or
257 garden, farm, or other agricultural produce if the seasonal crops are, seedling plants are, or
258 garden, farm, or other agricultural produce is sold by:
259 (a) the producer of the seasonal crops, seedling plants, or garden, farm, or other
260 agricultural produce;
261 (b) an employee of the producer described in Subsection (20)(a); or
262 (c) a member of the immediate family of the producer described in Subsection (20)(a);
263 (21) purchases made using a coupon as defined in 7 U.S.C. Sec. 2012 that is issued
264 under the Food Stamp Program, 7 U.S.C. Sec. 2011 et seq.;;
265 (22) sales of nonreturnable containers, nonreturnable labels, nonreturnable bags,
266 nonreturnable shipping cases, and nonreturnable casings to a manufacturer, processor,
267 wholesaler, or retailer for use in packaging tangible personal property to be sold by that
268 manufacturer, processor, wholesaler, or retailer;
269 (23) a product stored in the state for resale;
270 (24) (a) purchases of a product if:
271 (i) the product is:

- 272 (A) purchased outside of this state;
- 273 (B) brought into this state:
- 274 (I) at any time after the purchase described in Subsection (24)(a)(i)(A); and
- 275 (II) by a nonresident person who is not living or working in this state at the time of the
- 276 purchase;
- 277 (C) used for the personal use or enjoyment of the nonresident person described in
- 278 Subsection (24)(a)(i)(B)(II) while that nonresident person is within the state; and
- 279 (D) not used in conducting business in this state; and
- 280 (ii) for:
- 281 (A) a product other than a boat described in Subsection (24)(a)(ii)(B), the first use of
- 282 the product for a purpose for which the product is designed occurs outside of this state;
- 283 (B) a boat, the boat is registered outside of this state; or
- 284 (C) a vehicle other than a vehicle sold to an authorized carrier, the vehicle is registered
- 285 outside of this state;
- 286 (b) the exemption provided for in Subsection (24)(a) does not apply to:
- 287 (i) a lease or rental of a product; or
- 288 (ii) a sale of a vehicle exempt under Subsection (33); and
- 289 (c) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, for
- 290 purposes of Subsection (24)(a), the commission may by rule define what constitutes the
- 291 following:
- 292 (i) conducting business in this state if that phrase has the same meaning in this
- 293 Subsection (24) as in Subsection (63);
- 294 (ii) the first use of a product if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (24)
- 295 as in Subsection (63); or
- 296 (iii) a purpose for which a product is designed if that phrase has the same meaning in
- 297 this Subsection (24) as in Subsection (63);
- 298 (25) a product purchased for resale in the regular course of business, either in its

299 original form or as an ingredient or component part of a manufactured or compounded product;

300 (26) a product upon which a sales or use tax was paid to some other state, or one of its
301 subdivisions, except that the state shall be paid any difference between the tax paid and the tax
302 imposed by this part and Part 2, Local Sales and Use Tax Act, and no adjustment is allowed if
303 the tax paid was greater than the tax imposed by this part and Part 2, Local Sales and Use Tax
304 Act;

305 (27) any sale of a service described in Subsections 59-12-103(1)(b), (c), and (d) to a
306 person for use in compounding a service taxable under the subsections;

307 (28) purchases made in accordance with the special supplemental nutrition program for
308 women, infants, and children established in 42 U.S.C. Sec. 1786;

309 (29) sales or leases of rolls, rollers, refractory brick, electric motors, or other
310 replacement parts used in the furnaces, mills, or ovens of a steel mill described in SIC Code
311 3312 of the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Manual of the federal Executive Office of
312 the President, Office of Management and Budget;

313 (30) sales of a boat of a type required to be registered under Title 73, Chapter 18, State
314 Boating Act, a boat trailer, or an outboard motor if the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor is:

315 (a) not registered in this state; and

316 (b) (i) not used in this state; or

317 (ii) used in this state:

318 (A) if the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor is not used to conduct business, for a
319 time period that does not exceed the longer of:

320 (I) 30 days in any calendar year; or

321 (II) the time period necessary to transport the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor to
322 the borders of this state; or

323 (B) if the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor is used to conduct business, for the time
324 period necessary to transport the boat, boat trailer, or outboard motor to the borders of this
325 state;

- 326 (31) sales of aircraft manufactured in Utah;
- 327 (32) amounts paid for the purchase of telecommunications service for purposes of
- 328 providing telecommunications service;
- 329 (33) sales, leases, or uses of the following:
- 330 (a) a vehicle by an authorized carrier; or
- 331 (b) tangible personal property that is installed on a vehicle:
- 332 (i) sold or leased to or used by an authorized carrier; and
- 333 (ii) before the vehicle is placed in service for the first time;
- 334 (34) (a) 45% of the sales price of any new manufactured home; and
- 335 (b) 100% of the sales price of any used manufactured home;
- 336 (35) sales relating to schools and fundraising sales;
- 337 (36) sales or rentals of durable medical equipment if:
- 338 (a) a person presents a prescription for the durable medical equipment; and
- 339 (b) the durable medical equipment is used for home use only;
- 340 (37) (a) sales to a ski resort of electricity to operate a passenger ropeway as defined in
- 341 Section [72-11-102](#); and
- 342 (b) the commission shall by rule determine the method for calculating sales exempt
- 343 under Subsection (37)(a) that are not separately metered and accounted for in utility billings;
- 344 (38) sales to a ski resort of:
- 345 (a) snowmaking equipment;
- 346 (b) ski slope grooming equipment;
- 347 (c) passenger ropeways as defined in Section [72-11-102](#); or
- 348 (d) parts used in the repairs or renovations of equipment or passenger ropeways
- 349 described in Subsections (38)(a) through (c);
- 350 (39) subject to Subsection [59-12-103\(2\)\(j\)](#), sales of natural gas, electricity, heat, coal,
- 351 fuel oil, or other fuels for industrial use;
- 352 (40) (a) subject to Subsection (40)(b), sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for

353 amusement, entertainment, or recreation an unassisted amusement device as defined in Section
354 [59-12-102](#);

355 (b) if a seller that sells or rents at the same business location the right to use or operate
356 for amusement, entertainment, or recreation one or more unassisted amusement devices and
357 one or more assisted amusement devices, the exemption described in Subsection (40)(a)
358 applies if the seller separately accounts for the sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for
359 amusement, entertainment, or recreation for the assisted amusement devices; and

360 (c) for purposes of Subsection (40)(b) and in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3,
361 Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may make rules:

362 (i) governing the circumstances under which sales are at the same business location;
363 and

364 (ii) establishing the procedures and requirements for a seller to separately account for
365 the sales or rentals of the right to use or operate for amusement, entertainment, or recreation for
366 assisted amusement devices;

367 (41) (a) sales of photocopies by:

368 (i) a governmental entity; or

369 (ii) an entity within the state system of public education, including:

370 (A) a school; or

371 (B) the State Board of Education; or

372 (b) sales of publications by a governmental entity;

373 (42) amounts paid for admission to an athletic event at an institution of higher
374 education that is subject to the provisions of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972,
375 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1681 et seq.;

376 (43) (a) sales made to or by:

377 (i) an area agency on aging; or

378 (ii) a senior citizen center owned by a county, city, or town; or

379 (b) sales made by a senior citizen center that contracts with an area agency on aging;

380 (44) sales or leases of semiconductor fabricating, processing, research, or development
381 materials regardless of whether the semiconductor fabricating, processing, research, or
382 development materials:

383 (a) actually come into contact with a semiconductor; or

384 (b) ultimately become incorporated into real property;

385 (45) an amount paid by or charged to a purchaser for accommodations and services
386 described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i) to the extent the amount is exempt under Section
387 59-12-104.2;

388 (46) the lease or use of a vehicle issued a temporary sports event registration certificate
389 in accordance with Section 41-3-306 for the event period specified on the temporary sports
390 event registration certificate;

391 (47) (a) sales or uses of electricity, if the sales or uses are made under a retail tariff
392 adopted by the Public Service Commission only for purchase of electricity produced from a
393 new alternative energy source built after January 1, 2016, as designated in the tariff by the
394 Public Service Commission; and

395 (b) for a residential use customer only, the exemption under Subsection (47)(a) applies
396 only to the portion of the tariff rate a customer pays under the tariff described in Subsection
397 (47)(a) that exceeds the tariff rate under the tariff described in Subsection (47)(a) that the
398 customer would have paid absent the tariff;

399 (48) sales or rentals of mobility enhancing equipment if a person presents a
400 prescription for the mobility enhancing equipment;

401 (49) sales of water in a:

402 (a) pipe;

403 (b) conduit;

404 (c) ditch; or

405 (d) reservoir;

406 (50) sales of currency or coins that constitute legal tender of a state, the United States,

407 or a foreign nation;

408 (51) (a) sales of an item described in Subsection (51)(b) if the item:

409 (i) does not constitute legal tender of a state, the United States, or a foreign nation; and

410 (ii) has a gold, silver, or platinum content of 50% or more; and

411 (b) Subsection (51)(a) applies to a gold, silver, or platinum:

412 (i) ingot;

413 (ii) bar;

414 (iii) medallion; or

415 (iv) decorative coin;

416 (52) amounts paid on a sale-leaseback transaction;

417 (53) sales of a prosthetic device:

418 (a) for use on or in a human; and

419 (b) (i) for which a prescription is required; or

420 (ii) if the prosthetic device is purchased by a hospital or other medical facility;

421 (54) (a) except as provided in Subsection (54)(b), purchases, leases, or rentals of

422 machinery or equipment by an establishment described in Subsection (54)(c) if the machinery

423 or equipment is primarily used in the production or postproduction of the following media for

424 commercial distribution:

425 (i) a motion picture;

426 (ii) a television program;

427 (iii) a movie made for television;

428 (iv) a music video;

429 (v) a commercial;

430 (vi) a documentary; or

431 (vii) a medium similar to Subsections (54)(a)(i) through (vi) as determined by the

432 commission by administrative rule made in accordance with Subsection (54)(d); or

433 (b) purchases, leases, or rentals of machinery or equipment by an establishment

434 described in Subsection (54)(c) that is used for the production or postproduction of the
435 following are subject to the taxes imposed by this chapter:

436 (i) a live musical performance;

437 (ii) a live news program; or

438 (iii) a live sporting event;

439 (c) the following establishments listed in the 1997 North American Industry

440 Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management

441 and Budget, apply to Subsections (54)(a) and (b):

442 (i) NAICS Code 512110; or

443 (ii) NAICS Code 51219; and

444 (d) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the

445 commission may by rule:

446 (i) prescribe what constitutes a medium similar to Subsections (54)(a)(i) through (vi);

447 or

448 (ii) define:

449 (A) "commercial distribution";

450 (B) "live musical performance";

451 (C) "live news program"; or

452 (D) "live sporting event";

453 (55) (a) leases of seven or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004, but

454 on or before June 30, 2027, of tangible personal property that:

455 (i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:

456 (A) is an alternative energy electricity production facility;

457 (B) is located in the state; and

458 (C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or

459 (II) has its generation capacity increased by one or more megawatts on or after July 1,

460 2004, as a result of the use of the tangible personal property;

461 (ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and
462 (iii) is used to make the facility or the increase in capacity of the facility described in
463 Subsection (55)(a)(i) operational up to the point of interconnection with an existing
464 transmission grid including:
465 (A) a wind turbine;
466 (B) generating equipment;
467 (C) a control and monitoring system;
468 (D) a power line;
469 (E) substation equipment;
470 (F) lighting;
471 (G) fencing;
472 (H) pipes; or
473 (I) other equipment used for locating a power line or pole; and
474 (b) this Subsection (55) does not apply to:
475 (i) tangible personal property used in construction of:
476 (A) a new alternative energy electricity production facility; or
477 (B) the increase in the capacity of an alternative energy electricity production facility;
478 (ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities;
479 and
480 (iii) unless the tangible personal property is used or acquired for an increase in capacity
481 of the facility described in Subsection (55)(a)(i)(C)(II), tangible personal property used or
482 acquired after:
483 (A) the alternative energy electricity production facility described in Subsection
484 (55)(a)(i) is operational as described in Subsection (55)(a)(iii); or
485 (B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (55)(a)(i) is operational as described
486 in Subsection (55)(a)(iii);
487 (56) (a) leases of seven or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004, but

488 on or before June 30, 2027, of tangible personal property that:
489 (i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
490 (A) is a waste energy production facility;
491 (B) is located in the state; and
492 (C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or
493 (II) has its generation capacity increased by one or more megawatts on or after July 1,
494 2004, as a result of the use of the tangible personal property;
495 (ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and
496 (iii) is used to make the facility or the increase in capacity of the facility described in
497 Subsection (56)(a)(i) operational up to the point of interconnection with an existing
498 transmission grid including:
499 (A) generating equipment;
500 (B) a control and monitoring system;
501 (C) a power line;
502 (D) substation equipment;
503 (E) lighting;
504 (F) fencing;
505 (G) pipes; or
506 (H) other equipment used for locating a power line or pole; and
507 (b) this Subsection (56) does not apply to:
508 (i) tangible personal property used in construction of:
509 (A) a new waste energy facility; or
510 (B) the increase in the capacity of a waste energy facility;
511 (ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities;
512 and
513 (iii) unless the tangible personal property is used or acquired for an increase in capacity
514 described in Subsection (56)(a)(i)(C)(II), tangible personal property used or acquired after:

515 (A) the waste energy facility described in Subsection (56)(a)(i) is operational as
516 described in Subsection (56)(a)(iii); or
517 (B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (56)(a)(i) is operational as described
518 in Subsection (56)(a)(iii);
519 (57) (a) leases of five or more years or purchases made on or after July 1, 2004, but on
520 or before June 30, 2027, of tangible personal property that:
521 (i) is leased or purchased for or by a facility that:
522 (A) is located in the state;
523 (B) produces fuel from alternative energy, including:
524 (I) methanol; or
525 (II) ethanol; and
526 (C) (I) becomes operational on or after July 1, 2004; or
527 (II) has its capacity to produce fuel increase by 25% or more on or after July 1, 2004, as
528 a result of the installation of the tangible personal property;
529 (ii) has an economic life of five or more years; and
530 (iii) is installed on the facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i);
531 (b) this Subsection (57) does not apply to:
532 (i) tangible personal property used in construction of:
533 (A) a new facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i); or
534 (B) the increase in capacity of the facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i); or
535 (ii) contracted services required for construction and routine maintenance activities;
536 and
537 (iii) unless the tangible personal property is used or acquired for an increase in capacity
538 described in Subsection (57)(a)(i)(C)(II), tangible personal property used or acquired after:
539 (A) the facility described in Subsection (57)(a)(i) is operational; or
540 (B) the increased capacity described in Subsection (57)(a)(i) is operational;
541 (58) (a) subject to Subsection (58)(b), sales of tangible personal property or a product

542 transferred electronically to a person within this state if that tangible personal property or
543 product transferred electronically is subsequently shipped outside the state and incorporated
544 pursuant to contract into and becomes a part of real property located outside of this state; and

545 (b) the exemption under Subsection (58)(a) is not allowed to the extent that the other
546 state or political entity to which the tangible personal property is shipped imposes a sales, use,
547 gross receipts, or other similar transaction excise tax on the transaction against which the other
548 state or political entity allows a credit for sales and use taxes imposed by this chapter;

549 (59) purchases:

550 (a) of one or more of the following items in printed or electronic format:

551 (i) a list containing information that includes one or more:

552 (A) names; or

553 (B) addresses; or

554 (ii) a database containing information that includes one or more:

555 (A) names; or

556 (B) addresses; and

557 (b) used to send direct mail;

558 (60) redemptions or repurchases of a product by a person if that product was:

559 (a) delivered to a pawnbroker as part of a pawn transaction; and

560 (b) redeemed or repurchased within the time period established in a written agreement
561 between the person and the pawnbroker for redeeming or repurchasing the product;

562 (61) (a) purchases or leases of an item described in Subsection (61)(b) if the item:

563 (i) is purchased or leased by, or on behalf of, a telecommunications service provider;

564 and

565 (ii) has a useful economic life of one or more years; and

566 (b) the following apply to Subsection (61)(a):

567 (i) telecommunications enabling or facilitating equipment, machinery, or software;

568 (ii) telecommunications equipment, machinery, or software required for 911 service;

569 (iii) telecommunications maintenance or repair equipment, machinery, or software;
570 (iv) telecommunications switching or routing equipment, machinery, or software; or
571 (v) telecommunications transmission equipment, machinery, or software;
572 (62) (a) beginning on July 1, 2006, and ending on June 30, 2027, purchases of tangible
573 personal property or a product transferred electronically that are used in the research and
574 development of alternative energy technology; and
575 (b) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
576 commission may, for purposes of Subsection (62)(a), make rules defining what constitutes
577 purchases of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically that are used in
578 the research and development of alternative energy technology;
579 (63) (a) purchases of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically
580 if:
581 (i) the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically is:
582 (A) purchased outside of this state;
583 (B) brought into this state at any time after the purchase described in Subsection
584 (63)(a)(i)(A); and
585 (C) used in conducting business in this state; and
586 (ii) for:
587 (A) tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically other than the
588 tangible personal property described in Subsection (63)(a)(ii)(B), the first use of the property
589 for a purpose for which the property is designed occurs outside of this state; or
590 (B) a vehicle other than a vehicle sold to an authorized carrier, the vehicle is registered
591 outside of this state and not required to be registered in this state under Section [41-1a-202](#) or
592 [73-18-9](#) based on residency;
593 (b) the exemption provided for in Subsection (63)(a) does not apply to:
594 (i) a lease or rental of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically;
595 or

- 596 (ii) a sale of a vehicle exempt under Subsection (33); and
- 597 (c) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, for
- 598 purposes of Subsection (63)(a), the commission may by rule define what constitutes the
- 599 following:
 - 600 (i) conducting business in this state if that phrase has the same meaning in this
 - 601 Subsection (63) as in Subsection (24);
 - 602 (ii) the first use of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically if
 - 603 that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (63) as in Subsection (24); or
 - 604 (iii) a purpose for which tangible personal property or a product transferred
 - 605 electronically is designed if that phrase has the same meaning in this Subsection (63) as in
 - 606 Subsection (24);
 - 607 (64) sales of disposable home medical equipment or supplies if:
 - 608 (a) a person presents a prescription for the disposable home medical equipment or
 - 609 supplies;
 - 610 (b) the disposable home medical equipment or supplies are used exclusively by the
 - 611 person to whom the prescription described in Subsection (64)(a) is issued; and
 - 612 (c) the disposable home medical equipment and supplies are listed as eligible for
 - 613 payment under:
 - 614 (i) Title XVIII, federal Social Security Act; or
 - 615 (ii) the state plan for medical assistance under Title XIX, federal Social Security Act;
 - 616 (65) sales:
 - 617 (a) to a public transit district under Title 17B, Chapter 2a, Part 8, Public Transit
 - 618 District Act; or
 - 619 (b) of tangible personal property to a subcontractor of a public transit district, if the
 - 620 tangible personal property is:
 - 621 (i) clearly identified; and
 - 622 (ii) installed or converted to real property owned by the public transit district;

- 623 (66) sales of construction materials:
- 624 (a) purchased on or after July 1, 2010;
- 625 (b) purchased by, on behalf of, or for the benefit of an international airport:
- 626 (i) located within a county of the first class; and
- 627 (ii) that has a United States customs office on its premises; and
- 628 (c) if the construction materials are:
- 629 (i) clearly identified;
- 630 (ii) segregated; and
- 631 (iii) installed or converted to real property:
- 632 (A) owned or operated by the international airport described in Subsection (66)(b); and
- 633 (B) located at the international airport described in Subsection (66)(b);
- 634 (67) sales of construction materials:
- 635 (a) purchased on or after July 1, 2008;
- 636 (b) purchased by, on behalf of, or for the benefit of a new airport:
- 637 (i) located within a county of the second class; and
- 638 (ii) that is owned or operated by a city in which an airline as defined in Section
- 639 [59-2-102](#) is headquartered; and
- 640 (c) if the construction materials are:
- 641 (i) clearly identified;
- 642 (ii) segregated; and
- 643 (iii) installed or converted to real property:
- 644 (A) owned or operated by the new airport described in Subsection (67)(b);
- 645 (B) located at the new airport described in Subsection (67)(b); and
- 646 (C) as part of the construction of the new airport described in Subsection (67)(b);
- 647 (68) except for the tax imposed by Subsection [59-12-103\(2\)\(d\)](#), sales of fuel to a
- 648 common carrier that is a railroad for use in a locomotive engine;
- 649 (69) purchases and sales described in Section [63H-4-111](#);

650 (70) (a) sales of tangible personal property to an aircraft maintenance, repair, and
651 overhaul provider for use in the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or refurbishment in this state of
652 a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft if that fixed wing turbine powered aircraft's registration
653 lists a state or country other than this state as the location of registry of the fixed wing turbine
654 powered aircraft; or

655 (b) sales of tangible personal property by an aircraft maintenance, repair, and overhaul
656 provider in connection with the maintenance, repair, overhaul, or refurbishment in this state of
657 a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft if that fixed wing turbine powered aircraft's registration
658 lists a state or country other than this state as the location of registry of the fixed wing turbine
659 powered aircraft;

660 (71) subject to Section 59-12-104.4, sales of a textbook for a higher education course:

661 (a) to a person admitted to an institution of higher education; and

662 (b) by a seller, other than a bookstore owned by an institution of higher education, if
663 51% or more of that seller's sales revenue for the previous calendar quarter are sales of a
664 textbook for a higher education course;

665 (72) a license fee or tax a municipality imposes in accordance with Subsection
666 10-1-203(5) on a purchaser from a business for which the municipality provides an enhanced
667 level of municipal services;

668 (73) amounts paid or charged for construction materials used in the construction of a
669 new or expanding life science research and development facility in the state, if the construction
670 materials are:

671 (a) clearly identified;

672 (b) segregated; and

673 (c) installed or converted to real property;

674 (74) amounts paid or charged for:

675 (a) a purchase or lease of machinery and equipment that:

676 (i) are used in performing qualified research:

677 (A) as defined in Section 41(d), Internal Revenue Code; and
678 (B) in the state; and
679 (ii) have an economic life of three or more years; and
680 (b) normal operating repair or replacement parts:
681 (i) for the machinery and equipment described in Subsection (74)(a); and
682 (ii) that have an economic life of three or more years;
683 (75) a sale or lease of tangible personal property used in the preparation of prepared
684 food if:
685 (a) for a sale:
686 (i) the ownership of the seller and the ownership of the purchaser are identical; and
687 (ii) the seller or the purchaser paid a tax under this chapter on the purchase of that
688 tangible personal property prior to making the sale; or
689 (b) for a lease:
690 (i) the ownership of the lessor and the ownership of the lessee are identical; and
691 (ii) the lessor or the lessee paid a tax under this chapter on the purchase of that tangible
692 personal property prior to making the lease;
693 (76) (a) purchases of machinery or equipment if:
694 (i) the purchaser is an establishment described in NAICS Subsector 713, Amusement,
695 Gambling, and Recreation Industries, of the 2012 North American Industry Classification
696 System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget;
697 (ii) the machinery or equipment:
698 (A) has an economic life of three or more years; and
699 (B) is used by one or more persons who pay admission or user fees described in
700 Subsection 59-12-103(1)(f) to the purchaser of the machinery and equipment; and
701 (iii) 51% or more of the purchaser's sales revenue for the previous calendar quarter is:
702 (A) amounts paid or charged as admission or user fees described in Subsection
703 59-12-103(1)(f); and

704 (B) subject to taxation under this chapter; and
705 (b) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the
706 commission may make rules for verifying that 51% of a purchaser's sales revenue for the
707 previous calendar quarter is:
708 (i) amounts paid or charged as admission or user fees described in Subsection
709 59-12-103(1)(f); and
710 (ii) subject to taxation under this chapter;
711 (77) purchases of a short-term lodging consumable by a business that provides
712 accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i);
713 (78) amounts paid or charged to access a database:
714 (a) if the primary purpose for accessing the database is to view or retrieve information
715 from the database; and
716 (b) not including amounts paid or charged for a:
717 (i) digital audio work;
718 (ii) digital audio-visual work; or
719 (iii) digital book;
720 (79) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease made by an electronic financial
721 payment service, of:
722 (a) machinery and equipment that:
723 (i) are used in the operation of the electronic financial payment service; and
724 (ii) have an economic life of three or more years; and
725 (b) normal operating repair or replacement parts that:
726 (i) are used in the operation of the electronic financial payment service; and
727 (ii) have an economic life of three or more years;
728 (80) sales of a fuel cell as defined in Section 54-15-102;
729 (81) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of tangible personal property or a
730 product transferred electronically if the tangible personal property or product transferred

731 electronically:

732 (a) is stored, used, or consumed in the state; and

733 (b) is temporarily brought into the state from another state:

734 (i) during a disaster period as defined in Section 53-2a-1202;

735 (ii) by an out-of-state business as defined in Section 53-2a-1202;

736 (iii) for a declared state disaster or emergency as defined in Section 53-2a-1202; and

737 (iv) for disaster- or emergency-related work as defined in Section 53-2a-1202;

738 (82) sales of goods and services at a morale, welfare, and recreation facility, as defined
739 in Section 39A-7-102, made pursuant to Title 39A, Chapter 7, Morale, Welfare, and Recreation
740 Program;

741 (83) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of molten magnesium;

742 (84) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease made by a qualifying data center
743 or an occupant of a qualifying data center of machinery, equipment, or normal operating repair
744 or replacement parts, if the machinery, equipment, or normal operating repair or replacement
745 parts:

746 (a) are used in:

747 (i) the operation of the qualifying data center; or

748 (ii) the occupant's operations in the qualifying data center; and

749 (b) have an economic life of one or more years;

750 (85) sales of cleaning or washing of a vehicle, except for cleaning or washing of a
751 vehicle that includes cleaning or washing of the interior of the vehicle;

752 (86) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of machinery, equipment, normal
753 operating repair or replacement parts, catalysts, chemicals, reagents, solutions, or supplies used
754 or consumed:

755 (a) by a refiner who owns, leases, operates, controls, or supervises a refinery as defined
756 in Section 79-6-701 located in the state;

757 (b) if the machinery, equipment, normal operating repair or replacement parts,

- 758 catalysts, chemicals, reagents, solutions, or supplies are used or consumed in:
- 759 (i) the production process to produce gasoline or diesel fuel, or at which blendstock is
760 added to gasoline or diesel fuel;
- 761 (ii) research and development;
- 762 (iii) transporting, storing, or managing raw materials, work in process, finished
763 products, and waste materials produced from refining gasoline or diesel fuel, or adding
764 blendstock to gasoline or diesel fuel;
- 765 (iv) developing or maintaining a road, tunnel, excavation, or similar feature used in
766 refining; or
- 767 (v) preventing, controlling, or reducing pollutants from refining; and
- 768 (c) if the person holds a valid refiner tax exemption certification as defined in Section
769 [79-6-701](#);
- 770 (87) amounts paid to or charged by a proprietor for accommodations and services, as
771 defined in Section [63H-1-205](#), if the proprietor is subject to the MIDA accommodations tax
772 imposed under Section [63H-1-205](#);
- 773 (88) amounts paid or charged for a purchase or lease of machinery, equipment, normal
774 operating repair or replacement parts, or materials, except for office equipment or office
775 supplies, by an establishment, as the commission defines that term in accordance with Title
776 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, that:
- 777 (a) is described in NAICS Code 621511, Medical Laboratories, of the 2017 North
778 American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President,
779 Office of Management and Budget;
- 780 (b) is located in this state; and
- 781 (c) uses the machinery, equipment, normal operating repair or replacement parts, or
782 materials in the operation of the establishment;
- 783 (89) amounts paid or charged for an item exempt under Section [59-12-104.10](#);
- 784 (90) sales of a note, leaf, foil, or film, if the item:

785 (a) is used as currency;

786 (b) does not constitute legal tender of a state, the United States, or a foreign nation; and

787 (c) has a gold, silver, or platinum metallic content of 50% or more, exclusive of any

788 transparent polymer holder, coating, or encasement;

789 (91) amounts paid or charged for admission to an indoor skydiving, rock climbing, or

790 surfing facility, if a trained instructor:

791 (a) is present with the participant, in person or by video, for the duration of the activity;

792 and

793 (b) actively instructs the participant, including providing observation or feedback;

794 (92) amounts paid or charged in connection with the construction, operation,

795 maintenance, repair, or replacement of facilities owned by or constructed for:

796 (a) a distribution electrical cooperative, as defined in Section 54-2-1; or

797 (b) a wholesale electrical cooperative, as defined in Section 54-2-1; [~~and~~]

798 (93) amounts paid by the service provider for tangible personal property, other than

799 machinery, equipment, parts, office supplies, electricity, gas, heat, steam, or other fuels, that:

800 (a) is consumed in the performance of a service that is subject to tax under Subsection

801 59-12-103(1)(b), (f), (g), (h), (i), or (j);

802 (b) has to be consumed for the service provider to provide the service described in

803 Subsection (93)(a); and

804 (c) will be consumed in the performance of the service described in Subsection (93)(a),

805 to one or more customers, to the point that the tangible personal property disappears or cannot

806 be used for any other purpose[-];

807 (94) sales of rail rolling stock manufactured in Utah; and

808 (95) amounts paid or charged for sales of sand, gravel, rock aggregate, cement

809 products, or construction materials between establishments, as the commission defines that

810 term in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, if:

811 (a) the establishments are related directly or indirectly through 100% common

812 ownership or control; and

813 (b) each establishment is described in one of the following subsectors of the 2022

814 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the

815 President, Office of Management and Budget:

816 (i) NAICS Subsector 237, Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction; or

817 (ii) NAICS Subsector 327, Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing.

818 **Section 2. Effective date.**

819 This bill takes effect on July 1, 2023.